

1. $\text{stab}(x) = H$

$\text{stab}(g \circ x) = gHg^{-1}$

2. $\sigma = (13524) \quad \tau = (12)(345), \Rightarrow \sigma\tau\sigma^{-1} = (125)(34)$

3. $P^2 \text{Abel}, P^n \text{可解}, |\text{Aut}(G)| = P-1$

判断

元素循环群 $\langle a \rangle \cong \langle b \rangle = \mathbb{Z}$

$AB \neq G \Rightarrow |A| + |B| \leq G$

若 $|A| + |B| > G, \exists AB \neq G, \exists g \notin ab, a^2g \neq b, A^2g \cap B = \emptyset$

$|A| \geq |A^2g \cup B| = |A^2g| + |B| = |A| + |B|$

1. $\mathbb{Z}/18\mathbb{Z}$

$\mathbb{Z}/18\mathbb{Z} \supset \mathbb{Z}/9\mathbb{Z} \supset \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z} \supset \mathbb{Z}/3\mathbb{Z}$

2. $HK \leq G, H \neq K, K \neq H, H \cup K \leq G$

$h \in H \setminus K, k \in K \setminus H, hk \notin H \cup K$

3. $H \leq G, K \leq L \leq G \Rightarrow HK \leq HL$

4. $|G| = 5^2 \times 7^2$ 是否有 25 阶正规子群

5. $HK = G \Leftrightarrow \forall a, b \in G (aH \cap bK \neq \emptyset)$

$aH \cap bK = a(H \cap a^{-1}bK) \Leftrightarrow \forall g \in G (H \cap gK \neq \emptyset)$

$\Rightarrow HK = G, g = hK, h = gK^{-1} \in H \cap gK$

$\Leftarrow h \in H \cap gK, h = gK, g = hK^{-1} \in HK$

6. G 有限 Abel 群, $o(a) = p^{\alpha}m, o(x) = p^{\beta}n$

(1) $y = a^{p^{\alpha}}x^n, o(a^{p^{\alpha}}) = m, o(x^n) = p^{\beta}$

则 $o(y) = p^{\beta}m > p^{\alpha}m = o(a)$

(2) $\forall m (x^m = e \text{ 在 } G \text{ 中解数 } \leq m) \Rightarrow G \text{ 为循环群}$

取 a 使 $o(a)$ 最大, $\forall x \in G, o(x) | o(a)$

则 $m = o(a), x^m = e, |A| \leq m = |\langle a \rangle| \leq |G|$

$\langle a \rangle = \langle x \rangle$

7. $H, K \leq G, (|H|, |K|) = 1, (1) \text{ 证 } H \cap K = \{e\}$

$|H \cap K| |H|, |H \cap K| |K|, |H \cap K| = 1, H \cap K = \{e\}$

(2) $H \leq G, K \leq G \Rightarrow \forall h \in H, \forall k \in K (hk = kh)$

$hk = kh \Leftrightarrow hK(kh)^{-1} = e \Leftrightarrow hK h^{-1} k^{-1} \in H \cap K$