1. In Java there are single line, multi line, and JavaDoc/Documentation comments. Single line are for quick notes, multi line are for larger explanations/heards, and JavaDoc follows specific rules regarding 'params' and 'returns'
2. Prefix increment operators are higher in the order of operations when the code is interpreted. So a variable could be increased/decreased prior to it being used in a function/math equation
3. Overloading is when you have multiple methods with the same name, but different signatures/parameters for a variation of uses
4. 13,6,9   16,7,10   18,8,11   21, 9,12
5. If update is prefix increment, it'll increment in the for loop BEFORE first run through and AFTER first run through in the while loop. I.e: '++i'