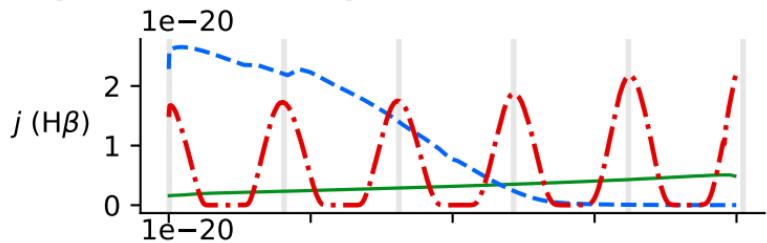


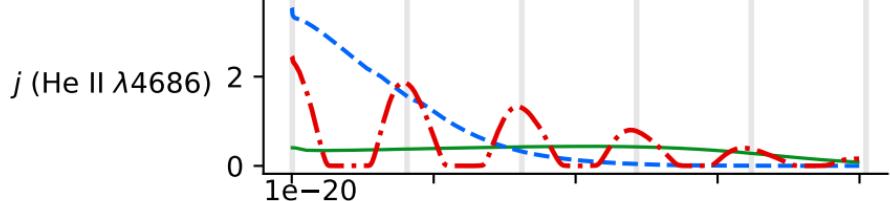
Emissivity structure: constant pressure, $Z_0 = 30$

— homogeneous - - - large-scale - · - small-scale

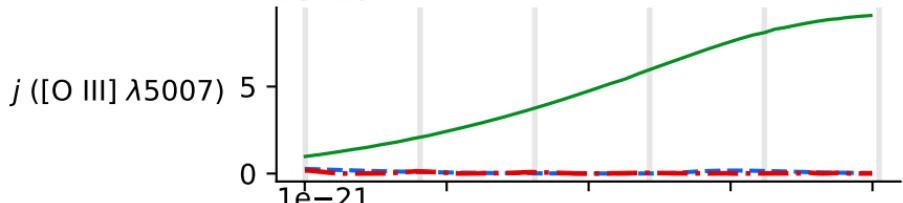
a



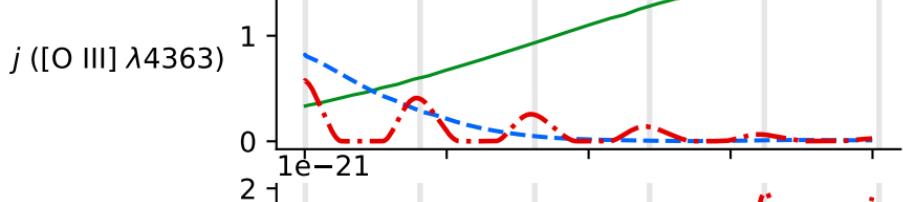
b



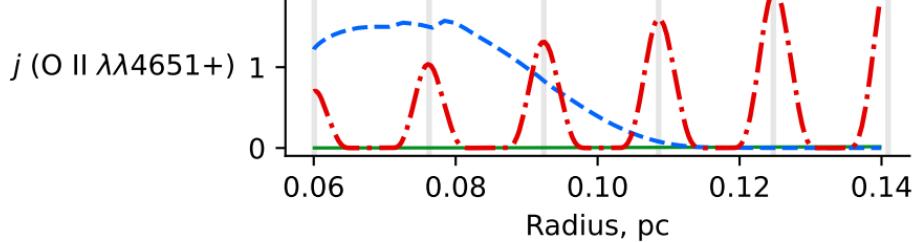
c



d



e



Radius, pc