

六. (15分) 试叙述 Borel-Cantelli 引理.

(i)  $\{A_n\}$  为随机变量序列.  
若满足  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} P(A_n) < \infty$   
则  $P(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n) = 0$  或  $P(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \bar{A}_n) = 1$

(ii)  $\{A_n\}$  为两两独立的随机变量序列. 则.

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} P(A_n) = \infty \iff P(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} A_n) = 1 \text{ 或 } P(\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \bar{A}_n) = 0$$

七. (15分) 设  $\{\xi_n\}$  为独立随机变量序列.  $P(\xi_n = 0) = \frac{1}{2} = P(\xi_n = 1)$ , 令  $\eta_n = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\xi_i}{2^i}$ . 求证:  $\eta_n$  依分布收敛于  $(0, 1)$  的均匀分布.

$\xi_1, \dots, \xi_n$  独立同分布.

5.2. (=)

设  $\xi_i$  ( $i=1, \dots, n$ ) 的特征函数为  $f(t)$

$$\text{则 } P(\xi_i = 0) = \frac{1}{2} = P(\xi_i = 1).$$

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$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}e^{it}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(1 + \cos t + i \sin t)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(\cos \frac{t}{2} + i \sin \frac{t}{2})$$

$$= \cos \frac{t}{2} e^{i \frac{t}{2}}$$

$$\text{即 } f(\frac{t}{2}) = \cos \frac{t}{2} e^{i \frac{t}{2}}$$

$$f(\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\xi_i}{2^i}) = \cos \frac{t}{2} \dots \cos \frac{t}{2^{n+1}} e^{i(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{n+1}})t}$$

$$= \frac{\sin \frac{t}{2}}{\sin \frac{t}{2^{n+1}}} e^{i \frac{t}{2}}$$

$$F_n(x) \xrightarrow{w} f(x).$$

$$= \frac{2}{t} \sin \frac{t}{2} e^{i \frac{t}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{2}{t} \frac{(e^{i \frac{t}{2}} - e^{-i \frac{t}{2}})}{2i} e^{i \frac{t}{2}} = \frac{1}{it} (e^{it} - 1)$$