

Lista 4

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | + | + | + | + | + |

3.

Niech $\text{Iter} = \lambda n f z. \text{Rec } n (\lambda x. f) z$.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Iter } 0 \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 \text{Rec } 0 (\lambda x. M) \ N = N \\ \text{Iter } (\text{suc } n) \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 \text{Rec } (\text{suc } n) (\lambda x. M) \ N = \underline{(\lambda x. M) \ n} (\text{Rec } n (\lambda x. M) \ N) \\ &\rightarrow M (\text{Rec } n (\lambda x. M) \ N) \leftarrow^3 M (\text{Iter } n \ M \ N) \end{aligned}$$

$(x \notin FV(M))$

4.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rec} &= \lambda n f z. n f z \\ 0 &= \lambda f z. z \\ \text{suc} &= \lambda n f z. f \ n (\text{Rec } n \ f \ z) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rec } 0 \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 0 \ M \ N \rightarrow^2 N \\ \text{Rec } (\text{suc } n) \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 \text{suc } n \ M \ N \rightarrow^3 M \ n (\text{Rec } n \ M \ N) \end{aligned}$$

5.

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \lambda f z. z \\ \text{suc} &= \lambda n f z. f \ n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rec} &= \lambda n f z. n \ (\lambda n. f \ n \ (\text{Rec} \ n \ f \ z)) \ z \\ \text{Rec} &= Y \ (\lambda r n f z. n \ (\lambda n. f \ n \ (r \ n \ f \ z)) \ z) \\ \text{Rec} \ 0 \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 0 \ (\lambda n. M \ n \ (\text{Rec} \ n \ M \ N)) \ N \rightarrow^2 N \\ \text{Rec} \ (\text{suc} \ n) \ M \ N &\rightarrow^3 \text{suc} \ n \ (\lambda n. M \ n \ (\text{Rec} \ n \ M \ N)) \ N \\ &\rightarrow^4 M \ n \ (\text{Rec} \ n \ M \ N) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{isZero} &= \lambda n. \text{Rec} \ n \ (\lambda xy. \text{false}) \ \text{true} \\ \text{pred} &= \lambda n. \text{Rec} \ n \ (\lambda xy. x) \ 0 \end{aligned}$$

6.

Drzewo typowania musiałoby mieć taką postać:

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho \rightarrow \tau}{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho} \text{Ass} \quad \frac{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho}{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash x : \rho} \text{Ass}}{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash x \ x : \tau} \rightarrow E}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. x \ x : \sigma \rightarrow \tau} \rightarrow I$$

Skąd mamy sprzeczność $\rho = \rho \rightarrow \tau$.