IS1300 Project

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Chapter 1

Module Index

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STM32L4xx_System_Private_FunctionPrototypes
STM32L4xx System Private Functions

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Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

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Modules

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Macros

- #define HSE_VALUE 8000000U
- #define MSI_VALUE 4000000U
- #define HSI_VALUE 16000000U

6 Module Documentation

3.5.1 Detailed Description

3.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

3.5.2.1 HSE_VALUE

#define HSE_VALUE 8000000U

Value of the External oscillator in Hz

3.5.2.2 HSI_VALUE

#define HSI_VALUE 16000000U

Value of the Internal oscillator in Hz

3.5.2.3 MSI_VALUE

#define MSI_VALUE 4000000U

Value of the Internal oscillator in Hz

3.6 STM32L4xx_System_Private_Macros

3.7 STM32L4xx_System_Private_Variables

Variables

- uint32_t SystemCoreClock = 4000000U
- const uint8_t **AHBPrescTable** [16] = {0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 1U, 2U, 3U, 4U, 6U, 7U, 8U, 9U}
- const uint8_t **APBPrescTable** [8] = {0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 1U, 2U, 3U, 4U}
- const uint32_t MSIRangeTable [12]

3.7.1 Detailed Description

3.7.2 Variable Documentation

3.7.2.1 MSIRangeTable

```
const uint32_t MSIRangeTable[12]

Initial value:
= {100000U, 200000U, 400000U, 800000U, 1000000U, 2000000U, 4000000U, 4000000U, 8000000U, 16000000U, 24000000U, 32000000U, 48000000U}
```

3.8 STM32L4xx_System_Private_FunctionPrototypes

3.9 STM32L4xx_System_Private_Functions

Functions

void SystemInit (void)

Setup the microcontroller system.

void SystemCoreClockUpdate (void)

Update SystemCoreClock variable according to Clock Register Values. The SystemCoreClock variable contains the core clock (HCLK), it can be used by the user application to setup the SysTick timer or configure other parameters.

3.9.1 Detailed Description

3.9.2 Function Documentation

3.9.2.1 SystemCoreClockUpdate()

Update SystemCoreClock variable according to Clock Register Values. The SystemCoreClock variable contains the core clock (HCLK), it can be used by the user application to setup the SysTick timer or configure other parameters.

Note

Each time the core clock (HCLK) changes, this function must be called to update SystemCoreClock variable value. Otherwise, any configuration based on this variable will be incorrect.

- The system frequency computed by this function is not the real frequency in the chip. It is calculated based on the predefined constant and the selected clock source:
- If SYSCLK source is MSI, SystemCoreClock will contain the MSI_VALUE(*)
- If SYSCLK source is HSI, SystemCoreClock will contain the HSI_VALUE(**)
- If SYSCLK source is HSE, SystemCoreClock will contain the HSE_VALUE(***)
- If SYSCLK source is PLL, SystemCoreClock will contain the HSE_VALUE(***) or HSI_VALUE(*) or MSI_VALUE(*) multiplied/divided by the PLL factors.
- (*) MSI_VALUE is a constant defined in stm32l4xx_hal.h file (default value 4 MHz) but the real value may vary depending on the variations in voltage and temperature.
- (**) HSI_VALUE is a constant defined in stm32l4xx_hal.h file (default value 16 MHz) but the real value may vary depending on the variations in voltage and temperature.
- (***) HSE_VALUE is a constant defined in stm32l4xx_hal.h file (default value 8 MHz), user has to ensure that HSE VALUE is same as the real frequency of the crystal used. Otherwise, this function may have wrong result.
 - · The result of this function could be not correct when using fractional value for HSE crystal.

8 Module Documentation

Return values

None

3.9.2.2 SystemInit()

```
void SystemInit (
     void )
```

Setup the microcontroller system.

Return values

None

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 Core/Src/adc.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of the ADC instances.

```
#include "adc.h"
```

Functions

- void MX_ADC1_Init (void)
- void HAL_ADC_MspInit (ADC_HandleTypeDef *adcHandle)
- void HAL_ADC_MspDeInit (ADC_HandleTypeDef *adcHandle)

Variables

ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc1

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of the ADC instances.

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4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 HAL_ADC_MspDeInit()

4.1.2.2 HAL_ADC_MspInit()

Initializes the peripherals clock

ADC1 GPIO Configuration PB1 ----> ADC1_IN16

4.1.2.3 MX_ADC1_Init()

```
void MX_ADC1_Init (
     void )
```

Common config

Configure the ADC multi-mode

Configure Regular Channel

4.2 Core/Src/display.c File Reference

This file provides code for initialising and communicating with the display module.

```
#include "main.h"
#include "spi.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "red.h"
```

Functions

· void hardware reset ()

Perform a hardware reset on the display Resets the display by writing to the displays hardware reset pin.

void test_backlight ()

Test all backlight colors Run through each color of the display to see that they are lighting up.

void set backlight (uint8 t color, GPIO PinState state)

Set a backlight color.

void split_byte (uint8_t byte, uint8_t *buffer)

Split a byte to send to the display.

int display transmit (uint8 t startbyte, uint8 t *bytes, uint16 t length)

Send the display data or instructions.

• int display_send_instruction (uint8_t *instructions, uint16_t length)

Send instruction bytes via spi to the display.

• int display_write (char *characters, uint16_t length)

Write characters to the display where the cursor currently are.

• int set_row (uint8_t row)

Set the cursor on the display.

• int display_write_row (char *characters, uint16_t length, uint8_t row)

Write text to a specific row on the display.

• int clear_display ()

Clears the display.

void init display ()

Initialise the display.

Variables

```
• GPIO_TypeDef * ports [] = {Disp_White_GPIO_Port, Disp_Green_GPIO_Port}
```

- uint16 t pins [] = {Disp White Pin, Disp Green Pin}
- uint8 t rows [] = {0b10000000, 0b10100000, 0b11000000, 0b11100000}

4.2.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for initialising and communicating with the display module.

Author

William Asp

4.2.2 Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 display_send_instruction()

Send instruction bytes via spi to the display.

Parameters

in	instructions	A pointer to the instructions to send to the display	
in	length	The number of instructions	

4.2.2.2 display_transmit()

Send the display data or instructions.

Parameters

in	startbyte	The byte setting that initiates the transmit	
in	bytes	The bytes that will be sent to the display	
in	in length The number of bytes to send		

4.2.2.3 display_write()

Write characters to the display where the cursor currently are.

Parameters

characters	The characters to write
length	The number of characters

4.2.2.4 display_write_row()

Write text to a specific row on the display.

Parameters

in	characters	The characters to write
in	length	The number of characters
in	row	The row to write to

4.2.2.5 set_row()

```
int set_row (
          uint8_t row )
```

Set the cursor on the display.

Parameters

in	row	The row to write to
----	-----	---------------------

4.2.2.6 split_byte()

Split a byte to send to the display.

Parameters

in	byte	The byte to split into two
out	buffer	Where to place the two new bytes

4.3 Core/Src/gpio.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of all used GPIO pins.

```
#include "gpio.h"
```

Functions

• void MX_GPIO_Init (void)

4.3.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of all used GPIO pins.

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4.3.2 Function Documentation

4.3.2.1 MX_GPIO_Init()

```
void MX_GPIO_Init (
     void )
```

Configure pins as Analog Input Output EVENT_OUT EXTI

4.4 Core/Src/main.c File Reference

: Main program body

```
#include "main.h"
#include "cmsis_os.h"
#include "adc.h"
#include "rtc.h"
#include "spi.h"
#include "gpio.h"
#include "string.h"
#include "string.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "display.h"
#include "error.h"
#include "uart.h"
#include "clock.h"
#include "red.h"
```

Functions

• void SystemClock_Config (void)

System Clock Configuration.

void MX_FREERTOS_Init (void)

FreeRTOS initialization.

void HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback (UART_HandleTypeDef *UartHandle)

Rx Transfer completed callback.

void HAL_UART_TxCpltCallback (UART_HandleTypeDef *UartHandle)

Tx Transfer completed callback.

• int main (void)

The application entry point.

• void HAL_TIM_PeriodElapsedCallback (TIM_HandleTypeDef *htim)

Period elapsed callback in non blocking mode.

void Error_Handler (void)

This function is executed in case of error occurrence.

Variables

• ITStatus uartReady = RESET

4.4.1 Detailed Description

: Main program body

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4.4.2 Function Documentation

4.4.2.1 Error_Handler()

This function is executed in case of error occurrence.

Reti	ırn	va	HIPS

None	
------	--

4.4.2.2 HAL TIM PeriodElapsedCallback()

Period elapsed callback in non blocking mode.

Note

This function is called when TIM1 interrupt took place, inside HAL_TIM_IRQHandler(). It makes a direct call to HAL_IncTick() to increment a global variable "uwTick" used as application time base.

Parameters

htim: TIM handle

Return values

None

4.4.2.3 HAL_UART_RxCpltCallback()

Rx Transfer completed callback.

Parameters

UartHandle UART handle

Note

This example shows a simple way to report end of IT Rx transfer, and you can add your own implementation.

Return values

None

4.4.2.4 HAL_UART_TxCpltCallback()

Tx Transfer completed callback.

Parameters

UartHandle	UART handle.

Note

This example shows a simple way to report end of IT Tx transfer, and you can add your own implementation.

Return values

4.4.2.5 main()

```
int main (
     void )
```

The application entry point.

Return values



4.4.2.6 MX_FREERTOS_Init()

```
void MX_FREERTOS_Init (
     void )
```

FreeRTOS initialization.

Parameters

None

Return values

None

4.4.2.7 SystemClock Config()

System Clock Configuration.

Return values

None

Configure the main internal regulator output voltage

Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters in the RCC_OscInitTypeDef structure.

Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks

4.5 Core/Src/potentiometer.c File Reference

This file provides code for reading the potentiometer value.

```
#include "main.h"
#include "adc.h"
```

Functions

```
• uint32_t get_potentiometer_value ()

Read the potentiometer value.
```

4.5.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for reading the potentiometer value.

Author

William Asp

4.5.2 Function Documentation

4.5.2.1 get_potentiometer_value()

```
uint32_t get_potentiometer_value ( )
```

Read the potentiometer value.

Returns

The value of the potentiometer

4.6 Core/Src/rtc.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of the RTC instances.

```
#include "rtc.h"
```

Functions

- void MX_RTC_Init (void)
- void HAL_RTC_MspInit (RTC_HandleTypeDef *rtcHandle)
- void **HAL_RTC_MspDeInit** (RTC_HandleTypeDef *rtcHandle)

Variables

· RTC_HandleTypeDef hrtc

4.6.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of the RTC instances.

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4.6.2 Function Documentation

4.6.2.1 HAL_RTC_MspInit()

Initializes the peripherals clock

4.6.2.2 MX_RTC_Init()

```
void MX_RTC_Init (
     void )
```

Initialize RTC Only

4.7 Core/Src/spi.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of the SPI instances.

```
#include "spi.h"
```

Functions

- void MX_SPI2_Init (void)
- void HAL_SPI_MspInit (SPI_HandleTypeDef *spiHandle)
- void HAL_SPI_MspDeInit (SPI_HandleTypeDef *spiHandle)

Variables

• SPI_HandleTypeDef hspi2

4.7.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of the SPI instances.

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4.7.2 Function Documentation

4.7.2.1 HAL_SPI_MspDeInit()

4.7.2.2 HAL_SPI_MspInit()

4.8 Core/Src/stm32l4xx hal msp.c File Reference

This file provides code for the MSP Initialization and de-Initialization codes.

```
#include "main.h"
```

Functions

void HAL_MspInit (void)

4.8.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the MSP Initialization and de-Initialization codes.

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4.8.2 Function Documentation

4.8.2.1 HAL_MspInit()

```
void HAL_MspInit (
     void )
```

Initializes the Global MSP.

4.9 Core/Src/stm32l4xx_hal_timebase_tim.c File Reference

HAL time base based on the hardware TIM.

```
#include "stm3214xx_hal.h"
#include "stm3214xx_hal_tim.h"
```

Functions

• HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_InitTick (uint32_t TickPriority)

This function configures the TIM1 as a time base source. The time source is configured to have 1ms time base with a dedicated Tick interrupt priority.

• void HAL_SuspendTick (void)

Suspend Tick increment.

void HAL_ResumeTick (void)

Resume Tick increment.

Variables

TIM_HandleTypeDef htim1

4.9.1 Detailed Description

HAL time base based on the hardware TIM.

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4.9.2 Function Documentation

4.9.2.1 HAL_InitTick()

This function configures the TIM1 as a time base source. The time source is configured to have 1ms time base with a dedicated Tick interrupt priority.

Note

This function is called automatically at the beginning of program after reset by HAL_Init() or at any time when clock is configured, by HAL_RCC_ClockConfig().

Parameters

TickPriority	Tick interrupt priority.
---------------------	--------------------------

Return values

HAL status

4.9.2.2 HAL_ResumeTick()

```
void HAL_ResumeTick (
     void )
```

Resume Tick increment.

Note

Enable the tick increment by Enabling TIM1 update interrupt.

Parameters

None

Return values

None

4.9.2.3 HAL_SuspendTick()

Suspend Tick increment.

Note

Disable the tick increment by disabling TIM1 update interrupt.

Parameters

None

Return values

None

4.10 Core/Src/stm32l4xx_it.c File Reference

Interrupt Service Routines.

```
#include "main.h"
#include "stm3214xx_it.h"
```

Functions

• void NMI_Handler (void)

This function handles Non maskable interrupt.

void HardFault_Handler (void)

This function handles Hard fault interrupt.

• void MemManage_Handler (void)

This function handles Memory management fault.

void BusFault_Handler (void)

This function handles Prefetch fault, memory access fault.

void UsageFault_Handler (void)

This function handles Undefined instruction or illegal state.

void DebugMon_Handler (void)

This function handles Debug monitor.

void TIM1_UP_TIM16_IRQHandler (void)

This function handles TIM1 update interrupt and TIM16 global interrupt.

void UART5_IRQHandler (void)

This function handles UART5 global interrupt.

Variables

- UART HandleTypeDef huart5
- TIM_HandleTypeDef htim1

4.10.1 Detailed Description

Interrupt Service Routines.

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4.11 Core/Src/syscalls.c File Reference

STM32CubeIDE Minimal System calls file.

```
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <sys/times.h>
```

Functions

- int __io_putchar (int ch) __attribute__((weak))
- int __io_getchar (void)
- void initialise_monitor_handles ()
- int getpid (void)
- int _kill (int pid, int sig)
- void _exit (int status)
- __attribute__ ((weak))
- int _close (int file)
- int **_fstat** (int file, struct stat *st)
- int _isatty (int file)
- int **_lseek** (int file, int ptr, int dir)
- int _open (char *path, int flags,...)
- int _wait (int *status)
- int _unlink (char *name)
- int _times (struct tms *buf)
- int _stat (char *file, struct stat *st)
- int _link (char *old, char *new)
- int _fork (void)
- int _execve (char *name, char **argv, char **env)

Variables

• char ** environ = __env

4.11.1 Detailed Description

STM32CubeIDE Minimal System calls file.

Author

Auto-generated by STM32CubeIDE

For more information about which c-functions need which of these lowlevel functions please consult the Newlib libc-manual

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4.12 Core/Src/sysmem.c File Reference

STM32CubeIDE System Memory calls file.

```
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdint.h>
```

Functions

void * _sbrk (ptrdiff_t incr)
 _sbrk() allocates memory to the newlib heap and is used by malloc and others from the C library

4.12.1 Detailed Description

STM32CubeIDE System Memory calls file.

Author

Generated by STM32CubeIDE

For more information about which C functions need which of these lowlevel functions please consult the newlib libc manual

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4.12.2 Function Documentation

4.12.2.1 sbrk()

_sbrk() allocates memory to the newlib heap and is used by malloc and others from the C library

This implementation starts allocating at the '_end' linker symbol The '_Min_Stack_Size' linker symbol reserves a memory for the MSP stack The implementation considers '_estack' linker symbol to be RAM end NOTE: If the MSP stack, at any point during execution, grows larger than the reserved size, please increase the ' Min Stack Size'.

Parameters

```
incr Memory size
```

Returns

Pointer to allocated memory

4.13 Core/Src/system_stm32l4xx.c File Reference

CMSIS Cortex-M4 Device Peripheral Access Layer System Source File.

```
#include "stm3214xx.h"
```

Macros

- #define HSE VALUE 8000000U
- #define MSI VALUE 4000000U
- #define HSI VALUE 16000000U

Functions

void SystemInit (void)

Setup the microcontroller system.

void SystemCoreClockUpdate (void)

Update SystemCoreClock variable according to Clock Register Values. The SystemCoreClock variable contains the core clock (HCLK), it can be used by the user application to setup the SysTick timer or configure other parameters.

Variables

- uint32_t SystemCoreClock = 4000000U
- const uint8_t **AHBPrescTable** [16] = {0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 1U, 2U, 3U, 4U, 6U, 7U, 8U, 9U}
- const uint8 t APBPrescTable [8] = {0U, 0U, 0U, 0U, 1U, 2U, 3U, 4U}
- const uint32_t MSIRangeTable [12]

4.13.1 Detailed Description

CMSIS Cortex-M4 Device Peripheral Access Layer System Source File.

Author

MCD Application Team

This file provides two functions and one global variable to be called from user application:

- SystemInit(): This function is called at startup just after reset and before branch to main program. This call is made inside the "startup_stm32l4xx.s" file.
- SystemCoreClock variable: Contains the core clock (HCLK), it can be used by the user application to setup the SysTick timer or configure other parameters.
- SystemCoreClockUpdate(): Updates the variable SystemCoreClock and must be called whenever the core clock is changed during program execution.

After each device reset the MSI (4 MHz) is used as system clock source. Then SystemInit() function is called, in "startup_stm32l4xx.s" file, to configure the system clock before to branch to main program.

4.13.2 This file configures the system clock as follows:

```
4.13.2.1 System Clock source MSI
4.13.2.2 SYSCLK(Hz) | 4000000
4.13.2.3 HCLK(Hz) | 4000000
4.13.2.4 AHB Prescaler | 1
4.13.2.5 APB1 Prescaler | 1
4.13.2.6 APB2 Prescaler | 1
4.13.2.7 PLL_M | 1
4.13.2.8 PLL_N | 8
4.13.2.9 PLL P 7
4.13.2.10 PLL_Q | 2
4.13.2.11 PLL_R | 2
4.13.2.12 PLLSAI1_P | NA
4.13.2.13 PLLSAI1_Q | NA
4.13.2.14 PLLSAI1_R | NA
4.13.2.15 PLLSAI2 P | NA
4.13.2.16 PLLSAI2_Q | NA
4.13.2.17 PLLSAI2_R | NA
```

Require 48MHz for USB OTG FS, | Disabled

4.13.2.18 SDIO and RNG clock

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4.14 Core/Src/tim.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of the TIM instances.

```
#include "tim.h"
```

Functions

- void MX_TIM3_Init (void)
- void HAL_TIM_Base_MspInit (TIM_HandleTypeDef *tim_baseHandle)
- void HAL_TIM_MspPostInit (TIM_HandleTypeDef *timHandle)
- void HAL_TIM_Base_MspDeInit (TIM_HandleTypeDef *tim_baseHandle)

Variables

• TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3

4.14.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of the TIM instances.

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4.14.2 Function Documentation

4.14.2.1 HAL_TIM_MspPostInit()

4.15 Core/Src/uart.c File Reference

This file contains functions for communicating via UART.

```
#include "main.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "string.h"
#include "stdio.h"
```

Macros

• #define **TIMEOUT** 0xFFFFFFF

Functions

```
• int uart_send (char *buffer, uint16_t length)
```

Send a string over uart.

• int uart_receive (char *buffer, uint16_t length)

Recieve a string over uart.

• int uart_println (char *string)

send a string line to uart

• int uart_printnum (uint32_t num)

Print a number over uart.

void uart_get_clock_input (char *buffer)

Let user input the time.

4.15.1 Detailed Description

This file contains functions for communicating via UART.

Author

William Asp

4.15.2 Function Documentation

4.15.2.1 uart_get_clock_input()

Let user input the time.

Parameters

out buffer The buffer to write	to:
--------------------------------	-----

4.15.2.2 uart_println()

```
int uart_println ( {\tt char} \ * \ string \ ) send a string line to uart
```

Parameters

in <i>string</i>	The string to send
------------------	--------------------

4.15.2.3 uart_printnum()

Print a number over uart.

Parameters

in	num	The number to be printed over UART
----	-----	------------------------------------

4.15.2.4 uart_receive()

Recieve a string over uart.

Parameters

out	buffer	The place to write the recieved string
in	length	The amount of data to read

4.15.2.5 uart_send()

```
uint16_t length )
```

Send a string over uart.

Parameters

in	message	The character array to send
----	---------	-----------------------------

Return values

```
HAL status of uart transmission
```

4.16 Core/Src/usart.c File Reference

This file provides code for the configuration of the USART instances.

```
#include "usart.h"
```

Functions

- void MX UART5 Init (void)
- void HAL_UART_MspInit (UART_HandleTypeDef *uartHandle)
- void HAL_UART_MspDeInit (UART_HandleTypeDef *uartHandle)

Variables

UART_HandleTypeDef huart5

4.16.1 Detailed Description

This file provides code for the configuration of the USART instances.

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4.16.2 Function Documentation

4.16.2.1 HAL_UART_MspDeInit()

```
\label{local_void_HAL_UART_MspDeInit} $$ \text{UART\_HandleTypeDef} * uartHandle \ ) $$ \text{UART5 GPIO Configuration PC12} $$ ----> \text{UART5\_TX PD2} $$ -----> \text{UART5\_RX} $$
```

4.16.2.2 HAL_UART_MspInit()

```
void HAL_UART_MspInit (

UART_HandleTypeDef * uartHandle )

Initializes the peripherals clock

UART5 GPIO Configuration PC12 ----> UART5_TX PD2 ----> UART5_RX
```

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