Physical structure: constant pressure,  $Z_{\text{max}}/Z_{\text{min}} = 60$ homogeneous large-scale small-scale a (O/H)b  $10^{4}$  $T_{\rm e}$ , K 10<sup>3</sup> C 10<sup>2</sup>  $n_{\rm e}$ , cm<sup>-3</sup>  $10^{1}$ 10<sup>0</sup>  $10^{0}$ d (He $^{+2}$  / He)  $10^{-1}$ е  $10^{-1}$ (O<sup>+2</sup> / O)  $10^{-3}$ 0.06 0.12 0.08 0.10 0.14 Radius, pc