# Basics for Chapters 1-4

## Basic Verb Principle Parts

| Principal Parts | Meaning |
| --- | --- |
| θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσα | sacrifice, make a sacrifice |

## Present Active Indicative Paradigm

|  | Person | Sing | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sacrifice | 1st | θύ·ω | θύ·ομεν |
|  | 2nd | θύ·εις | θύ·ετε |
|  | 3rd | θύ·ει | θύ·ουσι(ν) |

## Future Active Indicative Paradigm

|  | Person | Sing | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sacrifice | 1st | θύσω | θύσομεν |
|  | 2nd | θύσεις | θύσετε |
|  | 3rd | θύσει | θύσουσι(ν) |

## Feminine 1st Declension

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τιμή | τιμαί |
| Genitive | τιμῆς | τιμῶν |
| Dative | τιμῇ | τιμαῖς |
| Accusative | τιμήν | τιμάς |
| Vocative | τιμή | τιμαί |

### After ε,ι, or ρ

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ἡ ἀγορά | αἱ ἀγοραί |
| Genitive | τῆς ἀγορᾶς | τῶν ἀγορῶν |
| Dative | τῇ ἀγορᾷ | ταῖς ἀγοραῖς |
| Accusative | τὴν ἀγοράν | τὰς ἀγορᾶς |
| Vocative | ἀγορά | ἀγοραί |

### θαλαττα, short α in Singular Nom, Acc, Voc

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ἡ θάλαττα | αἱ θάλατται |
| Genitive | τῆς θαλάττης | τῶν θαλαττῶν |
| Dative | τῇ θαλάττῃ | ταῖς θαλάτταις |
| Accusative | τὴν θάλατταν | τὰς θάλαττας |
| Vocative | θάλαττα | θάλατται |

### First Declension, Masculine Gender Paradigm

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ὁ νεανίας | οἱ νεανίαι |
| Genitive | τοῦ νεανίου | τῶν νεανιῶν |
| Dative | τῷ νεανίᾳ | τοῖς νεανίαις |
| Accusative | τὸν νεανίαν | τοὺς νεανίας |
| Vocative | νεανία | νεανίαι |

## Second Declension, Masculine Noun Paradigm

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ὁ ἄνθρωπος | οἱ ἄνθρωποι |
| Genitive | τοῦ ἀνθρώπου | τῶν ἀνθρώπων |
| Dative | τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ | τοῖς ἀνθρώποις |
| Accusative | τὸν ἄνθρωπον | τοὺς ἀνθρώπους |
| Vocative | ἄνθρωπε | ἄνθρωποι |

## Second Declension, Neuter Noun Paradigm

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | τὸ δῶρον | τὰ δῶρα |
| Genitive | τοῦ δώρου | τῶν δώρων |
| Dative | τῷ δώρῳ | τοῖς δώροις |
| Accusative | τὸ δῶρον | τὰ δῶρα |
| Vocative | δῶρον | δῶρα |

### Second Declension, Feminine Noun Paradigm

| Case | Singular | Plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | ἡ νῆσος | αἱ νῆσοι |
| Genitive | τῆς νήσου | τῶν νήσων |
| Dative | τῇ νήσῳ | ταῖς νήσοις |
| Accusative | τὴν νῆσον | τὰς νήσους |
| Vocative | νῆσο | νῆσοι |

## Adverbs

| Form | Translation |
| --- | --- |
| ἀεί | always |
| καἰ | also, too; even |
| νῦν | now |
| οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ, ὄυ | not |

## Prepositions

| Form | Translation |
| --- | --- |
| ἀπό + genitive | away from, from |
| εἰς + accusative | into,, onto |
| ἐκ + genitive | out of, from |
| ἐν + dative | in, on; (pl.) among. εξ before a vowel |
| πρός + genitive | from; on the side of, in favor of |
| πρός + dative | near, at, in addition to |
| πρός + accusative | to, toward |