

- 1) **Page Number:** Story appears on first page=1, Seventh page= 7, etc.
2) **Topic:** See table.

Politics and government:	Social and legal:
1 Women politicians, women electoral candidates... 2 Peace, negotiations, treaties 3 Other domestic politics, government, etc. 4 Global partnerships 5 Foreign/international politics, UN, peacekeeping 6 National defence, military spending, internal security, etc. 7 Other stories on politics (specify in 'comments')	28 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), Post 2015 agenda, Sustainable Development Goals 29 Family relations, inter-generational conflict, parents 30 Human rights, women's rights, rights of sexual minorities, rights of religious minorities, etc. 31 Religion, culture, tradition, controversies... 32 Migration, refugees, xenophobia, ethnic conflict... 33 Other development issues, sustainability, etc. 34 Education, childcare, nursery, university, literacy 35 Women's movement, activism, demonstrations, etc 36 Changing gender relations (outside the home) 37 Family law, family codes, property law, inheritance... 38 Legal system, judiciary, legislation apart from family 39 Disaster, accident, famine, flood, plane crash, etc. 40 Riots, demonstrations, public disorder, etc. 41 Other stories on social/legal (specify in 'comments')
Economy:	Crime and violence:
8 Economic policies, strategies, modules, indicators, stock markets, etc 9 Economic crisis, state bailouts of companies, company takeovers and mergers, etc. 10 Poverty, housing, social welfare, aid, etc. 11 Women's participation in economic processes 12 Employment 13 Informal work, street vending, etc. 14 Other labour issues (strikes, trade unions, etc.) 15 Rural economy, agriculture, farming, land rights 16 Consumer issues, consumer protection, fraud... 17 Transport, traffic, roads... 18 Other stories on economy (specify in 'comments')	42 Non-violent crime, bribery, theft, drugs, corruption 43 Violent crime, murder, abduction, assault, etc. 44 Gender violence based on culture, family, inter-personal relations, femicide, harassment, rape, sexual assault, trafficking, FGM... 45 Gender violence perpetuated by the State 46 Child abuse, sexual violence against children, neglect 47 War, civil war, terrorism, other state-based violence 48 Other crime/violence (specify in 'comments')
Science and health:	Celebrity, arts, media, sports
19 Science, technology, research, discoveries... 20 Medicine, health, hygiene, safety, (not EBOLA or HIV/AIDS) 21 EBOLA, treatment, response... 22 HIV and AIDS, policy, treatment, etc 23 Other epidemics, viruses, contagions, Influenza, BSE, SARS 24 Birth control, fertility, sterilization, termination... 25 Climate change, global warming 26 Environment, pollution, tourism 27 Other stories on science (specify in 'comments')	49 Celebrity news, births, marriages, royalty, etc. 50 Arts, entertainment, leisure, cinema, books, dance 51 Media, (including internet), portrayal of women/men 52 Beauty contests, models, fashion, cosmetic surgery 53 Sports, events, players, facilities, training, funding 54 Other celebrity/arts/media news (specify in 'comments')
	Other:
	55 Use only as a last resort & explain .

- 3) **Scope:** Local=1, National=2, Sub-Regional and Regional=3, Foreign/International=4
 4) **Space:** Full page=1, Half page=2, One third page=3, Quarter page=4, Less than quarter page=5
 5) **Reference to gender equality/ human rights legislation/ policy:** Yes=1, No=2

Column 6 is for the journalist or reporter. For each story, code each journalist/reporter who wrote the story and whose name appears. Code each journalist/reporter in a separate row.

Do not code: (i) Unnamed journalists (e.g. 'Staff reporter', 'Our correspondent'); (ii) News agencies

6) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

Column 7 is for identifying whether the source of information for the story is a person or a written record

7) **Person or Secondary source:** Person=1, Secondary source=2* (Code 2 only if the story is based *solely* on information from a report, article, or other piece of written information.) *IF YOU SELECT '2' (secondary source) SKIP TO QUESTION 18.

Columns 8-17 are for people in the news.

Code (i) any person whom the story is about, even if they are not interviewed or quoted; (ii) Each person who is interviewed, (iii) Each person in the story who is quoted, either directly or indirectly.

8) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4,

9) **Age (is mentioned):** Do not know=0, 12 and under=1, 13-18=2, 19-34=3, 35-49=4, 50-64=5, 65+=6,

10) **Occupation or position:** See table.

0	Not stated	14	Agriculture, mining, fishing, forestry
1	Royalty, monarch, deposed monarch, etc.	15	Religious figure, priest, monk, rabbi, mullah, nun
2	Government, politician, minister, spokesperson...	16	Activist or worker in civil society org., NGO, trade union
3	Government employee, public servant, etc.	17	Sex worker
4	Police, military, para-military, militia, fire officer	18	Celebrity, artist, actor, writer, singer, TV personality
5	Academic expert, lecturer, teacher	19	Sportsperson, athlete, player, coach, referee
6	Doctor, dentist, health specialist	20	Student, pupil, schoolchild
7	Health worker, social worker, childcare worker	21	Homemaker, parent (male or female) only if no other occupation is given e.g. doctor/mother=code 6
8	Science/ technology professional, engineer, etc.	22	Child, young person no other occupation given
9	Media professional, journalist, film-maker, etc.	23	Villager or resident no other occupation given
10	Lawyer, judge, magistrate, legal advocate, etc.	24	Retired person, pensioner no other occupation given
11	Business person, exec, manager, stock broker...	25	Criminal, suspect no other occupation given
12	Office or service worker, non-management worker	26	Unemployed no other occupation given
13	Tradesperson, artisan, labourer, truck driver, etc.	27	Other only as last resort & explain

11) **Function in the news story:** See table (refer to full monitoring guidelines for further explanation).

0	Do not know	4	Personal experience
1	Subject	5	Eye witness
2	Spokesperson	6	Popular opinion
3	Expert or commentator	7	Other

12) **Family role given?:** Yes=1, No=2

13) **Does the story identify the person either as a victim or survivor, or both?** Yes=1, No=2*

*IF YOU SELECT '2'(No) IN Q.13, SKIP TO Q.16.

*Complete Questions 14 and 15 if the person is described as victim or survivor

14) **The story identifies the person as a Victim of :** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified solely as a survivor)	4	Victim of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Victim of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Victim of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Victim of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Victim of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Victim of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Victim of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity age, religion, ability, etc
		8	Other victim (specify in 'comments')

15) **The story identifies the person as a Survivor of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified solely as a victim)	4	Survivor of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Survivor of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Survivor of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Survivor of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Survivor of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Survivor of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Survivor of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity, age, religion, ability, etc.
		8	Other survivor (specify in 'comments')

16) **Is the person directly quoted:** Yes=1, No=2

17) **Is there a photograph of the person in the story:** Yes=1, No=2, Do not know=3

18) **IN THE NOTES SECTION OF THE CODING SHEET DESCRIBE ANY PHOTOGRAPHS INCLUDED IN THE STORY AND THE CONCLUSIONS YOU DRAW FROM THEM.**

19) **Is the story about a particular woman or group of women?:** Yes=1, No=2,

20) **This story clearly highlights issues of inequality between women and men:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

21) **This story clearly challenges gender stereotypes:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

22) **Does this story warrant further analysis** Yes=1*, No=2

*(*A story warrants further analysis if it clearly perpetuates or clearly challenges gender stereotypes, if it includes women's opinions in a remarkable way, if it contributes to an understanding of inequalities between women and men, if it mentions or calls attention to women's human rights, etc. Consult the guide for further explanation.)*

*If you select '1' (Yes), you will need to send a copy of the clipping to your national/regional coordinator.

RADIO CODING SYSTEM SUMMARY



1) **Item Number:** First story in newscast =1, Seventh story = 7, etc.

2) **Topic:** See table.

Politics and government: 1 Women politicians, women electoral candidates... 2 Peace, negotiations, treaties 3 Other domestic politics, government, etc. 4 Global partnerships 5 Foreign/international politics, UN, peacekeeping 6 National defence, military spending, internal security, etc. 7 Other stories on politics (specify in 'comments')	Social and legal: 28 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), Post 2015 agenda, Sustainable Development Goals 29 Family relations, inter-generational conflict, parents 30 Human rights, women's rights, rights of sexual minorities, rights of religious minorities, etc. 31 Religion, culture, tradition, controversies... 32 Migration, refugees, xenophobia, ethnic conflict... 33 Other development issues, sustainability, etc. 34 Education, childcare, nursery, university, literacy 35 Women's movement, activism, demonstrations, etc 36 Changing gender relations (outside the home) 37 Family law, family codes, property law, inheritance... 38 Legal system, judiciary, legislation apart from family 39 Disaster, accident, famine, flood, plane crash, etc. 40 Riots, demonstrations, public disorder, etc. 41 Other stories on social/legal (specify in 'comments')
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Science and health: 19 Science, technology, research, discoveries... 20 Medicine, health, hygiene, safety, (not EBOLA or HIV/AIDS) 21 EBOLA, treatment, response... 22 HIV and AIDS, policy, treatment, etc 23 Other epidemics, viruses, contagions, Influenza, BSE, SARS 24 Birth control, fertility, sterilization, termination... 25 Climate change, global warming 26 Environment, pollution, tourism 27 Other stories on science (specify in 'comments')	Celebrity, arts, media, sports 49 Celebrity news, births, marriages, royalty, etc. 50 Arts, entertainment, leisure, cinema, books, dance 51 Media, (including internet), portrayal of women/men 52 Beauty contests, models, fashion, cosmetic surgery 53 Sports, events, players, facilities, training, funding 54 Other celebrity/arts/media news (specify in 'comments')
	Other: 55 Use only as a last resort & explain.

3) **Scope:** Local=1, National=2, Sub-Regional and Regional=3, Foreign/International=4

4) **Reference to gender equality/ human rights legislation/ policy:** Yes=1, No=2

Columns 5 and 6 are for journalists, presenters, anchors, reporters, etc. Code the anchor/announcer even if it is the same person for each news item. Code each reporter and journalist

5) **Role:** Anchor/announcer=1, Reporter=2, Other journalist=3

6) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

Columns 7 to 13 are for people in the news. **Code:** (i) Each person in the story who speaks (ii) any person whom the story is about, even if they do not speak. Code **only** individual people. Code each person in a separate row.

Do not code: (i) Groups (e.g. a group of nurses, a group of soldiers); (ii) Organisations, companies, collectivities (e.g. political parties); (iii) Characters in novels or movies (**unless** the story is **about** them); (iv) Deceased historical figures (**unless** the story is **about** them); Interpreters (Code the person being interviewed as if they spoke without an interpreter).

7) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

8) **Occupation or position:** See table.

0	Not stated	14	Agriculture, mining, fishing, forestry
1	Royalty, monarch, deposed monarch, etc.	15	Religious figure, priest, monk, rabbi, mullah, nun
2	Government, politician, minister, spokesperson...	16	Activist or worker in civil society org., NGO, trade union
3	Government employee, public servant, etc.	17	Sex worker
4	Police, military, para-military, militia, fire officer	18	Celebrity, artist, actor, writer, singer, TV personality
5	Academic expert, lecturer, teacher	19	Sportsperson, athlete, player, coach, referee
6	Doctor, dentist, health specialist	20	Student, pupil, schoolchild
7	Health worker, social worker, childcare worker	21	Homemaker, parent (male or female) only if no other occupation is given e.g. doctor/mother=code 6
8	Science/ technology professional, engineer, etc.	22	Child, young person no other occupation given
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13	Tradesperson, artisan, labourer, truck driver, etc.	27	Other only as last resort & explain

9) **Function in the news story:** See table (refer to full monitoring guidelines for further explanation).

0	Do not know	4	Personal experience
1	Subject	5	Eye witness
2	Spokesperson	6	Popular opinion
3	Expert or commentator	7	Other

10) **Family role given?:** Yes=1, No=2

11) **Does the story identify the person either as a victim or survivor, or both?** Yes=1, No=2*

*IF YOU SELECT '2'(No) IN Q.11, SKIP TO Q.14

*Complete Questions 12 and 13 if the person is described as victim or survivor

12) **The story identifies the person as a Victim of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a survivor only)	4	Victim of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Victim of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Victim of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Victim of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Victim of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Victim of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Victim of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity age, religion, ability, etc
		8	Other victim (specify in 'comments')

13) **The story identifies the person as a Survivor of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a victim only)	4	Survivor of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Survivor of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Survivor of violation based on religion, tradition...
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3	Survivor of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Survivor of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity, age, religion, ability, etc.
		8	Other survivor (specify in 'comments')

14) **Is the story about a particular woman or group of women?:** Yes=1, No=2

15) **This story clearly highlights issues of inequality between women and men:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

16) **This story clearly challenges gender stereotypes:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

17) **Does this story warrant further analysis:** Yes=1*, No=2,

(A story warrants further analysis if it clearly perpetuates or clearly challenges gender stereotypes, if it includes women's opinions in a remarkable way, if it contributes to an understanding of inequalities between women and men, if it mentions or calls attention to women's human rights, etc. Consult the guide for further explanation.)

*If you select '1' (Yes), you will need to send a copy of the recording to your national/regional coordinator.

- 1) **Item Number:** First story in newscast = **1**, Seventh story = **7**, etc.
 2) **Topic:** See table.

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- 3) **Scope:** Local=**1**, National=**2**, Sub-Regional and Regional=**3**, Foreign/International=**4**
 4) **Reference to gender equality/ human rights legislation/ policy:** Yes=**1**, No=**2**

Columns 5, 6 and 7 are for journalists, presenters, anchors, reporters, etc. Code the anchor/announcer even if it is the same person for each news item. Code each reporter and journalist. Code each person in a separate row

5) **Role:** Anchor/announcer=1, Reporter=2, Other journalist=3

6) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

7) **Age (the person appears):** Do not know=0, 12 and under=1, 13-18=2, 19-34=3, 35-49=4, 50-64=5, 65 and up=6

Columns 8 to 15 are for people *in* the news. Code each person in the story who speaks, and any person whom the story is about, even if they do not speak. Code **only** individual people.

Do not code: (i) Groups (e.g. a group of nurses, a group of soldiers); (ii) Organisations, companies, collectivities (e.g. political parties); (iii) Characters in novels or movies (**unless** the story is **about** them); (iv) Deceased historical figures (**unless** the story is **about** them); (v) Interpreters (Code the person being interviewed as if they spoke without an interpreter).

8) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

9) **Age (the person appears):** Do not know=0, 12 and under=1, 13-18=2, 19-34=3, 35-49=4, 50-64=5, 65 and up=6

10) **Occupation or position:** See table.

0	Not stated	14	Agriculture, mining, fishing, forestry
1	Royalty, monarch, deposed monarch, etc.	15	Religious figure, priest, monk, rabbi, mullah, nun
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6	Doctor, dentist, health specialist	20	Student, pupil, schoolchild
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8	Science/ technology professional, engineer, etc.	22	Child, young person no other occupation given
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10	Lawyer, judge, magistrate, legal advocate, etc.	24	Retired person, pensioner no other occupation given
11	Business person, exec, manager, stock broker...	25	Criminal, suspect no other occupation given
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11) **Function in the news story:** See table (refer to full monitoring guidelines for further explanation).

0	Do not know	4	Personal experience
1	Subject	5	Eye witness
2	Spokesperson	6	Popular opinion
3	Expert or commentator	7	Other

12) **Family role given?:** Yes=1 No=2

13) **Does the story identify the person either as a victim or survivor, or both?** Yes=1, No=2*

*IF YOU SELECT '2'(No) IN Q.13, SKIP TO Q.16

*Complete Questions 14 and 15 if the person is described as victim or survivor

14) **The story identifies the person as a Victim of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a survivor only)	4	Victim of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Victim of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Victim of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Victim of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Victim of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Victim of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Victim of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity age, religion, ability, etc
		8	Other victim (specify in 'comments')

15) **The story identifies the person as a Survivor of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a victim only)	4	Survivor of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
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		8	Other survivor (specify in 'comments')

16) **Is the story about a particular woman or group of women?:** Yes=1, No=2

17) **This story clearly highlights issues of inequality between women and men:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

18) **This story clearly challenges gender stereotypes:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

19) **Does this story warrant further analysis:** Yes=1*, No=2,

(A story warrants further analysis if it clearly perpetuates or alternatively challenges gender stereotypes, if it includes women's opinions in a remarkable way, if it contributes to an understanding of inequalities between women and men, if it mentions or calls attention to women's human rights, etc. Consult the guide for further explanation.)

*If you select '1' (Yes), you will need to send a copy of the recording to your national/regional coordinator.

1) **Webpage layer number:** Homepage=**1**, One click away=**2**, Five clicks away= **5**, etc.

2) **Topic:** See table.

Politics and government:	Social and legal:
1 Women politicians, women electoral candidates... 2 Peace, negotiations, treaties 3 Other domestic politics, government, etc. 4 Global partnerships 5 Foreign/international politics, UN, peacekeeping 6 National defence, military spending, internal security, etc. 7 Other stories on politics (specify in 'comments')	28 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), Post 2015 agenda, Sustainable Development Goals 29 Family relations, inter-generational conflict, parents 30 Human rights, women's rights, rights of sexual minorities, rights of religious minorities, etc. 31 Religion, culture, tradition, controversies... 32 Migration, refugees, xenophobia, ethnic conflict... 33 Other development issues, sustainability, etc. 34 Education, childcare, nursery, university, literacy 35 Women's movement, activism, demonstrations, etc 36 Changing gender relations (outside the home) 37 Family law, family codes, property law, inheritance... 38 Legal system, judiciary, legislation apart from family 39 Disaster, accident, famine, flood, plane crash, etc. 40 Riots, demonstrations, public disorder, etc. 41 Other stories on social/legal (specify in 'comments')
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	Other:
	55 Use only as a last resort & explain .

- 3) **Scope:** Local=1, National=2, Sub-Regional and Regional=3, Foreign/International=4
- 4) **Has this story been shared by the media house via Twitter?** Yes=1, No=2
Enter the exact URL of the story into <http://topsy.com/> Code '1' (Yes) if the media house's twitter handle appears in the search results.
- 5) **Has this story been shared by the media house on its Facebook Page?** Yes=1, No=2
- 6) **Reference to gender equality/ human rights legislation/ policy:** Yes=1, No=2

Columns 7 and 8 are for the reporter or journalist. For each story, code each journalist/reporter (i) who wrote the story and whose name appears, or (ii) who is visible in video clips, or (ii) who voice is heard in audio clips. Code each journalist/reporter in a separate row.
Do not code: (i) Unnamed journalists (e.g. 'Staff reporter', 'Our correspondent'); (ii) News agencies.

Journalists & Reporters:

- 7) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4
- 8) **Age (the person appears):** Do not know=0, 12 and under=1, 13-18=2, 19-34=3, 35-49=4, 50-64=5, 65 and up=6 7)

People in the news:

Source

Column 9 is for identifying whether the source of information for the story is a person or a written record

- 9) **Person or Secondary source:** Person=1, Secondary source=2* (Code 2 only if the story is based solely on information from a report, article, or other piece of written information.)

*IF YOU SELECT '2'(Secondary source) IN Q.9, SKIP TO Q.20

Columns 10 to 18 are for people in the news. Code (i) any person whom the story is about even if they are not interviewed or quoted; (ii) Each person who is interviewed, (iii) Each person in the story who is quoted, either directly or indirectly. Code **only** individual people.
Do not code: (i) Groups (e.g. a group of nurses, a group of soldiers); (ii) Organisations, companies, collectivities (e.g. political parties); (iii) Characters in novels or movies (**unless** the story is **about** them); (iv) Deceased historical figures (**unless** the story is **about** them); (v) Interpreters (Code the person being interviewed as if they spoke without an interpreter).

- 10) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4
- 11) **Age (the person appears):** Do not know=0, 12 and under=1, 13-18=2, 19-34=3, 35-49=4, 50-64=5, 65 and up=6
- 12) **Occupation or position:** See table.

0	Not stated	14	Agriculture, mining, fishing, forestry
1	Royalty, monarch, deposed monarch, etc.	15	Religious figure, priest, monk, rabbi, mullah, nun
2	Government, politician, minister, spokesperson...	16	Activist or worker in civil society org., NGO, trade union
3	Government employee, public servant, etc.	17	Sex worker
4	Police, military, para-military, militia, fire officer	18	Celebrity, artist, actor, writer, singer, TV personality
5	Academic expert, lecturer, teacher	19	Sportsperson, athlete, player, coach, referee
6	Doctor, dentist, health specialist	20	Student, pupil, schoolchild
7	Health worker, social worker, childcare worker	21	Homemaker, parent (male or female) only if no other occupation is given e.g. doctor/mother=code 6
8	Science/ technology professional, engineer, etc.	22	Child, young person no other occupation given
9	Media professional, journalist, film-maker, etc.	23	Villager or resident no other occupation given
10	Lawyer, judge, magistrate, legal advocate, etc.	24	Retired person, pensioner no other occupation given
11	Business person, exec, manager, stock broker...	25	Criminal, suspect no other occupation given
12	Office or service worker, non-management worker	26	Unemployed no other occupation given
13	Tradesperson, artisan, labourer, truck driver, etc.	27	Other only as last resort & explain

13) **Function in the news story:** See table (refer to full monitoring guidelines for further explanation).

0	Do not know	4	Personal experience
1	Subject	5	Eye witness
2	Spokesperson	6	Popular opinion
3	Expert or commentator	7	Other

14) **Family role given?:** Yes=1, No=2

15) **Does the story identify the person either as a victim or survivor, or both?** Yes=1, No=2*

**IF YOU SELECT '2'(No) IN Q.15, SKIP TO Q.18.*

**Complete Questions 16 and 17 if the person is described as victim or survivor*

16) **The story identifies the person as a victim of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a survivor only)	4	Victim of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Victim of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Victim of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Victim of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Victim of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Victim of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Victim of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity age, religion, ability, etc
		8	Other victim (specify in 'comments')

17) **The story identifies the person as a survivor of:** See table.

0	Not applicable (person is identified as a victim only)	4	Survivor of other non-domestic crime, robbery, etc.
1	Survivor of an accident, natural disaster, poverty	5	Survivor of violation based on religion, tradition...
2	Survivor of domestic violence, rape, murder, etc.	6	Survivor of war, terrorism, vigilantism, state violence...
3	Survivor of non-domestic sexual violence, rape, assault, etc. (sexual violence only)	7	Survivor of discrimination based on gender, race, ethnicity, age, religion, ability, etc.
		8	Other survivor (specify in 'comments')

18) **Is the person directly quoted:** Yes=1, No=2

19) **Is there a photograph of the person in the story:** Yes=1, No=2, Do not know=3

20) **Copy and paste the URL of the story in this column. Describe any photographs, images, other multimedia features included in the story. Note down the conclusions you draw from the images, audio and video..**

21) **Is the story about a particular woman or group of women?:** Yes=1, No=2,

22) **This story clearly highlights issues of inequality between women and men:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

23) **This story clearly challenges gender stereotypes:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

24) **Does this story warrant further analysis:** Yes=1*, No=2,

(A story warrants further analysis if it clearly perpetuates or clearly challenges gender stereotypes, if it includes women's opinions in a remarkable way, if it contributes to an understanding of inequalities between women and men, if it mentions or calls attention to women's human rights, etc. Consult the guide for further explanation.)

**If you select '1' (Yes), you will need to send a print-out of the story, screen grab of the page and recordings of multimedia features in it to your national/regional coordinator.*

TWITTER CODING SYSTEM SUMMARY



1) This is: An original tweet=1, A retweet=2

2) **Topic:** See table.

Politics and government: 1 Women politicians, women electoral candidates... 2 Peace, negotiations, treaties 3 Other domestic politics, government, etc. 4 Global partnerships 5 Foreign/international politics, UN, peacekeeping 6 National defence, military spending, internal security, etc. 7 Other stories on politics (specify in 'comments')	Social and legal: 28 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), Post 2015 agenda, Sustainable Development Goals 29 Family relations, inter-generational conflict, parents 30 Human rights, women's rights, rights of sexual minorities, rights of religious minorities, etc. 31 Religion, culture, tradition, controversies... 32 Migration, refugees, xenophobia, ethnic conflict... 33 Other development issues, sustainability, etc. 34 Education, childcare, nursery, university, literacy 35 Women's movement, activism, demonstrations, etc 36 Changing gender relations (outside the home) 37 Family law, family codes, property law, inheritance... 38 Legal system, judiciary, legislation apart from family 39 Disaster, accident, famine, flood, plane crash, etc. 40 Riots, demonstrations, public disorder, etc. 41 Other stories on social/legal (specify in 'comments')
Economy: 8 Economic policies, strategies, modules, indicators, stock markets, etc 9 Economic crisis, state bailouts of companies, company takeovers and mergers, etc. 10 Poverty, housing, social welfare, aid, etc. 11 Women's participation in economic processes 12 Employment 13 Informal work, street vending, etc. 14 Other labour issues (strikes, trade unions, etc.) 15 Rural economy, agriculture, farming, land rights 16 Consumer issues, consumer protection, fraud... 17 Transport, traffic, roads... 18 Other stories on economy (specify in 'comments')	Crime and violence: 42 Non-violent crime, bribery, theft, drugs, corruption 43 Violent crime, murder, abduction, assault, etc. 44 Gender violence based on culture, family, inter-personal relations, femicide, harassment, rape, sexual assault, trafficking, FGM... 45 Gender violence perpetuated by the State 46 Child abuse, sexual violence against children, neglect 47 War, civil war, terrorism, other state-based violence 48 Other crime/violence (specify in 'comments')
Science and health: 19 Science, technology, research, discoveries... 20 Medicine, health, hygiene, safety, (not EBOLA or HIV/AIDS) 21 EBOLA, treatment, response... 22 HIV and AIDS, policy, treatment, etc 23 Other epidemics, viruses, contagions, Influenza, BSE, SARS 24 Birth control, fertility, sterilization, termination... 25 Climate change, global warming 26 Environment, pollution, tourism 27 Other stories on science (specify in 'comments')	Celebrity, arts, media, sports 49 Celebrity news, births, marriages, royalty, etc. 50 Arts, entertainment, leisure, cinema, books, dance 51 Media, (including internet), portrayal of women/men 52 Beauty contests, models, fashion, cosmetic surgery 53 Sports, events, players, facilities, training, funding 54 Other celebrity/arts/media news (specify in 'comments') Other: 55 Use only as a last resort & explain.

Columns 3 is for the reporter or journalist. Code the journalist to who the twitter account belongs if the account does not belong to the media house. Code any journalist referenced in the tweet. Code each journalist/reporter in a separate row.

Do not code: (i) Unnamed journalists (e.g. 'Staff reporter', 'Our correspondent'); (ii) News agencies.

Journalists & Reporters:

3) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

Columns 4 and 5 are for people *in* the tweet. Code (i) any person whom the tweet is about even if they are not interviewed or quoted; (ii) Each person who is interviewed, (iii) Each person in the tweet who is quoted, either directly or indirectly. Code **only** individual people.

Do not code: (i) Journalists referenced in the tweet (journalists are coded in question 4); (ii) Groups (e.g. a group of nurses, a group of soldiers); (ii) Organisations, companies, collectivities (e.g. political parties); (iii) Characters in novels or movies (**unless** the tweet is **about** them); (iv) Deceased historical figures (**unless** the tweet is **about** them); (v) Interpreters (Code the person being interviewed as if they spoke without an interpreter).

People in the news:

4) **Sex:** Female=1, Male=2, Other (transgender, etc.)=3, Do not know=4

5) **Is there a photo or video of the person in the tweet?:** Yes=1, No=2, Do not know=3

6) **IN THE NOTES SECTION OF THE CODING SHEET DESCRIBE ANY PHOTOGRAPHS, IMAGES, OTHER MULTIMEDIA COMPONENTS INCLUDED IN THE TWEET AND THE CONCLUSIONS YOU DRAW FROM THEM.**

7) **Is the tweet about a particular woman or group of women?:** Yes=1, No=2,

8) **This tweet clearly challenges gender stereotypes:** Agree=1, Disagree=2, Neither agree nor disagree=3, Do not know=4

9) **Does this tweet warrant further analysis?:** Yes=1*, No=2,

*(*A tweet warrants further analysis if it clearly perpetuates or clearly challenges gender stereotypes, if it presents the story being tweeted in a sensationalist, gender-biased manner, etc . Consult the guide for further explanation.)*

*If you select '1' (Yes), you will need to send a print-out of the tweet and screen grab of the page to your national/regional coordinator.