Module	Description	Example	Script
core	continue, going on to next loop item	continue	g06/demo.py
core	dictionary, adding a new entry	co['po'] = 'CO'	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, creating	co = {'name':'Colorado', 'capital':'Denver'}	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, creating via comprehension	word_lengths = { w:len(w) for w in wordlist }	g06/demo.py
core	dictionary, iterating through key-value pairs	for w,l in word_lengths.items():	g06/demo.py
core	dictionary, looking up a value	name = ny['name']	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, making a list of	list1 = [co,ny]	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, obtaining a list of keys	names = super_dict.keys()	g05/demo.py
core	f-string, using a formatting string	print(f"PV of {payment} with T={year} and r={r} is ${p...	g08/demo.py
core	file, closing	fh.close()	g02/demo.py
core	file, opening for reading	fh = open('states.csv')	g05/demo.py
core	file, opening for writing	fh = open(filename,"w")	g02/demo.py
core	file, output using print	print("It was written during",year,file=fh)	g02/demo.py
core	file, output using write	fh.write("Where was this file was written?\n")	g02/demo.py
core	file, reading one line at a time	for line in fh:	g05/demo.py
core	for, looping through a list	for n in a_list:	g04/demo.py
core	function, calling	d1_ssq = sumsq(d1)	g07/demo.py
core	function, calling with an optional argument	sample_function(100, 10, r=0.07)	g08/demo.py
core	function, defining	def sumsq(values: list) -> float:	g07/demo.py
core	function, defining with optional argument	def sample_function(payment:float,year:int,r:float=0.05...	g08/demo.py
core	function, returning a result	return values	g07/demo.py
core	function, using type hinting	def readlist(filename: str) -> list:	g07/demo.py
core	if, starting a conditional block	if l == 5:	g06/demo.py
core	if, using an elif statement	elif s.isalpha():	g06/demo.py
core	if, using an else statement	else:	g06/demo.py
core	list, appending an element	a_list.append("four")	g03/demo.py
core	list, create via comprehension	cubes = [n**3 for n in a_list]	g04/demo.py
core	list, creating	a_list = ["zero","one","two","three"]	g03/demo.py
core	list, determining length	n = len(b_list)	g03/demo.py
core	list, extending with another list	a_list.extend(a_more)	g03/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
core	list, generating a sequence	b_list = range(1,6)	g04/demo.py
core	list, joining with spaces	a_string = " ".join(a_list)	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting an element	print(a_list[0])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 0 to 3	print(a_list[:4])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 1 to 2	print(a_list[1:3])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 1 to the end	print(a_list[1:])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting last 3 elements	print(a_list[-3:])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting the last element	print(a_list[-1])	g03/demo.py
core	list, sorting	c_sort = sorted(b_list)	g03/demo.py
core	list, summing	total = sum(numbers)	g06/demo.py
core	math, raising a number to a power	a_cubes.append(n**3)	g04/demo.py
core	math, rounding a number	rounded = round(ratio,2)	g05/demo.py
core	string, concatenating	name = s1+" "+s2+" "+s3	g02/demo.py
core	string, convert to lower case	lower = [s.lower() for s in wordlist]	g06/demo.py
core	string, convert to title case	new_s = s.title()	g06/demo.py
core	string, converting to an int	value = int(s)	g06/demo.py
core	string, creating	filename = "demo.txt"	g02/demo.py
core	string, finding starting index	mm_start = long_string.find("mm")	g06/demo.py
core	string, including a newline character	fh.write(name+"!\n")	g02/demo.py
core	string, is entirely numeric	if s.isnumeric():	g06/demo.py
core	string, matching a substring	has_ñ = [s for s in lower if "ñ" in s]	g06/demo.py
core	string, matching end	a_end = [s for s in lower if s.endswith("a")]	g06/demo.py
core	string, matching multiple starts	ab_start = [s for s in lower if s.startswith(starters)]	g06/demo.py
core	string, matching start	a_start = [s for s in lower if s.startswith("a")]	g06/demo.py
core	string, replacing a substring	words = s.replace(",","," ").split()	g06/demo.py
core	string, splitting on a comma	parts = line.split(',')	g05/demo.py
core	string, splitting on whitespace	b_list = b_string.split()	g03/demo.py
core	string, stripping blank space	clean = [item.strip() for item in parts]	g05/demo.py
core	tuple, creating	starters = ("a","b","0")	g06/demo.py
core	type, obtaining for a variable	print('\nraw_states is a DataFrame object:', type(raw_...	g10/demo.py
csv	setting up a DictReader object	reader = csv.DictReader(fh)	g09/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
json	importing the module	import json	g05/demo.py
json	using to print an object nicely	print(json.dumps(list1,indent=4))	g05/demo.py
pandas	columns, dividing with explicit alignment	normed2 = 100*states.div(pa_row,axis='columns')	g10/demo.py
pandas	columns, listing names	print('\nColumns:', list(raw_states.columns))	g10/demo.py
pandas	columns, renaming	county = county.rename(columns={'B01001_001E':'pop'})	g11/demo.py
pandas	columns, retrieving one by name	pop = states['pop']	g10/demo.py
pandas	columns, retrieving several by name	print(pop[some_states]/1e6)	g10/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, selecting rows by list indexing	print(low_to_high[-5:])	g10/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, selecting rows via query	trimmed = county.query("state =='04' or state == '36' ")	g11/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, sorting by a column	county = county.sort_values('pop')	g11/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, using xs to select a subset	print(county.xs('04',level='state'))	g11/demo.py
pandas	general, displaying all rows	pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)	g10/demo.py
pandas	general, importing the module	import pandas as pd	g10/demo.py
pandas	general, using qcut to create deciles	dec = pd.qcut(county['pop'], 10, labels=range(1,11))	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, cumulative sum within group	cumulative_inc = group_by_state['pop'].cumsum()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, descriptive statistics	inc_stats = group_by_state['pop'].describe()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, iterating over groups	for t,g in group_by_state:	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, median of each group	pop_med = group_by_state['pop'].median()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, quantile of each group	pop_25th = group_by_state['pop'].quantile(0.25)	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return group number	groups = group_by_state.ngroup()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return number within group	seqnum = group_by_state.cumcount()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return rank within group	rank_age = group_by_state['pop'].rank()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, select first records	first2 = group_by_state.head(2)	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, select largest values	largest = group_by_state['pop'].nlargest(2)	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, select last records	last2 = group_by_state.tail(2)	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, size of each group	num_rows = group_by_state.size()	g11/demo.py
pandas	groupby, sum of each group	state = county.groupby('state')['pop'].sum()	g11/demo.py
pandas	index, creating with 3 levels	county = county.set_index(['state','county', 'NAME'])	g11/demo.py
pandas	index, listing names	print('\nIndex (rows):', list(raw_states.index))	g10/demo.py
pandas	index, retrieving a row by name	pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania']	g10/demo.py
pandas	index, retrieving first rows by location	print(low_to_high.iloc[0:10])	g10/demo.py
pandas	index, retrieving last rows by location	print(low_to_high.iloc[-5:])	g10/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
pandas	index, setting to a column	states = raw_states.set_index('name')	g10/demo.py
pandas	reading, csv data	raw_states = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv')	g10/demo.py
pandas	reading, using dtype dictionary	county = pd.read_csv('county_pop.csv',dtype=fips)	g11/demo.py
pandas	series, retrieving an element	print("\nFlorida's population:", pop['Florida']/1e6)	g10/demo.py
pandas	series, sorting by value	low_to_high = normed['med_pers_inc'].sort_values()	g10/demo.py
scipy	calling newton's method	cr = opt.newton(find_cube_root,xinit,maxiter=20,args=[y...	g08/demo.py
scipy	importing the module	import scipy.optimize as opt	g08/demo.py