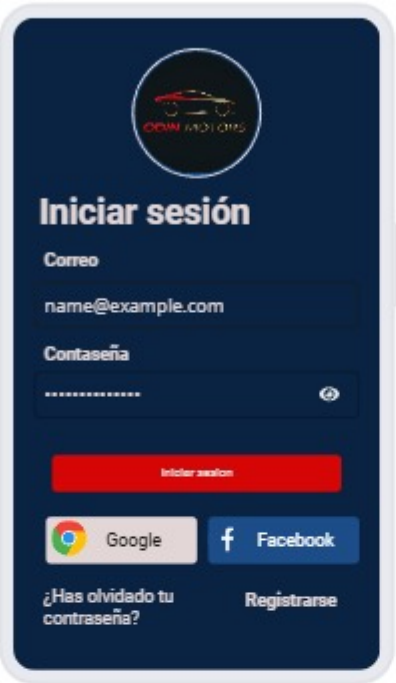


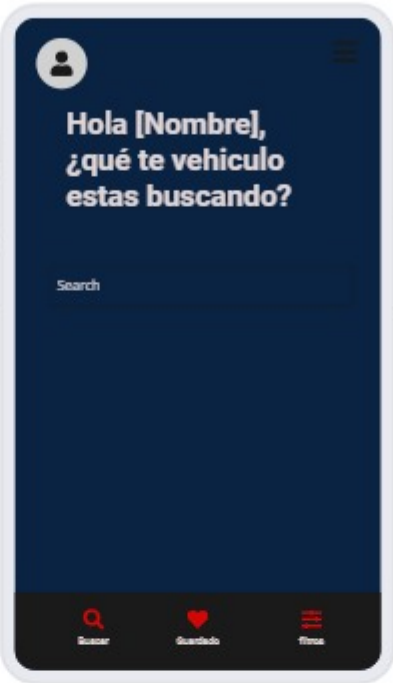
splash



Login



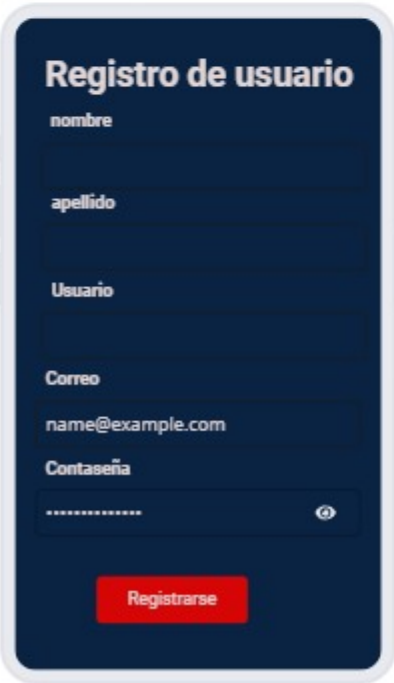
Buscar



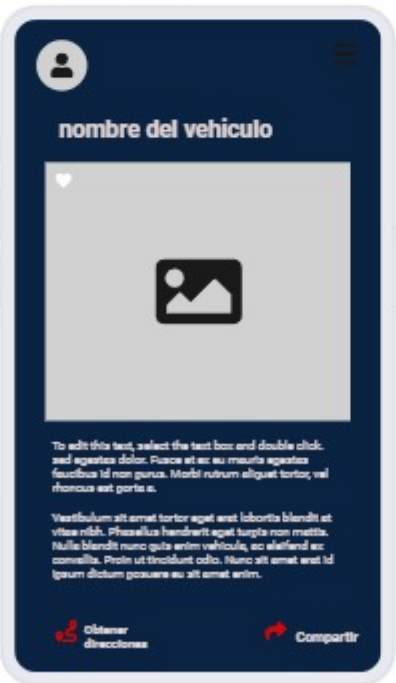
Resultados de búsqueda



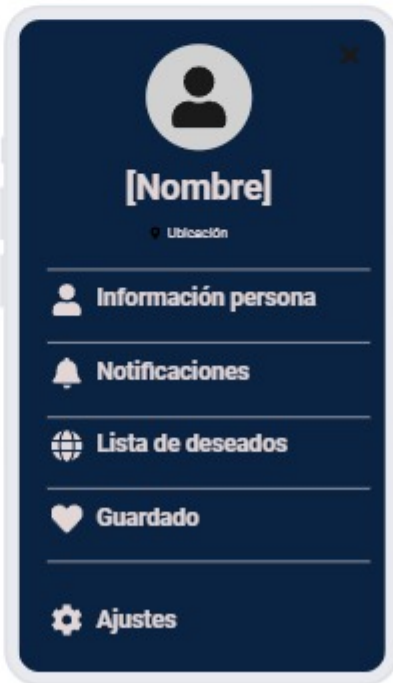
Copia de Login



Tarjeta de detalle



Perfil



Guardado

