# Pemrograman Berorientasi Objek **Praktikum 6 Abstract Dan Interface**



# **Disusun oleh:**

Widya Sari Wibowo (21091397070)

# PROGRAM STUDI D4 MANAJEMEN INFORMATIKA FAKULTAS VOKASI UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SURABAYA **TAHUN 2022**

# Abstrak

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
           : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
abstract class Vehicle {
   private $load = 0;
    protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;
    protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->$name = $name;
    public function getLoad() {
        return $this->load;
    public function getMaxLoad() {
        echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ' ;
        return $this->maxLoad;
    public function addBox($weight) {
        if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
            echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
        }else {
            $this->load += $weight;
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight";
    abstract public function calcFuelNeeds();
    protected function calcFuelEfficiency() {
        range = 500000000;
        $range /= $this->load;
        return $range;
    protected function calcTripDistance() {
       return 500;
    }
```

# **PHP**

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
require_once 'Nomor1_Abstrak.php';
class Truck extends Vehicle {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
       $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->name = $name;
    public function calcFuelNeeds()
       $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
       $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
       return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
class RiverBarge extends Vehicle {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->name = $name;
    public function calcFuelNeeds()
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
       $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
       return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
$truck = new Truck(16000, 'Truk');
$riverBarge = new RiverBarge(15000, 'Perahu');
```

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
```

```
<?php
    require_once 'Nomor1.php';
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="id">
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    link
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-
1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <title>PBO Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h2 class="text-center">PBO - Praktikum 6</h2>
        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
                <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 1</strong></h4>
                <br><br><br>></pr>
                <b><?= $truck->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br>></b>
                <?= $truck->addBox(1000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $truck->addBox(7000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $truck->addBox(8000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                    <?php
                        echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $truck-
>calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
                <br>
                <b><?= $riverBarge->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
                <?= $riverBarge->addBox(2000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge->addBox(4000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge->addBox(9000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                    <?php
```

# > Output

# PBO - Praktikum 6

# Soal 1 Maksimal muatan Truk 16000 kg Truk menambah muatan sebesar 1000 kg Truk menambah muatan sebesar 7000 kg Truk menambah muatan sebesar 8000 kg Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 7 Liter Maksimal muatan Perahu 15000 kg Perahu menambah muatan sebesar 2000 kg Perahu menambah muatan sebesar 4000 kg Perahu menambah muatan sebesar 9000 kg Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 7 Liter

# > Analisis

Implementasi dari abstract class pada class Vehicle, method calcFuelNeeds digunakan untuk menghitung bahan bakar yang digunakan. Abstract method di letakkan pada class Vehicle sebagai parent class dan diakses oleh child classnya yaitu class Truk, dan class RiverBarge yang akan mengembalikan nilai yang dihasilkan dari pembagian 2 method yaitu calcFuelEfficiency dan calcTripDistance

# Interface

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}</pre>
```

#### **PHP**

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
require_once 'Nomor2_Interface.php';
class Airplane implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
       return 'Pesawat lepas landas..';
    public function land() {
       return 'Pesawat mendarat';
    public function fly() {
       return 'Pesawat dalam perjalanan';
class Bird implements Flyer {
   public function takeOff() {
        return 'Burung mencari makan';
  public function land() {
```

```
return 'Burung kembali pulang';
    public function fly() {
        return 'Burung terbang';
    public function buildNest() {
        return 'Burung membuat sarang';
    public function layEggs() {
        return 'Burung bertelur';
class Superman implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Superman mengejar Batman';
    public function land() {
        return 'Superman melawan Batman';
    public function fly() {
        return 'Superman melancarkan pukulan';
    public function leapBuilding() {
        return 'Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit';
    public function stopBullet() {
        return 'Polisi menembaki superman namun ditangkis';
$airplane = new Airplane;
$bird = new Bird;
$superman = new Superman;
```

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
```

```
require_once 'Nomor2.php';
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-
1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <title>PBO Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <br>
        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
                <h4 class="text-center"><strong><u>Soal 2</u></strong></h4>
                <br><br><br>></pr>
                <b><?php
                        echo "Superman";
                     ?></b> <br>
                <?= $superman->land(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman->leapBuilding(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman->stopBullet(); ?> <br>
                <br>
                <b><?php
                        echo "Bird";
                     ?></b> <br>
                <?= $bird->buildNest(); ?> <br>
                <?= $bird->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $bird->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $bird->land(); ?> <br>
                <?= $bird->layEggs(); ?> <br>
                <br>
                <b><?php
                         echo "Airplane";
                     ?></b> <br>
                <?= $airplane->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane->fly(); ?> <br>
```

# > Output

# Soal 2

# Superman

Superman melawan Batman

Superman mengejar Batman

Superman melancarkan pukulan

Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit

Polisi menembaki superman namun ditangkis

# Bird

Burung membuat sarang

Burung mencari makan

Burung terbang

Burung kembali pulang

Burung bertelur

# Airplane

Pesawat lepas landas...

Pesawat dalam perjalanan

Pesawat mendarat

# ➤ Analisis

Implementasi Polymhorpism dengan penggunaan Interface Flyer sehingga semua class yang Implements dari interface Fyler harus memiliki method takeoff, land, dan fly.

# Interface

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}</pre>
```

# Abstrak

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
abstract class Vehicle {
    private $load = 0;
    protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;
    protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->$name = $name;
    public function getLoad() {
       return $this->load;
    public function getMaxLoad() {
       echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ';
       return $this->maxLoad;
    public function addBox($weight) {
        if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
           echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
```

#### **PHP**

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->

<?php

require_once 'Nomor3_Abstrak.php';
require_once 'Nomor3_Interface.php';

class Animal
{
    protected $name;
    public function __construct($name)
    {
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function eat()
    {
        return $this->name . ' sedang makan';
    }
}

class Homosapiens extends Animal {}

class Airplane2 extends Vehicle implements Flyer
{
```

```
public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
   public function takeOff()
        return "$this->name lepas landas";
   public function land()
        return "$this->name mendarat";
    public function fly()
       return "$this->name dalam perjalanan";
   public function calcFuelNeeds()
       $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
       $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
       return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
class Superman2 extends Homosapiens implements Flyer
   public function takeOff()
        return "$this->name mengejar Batman";
   public function land()
        return "$this->name melawan Batman";
   public function fly()
        return "$this->name melancarkan pukulan";
```

```
public function leapBuilding()
{
    return "Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit";
}

public function stopBullet()
{
    return "Polisi menembaki $this->name namun ditangkis";
}
}

$burung = new Animal('Burung');
$manusia = new Homosapiens('Aransha');
$airplane2 = new Airplane2(25000, 'Batik Air');
$superman2 = new Superman2('Superman');
```

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
    require_once 'Nomor3.php';
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="id">
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-
1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <title> PBO Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h2 class="text-center">PBO - Praktikum 6</h2>
    <div class="container">
        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
                <h4 class="text-center"><strong><u>Soal 3</u></strong></h4>
                <br><br><br>>
                <?= $burung->eat(); ?> <br>
```

```
<?= $manusia->eat(); ?> <br>
                <br>
                <b><?= $airplane2->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br>></b>
                <?= $airplane2->addBox(6000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->addBox(2000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->addBox(7000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->addBox(5000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $airplane2->land(); ?> <br>
                <?php
                        echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $airplane2-
>calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
                <br>
                <?= $superman2->eat(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman2->land(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman2->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman2->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman2->leapBuilding(); ?> <br>
                <?= $superman2->stopBullet(); ?> <br>
            </div>
        </div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
```

# Soal 3

Burung sedang makan Aransha sedang makan

#### Maksimal muatan Batik Air 25000 kg

Batik Air menambah muatan sebesar 6000 kg Batik Air menambah muatan sebesar 2000 kg Batik Air menambah muatan sebesar 7000 kg Batik Air menambah muatan sebesar 5000 kg Batik Air lepas landas Batik Air dalam perjalanan Batik Air mendarat Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 5 Liter

Superman sedang makan Superman melawan Batman Superman mengejar Batman Superman melancarkan pukulan Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit Polisi menembaki Superman namun ditangkis

# > Analisis

Terdapat interface Flyer dan abtract class Vehicle. Class airplane implementasi dari interface Flyer dan turunan dari Vehicle sehingga class Airplane harus memiliki method calcFuelNeeds, takeoff, land, dan fly. Class Bird implementasi dari Flyer dan turunan dari Animal sehingga memiliki method takeoff, land, fly, dan eat. Class Superman turunan dari homosapiens yang juga turunan dari Animal, serta implementasi dari interface Flyer. Maka class Superman memiliki method eat, takeoff, land, fly.

# Interface

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}</pre>
```

# **Abstrak**

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
abstract class Vehicle {
    private $load = 0;
    protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;
    protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->$name = $name;
    public function getLoad() {
       return $this->load;
    public function getMaxLoad() {
       echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ';
       return $this->maxLoad;
    public function addBox($weight) {
        if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
           echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
```

#### PHP

```
<!-- Nama : Widya Sari Wibowo -->
<!-- NIM : 21091397070 -->
<!-- Kelas : 2021 B -->
<?php
require once 'Nomor4 Abstrak.php';
require_once 'Nomor4_Interface.php';
class RiverBarge2 extends Vehicle implements Sailer {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
       $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->name = $name;
    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
       $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
       $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
       return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    public function dock() {
       return $this->name . ' berada di dermaga';
    public function cruise() {
        return $this->name . ' sedang berlayar';
```

```
class Airplane2 implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Pesawat lepas landas';
    public function land() {
        return 'Pesawat mendarat';
    public function fly() {
        return 'Pesawat dalam perjalanan';
class SeaPlane extends Vehicle implements Sailer {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    public function dock() {
        return $this->name . ' berada di dermaga';
    public function cruise() {
        return $this->name . ' sedang berlayar';
    public function takeOff() {
        return $this->name . ' lepas landas';
    public function land() {
        return $this->name . ' mendarat';
    public function fly() {
        return $this->name . ' dalam perjalanan';
```

```
class Helicopter extends Vehicle {
    public function construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
       $this->name = $name;
    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
       $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
       $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();
       return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    public function takeOff() {
       return $this->name . ' lepas landas';
    public function land() {
       return $this->name . ' mendarat';
    public function fly() {
       return $this->name . ' dalam perjalanan';
$riverBarge2 = new RiverBarge2(30000, 'Atomic');
$seaPlane = new SeaPlane(20000, 'Titanic');
$helicopter = new Helicopter(10000, 'Brocklyn');
```

```
integrity="sha384-
1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <title>PBO Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
        <h2 class="text-center">PBO Praktikum 6</h2>
        <div class="container">
  <div class="row">
  <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 4</strong></h4>
  <br><br><br>>
    <div class="col-4 mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
                <b><?= $riverBarge2->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
                <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(12000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
<?= $riverBarge2->addBox(14000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(1000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(3000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge2->dock(); ?> <br>
                <?= $riverBarge2->cruise(); ?> <br>
                <?php
                         echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " .
$riverBarge2->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
                     ?>
    </div>
    <div class="col-4 mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
                <b><?= $seaPlane->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
                <?= $seaPlane->addBox(12000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->addBox(8000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->dock(); ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->cruise(); ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $seaPlane->land(); ?> <br>
                <?php
                         echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $seaPlane-
>calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
    </div>
    <div class="col mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
                 <b><?= $helicopter->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
                <?= $helicopter->addBox(8000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $helicopter->addBox(2000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
                <?= $helicopter->takeOff(); ?> <br>
                <?= $helicopter->fly(); ?> <br>
                <?= $helicopter->land(); ?> <br>
                <?php
```

# ➤ Output

# PBO - Praktikum 6 Soal 4

#### Maksimal muatan Atomic 30000 kg

Atomic menambah muatan sebesar 12000 kg Atomic menambah muatan sebesar 14000 kg Atomic menambah muatan sebesar 1000 kg Atomic menambah muatan sebesar 3000 kg Atomic berada di dermaga Atomic sedang berlayar Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 4 Liter

#### Maksimal muatan Titanic 20000 kg

Titanic menambah muatan sebesar 12000 kg Titanic menambah muatan sebesar 8000 kg Titanic berada di dermaga Titanic sedang berlayar Titanic lepas landas Titanic dalam perjalanan Titanic mendarat Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 5 Liter

#### Maksimal muatan Brocklyn 10000 kg

Brocklyn menambah muatan sebesar 8000 kg Brocklyn menambah muatan sebesar 2000 kg Brocklyn lepas landas Brocklyn dalam perjalanan Brocklyn mendarat Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 10 Liter

# > Analisis

Implementasi polymhorphism dengan interface dan abstact class detinjukkan pada class SeaPlane yang implements interface Sailer, turunan dari class Airplane yang implements Flyer dan child dari Vehicle sehingga class SeaPlane memiliki method dock, cruise, takeoff, land, fly, dan calcFuelNeeds