

# CPP Problem Design

Subject: BankAccount

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Main testing concept: Basic I/O、Class

## Basics

- ☒ C++ BASICS
- ☒ FLOW OF CONTROL
- ☒ FUNCTION BASICS
- ☐ PARAMETERS AND OVERLOADING
- ☐ ARRAYS
- ☒ STRUCTURES AND CLASSES
- ☒ CONSTRUCTORS AND OTHER TOOLS
- ☐ OPERATOR OVERLOADING, FRIENDS, AND REFERENCES
- ☐ STRINGS
- ☐ POINTERS AND DYNAMIC ARRAYS

## Functions

- ☐ SEPARATE COMPILATION AND NAMESPACES
- ☐ STREAMS AND FILE I/O
- ☐ RECURSION
- ☐ INHERITANCE
- ☐ POLYMORPHISM AND VIRTUAL FUNCTIONS
- ☐ TEMPLATES
- ☐ LINKED DATA STRUCTURES
- ☐ EXCEPTION HANDLING
- ☐ STANDARD TEMPLATE LIBRARY
- ☐ PATTERNS AND UML

## Description:

Write a definition of a class named BankAccount that will be used to store and amount of money call balance which are integers. You will need to declare and implement the following things:

- a. Create a constructor "BankAccount(x)" that set the balance with initial value x. also have a default constructor "BankAccount()" that set balance with initial 0.
- b. save(x): A member function to save money in the bank with an amount by the argument.
- c. withdraw(x): A member function to withdraw money in the bank with an amount by the argument.
- d. getBalance(): a const inspector functions to retrieve the current balance of the bank.
- e. A static variable named: allMoneyInBank that track the total amount of BankAccounts have store.
- f. A static function named: getAllMoneyInBank() that return the value of allMoneyInBank.

Noticed that the balance of BankAccount can be negative number so as allMoneyInBank

## Input:

Replace main.cpp

## Output:

See sample output.

## Sample Input / Output :

Sample Input	Sample Output
<pre>#include "BankAccount.h" int main(void) {     BankAccount bankAccount1(200), bankAccount2, bankAccount3(-100);     cout &lt;&lt; BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() &lt;&lt; endl;     bankAccount1.withdraw(100);     cout &lt;&lt; bankAccount1.getBalance() &lt;&lt; endl;     cout &lt;&lt; BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() &lt;&lt; endl;     bankAccount2.save(50);     cout &lt;&lt; bankAccount2.getBalance() &lt;&lt; endl;</pre>	<pre>100 100 0 50 50</pre>

<pre> cout &lt;&lt; BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() &lt;&lt; endl; system("PAUSE"); return 0; } </pre>	
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- ☒ Easy, Only basic programming syntax and structure are required.
- ☐ Medium, Multiple programming grammars and structures are required.
- ☐ Hard, Need to use multiple program structures or complex data types.

Expected solving time:  
10 minutes

Other notes:  
Replace main.cpp.  
Only include BankAccount.h in main.cpp.