

$$P(A) = P(A \cap B) + P(A \cap \bar{B})$$

《概率论》期末试卷 (A 卷)

2009/2010 学年第二学期 班级 _____
学号 _____ 姓名 _____ 考试成绩 _____

(10 分) 已知 $P(\bar{A}) = 0.3, P(B) = 0.4, P(A\bar{B}) = 0.5$, 求 $P(B|A \cup \bar{B})$.

$$P(B|A \cup \bar{B}) = \frac{P(B \cap (A \cup \bar{B}))}{P(A \cup \bar{B})} = \frac{P(AB)}{P(A) + P(\bar{B}) - P(A\bar{B})} = \frac{0.7 - 0.5}{0.7 + 0.6 - 0.5} = 0.2$$

$$P(B|A \cup \bar{B}) = \frac{P(B \cap (A \cup \bar{B}))}{P(A \cup \bar{B})} = \frac{P(AB \cup B\bar{B})}{P(A \cup \bar{B})} = \frac{P(AB)}{P(A) + P(\bar{B}) - P(A\bar{B})} = \frac{0.7 + 0.6 - 0.5}{0.7 + 0.6 - 0.5} = 0.25$$

① $\xi \leq -1$ 时 $P(\eta = -1) = \int_{-2}^{-1} \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{1}{5}$

② $\xi \geq 1$ 时 $P(\eta = 1) = \int_1^3 \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{2}{5}$

二 (15 分) 设 $\xi \sim U(-2, 3)$,

① $\xi < 1$ 时 $P(\eta = 1) = P(\xi) = \int_{-1}^1 \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{2}{5}$

② $\xi \geq 1$ 时 $P(\eta = 1) = P(\xi) = \int_1^3 \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{2}{5}$

求 η 的分布函数

$P(\eta = -1) = P(\xi \leq -1) = \int_{-2}^{-1} \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{1}{5}$

$P(\eta = 1) = P(-1 < \xi < 1) = \int_{-1}^1 \frac{1}{5} dx + P(\eta = -1) = \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$

$P(\eta = 1) = P(1 < \xi < 3) = \int_1^3 \frac{1}{5} dx = \frac{2}{5}$

$F_{\eta}(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq -2 \\ \frac{1}{5} & -2 < x \leq -1 \\ \frac{1}{5}x + \frac{2}{5} & -1 < x < 1 \\ \frac{3}{5} & 1 \leq x < 3 \\ 1 & x \geq 3 \end{cases}$