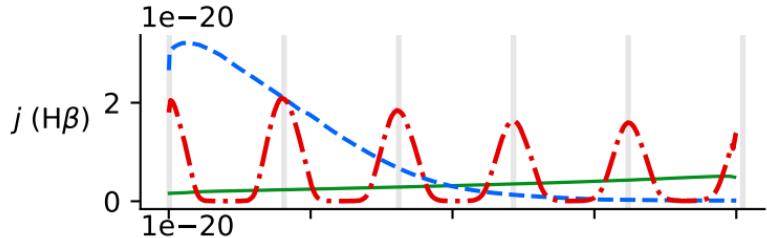


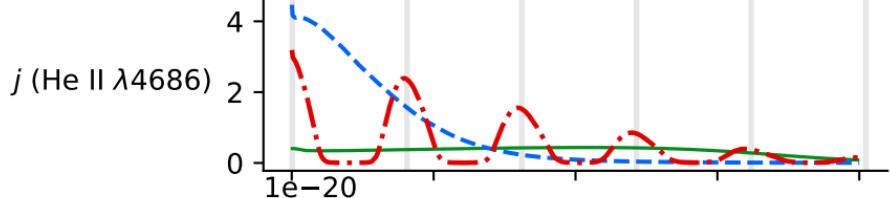
# Emissivity structure: constant pressure, $Z_0 = 15$

— homogeneous    - - - large-scale    - · - small-scale

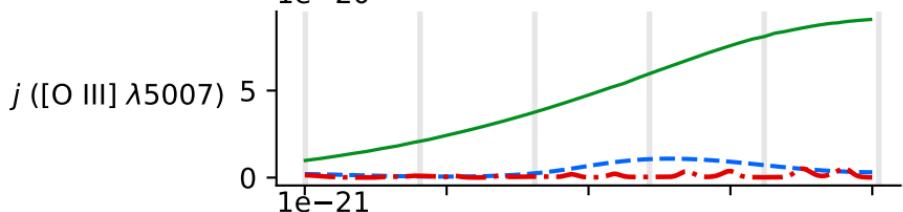
**a**



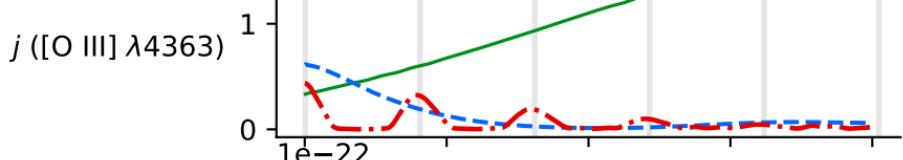
**b**



**c**



**d**



**e**

