Physical structure: constant pressure, $Z_{\text{max}}/Z_{\text{min}} = 30$ homogeneous large-scale small-scale a (O/H)b $T_{\rm e}$, K 10³ C 10² $n_{\rm e}$, cm⁻³ 10^{1} 10⁰ 10⁰ d (He⁺² / He) е (O^{+2} / O) 10^{-3} 0.12 0.06 0.08 0.10 0.14 Radius, pc