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Constants

```
clear; clc; format compact; close all;
k_t = 0.0077; % Motor Torque Constant, N*m/A
R_a = 2.6; %Armature resistance, Ohms
N = 70; %Gear ratio
I_l = .83e-3; % Inertia, link 1 kg*m^2
J_m = .65e-6; % Motor Inertia, 2 kg*m^2
b = 3.1e-6; % mechanical damping, N*m*s/rad
gravity_torque = 0.067; % gravitational torque constant (m1*g*r01) N*m/rad
```

Problem 1 Work

```
N_maximize_torque = sqrt(I_l/J_m);

fprintf('Maximize Torque Gear Ratio: %i\n', round(N_maximize_torque));

Maximize Torque Gear Ratio: 36
```

Problem 2.1

```
disp("")
disp("Problem 2a")
disp("")
% syms I_l, J_m, N, b, k_t, R_a, gravity_torque
inertial_terms = (I_l + J_m*N^2);
num = [0, 0, (N*k_t)/(R_a*inertial_terms)]; % numerator Open loop
den = [1, (N^2*(b + k_t^2/R_a)) / inertial_terms, gravity_torque/
inertial_terms]; % Denominator open loop

% G = tf(num, den); % transfer function
omega_n = sqrt(den(3));
zeta = den(2) / (2*omega_n);
% P = pole(G);
% tau = 1 / -P(2);
% G_steady_state = num(3)/ den(3);
% 0.63*G_steady_state;

Problem 2a
```

Problem 2.2

```
disp("")
disp("Problem 2b")
disp("")
num = [0, 0, N*k_t/inertial_terms];
den = [1, N^2*b/inertial_terms, gravity_torque/inertial_terms];
% H = tf(num, den);
% omega_n = sqrt(den(3));
% zeta = den(2) / (2*omega_n);
% rlocus(H); %works, just commented to avoid seeing it
% stepinfo(H);
%
% ts = 4 / (zeta*omega_n);
% tp = pi / (omega_n*sqrt(1-zeta^2));
% os = exp(-pi*zeta/(sqrt(1-zeta^2)));

% H_steady_state = num(3) / den(3);
% step(H); %works, just commented to avoid seeing it + speed up script
```

Problem 2b

Problem 3.1

```
disp("")
disp("Problem 3.1")
disp("")
% G_p = H

% P = pole(G_p)

num = [0, 0, N*k_t/inertial_terms];
den = [1, N^2*b/inertial_terms, gravity_torque/inertial_terms];

% Determine desired characteristic eqn and poles
overshoot_des = .1
zeta_des = -log(overshoot_des) / sqrt(pi^2 + (log(overshoot_des))^2)
ts_des = 0.2
omega_n_des = 4/ (ts_des*zeta_des)
omega_d_des = omega_n_des*sqrt(1-zeta_des^2)
den_des = [1, 2*zeta_des*omega_n_des, omega_n_des^2]
real_des = zeta_des*omega_n_des
img_des = omega_d_des

% Factor poles for testing RL equations

% Angle Condition Checks
p = [1.89, 3.62]
p_x = 1.89
p_y = 3.62
```

```

theta1 = 180- atand((img_des-p_y)/(real_des - p_x) )
theta2 = 180 - atand((img_des+p_y)/(real_des - p_x) )
l1 = sqrt((img_des-p_y)^2 + (real_des - p_x)^2 )
l2 = sqrt((img_des+p_y)^2 + (real_des - p_x)^2 )

```

```

phi = theta1 + theta2 - 180

```

```

kp_over_kd = img_des/tand(phi) + real_des

```

```

l3 = sqrt(img_des^2 + (kp_over_kd-real_des)^2)

```

```

kd = (l1*l2 / l3)/134.2

```

```

kp = kd* kp_over_kd

```

Problem 3.1

```

overshoot_des =

```

```

    0.1000

```

```

zeta_des =

```

```

    0.5912

```

```

ts_des =

```

```

    0.2000

```

```

omega_n_des =

```

```

    33.8321

```

```

omega_d_des =

```

```

    27.2875

```

```

den_des =

```

```

    1.0e+03 *

```

```

    0.0010    0.0400    1.1446

```

```

real_des =

```

```

    20

```

```

img_des =

```

```

    27.2875

```

```

p =

```

```

    1.8900    3.6200

```

```

p_x =

```

```

    1.8900

```

```

p_y =

```

```

    3.6200

```

```

theta1 =

```

```

    127.4226

```

```

theta2 =

```

```

    120.3678

```

```

l1 =

```

```

    29.8014

```

```

l2 =

```

```

    35.8224

```

```

phi =

```

```

    67.7904

```

```

kp_over_kd =

```

```

    31.1412

```

```

l3 =

```

```

    29.4743

```

```

kd =

```

```
    0.2699
kp =
    8.4049
```

3.2

We need a new l3

```
l3 = sqrt(real_des^2 + img_des^2)
theta3 = atan2d(27.278, -20)
theta_remaining = -180 + theta1 + theta2 + theta3
phi = theta_remaining/2
z = img_des/tand(phi) + 20
Kd_PID = ( (l1*l2*l3) / (2*sqrt((z-real_des)^2 + img_des^2)) ) / 134.2

Kp_PID = 2*z * Kd_PID
Ki_PID = z^2*Kd_PID

l3 =
    33.8321
theta3 =
    126.2486
theta_remaining =
    194.0390
phi =
    97.0195
z =
    16.6401
Kd_PID =
    4.8945
Kp_PID =
    162.8891
Ki_PID =
    1.3552e+03
```

3.3

```
out = sim("PS4_sim.slx", 5);
fig1 = figure(1)
fig1 = out.PD_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.3 PD Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PD_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PD_controller.Data(end))]
str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)

fig2 = figure(2)
fig2 = out.PID_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
```

```

ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.3 PID Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PID_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PID_controller.Data(end))]
str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)

fig1 =
    Figure (1) with properties:

        Number: 1
        Name: ''
        Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
        Position: [1000 918 560 420]
        Units: 'pixels'

    Use GET to show all properties
fig1 =
    Line with properties:

        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 2.3656e-56 5.2234e-11 1.8804e-09 5.0191e-08 ... ]

    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:

        RiseTime: 0.0233
        TransientTime: 0.1825
        SettlingTime: 0.1825
        SettlingMin: 0.9086
        SettlingMax: 1.3282
        Overshoot: 32.8179
        Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.3282
        PeakTime: 0.0580
values =
    32.8179    0.1825    0.0146
str =
    "Overshoot: 32.817863%
    Settling time: 0.182539
    Steady State Error: 0.014576%"
fig2 =
    Figure (2) with properties:

        Number: 2

```

```

    Name: ''
    Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
    Position: [1000 918 560 420]
    Units: 'pixels'

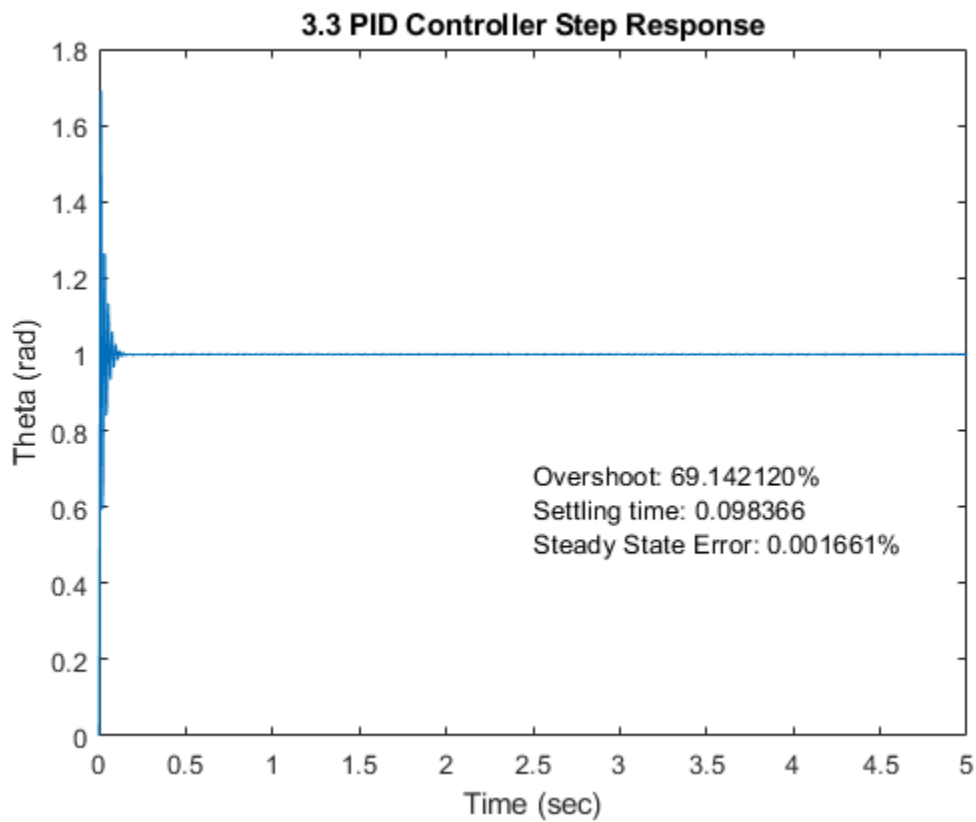
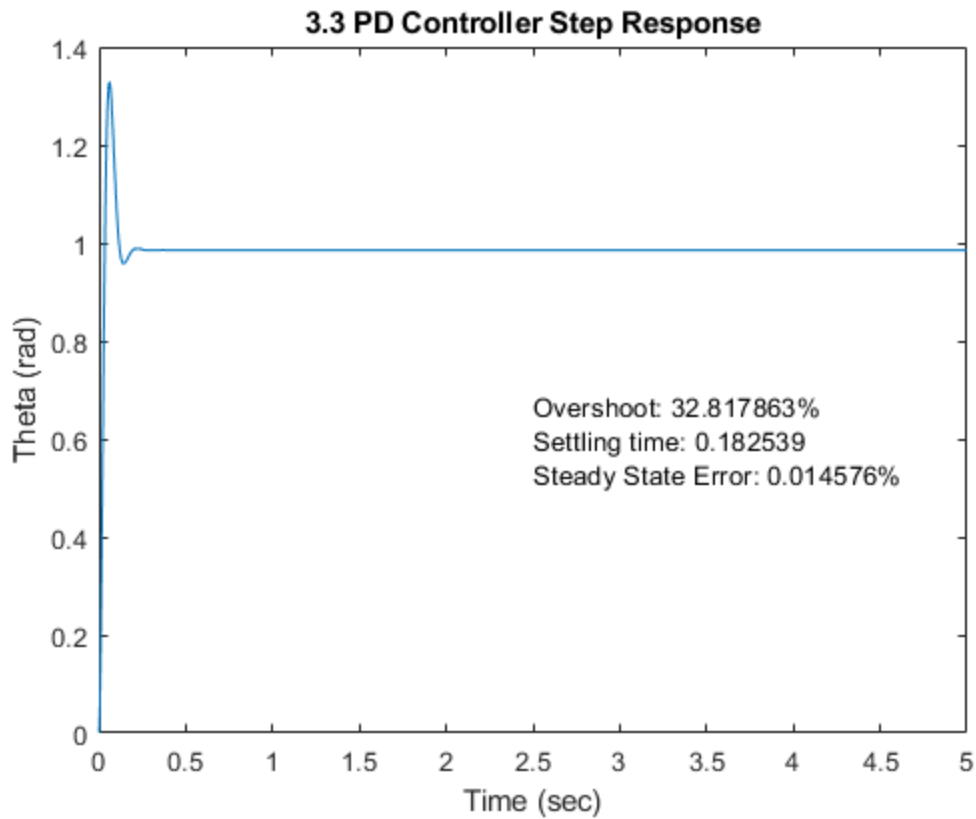
    Use GET to show all properties
fig2 =
    Line with properties:

        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 4.3598e-55 9.6269e-10 3.4656e-08 9.2504e-07 ... ]

    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:

        RiseTime: 0.0041
        TransientTime: 0.0984
        SettlingTime: 0.0984
        SettlingMin: 0.5923
        SettlingMax: 1.6914
        Overshoot: 69.1421
        Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.6914
        PeakTime: 0.0111
values =
    69.1421    0.0984    0.0017
str =
    "Overshoot: 69.142120%
    Settling time: 0.098366
    Steady State Error: 0.001661%"

```



3.4

```
out = sim("PS4_sim2.slx", 5);
fig3 = figure(3)
fig3 = out.PV_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.4 PV Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PV_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PV_controller.Data(end))]
str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)

fig4 = figure(4)
fig4 = out.PIV_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.4 PIV Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PIV_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PIV_controller.Data(end))]
str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)

fig3 =
    Figure (3) with properties:

        Number: 3
        Name: ''
        Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
        Position: [1000 918 560 420]
        Units: 'pixels'

    Use GET to show all properties
fig3 =
    Line with properties:

        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 5.6173e-57 1.2404e-11 4.4653e-10 1.1920e-08 ... ]

    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:
```

```

        RiseTime: 0.0491
    TransientTime: 0.1819
    SettlingTime: 0.1819
    SettlingMin: 0.9191
    SettlingMax: 1.0336
    Overshoot: 3.3598
    Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.0336
        PeakTime: 0.0962
values =
    3.3598    0.1819    0.0146
str =
    "Overshoot: 3.359818%
    Settling time: 0.181924
    Steady State Error: 0.014576%"
fig4 =
    Figure (4) with properties:

        Number: 4
        Name: ''
        Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
        Position: [1000 918 560 420]
        Units: 'pixels'

    Use GET to show all properties
fig4 =
    Line with properties:

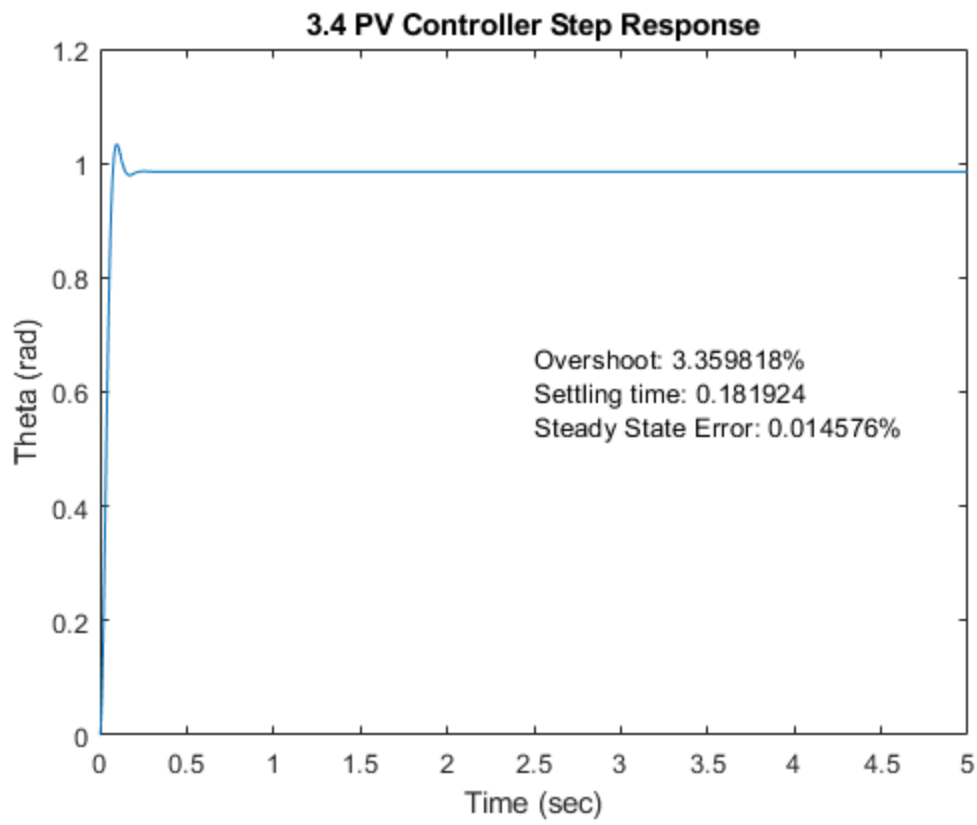
        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 1.0886e-55 2.4039e-10 8.6539e-09 2.3101e-07 ... ]

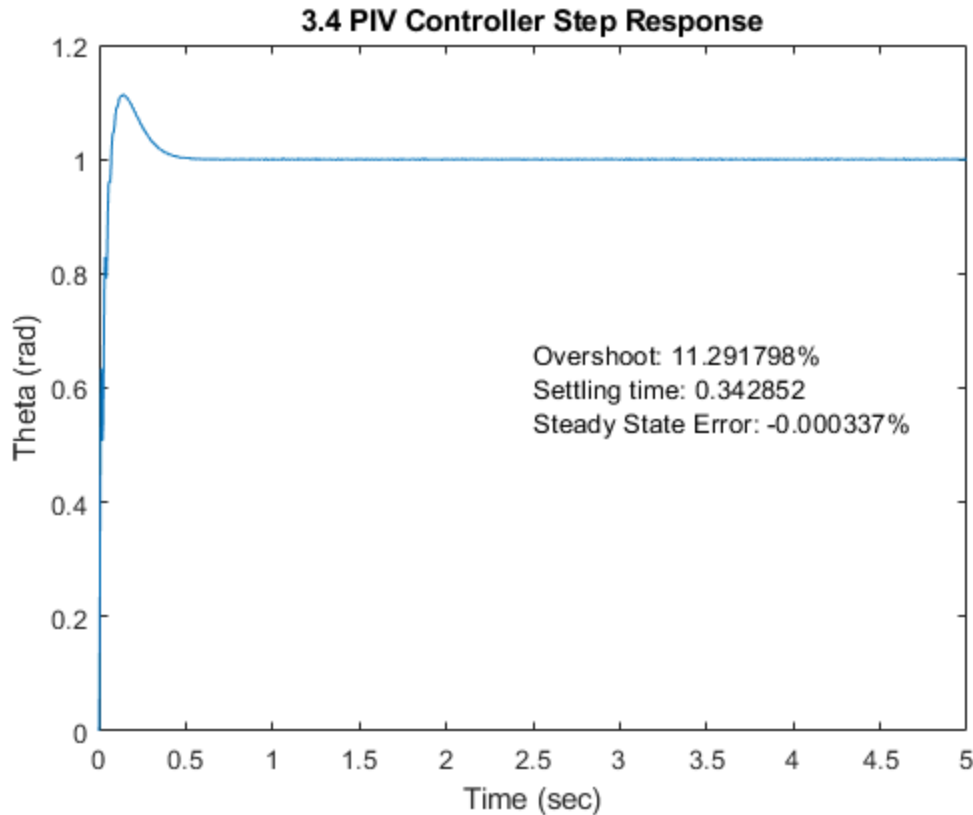
    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:

        RiseTime: 0.0475
    TransientTime: 0.3429
    SettlingTime: 0.3429
    SettlingMin: 0.9114
    SettlingMax: 1.1129
    Overshoot: 11.2918
    Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.1129
        PeakTime: 0.1440
values =
    11.2918    0.3429   -0.0003
str =
    "Overshoot: 11.291798%

```

Settling time: 0.342852
Steady State Error: -0.000337%





3.5

```
disturbance_amplitude = .3
```

```
out = sim("PS4_sim3.slx", 5);
fig5 = figure(5)
fig5 = out.PV_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.5 PV Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PV_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PV_controller.Data(end))]
str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)
```

```
fig6 = figure(6)
fig6 = out.PIV_controller.plot()
xlabel("Time (sec)")
ylabel("Theta (rad)")
title("3.5 PIV Controller Step Response")
S = stepinfo(out.PIV_controller.Data, out.tout, 1)
% Unpack S for values
values = [S.Overshoot, S.SettlingTime, (1-out.PIV_controller.Data(end))]
```

```

str = sprintf("Overshoot: %f%%\nSettling time: %f\nSteady State Error: %f%%",
    values)
text(2.5, .6, str)

disturbance_amplitude =
    0.3000
fig5 =
    Figure (5) with properties:

        Number: 5
        Name: ''
        Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
        Position: [1000 918 560 420]
        Units: 'pixels'

    Use GET to show all properties
fig5 =
    Line with properties:

        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 5.8178e-57 1.2846e-11 4.6247e-10 1.2345e-08 ... ]

    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:

        RiseTime: 0.0462
        TransientTime: NaN
        SettlingTime: NaN
        SettlingMin: 0.9084
        SettlingMax: 1.0705
        Overshoot: 7.0491
        Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.0705
        PeakTime: 0.0962
values =
    7.0491      NaN    -0.0206
str =
    "Overshoot: 7.049088%
    Settling time: NaN
    Steady State Error: -0.020597%"
fig6 =
    Figure (6) with properties:

        Number: 6
        Name: ''
        Color: [0.9400 0.9400 0.9400]
        Position: [1000 918 560 420]

```

```

    Units: 'pixels'

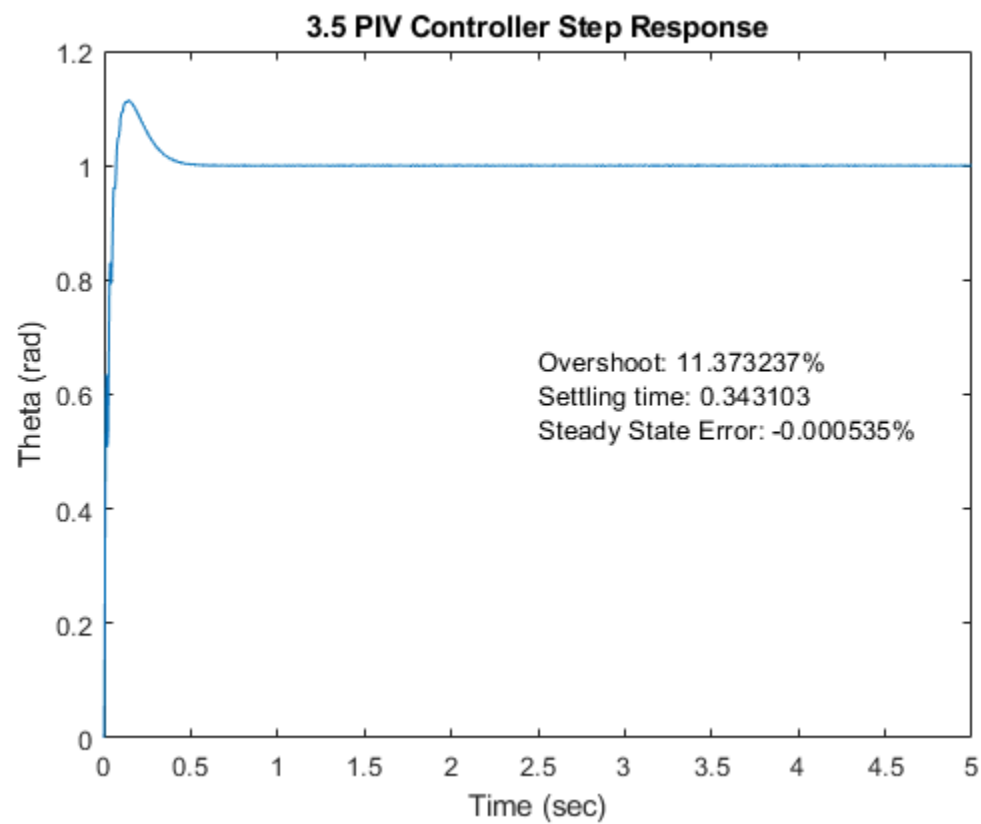
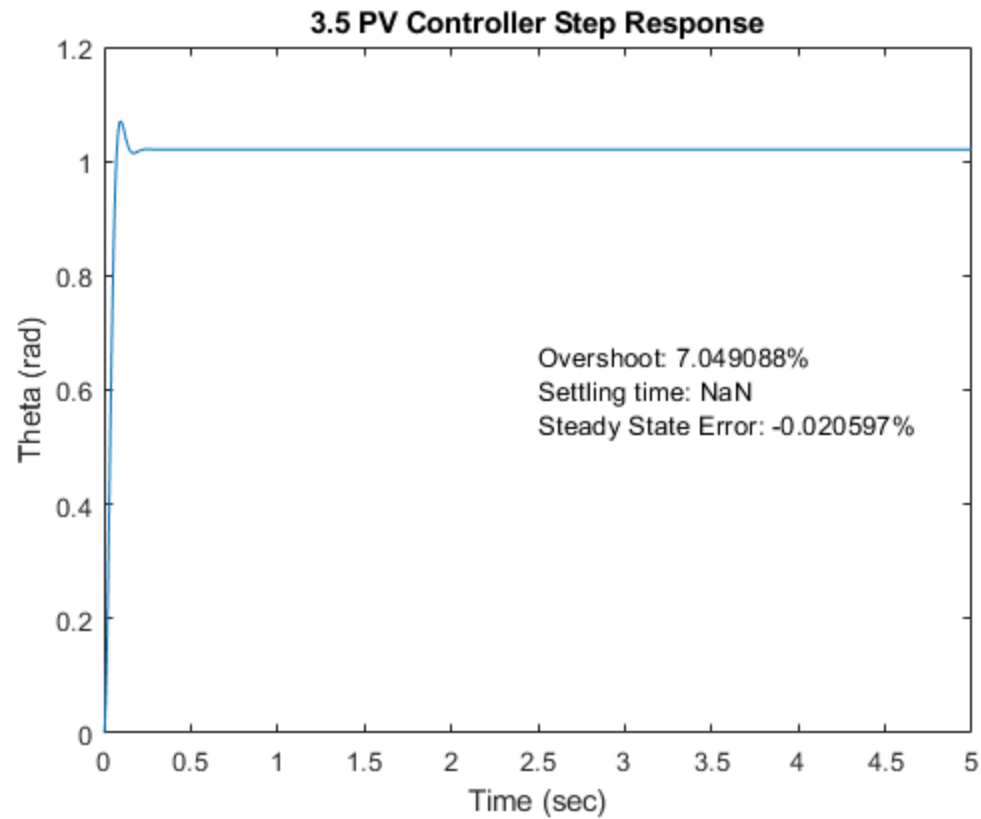
    Use GET to show all properties
fig6 =
    Line with properties:

        Color: [0 0.4470 0.7410]
        LineStyle: '-'
        LineWidth: 0.5000
        Marker: 'none'
        MarkerSize: 6
        MarkerFaceColor: 'none'
        XData: [0 3.1554e-30 1.4828e-07 8.8966e-07 4.5966e-06 ... ]
        YData: [0 1.0906e-55 2.4083e-10 8.6699e-09 2.3144e-07 ... ]

    Use GET to show all properties
S =
    struct with fields:

        RiseTime: 0.0475
        TransientTime: 0.3431
        SettlingTime: 0.3431
        SettlingMin: 0.9126
        SettlingMax: 1.1137
        Overshoot: 11.3732
        Undershoot: 0
        Peak: 1.1137
        PeakTime: 0.1368
values =
    11.3732    0.3431   -0.0005
str =
    "Overshoot: 11.373237%
    Settling time: 0.343103
    Steady State Error: -0.000535%"

```



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