Physical structure: constant pressure, $Z_{\text{max}}/Z_{\text{min}} = 60$ homogeneous large-scale small-scale a (O / H) b 10^{4} $T_{\rm e}$, K 10³ C 10² $n_{\rm e}$, cm⁻³ 10^{1} 10⁰ 10^{0} d (He $^{+2}$ / He) 10^{-1} е 10^{-1} (O⁺² / O) 0.08 0.12 0.06 0.10 0.14 Radius, pc