Part 1: Relational Databases - Use ORACLE

- A. Access Oracle Live SQL to complete Part 1. https://livesql.oracle.com/apex/f?p=590:1000
- B. Normalize the data in Table 1 attached show the EER diagram for your final results

Table 1

Book_Code	Book_Title	Publisher	Author
22	Stranger	Vintage	Camus
13	Dreamcatcher	Scribner	King
18	Beloved	Plume	Morrison
37	Nine	LB Books	Salinger
57	Catch 22	Scribner	Heller
61	Jazz	Plume	Morrison
69	Franny	LB Books	Salinger
75	Fall	Vintage	Camus
96	Grapes	Penguin	Morrison
98	Catcher	LB Books	Salinger

EER Diagram

++	++	-	t+	
Books	Publishers	ı	Authors	
++	++		++	
Book_Code (PK)	Publisher_ID (PK)		Author_ID (PK)	I
Book_Title	Publisher_Name		Author_Name	I
Publisher_ID (FK) <		>		>
Author_ID (FK) <		>		I
++	++		+	+
I	I		I	
I	I		I	
+	+		+	
1		1		
1		1		
1		1		
+		+		
	I			
	I			
	++			
	Book_Author			
	++			
	Book_Code (FK)			
	Author_ID (FK)			
	++			

- C. For each of the following steps, include <u>screenshots</u> of your code and results
- 1. Use SQL code to create the tables you identified in the EER diagram
- 2. Use SQL code to show that each of the tables has been created

```
SQL Worksheet
```

```
1 CREATE TABLE Publishers (
 2
         Publisher ID INT GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
 3
         Publisher_Name VARCHAR2(30)
 4
    );
Table created.
6 CREATE TABLE Authors (
        Author ID INT GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
7
        Author_Name VARCHAR2(30)
8
9
   );
10
```

Table created.

```
11 , CREATE TABLE Books (
12
        Book_Code INT PRIMARY KEY,
        Book_Title VARCHAR2(30),
13
14
        Publisher ID INT,
        Author_ID INT,
15
        FOREIGN KEY (Publisher_ID) REFERENCES Publishers(Publisher_ID),
16
        FOREIGN KEY (Author ID) REFERENCES Authors(Author ID)
17
    );
18
10
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE Book_Author (

Book_Code INT,

Author_ID INT,

PRIMARY KEY (Book_Code, Author_ID),

FOREIGN KEY (Book_Code) REFERENCES Books(Book_Code),

FOREIGN KEY (Author_ID) REFERENCES Authors(Author_ID)

);

);
```

Table created.

3. Use SQL code to enter the information displayed in Table 1 into the tables you created

```
INSERT INTO Publishers (Publisher_Name) VALUES ('Vintage');
INSERT INTO Publishers (Publisher_Name) VALUES ('Scribner');
INSERT INTO Publishers (Publisher_Name) VALUES ('Plume');
INSERT INTO Publishers (Publisher_Name) VALUES ('LB Books');
INSERT INTO Publishers (Publisher_Name) VALUES ('Penguin');

41
```

```
1 row(s) inserted.
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

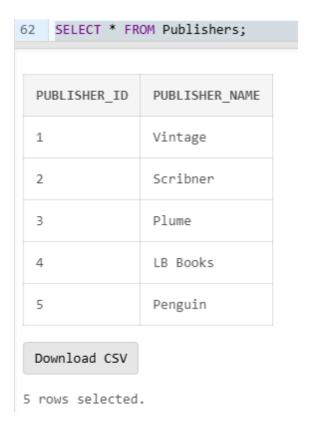
1 row(s) inserted.

```
43
     INSERT INTO Authors (Author_Name) VALUES ('Camus');
44
     INSERT INTO Authors (Author Name) VALUES ('King');
     INSERT INTO Authors (Author Name) VALUES ('Morrison');
45
     INSERT INTO Authors (Author_Name) VALUES ('Salinger');
46
     INSERT INTO Authors (Author Name) VALUES ('Heller');
47
48
1 row(s) inserted.
49 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (22, 'Stranger', 1, 1);
50 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (13, 'Dreamcatcher', 2, 2);
    INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (18, 'Beloved', 3, 3);
    INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (37, 'Nine', 4, 4);
53 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (57, 'Catch 22', 2, 5);
54 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (61, 'Jazz', 3, 3);
55 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (69, 'Franny', 4, 4);
56 INSERT INTO Books (Book Code, Book Title, Publisher ID, Author ID) VALUES (75, 'Fall', 1, 1);
57 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (96, 'Grapes', 5, 3);
58 INSERT INTO Books (Book_Code, Book_Title, Publisher_ID, Author_ID) VALUES (98, 'Catcher', 4, 4);
59
1 row(s) inserted.
```

```
INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (22, 1);
61
    INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (13, 2);
62
    INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (18, 3);
    INSERT INTO Book Author (Book Code, Author ID) VALUES (37, 4);
63
    INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (57, 5);
64
    INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (61, 3);
65
    INSERT INTO Book Author (Book Code, Author ID) VALUES (69, 4);
66
    INSERT INTO Book_Author (Book_Code, Author_ID) VALUES (75, 1);
67
    INSERT INTO Book Author (Book Code, Author ID) VALUES (96, 3);
68
    INSERT INTO Book Author (Book Code, Author ID) VALUES (98, 4);
69
```

- 1 row(s) inserted.

4. Use SQL code to show that the information has been entered into the appropriate tables



63 SELECT * FROM Authors;

AUTHOR_ID	AUTHOR_NAME
1	Camus
2	King
3	Morrison
4	Salinger
5	Heller

Download CSV

64 SELECT * FROM Books;

BOOK_CODE	BOOK_TITLE	PUBLISHER_ID	AUTHOR_ID
22	Stranger	1	1
13	Dreamcatcher	2	2
18	Beloved	3	3
37	Nine	4	4
57	Catch 22	2	5
61	Jazz	3	3
69	Franny	4	4
75	Fall	1	1
96	Grapes	5	3
98	Catcher	4	4

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65 SELECT * FROM Book_Author;

AUTHOR_ID
2
3
1
4
5
3
4
1
3
4

Download CSV

10 rows selected.

5. Run the following queries:

a. For each author name, show the book title. Your output should include author name and book title. Order the output by author name in descending order

68 _v	SELECT Authors.Author_Name, Books.Book_Title
69	FROM Books
70	<pre>JOIN Book_Author ON Books.Book_Code = Book_Author.Book_Code</pre>
71	JOIN Authors ON Book_Author.Author_ID = Authors.Author_ID
72	ORDER BY Authors.Author_Name DESC;

AUTHOR_NAME	BOOK_TITLE
Salinger	Nine
Salinger	Catcher
Salinger	Franny
Morrison	Grapes
Morrison	Beloved
Morrison	Jazz
King	Dreamcatcher
Heller	Catch 22
Camus	Stranger
Camus	Fall

Download CSV

b. For each publisher, show the books they have published. Your output should include publisher name and book title. Order the output by publisher name in ascending order.

```
75 V SELECT Publishers.Publisher_Name, Books.Book_Title
76 FROM Books
77 JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
78 ORDER BY Publishers.Publisher_Name ASC;
79
```

PUBLISHER_NAME	BOOK_TITLE
LB Books	Franny
LB Books	Nine
LB Books	Catcher
Penguin	Grapes
Plume	Beloved
Plume	Jazz
Scribner	Dreamcatcher
Scribner	Catch 22
Vintage	Stranger
Vintage	Fall

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c. For each author, show the publisher who has published his work. Your output should include the author's name and the publisher's name. Order the output by author's name in ascending order.

```
SELECT Authors.Author_Name, Publishers.Publisher_Name
FROM Authors
JOIN Book_Author ON Authors.Author_ID = Book_Author.Author_ID
JOIN Books ON Book_Author.Book_Code = Books.Book_Code
JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
ORDER BY Authors.Author_Name ASC;
```

AUTHOR_NAME	PUBLISHER_NAME
Camus	Vintage
Camus	Vintage
Heller	Scribner
King	Scribner
Morrison	Plume
Morrison	Penguin
Morrison	Plume
Salinger	LB Books
Salinger	LB Books
Salinger	LB Books

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d. List the title of all the books which Salinger has written.

```
SELECT Books.Book_Title
FROM Books
JOIN Book_Author ON Books.Book_Code = Book_Author.Book_Code
JOIN Authors ON Book_Author.Author_ID = Authors.Author_ID
WHERE Authors.Author_Name = 'Salinger';
```

```
BOOK_TITLE

Nine

Franny

Catcher

Download CSV
```

3 rows selected.

e. List the title of all the books published by publisher Vintage

```
93 V SELECT Books.Book_Title
94 FROM Books
95 JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
96 WHERE Publishers.Publisher_Name = 'Vintage';

BOOK_TITLE

Stranger

Fall

Download CSV

2 rows selected.
```

f. List the title of all the books and the publisher's name for all books published by Vintage, LB Books or Plume (use IN)

```
98 V SELECT Books.Book_Title, Publishers.Publisher_Name
99 FROM Books
100 JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
101 WHERE Publishers.Publisher_Name IN ('Vintage', 'LB Books', 'Plume');
```

BOOK_TITLE	PUBLISHER_NAME
Stranger	Vintage
Beloved	Plume
Nine	LB Books
Jazz	Plume
Franny	LB Books
Fall	Vintage
Catcher	LB Books

Download CSV

g. List the title of the books and the publisher name for all books published by Scribner or Plume (use OR) ***NOTE: you should only have four lines of output

```
103 SELECT Books.Book Title, Publishers.Publisher Name
104
     FROM Books
     JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
105
     WHERE Publishers.Publisher Name = 'Scribner' OR Publishers.Publisher Name = 'Plume';
106
   BOOK TITLE
                 PUBLISHER NAME
  Dreamcatcher
                 Scribner
  Beloved
                 Plume
  Catch 22
                 Scribner
  Jazz
                 Plume
  Download CSV
```

h. List the title of the book and the publisher name for all books published by Penguin and written by Morrison (use AND)

```
SELECT Books.Book_Title, Publishers.Publisher_Name
FROM Books
JOIN Publishers ON Books.Publisher_ID = Publishers.Publisher_ID
JOIN Book_Author ON Books.Book_Code = Book_Author.Book_Code
JOIN Authors ON Book_Author.Author_ID = Authors.Author_ID
WHERE Publishers.Publisher_Name = 'Penguin' AND Authors.Author_Name = 'Morrison';
```

BOOK_TITLE	PUBLISHER_NAME
Grapes	Penguin

4 rows selected.

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