

# Reactive Synthesis

William Schultz

October 13, 2022

- The **verification problem** is: given system  $M$  and spec/property  $\varphi$ , check that  $M \models \varphi$ .
- The **synthesis problem** is: given spec  $\varphi$  synthesize  $M$  such that  $M \models \varphi$ .

The *deductive approach* [2] tries to synthesize an input/output program by extracting it from a realizability proof.

*Temporal synthesis* considers specifications given in the form of LTL, for example. Initial approach was to use satisfiability of a temporal formula as a way to derive  $M$  [1].

## References

- [1] Edmund M. Clarke and E. Allen Emerson. Design and synthesis of synchronization skeletons using branching time temporal logic. In Dexter Kozen, editor, *Logics of Programs*, pages 52–71, Berlin, Heidelberg, 1982. Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- [2] Zohar Manna and Richard Waldinger. A deductive approach to program synthesis. *ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems (TOPLAS)*, 2(1):90–121, 1980.