

### Simulate PV Deployment Scenarios

Construct N customer penetration levels, by incrementing customer penetration in a step of 2%.

$$C_{pen} = \{C_{pen}^2, C_{pen}^4, \dots, C_{pen}^{100}\}$$

Construct 'k' PV Deployment Scenario at each customer penetration level

$$X_k^i = \{x_1^i, x_2^i, x_3^i \dots, x_k^i\}$$

Determine PV penetration corresponding to each  $C_{pen}$  for each deployment scenario

$$PV_{pen} = \{PV_{pen}^2, PV_{pen}^4, \dots, PV_{pen}^{100}\}$$

### Hourly PV Impact Analysis (hr = 6 am to 6 pm)

Determine hourly effective minimum load ( $Eff_{load}^{hr}$ )

Determine normalized PV generation for the selected hour. ( $PV_{norm}^{hr}$ )

For each PV penetration and each PV deployment scenario calculate the actual PV generation for the given hour.

$$PV_{pen}^i(hr) = PV_{pen}^i \times PV_{norm}^{hr}$$

Simulate load flow analysis for each deployment scenarios and measure largest primary voltages. ( $V_{max,k}(hr)$ )

### Determine PV Hosting Capacity

Determine hourly First- and All-PV hosting capacity using (6) and (7), ( $H_{1,k}(hr)$  and  $H_{100,k}(hr)$ )

Determine circuit's First-hosting and All-hosting capacity

$$H_{1,k} = \min(H_{1,k}(hr)) \quad H_{100,k} = \min(H_{100,k}(hr))$$