

Basics for Chapters 1-4

Basic Verb Principle Parts

Principal Parts	Meaning
θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσα	sacrifice, make a sacrifice

Present Active Indicative Paradigm

	Person	Sing	Plural
sacrifice	1st	θύ·ω	θύ·ομεν
	2nd	θύ·εις	θύ·ετε
	3rd	θύ·ει	θύ·ουσι(ν)

Future Active Indicative Paradigm

	Person	Sing	Plural
sacrifice	1st	θύσω	θύσομεν
	2nd	θύσεις	θύσετε
	3rd	θύσει	θύσουσι(ν)

Feminine 1st Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	τιμή	τιμαί
Genitive	τιμῆς	τιμῶν
Dative	τιμῇ	τιμαῖς
Accusative	τιμήν	τιμάς
Vocative	τιμή	τιμαί

After ε, ι, or ρ

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ή αγορά	αί αγοραί
Genitive	τῆς ἀγορᾶς	τῶν ἀγορῶν
Dative	τῇ ἀγορᾷ	ταῖς ἀγοραῖς
Accusative	τὴν ἀγοράν	τάς ἀγορᾶς
Vocative	ἀγορά	ἀγοραί

Θαλαττα, short α in Singular Nom, Acc, Voc

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ή θάλαττα	αί θάλατται
Genitive	τῆς θαλάττης	τῶν θαλαττῶν
Dative	τῇ θαλάττῃ	ταῖς θαλάτταις
Accusative	τὴν θάλατταν	τάς θάλαττας
Vocative	θάλαττα	θάλατται

First Declension, Masculine Gender Paradigm

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ νεανίας	οἱ νεανίαι
Genitive	τοῦ νεανίου	τῶν νεανιῶν
Dative	τῷ νεανίᾳ	τοῖς νεανίαις
Accusative	τὸν νεανίαν	τοὺς νεανίας
Vocative	νεανία	νεανίαι

Second Declension, Masculine Noun Paradigm

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ ἄνθρωπος	οἱ ἄνθρωποι
Genitive	τοῦ ἀνθρώπου	τῶν ἀνθρώπων
Dative	τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ	τοῖς ἀνθρώποις
Accusative	τὸν ἄνθρωπον	τοὺς ἀνθρώπους
Vocative	ἄνθρωπε	ἄνθρωποι

Second Declension, Neuter Noun Paradigm

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Genitive	τοῦ δώρου	τῶν δώρων
Dative	τῷ δώρῳ	τοῖς δώροις
Accusative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Vocative	δῶρον	δῶρα

Second Declension, Feminine Noun Paradigm

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ἡ νῆσος	αἱ νῆσοι
Genitive	τῆς νήσου	τῶν νήσων
Dative	τῇ νήσῳ	ταῖς νήσοις
Accusative	τὴν νήσον	τάς νήσους
Vocative	νήσο	νήσοι

Adverbs

Form	Translation
ἀεί	always
καί	also, too; even
νῦν	now
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, οὐ	not

Prepositions

Form	Translation
ἀπό + genitive	away from, from
εἰς + accusative	into,, onto
ἐκ + genitive	out of, from
ἐν + dative	in, on; (pl.) among. ἐξ before a vowel
πρός + genitive	from; on the side of, in favor of
πρός + dative	near, at, in addition to
πρός + accusative	to, toward