LSEG Stock Reports Plus

DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

Last Close **747,110.00** (USD)

Avg Daily Vol 1,594 52-Week High Trailing PE **777,749.00 12.1**

Annual Div ROE -- 14.7%

L

LTG Forecast 1-Mo Return 4.5%

2025 March 06 NEW YORK Exchange

Market Cap (Consol)
1.1T

52-Week Low Forward PE **596,000.00 24.8**

Dividend Yield Annual Rev
-- 371.4B

Inst Own **33.9%**

3-Mo Return **5.9%**

AVERAGE SCORE

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: BRK'A is currently among an exclusive group of 252 stocks awarded our highest score of 10.

AVERAGE SCORE

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

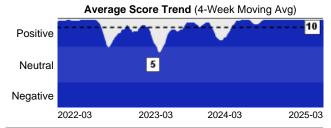
Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group: 6.

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Sector:

Score Averages

Mega Market Cap: 6.9

S&P 500 Index: 6.8



Peers	-6M	-3IVI	-1 IVI	-1 VV	Current	1Y Irend
BRK'A	10	10	10	10	10	
BIP	6	4	7	5	6	
HON	7	5	6	4	6	
MMM	6	5	3	6	6	
ITW	6	6	7	5	5	

HIGHLIGHTS

- The score for Berkshire Hathaway Inc last changed from 9 to 10 on 2024-05-26 and has remained the same for 41 weeks.
- In the past 3 years, the best score was 10 on 2025-03-02, and the worst score was 5 on 2023-04-02.

I/B/E/S MEAN

Hold 3 Analysts

Mean recommendation from all analysts covering the company on a standardized 5-point scale.

Strong Sell Hold Buy Strong Buy

PRICE AND VOLUME CHARTS





BUSINESS SUMMARY

Berkshire Hathaway Inc. and its subsidiaries are engaged in diverse business activities, including insurance and reinsurance, utilities and energy, freight rail transportation, manufacturing, services and retailing. The Company's segments include Insurance; Railroad (BNSF); Berkshire Hathaway Energy (BHE); Pilot Travel Centers (Pilot); Manufacturing; McLane Company (McLane), and Service and retailing. The Insurance segment includes GEICO, Berkshire Hathaway Primary Group and Berkshire Hathaway Reinsurance Group. The BNSF segment includes operation of railroad systems in North America through Burlington Northern Santa Fe, LLC. The BHE segment offers regulated electric and gas utilities. The Manufacturing segment manufacturers various products, including industrial, consumer and building products. The McLane segment is engaged in wholesale distribution of groceries and non-food items. The Pilot segment is an operator of travel centers in North America and a marketer of wholesale fuel.

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BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC (BRK'A-N)

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

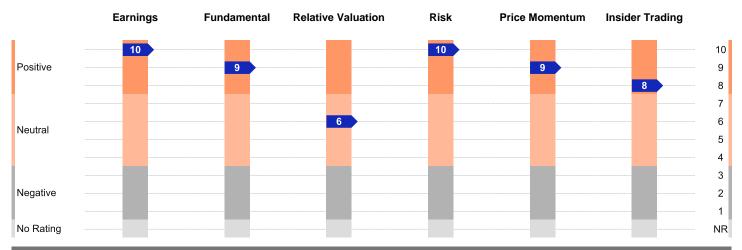
DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

INDICATOR COMPONENTS

AVERAGE SCORE

The **AVERAGE SCORE** combines the quantitative analysis of six widely-used investment decision making tools: Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, Price Momentum and Insider Trading. A simple average of the underlying component ratings is normally distributed to rank stocks on a 1-10 scale (10 being awarded to the most favorable). These factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies and the importance of individual factors varies across industries, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.



OPTIMIZED SCORE

optimized score Historically, companies with an Optimized Score of 10 have tended to significantly outperform the market over the following 12-month period.



As an alternative approach to equally weighting each of the six factors, independent research firm, Verus Analytics, conducted a backtest to empirically determine an optimal factor blend. Results and weighting vary across four different market capitalization categories. For large/mid cap stocks, Fundamental and Earnings historically provided the most explanatory power among the factors and are weighted heavily in the Optimized Score. Among the small/micro cap universe, Insider Trading joined Fundamental and Earnings as the most significant factors to explain returns.

PEEF	RANALYSIS										Currer	ncy in USD
			PRICE	MOMENTU	M		VALUA	TION	FUNDAM	ENTAL	ANALYST	S
Average Score	Ticker	Price (2025-03-06)	1-Mo Return	3-Mo Return	1-Yr Return	Market Cap	Trailing PE	Forward PE	Dividend Yield	Net Margin	LTG I/B/E/S Forecast Mean	# of Analysts
10	BRK'A	747,110.00	4.5%	5.9%	23.0%	423.3B	12.1	24.8		24.0%	Hold	3
6	HON	211.26	0.69%	-6.7%	5.4%	138.4B	24.3	20.4	2.1%	14.8%	8.2% Buy	27
6	МММ	146.94	-3.5%	10.4%	90.0%	84.2B	19.5	18.9	2.0%	17.0%	2.2% Buy	19
5	ITW	265.11	3.9%	-3.1%	1.9%	77.5B	22.6	25.6	2.3%	21.9%	2.6% Hold	21
6	BIP	28.86	-12.8%	-16.1%	0.21%	14.6B	215.4	37.0	6.0%	0.4%	Buy	12
NR	CSAN	4.94	-8.2%	-20.2%	-62.3%	2.2B	3.8		7.0%	5.4%	Buy	5
NR	BBUC	27.25	11.7%	2.3%	19.5%	2.0B	4.1		0.63%	-0.9%		
6.6	Average	106,827.77	-0.52%	-3.9%	11.1%	106.0B	43.1	25.3	3.3%	11.8%	4.3% Buy	14.5

PEER COMPANIES

BBUC	Brookfield Business Corp	HON	Honeywell International Inc
BIP	Brookfield Infrastructure	ITW	Illinois Tool Works Inc
CSAN	Cosan	MMM	3M Co

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

EARNINGS

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong earnings with recent analyst upgrades or a history of surpassing consensus estimates.

EARNINGS 10

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

Currency in USD

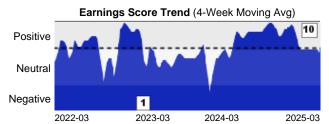
Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group:

Earnings Score Averages

Mega Market Cap: 7.1

Consumer Goods Conglomerates 6.0 Sector:

S&P 500 Index: 6.5



Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
BRK'A	9	7	7	5	10	
HON	8	6	5	5	7	
MMM	8	6	4	6	7	
ITW	6	8	6	4	4	
BIP	4	1	6	2	2	

EARNINGS INDICATORS

	Earnings Surprises (33.3% weight)	Estimate Revisions (33.3% weight)	Recommendation Changes (33.3% weight)
Positive —	9 HON	9 BRK'A MMM	9 8
Neutral	7 6 BRK'A ITW MMM	/BIP	6 HON 6 ITW MMM 5
Negative	3 BIP	2 HON ITW	3 2 1
No Rating			NR BIP NR

Last 4 Quarters

# Positive Surprises (>2%)	3
# Negative Surprises (<-2%)	1
# In-Line Surprises (within 2%)	C
Avg Surprise	19.6%

Last 4 Weeks

1
1
33.3%
-33.3%

Last 120 Days

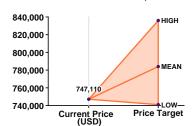
# I	Broker	Upgrades	0
# I	Broker	Downgrades	0

HIGHLIGHTS

- The Earnings Rating for Berkshire Hathaway Inc improved significantly over the past week from 5 to 10. The current rating is considerably more bullish than the Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry average of 6.0.
- On 2025-02-23, the company announced quarterly earnings of 10,100.00 per share, a positive surprise of 47.1% above the consensus 6,868.00. Over the past 4 quarters, the company has reported 3 positive, 1 negative, and 0 in-line surprises. The average surprise for this time period has been 19.6%.
- BRK'A's current quarter consensus estimate has decreased over the past 90 days from 7,648.00 to 7,410.00, a loss of -3.1%. Consensus estimates for the Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry have moved an average -8.0% during the same time period.

PRICE TARGET

The chart indicates where analysts predict the stock price will be within the next 12 months, as compared to the current price.



784,000.00
836,000.00
741,000.00
4.9%
3



Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

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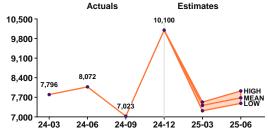
DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

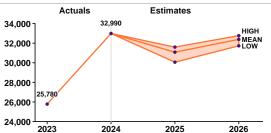
EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing a company's earnings by the number of shares outstanding. Analysts tend to interpret a pattern of increasing earnings as a sign of strength and flat or falling earnings as a sign of weakness.

The charts provide a comparison between a company's actual and estimated EPS, including the high and low forecasts.



Quarterly	25-03	25-06
Mean	7,410	7,680
High	7,528	7,926
Low	7,217	7,482
# of Analysts	3	3



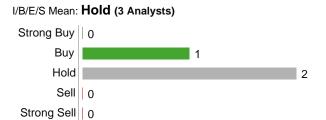
Annual	2025	2026
Mean	31,080	32,390
High	31,600	32,770
Low	30,060	31,730
# of Analysts	3	3

MEAN ESTIMATE TREND

	Q 25-03	Q 25-06	Y 2025	Y 2026	Price Target
Current	7,410	7,680	31,080	32,390	784,000.00
30 Days Ago	7,545	7,108	29,890	31,880	765,000.00
90 Days Ago	7,648	7,095	29,970	31,740	762,000.00
% Change (90 Days)	-3.1%	8.2%	3.7%	2.0%	2.9%
			Current F	iscal Year	r End: 25-12

Next Expected Report Date: 2025-05-02

ANALYST RECOMMENDATIONS



EARNINGS SURPRISES

Comparing a company's actual earnings to the mean expectation of analysts results in a difference referred to as a 'positive' or 'negative' surprise. Research has shown that when a company reports a surprise, it is often followed by more of the same surprise type.

Surprise Summary (Last 12 Quarters)

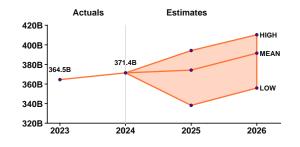
Surprise Type	Amount	Percent
Positive Quarters (> 2%)	9	75.0%
Negative Quarters (< -2%)	2	16.7%
In-Line Quarters (within 2%)	1	8.3%

Surprise Detail (Last 6 Periods)

Surprise Type	Announce Date	Period End Date	Actual EPS	Mean EPS	Surprise (%)
Positive	2025-02-22	2024-12-31	10,100	6,868	47.1%
Negative	2024-11-04	2024-09-30	7,023	7,611	-7.7%
Positive	2024-08-03	2024-06-30	8,072	6,464	24.9%
Positive	2024-05-04	2024-03-31	7,796	6,825	14.2%
Positive	2024-02-24	2023-12-31	5,878	5,471	7.4%
Positive	2023-11-04	2023-09-30	7,437	6,624	12.3%

ANNUAL REVENUE

A pattern of increasing sales in conjunction with a rising EPS may influence a buy recommendation, while flat or falling sales and faltering earnings may explain a sell recommendation. A rising EPS with flat or falling sales may result from increased cost efficiency and margins, rather than market expansion. This chart shows the sales forecast trend of all analysts and the highest and lowest projections for the current and next fiscal year.



	2025	2026
Mean	374.2B	391.5B
High	394.2B	410.3B
Low	338.2B	355.9B
Forecasted Growth	0.80%	5.4%
# of Analysts	3	3



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DETAILED STOCK REPORT Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

FUNDAMENTAL

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong fundamentals such as high profit margins, low debt levels, or growing dividends.

FUND-AMENTAL

Fundamental Score Averages

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group:

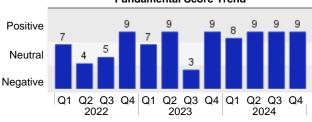
Mega Market Cap: 5.9

Consumer Goods Conglomerates 5.2

S&P 500 Index: 6.0

Sector:





Peers	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Current	3Y Trend
BRK'A	8	9	9	9	9	nadidabili
BIP	7	6	6	7	7	
ITW	6	5	5	6	6	
HON	3	2	2	3	3	
MMM	4	4	4	5	1	

FUNDAMENTAL INDICATORS

IONDAME	NTAL INDICATORS			
	Profitability (25% weight)	Debt (25% weight)	Earnings Quality (25% weight)	Dividend (25% weight)
Positive	9 HON ITW	9 BRK'A	10 BIP	BIP 9 8
Neutral	6 BRK'A MMM BIP	6 ITW	5 BRK'A	6 ITW 6 5 4
Negative		3 HON BIP MMM	3 ITW HON MMM	MMM 2 1
No Rating				NR BRK'A NR

Revenue Growth	1.9%	Current Ratio	4.2	Oper. Cash Yield	-65.6%	Dividend Growth	
For year over year ending 2024-12		For interim period ending 2024-12		For latest 12 months ending		For year over year ending	
Gross Margin	24.5%	Debt-to-Capital	15.8%	Accruals	14.2%	Dividend Payout	
For latest 12 months ending 2024-12		For annual period ending 2024-12		For latest 12 months ending 2024-12		For latest 12 months ending	
Return On Equity	14.7%	Interest Funding	13.9%	Days Sales In Inv.	32.8	Dividend Coverage	
For interim period ending 2024-12		For interim period ending 2024-12		For annual period ending 2024-12		For annual period ending	
Net Margin	24.0%	Interest Coverage	17.1	Days Sales In Rec.	49.0	Current Div. Yield	
For latest 12 months ending 2024-12		For interim period ending 2024-12		For annual period ending 2024-12		For latest 12 months ending	

HIGHLIGHTS

- Berkshire Hathaway Inc currently has a Fundamental Rating of 9, which is significantly more bullish than the Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry average of 4.6.
- The net margin of 24.0% for BRK'A is the highest within its Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry.
- The current ratio of 4.2 for BRK'A is the highest within its Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry.
- The operating cash yield for BRK'A is the lowest within its Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry.
- Berkshire Hathaway Inc does not currently pay a dividend. Of 10 firms within the Consumer Goods Conglomerates industry, it is among the 2 $\,$ companies without a dividend.



Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

RELATIVE VALUATION

NEUTRAL OUTLOOK: Multiples relatively in-line with the market.

RELATIVE VALUATION

2025-03

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

Relative Valuation Score Averages

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group:

Mega Market Cap: 3.8

Consumer Goods Conglomerates 4.2 Sector:

S&P 500 Index: 4.5



2024-03

Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
BRK'A	6	7	7	7	6	
BIP	4	3	4	4	4	
HON	4	4	4	4	4	
MMM	3	6	4	4	4	
ITW	3	3	4	3	3	

RELATIVE VALUATION INDICATORS

2023-03

2022-03

	Price to Sales (33.3% weight)	Trailing PE (33.3% weight)	Forward PE (33.3% weight)
Positive	9 BIP	BRK'A	9 8
Neutral	6 BRK'A HON	HON ITW MMM	HON 6 MMM 5
Negative	3 ITW MMM	BIP	3 BRK'A ITW 2 BIP 1
No Rating			NR

Price to Sales	1.1	Trailing PE	12.1	Forward PE	24.8
5-Yr Average	0.9	5-Yr Average	19.5	5-Yr Average	22.4
Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	26% Premium	Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	38% Discount	Rel. to 5-Yr Avg.	11% Premium
S&P 500 Index	2.9	S&P 500 Index	27.7	S&P 500 Index	21.6
Rel. to S&P 500	62% Discount	Rel. to S&P 500	57% Discount	Rel. to S&P 500	14% Premium

HIGHLIGHTS

- Berkshire Hathaway Inc currently has a Relative Valuation Rating of 6 which is significantly above the S&P 500 index average rating of 4.5.
- BRK'A's 12.1 Trailing P/E is currently at the low end of its 5-year range (lowest 5.2 to highest 100.0).
- BRK'A's Forward P/E of 24.8 represents a 11% Premium to its 5-year average of 22.4.



DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

PRICE TO SALES

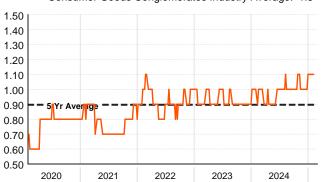
The most recent week's close price divided by the revenue per share.

Price to Sales: 1.1

5-Year Average: 0.9 S&P 500 Index Average: 2.9

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Industry Average: 1.5



TRAILING PE

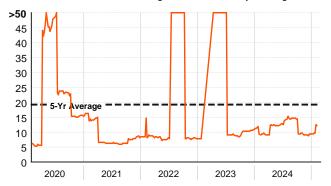
The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four most recently reported quarterly earnings.

Trailing PE: 12.1

5-Year Average: 19.5

S&P 500 Index Average: 27.7

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Industry Average: 13.5



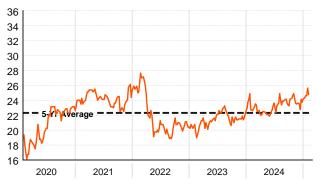
FORWARD PE

The most recent week's close price divided by the sum of the four upcoming quarterly consensus estimates.

Forward PE: 24.8 5-Year Average: 22.4

S&P 500 Index Average: 21.6

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Industry Average: 23.6



FORWARD PEG

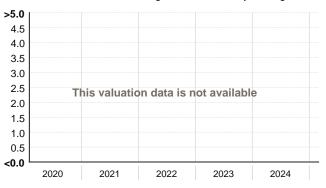
The Forward P/E divided by the five-year forecasted growth rate.

Forward PEG: --

5-Year Average: --

S&P 500 Index Average: 2.0

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Industry Average: 5.0



Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

RISK

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Consistent return patterns (low volatility).



Risk Score Averages

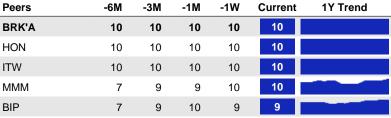
Consumer Goods Conglomerates 9.8
Group:

Mega Market Cap: 8.8

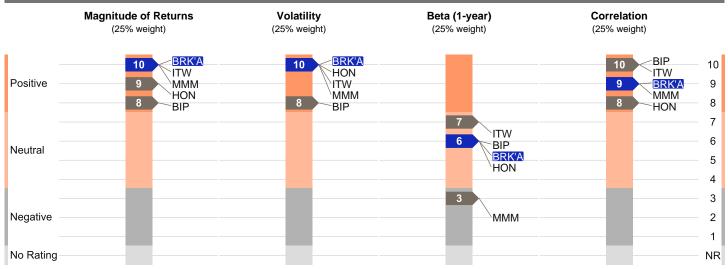
Consumer Goods Conglomerates 9.8 Sector:

S&P 500 Index: 8.8





RISK INDICATORS



Daily Returns (La	ast 90 Days)	Standard Deviation		Beta vs. S&P 500	0.47	Correlation vs. S&P 5	500
Best	4.0%	Last 90 Days	1.19	Positive Days Only	0.74	Last 90 Days	40%
Worst	-2.9%	Last 60 Months	5.96	Negative Days Only	0.45	Last 60 Months	75%
Monthly Returns	Monthly Returns (Last 60 Months)		Intra-Day Swing (Last 90 Days)		0.74	Correlation vs. Group)
Best	13.6%	Average	1.5%	Positive Days Only	0.58	Last 90 Days	68%
Worst	-13.7%	Largest	4.5%	Negative Days Only	0.92	Last 60 Months	73%

HIGHLIGHTS

- Berkshire Hathaway Inc currently has a Risk Rating of 10 while the S&P 500 index has an average rating of 8.8.
- On days when the market is up, BRK'A shares tend to lag the S&P 500 index. However, on days when the market is down, the shares generally decrease less than the index.
- In the short term, BRK'A has shown average correlation (>= 0.2 and < 0.4) with the S&P 500 index. The stock has, however, shown high correlation (>= 0.4) with the market in the long term.
- Over the last 90 days, BRK'A shares have been less volatile than the overall market, as the stock's daily price has fluctuated less than 94% of S&P 500 index firms.

RISK ANALYSIS									
		Las	t 90 Da	ıys		Last 60	Last 60 Months		
Peers	Best Daily Return	Worst Daily Return	# Days Up	# Days Down	Largest Intra-Day Swing	Best Monthly Return	Worst Monthly Return		
BRK'A	4.0%	-2.9%	31	30	4.5%	13.6%	-13.7%		
BIP	4.5%	-6.4%	27	34	7.7%	21.7%	-28.8%		
HON	3.7%	-5.6%	28	33	5.3%	23.6%	-17.5%		
ITW	2.2%	-2.6%	27	33	3.8%	18.2%	-15.3%		
MMM	4.2%	-4.9%	33	27	5.1%	24.8%	-13.7%		
S&P 500	1.8%	-3.0%	29	31	3.5%	12.7%	-12.5%		



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PRICE MOMENTUM

PRICE MOMENTUM

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

Currency in USD **Price Momentum Score Averages**

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Strong recent price performance or entering historically favorable seasonal period.

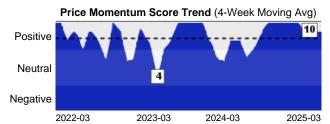
Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group:

Mega Market Cap: 8.0

Consumer Goods Conglomerates 8.0

S&P 500 Index: 7.3

Sector:



Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
BRK'A	10	9	9	9	9	
MMM	10	5	9	9	9	
HON	7	4	8	6	8	
BIP	6	5	5	5	7	
ITW	8	6	7	7	7	

PRICE MOMENTUM INDICATORS

Relative Strength (50% weight)

Seasonality

(50% weight)



Relative Strength Indicator (Scale from 1 to 100)

	BRK'A	Industry Avg
Last 10 Days	57	58
Last 50 Days	57	53
Last 200 Days	56	52

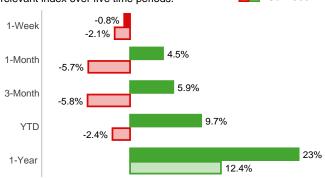
Average Monthly Return (Last 10 Years)

	Mar	Apr	May
Company Avg	0.44%	0.99%	-0.92%
Industry Avg	0.46%	-0.13%	-0.28%
Industry Rank	30 of 128	104 of 128	76 of 128

PRICE PERFORMANCE

Daily close prices are used to calculate the performance of the stock as compared to a relevant index over five time periods.





	BRK'A	S&P 500
Close Price (2025-03-06)	747,110.00	5,739
52-Week High	777,749.00	6,144
52-Week Low	596,000,00	4.967

- On 2025-03-06, BRK'A closed at 747,110.00, 3.9% below its 52-week high and 25.4% above its 52-week low.
- BRK'A shares are currently trading 5.6% above their 50-day moving average of 707,456.95, and 10.0% above their 200-day moving average of 679,256.46.
- The S&P 500 index is currently 6.6% below its 52-week high and 15.5% above its 52-week low.



LSEG Stock Reports Plus

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

DETAILED STOCK REPORT

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INSIDER TRADING

POSITIVE OUTLOOK: Recent or longer-term trend of meaningful purchasing by company insiders.

INSIDER TRADING

Insider Trading Score Averages

Consumer Goods Conglomerates Group:

Mega Market Cap: 3.5

Currency in USD

Consumer Goods Conglomerates 4.3 Sector:

S&P 500 Index: 4.0



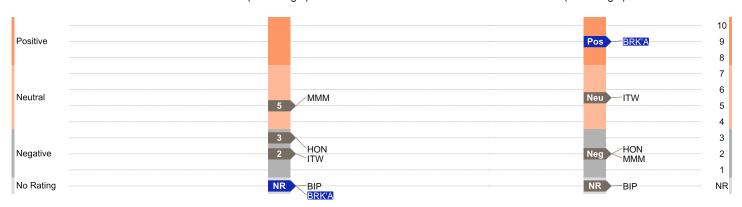
Peers	-6M	-3M	-1M	-1W	Current	1Y Trend
BRK'A	NR	NR	8	8	8	
MMM	4	7	1	5	5	
HON	7	7	5	2	2	-
ITW	4	3	4	3	2	
BIP	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	

INSIDER TRADING INDICATORS

Short-Term Insider

Long-Term Insider (70% weight)

(30% weight)



Most Recent Buys and Sells (Last 90 Days)

Insider Name	Role	Tran Date	Tran Type	Shares
Witmer, Meryl B.	D	2025-03-03	S	2

Total Shares Acquired 206,359 **Total Shares Disposed Net Shares** 206,359 Sector Average 59,103

Direct

Shares

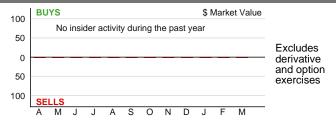
HIGHLIGHTS

- There is no significant insider activity for this company.

MONTHLY BUYS AND SELLS

TOP EXECUTIVE HOLDERS

Insider Name



Role

TOP INSTITUTIONAL HOLDERS					
Institution Name	Inst. Type	% O/S	Shares Held	Reported Date	
Buffett (Warren Edward)	Strategic	37.8%	0.21M	2024-11-25	
Rakuten Investment	Inv Mgmt	12.8%	70,084	2024-07-31	
Fidelity Management	Inv Mgmt	6.1%	33,225	2024-12-31	
First Manhattan Co	Inv Mgmt	2.7%	14,801	2024-12-31	
Norges Bank Investment	Inv Mgmt	1.8%	9,651	2024-12-31	
		Updated	daily as	of 2025-03-06	

There is no available holdings information.

Value

Reported

Date

Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

LSEG Stock Reports Plus

DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

DETAILED STOCK REPORT TIPS

The Stock Report from LSEG is a comprehensive, company-specific analysis that includes a proprietary Stock Rating along with underlying component indicators and supportive data elements. The report is updated daily, although some of the data elements and the ratings are updated weekly.

Average Score

The Stock Reports Plus Average Score combines a quantitative analysis of six widely-used investment decision making tools - Earnings, Fundamental, Relative Valuation, Risk, Price Momentum, and Insider Trading. First, a simple average of the six underlying component ratings is calculated. Then, a normal distribution is used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A score of 8 to 10 is considered positive, 4 to 7 is neutral, and 1 to 3 is negative. These six factors may be evaluated differently using alternative methodologies, and the importance of individual factors varies across groups, market capitalization and investment styles. Additional criteria should always be used to evaluate a stock.

A company must have sufficient data available for at least four of the six component indicators in order to receive an overall Average Score. Approximately 85% of the stocks within the coverage universe meet the criteria to generate a score.

Optimized Score

As an alternative to the Average Score, the Stock Report includes an Optimized Score generated by independent research firm Verus Analytics. It uses the same six component ratings, but rather than equally weighting each of the factors, the weighting varies by market capitalization of the underlying security based on backtesting research. These scores are also updated weekly and distributed normally on a 1 to 10 scale, with 10 being best. The variable size is assigned monthly by ranking the market capitalization and assigning the appropriate category as follows:

Large - Top 5.55% Mid - Next 13.87% Small - Next 34.68% Micro - Remaining 45.9%

Indicator Components

The six indicators that comprise the stock rating are displayed. Like the stock rating, the component rating scale is 1 to 10, with 10 being best. A company will receive an 'NR' for No Rating if the required data elements or criteria are not met. A detailed section for each component is included in the report.

Indicator Trends

Within each component section, historical score trends are displayed, typically using a 4-week moving average over a timeframe of the past three years. The dotted orange line indicates the average of the scores over those three years. The most recent occurrences of the best and worst scores are also displayed on the chart in grey boxes to put the current score into historical context.

Next to the trend chart for the company, current score averages are included, along with peer company comparisons of values from 6 months ago, 3 months ago, 1 month ago, the most recent value from 1 week ago, and the current score. The four closest industry peers are presented based on similar market capitalization.

Peer Analysis

- The Refinitiv Business Classification (TRBC) schema is used for industry comparisons. It is designed to track and display the primary business of a corporation by grouping together correlated companies that offer products and services into similar end markets. The system includes 10 Economic Sectors, 28 Business Sectors, 54 Industry Groups, and 136 Industries.
- The Peer Analysis section of the report compares the company to its ten closest peers. The peers are selected from the industry based on similar market capitalization. The peer listing may have fewer than ten companies if there are fewer than ten companies classified within that industry.

Highlights

The automated text-generation system from LSEG creates highlights summarizing the most noteworthy data. The bullets will vary by company and will change from week to week as different criteria are met.

Earnings

The Earnings Rating is based on a combination of three factors: earnings surprises, estimate revisions, and recommendation changes. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the three earnings factors in order to receive a score.

- Earnings Surprises The number of positive and negative surprises within the last 4 quarters.
- Estimate Revisions The number of up and down revisions and the average percentage change of those revisions within a 4 week period.
- Recommendation Changes The number of broker upgrades and downgrades in the last 120 days.

Price Target

The price target is based on the predictions of analysts covering the stock and shows the high, low and mean price expected within the next 12 months.

Earnings Per Share

The quarterly and annual earnings per share are presented when available, along with the mean, high and low. Quarterly data is displayed for the past 4 quarters (actual) and the next 2 quarters (estimated). Annual data is displayed for the past 2 years (actual) and the next 2 years (estimated).

Mean Estimate Trend

The mean estimates show how the consensus has changed over the past 30 days and 90 days for the upcoming two quarters and two years. The percentage change is calculated for the company as a means for comparison by measuring the difference between the current consensus estimate and that of 90 days ago.

Analyst Recommendations

The I/B/E/S Mean is the average recommendation of all analysts covering the stock, as provided by I/B/E/S, the Institutional Brokers Estimate System, from LSEG. The recommendations are presented on a five-point standardized scale: strong buy, buy, hold, sell, and strong sell.

Earnings Surprises

- The surprise summary includes the total number of quarters (and percentage) in the past 12 quarters in which earnings surprises were positive, negative, or inline. In order to be recognized as a positive or negative surprise, the percent must be greater than 2% above or 2% below the consensus, respectively.
- The surprise detail section includes a listing of the company's quarterly earnings reported for the most recent 6 quarters. The consensus analyst estimate is provided to determine if the actual earnings report represented a positive surprise, negative surprise, or in-line result.

Fundamental

The Fundamental Rating is based on a combination of four factors: profitability, debt, earnings quality, and dividend. Companies that do not pay a dividend are not penalized. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least two of the four fundamental factors present for a given fiscal quarter in order to receive a score.

Profitability

- Revenue Growth: (Net Sales Previous Net Sales) / Previous Net Sales
- Gross Margin: Gross Profit / Net Sales
- Return on Equity: Net Income / Total Equity
- Net Margin: Net Profit / Net Sales

Debt

- Current Ratio: Current Assets / Current Liabilities
- Debt-to-Capital: Total Debt / Total Capital
- Interest Funding: (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends) / Funds from Operations
- Interest Coverage: Earnings before Interest and Taxes / (Interest Expense on Debt + Preferred Cash Dividends)

Earnings Quality

- Operating Cash Yield: (Operating Cash Flow Net Income) / Net Income
- Accruals: (Net Income Operating Cash Flow Investing Cash Flow) / Average Net Operating Assets
- Days Sales in Inventory: 365 / (Cost of Goods Sold / Inventory)
- Days Sales in Receivables: 365 / (Net Sales / Receivables)

Dividend

The company must have a current dividend yield.

- Dividend Growth Rate: (Dividends per Share Previous Dividends per Share) / Previous Dividends per Share
- Dividend Funding: Dividends / Operating Cash Flow
- Dividend Coverage: (Pre-Tax Income + Interest Expense) / (Interest Expense + Dividends)
- Dividend Yield: Annual Dividends per Share / Current Market Price per Share

Indicator Trend

The fundamental indicator trend displays quarterly scores over the past three years. The best and worst scores over that timeframe can be easily determined from the values shown on the chart for each quarter.



Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates / Consumer Goods Conglomerates

LSEG Stock Reports Plus

DETAILED STOCK REPORT

Report Date: 2025-Mar-07

Relative Valuation

The Relative Valuation Rating is based on a combination of three factors: Price to Sales, Trailing P/E, and Forward P/E. Each factor is equally weighted. After the individual factors are combined, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. These common valuation metrics are evaluated against the overall market, the index, and the company's own historic 5-year averages. A stock needs to have at least one of the three relative valuation factors in order to receive a score.

- Price to Sales: Close Price / (Sales for 4 Quarters / Shares Outstanding)
- Trailing P/E: Close Price / Most Recent 4 Quarters of Earnings
- Forward P/E: Close Price/ Upcoming 4 Quarters of Earnings

Valuation Averages

Negative values are excluded when calculating the averages. A maximum value of 100 is placed on Trailing P/E and Forward P/E, a maximum value of 5 is placed on Forward PEG, and a maximum value of 20 is placed on Price to Sales when calculating the averages. Higher values are rounded down to the maximum for the averages.

Valuation Multiples

The valuation multiples provide the Trailing P/E, Forward P/E, Forward PEG, and Price to Sales for the company and the S&P 500 index average. In addition, a comparison of the current company's values to its 5-year average and an industry average are presented. A discount occurs when the company's ratio is valued more favorably (lower) than that to which it is compared.

Risk

The Risk Rating displays stocks on a scale of 1 to 10 with 10 being awarded to the least risky stocks. It is derived by looking at a series of long-term (5-year) and short-term (90-day) stock performance measures including volatility, magnitude of returns, beta, and correlation. Each factor is equally weighted. Then, equal deciles are used to rank each stock across the market. A stock needs to have at least two of the four risk factors in order to receive a score.

- Magnitude of Returns The best / worst daily returns in the past 90 days and the best / worst monthly returns in the past 60 months.
- Volatility The standard deviation of the stock price over the last 90 days and last 60 months, along with the average and largest intra-day stock swing.
- Beta Measures the tendency of a security's returns to respond to swings in the market, based on the beta of the company versus the relevant index.
- Correlation Determines how closely the returns of the stock and the relevant index move together, measured over the last 90 days and last 60 months.

Risk Analysis

Price analysis for the company and the S&P 500 is provided over two time periods. Daily analysis is provided for the last 90 days, whereas monthly statistics are used for the last 60 months.

Price Momentum

The Price Momentum Rating is based on a combination of two technical performance factors: relative strength and seasonality. The factors are equally weighted. Equal deciles are then used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have data for the relative strength factor in order to receive a score.

- Relative Strength The relative strength of the company for the last 10 days, 50 days, and 200 days on a scale of 1 to 100.
- Seasonality The average monthly return (price performance) for the current month and next 2 months for the company and industry, over the past 10 years. A lower industry rank indicates a higher return.

Price Performance

Daily close prices are used to calculate the price performance of the stock. The performance of the S&P 500 is also displayed as a means of comparison.

Insider Trading

The Insider Trading Rating is based on short-term (70% weight) and long-term (30% weight) legal insider trading behavior. After the weightings are considered to combine individual factors, a function similar to a normal distribution is used to rank each stock across the market on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being most favorable. A stock needs to have at least one of the two insider trading factors in order to receive a score.

- Short-Term Insider Uses insider buy and sell transactions within the past 90 days. This factor is based on the quantitative insider trading model from LSEG that considers the insider's role, consensus, number of shares, market capitalization of the company, and the historic stock performance following trades by the given insider.
- Long-Term Insider Looks at buying, selling and option exercise decisions over the past six months relative to other stocks within the same business sector. The net shares are presented alongside the business sector average as a means of comparison.

Monthly Buys and Sells

The total market value of open-market buying and selling is displayed by month in the chart for easy comparison. Transactions by trusts and corporations are excluded, along with buys greater than \$10 million and sales greater than \$50 million. Transactions for the exercise of derivatives and option exercises are excluded from the totals.

Institutional Holders

The top five institutional holders of the company are listed in descending order, based on their total share holdings. Possible values for the institution type include Brokerage, Funds, Inv Mgmt, or Strategic.

Executive Holders

The top five executive insiders of the company are listed in descending order, based on their total direct common share holdings (options are not considered). Indirect holdings are excluded, as the owner may not actually have investment discretion over these shares. This table is updated monthly. Insiders who have not filed any transactions or holdings over the past two years are excluded as this may indicate that the individual is no longer associated with the company. Additionally, direct shares held must be greater than 1,000 to be considered.

Insider Roles

These role codes may appear in the data for recent insider buys and sells or top executive holders:

AF - Affiliate

AI - Affiliate of Advisor B - Beneficial Owner

C - Controller

CB - Chairman

CEO - Chief Executive Officer CFO - Chief Financial Officer CI - Chief Investment Officer

CO - Chief Operating Officer CT - Chief Technology Officer

D - Director

DO - Director / Beneficial Owner DS - Indirect Shareholder EC - Member of Exec Committee

EVP - Exec Vice President

FO - Former

GC - General Counsel
GP - General Partner
H - Officer / Director / Owner

IA - Investment Advisor

MC - Member of Committee MD - Managing Director

O - Officer

OB - Officer / Beneficial Owner

OE - Other Executive
OS - Officer of Subsidiary
OT - Officer / Treasurer
OX - Divisional Officer

OD - Officer / Director

P - President R - Retired

S - Secretary SH - Shareholder

SVP - Senior Vice President

T - Trustee
UT - Unknown
VC - Vice Chairman
VP - Vice President

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