

The Plight of Toronto's Homeless: Understanding the Causes and Seeking Solutions*

My subtitle if needed

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Toronto has been experiencing a large rise in homelessness, with people sleeping in shelters or on the streets each night. The factors contributing to this issue are multiplex and many-sided, including high housing costs, inadequate social assistance programs, and mental health and addiction challenges. The COVID-19 pandemic has only added to the problem, with job losses and economic uncertainty leading to more Torontoians experiencing housing insecurity. Addressing this crisis will require a comprehensive approach that prioritizes affordable housing, social support programs, and mental health and addiction services.

1 Introduction

Homelessness is a cause of concern in many urban cities around the world, and Toronto is no exception. The city has experienced a notable rise in homelessness in recent years, with an estimated 10,000 individuals experiencing homelessness on any given night. This issue is not just about a lack of housing, but also about a lack of access to basic necessities such as food, healthcare, and employment opportunities. Homelessness is a complex problem with no easy solutions, but it is crucial that we address it with urgency and compassion. In this context, understanding the factors contributing to homelessness in Toronto and exploring potential solutions is crucial for the well-being of the city's most vulnerable populations.

*Code and data are available at: <https://github.com/willdavidson01/Final-Paper/tree/main/outputs/paper>.

2 Data

Our data is of penguins (Figure 1).

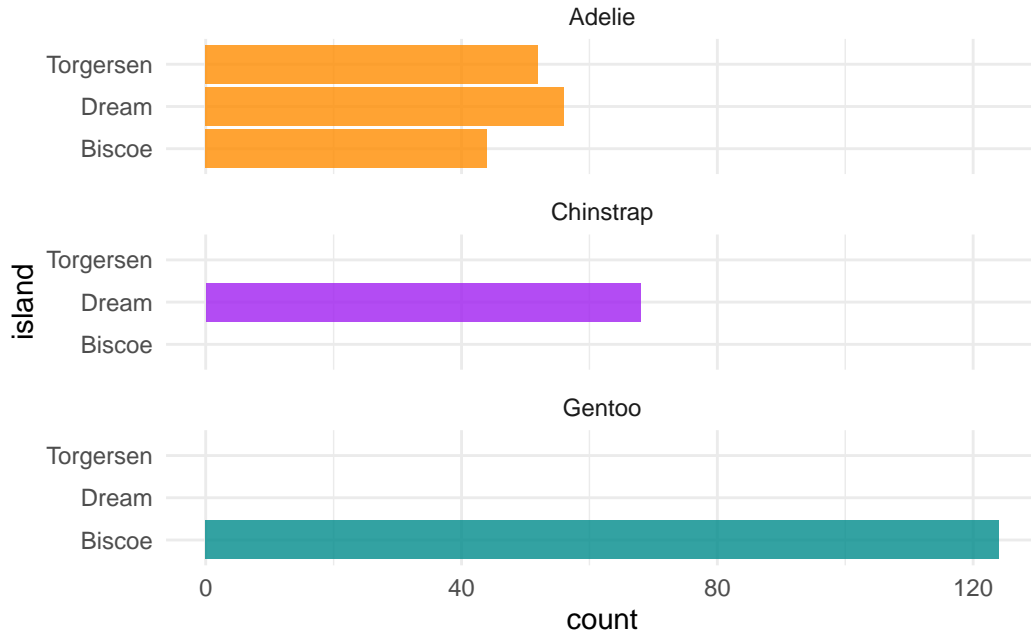


Figure 1: Bills of penguins

Talk more about it.

Also bills and their average (Figure 2). (You can change the height and width, but don't worry about doing that until you have finished every other aspect of the paper - Quarto will try to make it look nice and the defaults usually work.)

Talk way more about it.

3 Model

$$Pr(\theta|y) = \frac{Pr(y|\theta)Pr(\theta)}{Pr(y)} \quad (1)$$

Equation 1 seems useful, eh?

Here's a dumb example of how to use some references: In paper we run our analysis in R (R Core Team 2020). We also use the `tidyverse` which was written by Wickham et al. (2019) If we were interested in baseball data then Friendly et al. (2020) could be useful.

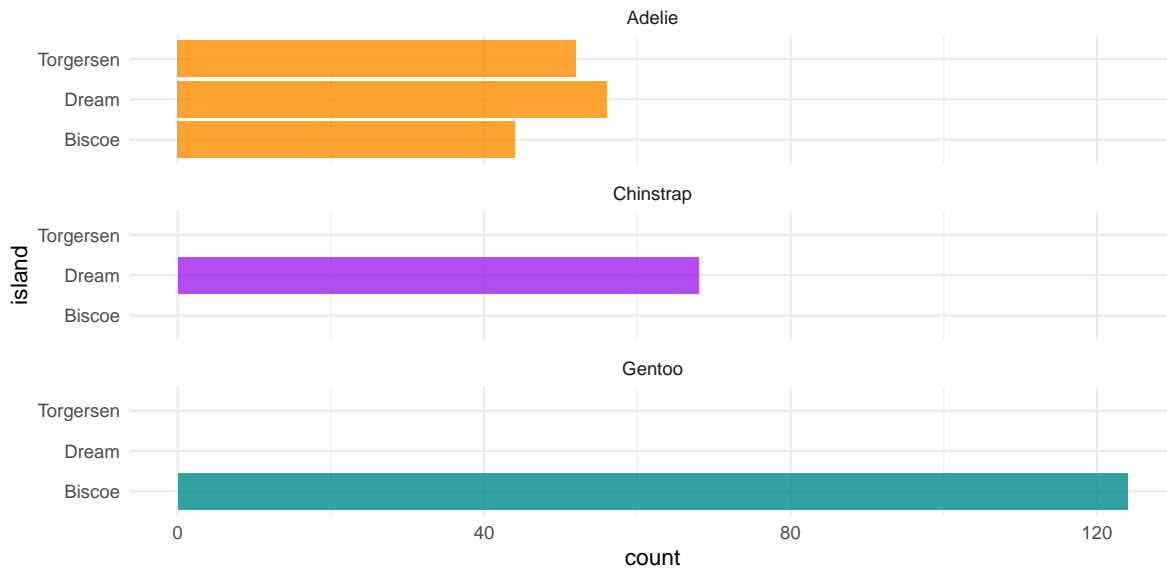


Figure 2: More bills of penguins

We can use maths by including latex between dollar signs, for instance θ .

4 Results

5 Discussion

5.1 First discussion point

If my paper were 10 pages, then should be be at least 2.5 pages. The discussion is a chance to show off what you know and what you learnt from all this.

5.2 Second discussion point

5.3 Third discussion point

5.4 Weaknesses and next steps

Weaknesses and next steps should also be included.

Appendix

A Additional details

References

- Friendly, Michael, Chris Dalzell, Martin Monkman, and Dennis Murphy. 2020. *Lahman: Sean “Lahman” Baseball Database*. <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=Lahman>.
- R Core Team. 2020. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. <https://www.R-project.org/>.
- Wickham, Hadley, Mara Averick, Jennifer Bryan, Winston Chang, Lucy D’Agostino McGowan, Romain François, Garrett Grolemond, et al. 2019. “Welcome to the tidyverse.” *Journal of Open Source Software* 4 (43): 1686. <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686>.