Module	Description	Example	Script
core	dictionary, adding a new entry	co['po'] = 'CO'	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, creating	co = {'name': 'Colorado', 'capital': 'Denver'}	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, creating via comprehension	fips_cols = {col:str for col in fips_vars}	g13/demo.py
core	dictionary, looking up a value	name = ny['name']	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, making a list of	list1 = [co,ny]	g05/demo.py
core	dictionary, obtaining a list of keys	names = super_dict.keys()	g05/demo.py
core	f-string, using a formatting string	print(f"PV of {payment} with T={year} and r={r} is p	g07/demo.py
core	file, closing	fh.close()	g02/demo.py
core	file, opening for reading	fh = open('states.csv')	g05/demo.py
core	file, opening for writing	fh = open(filename, "w")	g02/demo.py
core	file, output using print	<pre>print("It was written during",year,file=fh)</pre>	g02/demo.py
core	file, output using write	fh.write("Where was this file was written?\n")	g02/demo.py
core	file, print without adding spaces	print('\nOuter:\n', join_o['_merge'].value_counts(), s	g14/demo.py
core	file, reading one line at a time	for line in fh:	g05/demo.py
core	for, looping through a list	for n in a_list:	g04/demo.py
core	for, looping through a list of tuples	for number,name in div_info:	g13/demo.py
core	function, calling	$d1_ssq = sumsq(d1)$	g06/demo.py
core	function, calling with an optional argument	sample_function(100, 10, r=0.07)	g07/demo.py
core	function, defining	def sumsq(values):	g06/demo.py
core	function, defining with optional argument	<pre>def sample_function(payment,year,r=0.05):</pre>	g07/demo.py
core	function, returning a result	return values	g06/demo.py
core	list, appending an element	a_list.append("four")	g03/demo.py
core	list, create via comprehension	$cubes = [n**3 for n in a_list]$	g04/demo.py
core	list, creating	a_list = ["zero","one","two","three"]	g03/demo.py
core	list, determining length	$n = len(b_list)$	g03/demo.py
core	list, extending with another list	a_list.extend(a_more)	g03/demo.py
core	list, generating a sequence	$b_{list} = range(1,6)$	g04/demo.py
core	list, joining with spaces	a_string = " ".join(a_list)	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting an element	print(a_list[0])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 0 to 3	print(a_list[:4])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 1 to 2	print(a_list[1:3])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting elements 1 to the end	print(a_list[1:])	g03/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
core	list, selecting last 3 elements	print(a_list[-3:])	g03/demo.py
core	list, selecting the last element	print(a_list[-1])	g03/demo.py
core	list, sorting	c_sort = sorted(b_list)	g03/demo.py
core	list, summing	tot_inc = sum(incomes)	g08/demo.py
core	math, raising a number to a power	a_cubes.append(n**3)	g04/demo.py
core	math, rounding a number	rounded = round(ratio,2)	g05/demo.py
core	sets, computing difference	<pre>print(name_states - pop_states)</pre>	g13/demo.py
core	sets, creating	name_states = set(name_data['State'])	g13/demo.py
core	sets, of tuples	tset1 = set([(1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (2,3)])	g13/demo.py
core	string, concatenating	name = $s1+"$ "+ $s2+"$ "+ $s3$	g02/demo.py
core	string, converting to an int	values.append(int(line))	g06/demo.py
core	string, creating	filename = "demo.txt"	g02/demo.py
core	string, including a newline character	$fh.write(name+"!\n")$	g02/demo.py
core	string, matching partial string	$is_gas = trim['DBA Name'].str.contains('XPRESS')$	g27/demo.py
core	string, matching start	$is_big = trim['DBA Name'].str.startswith(store)$	g27/demo.py
core	string, splitting on a comma	parts = line.split(',')	${\sf g05/demo.py}$
core	string, splitting on whitespace	$b_list = b_string.split()$	g03/demo.py
core	string, stripping blank space	clean = [item.strip() for item in parts]	g05/demo.py
core	type, obtaining for a variable	<pre>print('\nraw_states is a DataFrame object:', type(raw</pre>	g09/demo.py
CSV	setting up a DictReader object	${\sf reader} = {\sf csv.DictReader(fh)}$	g08/demo.py
fiona	importing the module	import fiona	g24/demo.py
fiona	list layers in a geopackage	$layers = fiona.listlayers(demo_file)$	g24/demo.py
geopandas	adding a heatmap legend	slices.plot('s_pop',edgecolor='yellow',linewidth=0.2,le	g26/demo.py
geopandas	clip a layer	<pre>zips_clip = zips.clip(county,keep_geom_type=True)</pre>	g24/demo.py
geopandas	combine all geographies in a layer	<pre>water_dis = water_by_name.dissolve()</pre>	g24/demo.py
geopandas	combine geographies by attribute	$water_by_name = water.dissolve('FULLNAME')$	g24/demo.py
geopandas	computing areas	zips['z_area'] = zips.area	g26/demo.py
geopandas	construct a buffer	$near_water = water_dis.buffer(1600)$	g24/demo.py
geopandas	constructing centroids	centroids['geometry'] = tracts.centroid	g27/demo.py
geopandas	extracting geometry from a geodataframe	$wv_geo = wv['geometry']$	g22/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
geopandas	importing the module	import geopandas as gpd	g21/demo.py
geopandas	merging data onto a geodataframe	conus = conus.merge(trim,on='STATEFP',how='left',valida	g22/demo.py
geopandas	obtaining coordinates	print('Number of points:', len(wv_geo.exterior.coords)	g22/demo.py
geopandas	overlaying a layer using union	slices = zips.overlay(county,how='union',keep_geom_type	g26/demo.py
geopandas	plot with categorical coloring	sel.plot('NAME',cmap='Dark2',ax=ax1)	g22/demo.py
geopandas	plotting a boundary	<pre>syr.boundary.plot(color='gray',linewidth=1,ax=ax1)</pre>	g21/demo.py
geopandas	project a layer	$county = county.to_crs(epsg=utm18n)$	g24/demo.py
geopandas	reading a file	$syr = gpd.read_file("tl_2016_36_place-syracuse.zip")$	g21/demo.py
geopandas	reading a shapefile	$states = gpd.read_file("cb_2019_us_state_500k.zip")$	g22/demo.py
geopandas	reading data in WKT format	$coords = gpd.GeoSeries.from_wkt(big['Georeference'])$	g27/demo.py
geopandas	setting the color of a plot	county.plot(color='tan',ax=ax1)	g24/demo.py
geopandas	setting transparency via alpha	$near_clip.plot(alpha=0.25,ax=ax1)$	g24/demo.py
geopandas	spatial join, contains	$c_contains_z = county.sjoin(zips,how='right',predicate=$	g25/demo.py
geopandas	spatial join, crosses	$i_crosses_z = inter.sjoin(zips,how='right',predicate='c$	g25/demo.py
geopandas	spatial join, intersects	$z_intersect_c = zips.sjoin(county,how='left',predicate=$	${\sf g25/demo.py}$
geopandas	spatial join, overlaps	$z_overlaps_c = zips.sjoin(county,how='left',predicate='$	${\sf g25/demo.py}$
geopandas	spatial join, touches	$z_touch_c = zips.sjoin(county,how='left',predicate='tou$	g25/demo.py
geopandas	spatial join, within	$z_within_c = zips.sjoin(county,how='left',predicate='wi$	g25/demo.py
geopandas	testing if rows touch a geometry	touches_wv = conus.touches(wv_geo)	g22/demo.py
geopandas	writing a layer to a geodatabase	conus.to_file("conus.gpkg",layer="states")	g22/demo.py
json	importing the module	import json	g05/demo.py
json	using to print an object nicely	<pre>print(json.dumps(list1,indent=4))</pre>	g05/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, adding a horizontal line	ax21.axhline(medians['etr'], c='r', ls='-', lw=1)	g12/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, adding a vertical line	ax21.axvline(medians['inc'], c='r', ls='-', lw=1)	g12/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, labeling the X axis	ax1.set_xlabel('Millions')	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, labeling the Y axis	ax1.set_ylabel("Population, Millions")	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, setting a title	ax1.set_title('Population')	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	axes, turning off the label	ax.set_ylabel(None)	g13/demo.py
matplotlib	axis, turning off	ax1.axis('off')	g26/demo.py
matplotlib	changing marker size	geo.plot(color='blue',markersize=1,ax=ax1)	g27/demo.py
matplotlib	colors, xkcd palette	syr.plot(color='xkcd:lightblue',ax=ax1)	g21/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, adding a title	fig2.suptitle('Pooled Data')	g12/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, four panel grid	fig3, $axs = plt.subplots(2,2,sharex=True,sharey=True)$	g12/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, left and right panels	fig2, $(ax21,ax22) = plt.subplots(1,2)$	g12/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, saving	fig1.savefig('figure.png')	g11/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
matplotlib	figure, setting the size	fig, axs = plt.subplots $(1,2,figsize=(12,6))$	g20/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, tuning the layout	fig1.tight_layout()	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	figure, working with a list of axes	for ax in axs:	g20/demo.py
matplotlib	importing pyplot	import matplotlib.pyplot as plt	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	setting an edge color	slices.plot('COUNTYFP',edgecolor='yellow',linewidth=0.2	g26/demo.py
matplotlib	setting the default resolution	plt.rcParams['figure.dpi'] = 300	g11/demo.py
matplotlib	using subplots to set up a figure	fig1, ax1 = plt.subplots()	${\sf g11/demo.py}$
os	delete a file	os.remove(out_file)	g24/demo.py
os	importing the module	import os	g24/demo.py
OS	test if a file or directory exists	if os.path.exists(out_file):	g24/demo.py
pandas	RE, replacing a digit or space	${\sf unit_part} = {\sf values.str.replace(r'\d \s',",regex=True)}$	g23/demo.py
pandas	RE, replacing a non-digit or space	$value_part = values.str.replace(r'\D \s',",regex=True)$	g23/demo.py
pandas	RE, replacing a non-word character	$units = units.str.replace(r' \backslash W', ", regex = True)$	g23/demo.py
pandas	columns, dividing with explicit alignment	normed2 = 100*states.div(pa_row,axis='columns')	g09/demo.py
pandas	columns, listing names	<pre>print('\nColumns:', list(raw_states.columns))</pre>	g09/demo.py
pandas	columns, renaming	county = county.rename(columns={'B01001_001E':'pop'})	g10/demo.py
pandas	columns, retrieving one by name	pop = states['pop']	g09/demo.py
pandas	columns, retrieving several by name	<pre>print(pop[some_states]/1e6)</pre>	g09/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, appending	gen_all = pd.concat([gen_oswego, gen_onondaga])	g15/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, boolean row selection	print(trim[has_AM], "\n")	g12/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, dropping a column	$both = both.drop(columns='_merge')$	g15/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, dropping duplicates	$flood = flood.drop_duplicates(subset='TAX_ID')$	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, dropping missing data	trim = demo.dropna(subset = ``Days'')	g12/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, finding duplicate records	$dups = parcels.duplicated(subset='TAX_ID', keep=False$	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, getting a block of rows via index	sel = merged.loc[number]	g13/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, inner 1:1 merge	$join_{L}i = parcels.merge(flood,$	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, inner join	$merged = name_data.merge(pop_data,left_on = ``State'',right. \ . \ .$	g13/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, left 1:1 merge	$join_l = parcels.merge(flood,$	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, left m:1 merge	both = gen_all.merge(plants,	g15/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, making a copy	trim = trim.copy()	g12/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, outer 1:1 merge	join_o = parcels.merge(flood,	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, reading zipped pickle format	sample2 = pd.read_pickle('sample_pkl.zip')	g16/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, resetting the index	$hourly = hourly.reset_index()$	g17/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
pandas	dataframe, right 1:1 merge	$join_r = parcels.merge(flood,$	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, saving in zipped pickle format	sample.to_pickle('sample_pkl.zip')	g16/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, selecting rows by list indexing	<pre>print(low_to_high[-5:])</pre>	g09/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, selecting rows via boolean	dup_rec = flood[dups]	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, selecting rows via query	trimmed = county.query("state == '04' or state == '36' ")	g10/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, set index keeping the column	$states = states.set_index('STUSPS',drop=False)$	g22/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, shape attribute	<pre>print('number of rows, columns:', conus.shape)</pre>	g22/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, sorting by a column	<pre>county = county.sort_values('pop')</pre>	g10/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, sorting by index	$summary = summary.sort_index(ascending = False)$	g15/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, summing a boolean	<pre>print('\nduplicate parcels:', dups.sum())</pre>	g14/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, unstacking an index level	bymo = bymo.unstack('month')	g17/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, using a multilevel column index	means = grid['mean']	g20/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, using xs to select a subset	<pre>print(county.xs('04',level='state'))</pre>	g10/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, using xs with columns	c1 = grid.xs('c1',axis='columns',level=1)	g20/demo.py
pandas	dataframe, writing to a CSV file	merged.to_csv('demo-merged.csv')	g13/demo.py
pandas	datetime, building via to_datetime()	date = pd.to_datetime(recs['ts'])	g14/demo.py
pandas	datetime, building with a format	$ymd = pd.to_datetime(sample['TRANSACTION_DT'], format=$	g16/demo.py
pandas	datetime, extracting day attribute	recs['day'] = date.dt.day	g14/demo.py
pandas	datetime, extracting hour attribute	recs['hour'] = date.dt.hour	g14/demo.py
pandas	general, display information about object	sample.info()	g16/demo.py
pandas	general, displaying all columns	pd.set_option('display.max_columns',None)	g16/demo.py
pandas	general, displaying all rows	pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)	g09/demo.py
pandas	general, importing the module	import pandas as pd	g09/demo.py
pandas	general, using qcut to create deciles	$dec = pd.qcut(\ county['pop'],\ 10,\ labels = range(1,11)\)$	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, cumulative sum within group	${\sf cumulative_inc} = {\sf group_by_state['pop'].cumsum()}$	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, descriptive statistics	<pre>inc_stats = group_by_state['pop'].describe()</pre>	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, iterating over groups	for t,g in group_by_state:	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, median of each group	pop_med = group_by_state['pop'].median()	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, quantile of each group	pop_25th = group_by_state['pop'].quantile(0.25)	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return group number	groups = group_by_state.ngroup()	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return number within group	seqnum = group_by_state.cumcount()	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, return rank within group	rank_age = group_by_state['pop'].rank()	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, select first records	$first2 = group_by_state.head(2)$	g10/demo.py
pandas	groupby, select largest values	largest = group_by_state['pop'].nlargest(2)	g10/demo.py

pandas groupby, size of each group state = group_by_state.size() g10/demo. groupby sum of each group state = county, groupby('state')['pop'].sum() g10/demo.	Module	Description	Example	Script
pandas index, creating with 3 levels county = county.set_index(['state','county', 'NAME']) g10/demo. pandas index, creating with 3 levels pandas index, listing names print('\nlndex (rows)', list(raw_states.index)) g09/demo. pandas index, renaming values div_pop = div_pop.etame(index div_names) g11/demo. pandas index, retrieving a row by name pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania'] g09/demo. pandas index, retrieving list rows by location print(low_to_high.iloc[0:10]) g09/demo. pandas index, setting to a column states = raw_states.set_index('name') g09/demo. pandas plotting, bar plot pandas plotting, bar plot reg_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) plotting, horizontal bar plot div_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var plotting, scatter plot bd1/deat.plot.scatter(ax=ax4.x='Income',y='etr_ittle='ETR. g12/demo. plotting, turning off legend sel.plot.bar(x='Nama',y='eper-ent',ax=ax,legend=None) g13/demo. pandas reading, csv data raw_states = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. g13/demo. pandas reading, setting index column state_data = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. g13/demo. pandas series, gnaphying a function to each element pandas series, automatic alignment by index series, applying a function to each element pandas series, contains a plain string has series, contering to alist pandas series, converting to title case fixname subset_view['NAME'].str.contains("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to title case fixname subset_view['NAME'].str.cutians("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to title case fixname subset_view['NAME'].str.cutians("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to title case fixname subset_view['NAME'].str.cutians("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to itle case fixname subset_view['NAME'].str.cutians("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to itle	pandas	groupby, select last records	last2 = group_by_state.tail(2)	g10/demo.py
pandas groupby, sum of each group state = county.groupby('state')['pop'].sum() g10/demo. pandas index, creating with 3 levels county = county.set_index(['state','county', 'NAME']) g10/demo. pandas index, listing names print('\nlndex (rows):', list(raw_states.index)) g09/demo. pandas index, renaming values div_pop = div_pop p- ename_(index) names) g11/demo. pandas index, retrieving a row by name pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania'] g09/demo. pandas index, retrieving last rows by location print(low_to_high.iloc[-0:0]) g09/demo. pandas index, setting to a column states = raw_states.set_index('name') g09/demo. pandas plotting, bar plot reg_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) g11/demo. pandas plotting, horizontal bar plot div_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) plotting, horizontal bar plot div_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) g11/demo. plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var plotting, turning off legend sel.plot.bar(x="Name",y="ercent",ax=ax,legend=None) g13/demo. pandas reading, csv data raw_states = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. pandas reading, setting index column state_data = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. g13/demo. pandas reading, setting index column state_data = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. g13/demo. pandas series, automatic alignment by index mengel('percent') = 100*merged('pop')/div_pop g13/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Number'].str.contains("nul") g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time'].str.contains("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time'].str.contains("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time'].str.contains("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time'].str.contains("AM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to title case fixame = subset_view['NAMAE'].str.title() g13/demo. pandas series, converting to title case fixame = subset_view['NAMAE'].str.title()	pandas	groupby, size of each group	<pre>num_rows = group_by_state.size()</pre>	g10/demo.py
pandas index, listing names or index, renaming values of index, renaming values or index, retrieving a row by name parts at the pope of index pope and parts of index, retrieving a row by name parts at the parts of index, retrieving a row by name parts at the parts of index, retrieving first rows by location print (low_to_high.iloc[0:10]) g09/demo. g09/de	pandas	groupby, sum of each group		g10/demo.py
pandas index, renaming values div_pop = div_pop_rename(index=div_names) g11/demo. pandas index, retrieving a row by name pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania'] g09/demo. g09/demo. pandas index, retrieving last rows by location print(low_to_high.iloc[-5:]) g09/demo.	pandas			g10/demo.py
index, retrieving a row by name pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania'] g09/demo. pandas index, retrieving first rows by location print (low_to_high.iloc[0:10]) g09/demo. pandas index, retrieving last rows by location print (low_to_high.iloc[0:10]) g09/demo. pandas index, setting to a column states = raw_states.set_index('name') g09/demo. pandas plotting, bar plot reg_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) g11/demo. pandas plotting, histogram hh_data['etr'].plot.hist(ax=ax0,bins=20,title='Distribu g12/demo. pandas plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var tidy_data.plot.scatter(ax=ax4,x='Income',y='ETR',c='typ g12/demo. pandas plotting, scatter plot hh_data.plot.scatter(ax=ax4,x='income',y='ETR',c='typ g12/demo. pandas plotting, turning off legend sel.plot.barh(x='Name',y='percent',ax=ax.legend=None) g13/demo. pandas reading, csv data raw_states = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. pandas reading, using dtype dictionary county = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv',index_col='na g11/demo. pandas series, applying a function to each element pandas series, automatic alignment by index series, automatic alignment by index series, contains RE or RE is_TT = trim['Days'].str.contains(r''12'') g12/demo. pandas series, contains RE or RE is_TT = trim['Days'].str.contains(r''10 Th') g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time].str.contains("AM.") g12/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case fixname = subset_view[NAME].str.citile() g16/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case fixname = subset_view[NAME].str.citile() g16/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case fixname = subset_view[NAME].str.citile() g23/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case fixname = subset_view[NAME].str.citile() g23/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case fixname = subset_view[NAME].str.citile() g23/demo. pandas series, cenent-by-element or is_either = is_ca is_tx modiformb_units'].fillna('feet') g23/demo. pandas series, florpping rows using a list conus states.drop(not_conus) g23/demo. pandas series, element-by	pandas	index, listing names	print('\nIndex (rows):', list(raw_states.index))	g09/demo.py
pandas index, retrieving first rows by location print (low_to_high.iloc[0:10]) g09/demo. g11/demo. g11/dem	pandas	index, renaming values	div_pop = div_pop.rename(index=div_names)	g11/demo.py
pandas index, retrieving last rows by location print(low_to_high.iloc[-5:]) g09/demo. pandas index, setting to a column states = raw_states.set_index('name') g09/demo. g11/demo. g12/demo. g12/	pandas	index, retrieving a row by name	$pa_row = states.loc['Pennsylvania']$	${\sf g09/demo.py}$
pandas plotting, bar plot reg_pop.plot.bar(ax=ax1) g11/demo. pandas plotting, histogram hh_data['etr'].plot.hist(ax=ax0,bins=20,title='Distribu g12/demo. pandas plotting, horizontal bar plot div_pop.plot.barh(ax=ax1) g11/demo. pandas plotting, scatter colored by 3rd var tidy_data.plot.scatter(ax=ax4,x='lncome',y='ETR',c='typ g12/demo. pandas plotting, scatter plot hh_data.plot.scatter(ax=ax21,x='inc',y='etr',title='ETR g12/demo. pandas plotting, turning off legend sel.plot.barh(x='Name',y='percent',ax=ax,legend=None) g13/demo. pandas reading, csv data raw_states = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv') g09/demo. pandas reading, setting index column state_data = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv',index_col='na g11/demo. pandas series, RE at start is_LD = trim['Number'].str.contains(r''12") g12/demo. pandas series, applying a function to each element pandas series, automatic alignment by index merged['percent'] = 100*merged['porc)]/div_pop g13/demo. pandas series, contains RE or RE is_TT = trim['Days'].str.contains("TulTh") g12/demo. pandas series, contains a plain string has_AM = trim['Time'].str.contains("MM") g12/demo. pandas series, converting sto itile case fixname = subset_view['NAME'].str.title() g16/demo. pandas series, converting to a list print(name_data['state'].to_list()) g13/demo. pandas series, converting to a list print(name_data['state'].to_list()) g23/demo. pandas series, converting to lower case name = mod['name'].str.lower() g23/demo. pandas series, celement-by-element or is_either = is_ca is_tx g16/demo. pandas series, filling missing values mod['comb_units']- imod['comb_units'].fillna('feet') g23/demo. g23/demo. pandas series, filling missing values mod['comb_units'].fillna('feet')	pandas	index, retrieving first rows by location	print(low_to_high.iloc[0:10])	g09/demo.py
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pandas reading, setting index column reading, using dtype dictionary county = pd.read_csv('state-data.csv',index_col='na g11/demo. county = pd.read_csv('county_pop.csv',dtype=fips) g10/demo. pandas series, RE at start is_LD = trim['Number'].str.contains(r"1 2") g12/demo. pandas series, applying a function to each element pandas series, automatic alignment by index merged['percent'] = 100*merged['pop']/div_pop g13/demo. pandas series, combining via where() mod['comb_units'] = unit_part.where(unit_part!=" , mo	pandas	plotting, turning off legend	sel.plot.barh(x = `Name', y = `percent', ax = ax, legend = None)	g13/demo.py
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	pandas	series, element-by-element or		g16/demo.py
pandas series, removing spaces $units = units.str.strip()$ $g23/demo.$	pandas	series, filling missing values	$mod[`comb_units'] = mod[`comb_units'].fillna(`feet')$	g23/demo.py
	pandas	series, removing spaces	units = units.str.strip()	g23/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
pandas	series, replacing values using a dictionary	units = units.replace(spellout)	g23/demo.py
pandas	series, retrieving an element	<pre>print("\nFlorida's population:", pop['Florida']/1e6)</pre>	g09/demo.py
pandas	series, sort in decending order	div_pop = div_pop.sort_values(ascending=False)	g11/demo.py
pandas	series, sorting by value	<pre>low_to_high = normed['med_pers_inc'].sort_values()</pre>	g09/demo.py
pandas	series, splitting strings on whitespace	name_parts = name.str.split()	g23/demo.py
pandas	series, splitting via RE	trim['Split'] = trim["Time"].str.split(r": - ")	g12/demo.py
pandas	series, splitting with expand	exp = trim["Time"].str.split(r": - ", expand=True)	g12/demo.py
pandas	series, summing	$reg_pop = by_reg['pop'].sum()/1e6$	g11/demo.py
pandas	series, unstacking	$tot_wide = tot_amt.unstack('PGI')$	g16/demo.py
pandas	series, using isin()	fixed = flood['TAX_ID'].isin(dup_rec['TAX_ID'])	g14/demo.py
pandas	series, using value_counts()	$print(\ '\nOuter:\n', join_o['_merge'].value_counts(), \ s. \ .$	g14/demo.py
requests	calling the get() method	response = requests.get(api,payload)	g18/demo.py
requests	checking the URL	print('url:', response.url)	g18/demo.py
requests	checking the response text	print(response.text)	g18/demo.py
requests	checking the status code	<pre>print('status:', response.status_code)</pre>	g18/demo.py
requests	decoding a JSON response	rows = response.json()	g18/demo.py
requests	importing the module	import requests	g18/demo.py
scipy	calling newton's method	cr = opt.newton(find_cube_root,xinit,maxiter=20,args=[y	g07/demo.py
scipy	importing the module	import scipy.optimize as opt	g07/demo.py
seaborn	adding a title to a grid object	jg.fig.suptitle('Distribution of Hourly Load')	g17/demo.py
seaborn	barplot	sns.barplot(data=hourly,x='hour',y='usage',hue='month',	g17/demo.py
seaborn	basic violin plot	sns.violinplot(data=janjul,x="month",y="usage")	g17/demo.py
seaborn	boxenplot	sns.boxenplot(data=janjul,x="month",y="usage")	g17/demo.py
seaborn	calling tight_layout on a grid object	jg.fig.tight_layout()	g17/demo.py
seaborn	drawing a heatmapped grid	sns.heatmap(means,annot=True,fmt=".0f",cmap='Spectral',	g20/demo.py
seaborn	importing the module	import seaborn as sns	g17/demo.py
seaborn	joint distribution hex plot	jg = sns.jointplot(data=bymo,x=1,y=7,kind='hex')	g17/demo.py
seaborn	setting axis titles on a grid object	jg.set_axis_labels('January','July')	g17/demo.py
seaborn	setting the theme	sns.set_theme(style="white")	g17/demo.py
seaborn	split violin plot	sns.violinplot(data=eights, x="hour", y="usage", hue="mont	g17/demo.py
zipfile	importing the module	import zipfile	g15/demo.py
zipfile	opening a file in an archive	fh1 = archive.open('generators-oswego.csv')	g15/demo.py
zipfile	opening an archive	archive = zipfile.ZipFile(`generators.zip')	g15/demo.py

Module	Description	Example	Script
zipfile	reading the list of files	<pre>print(archive.namelist())</pre>	g15/demo.py