# Predictive modelling

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#### Data Preparation and cleaning

| ## |   | Number_Missing | ${\tt Missing\_Rate}$ | Variable        |
|----|---|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| ## | 1 | 7087           | 56.53318              | enrollment      |
| ## | 2 | 7087           | 56.53318              | employment      |
| ## | 3 | 9448           | 75.36694              | employment_type |
| ## | 4 | 9448           | 75.36694              | weekly_work_hrs |
| ## | 5 | 7361           | 58.71889              | ethnicity       |
| ## | 6 | 7383           | 58.89438              | gender          |

19 columns with 5095 observations

#### missing value treatment

**##** [1] 3415 18

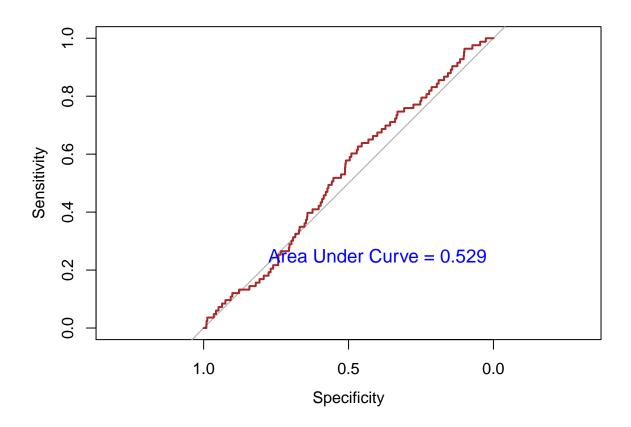
**##** [1] 1680 18

The training data has 76 observations with 1887 now (old =1057 when compared) variables. The testing data has 32 observation with 1887 now (old= 1057 when compared) variables.

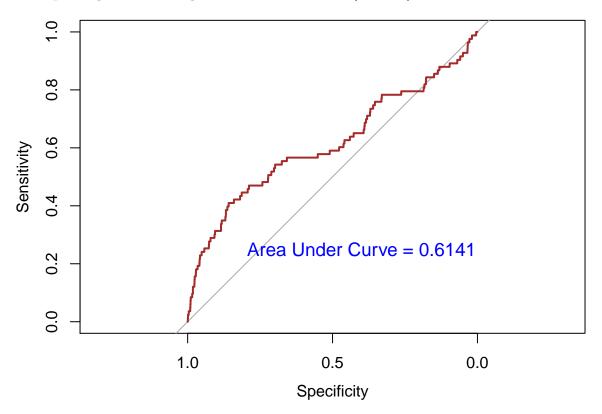
#### SVM with kernlab package with tuned parameters

Linear SVM through kernlab

## Setting default kernel parameters

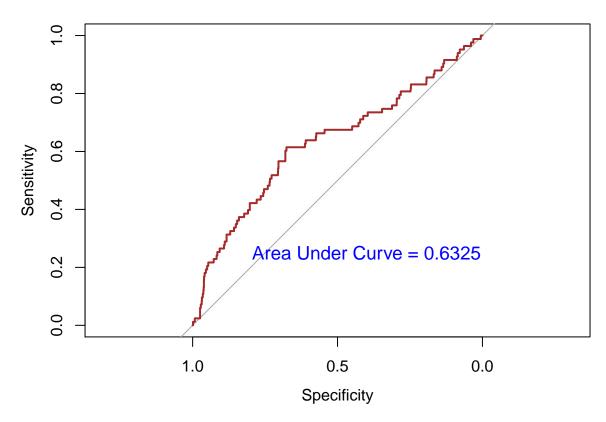


Computing SVM using radial basis kernel (rbfdot)

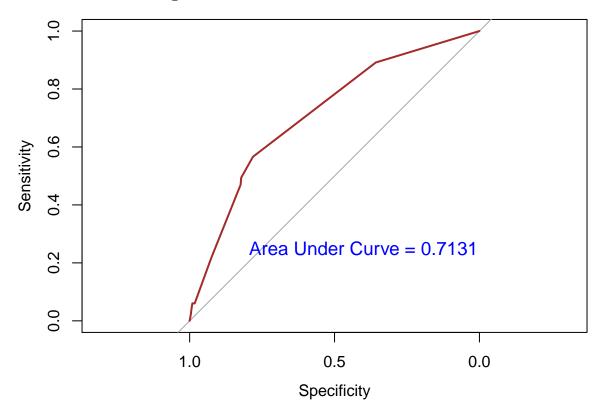


## Computing SVM using polynomial basis kernel

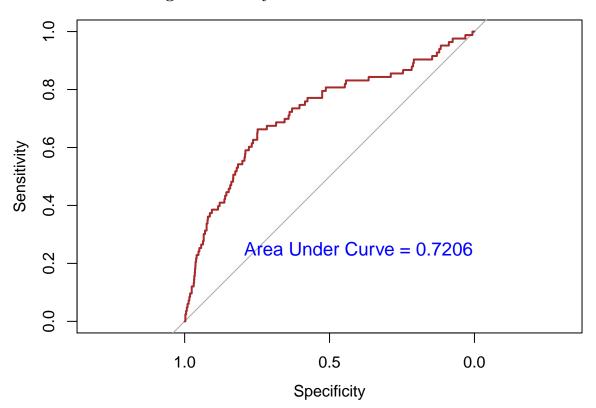
## Setting default kernel parameters
## maximum number of iterations reached 0.002164177 0.002088773



## Classification through Decision Trees



## Classification through Naive Bayes



## Comparison between the kernels base on their AUC and Misclassification

| Methods        | AUC    | Missclassification |
|----------------|--------|--------------------|
| SVM_Linear     | 0.529  | 4.94               |
| $SVM_Radial$   | 0.6141 | 4.94               |
| SVM_Polynomial | 0.6325 | 4.94               |
| Decision Trees | 0.7131 | 5.3                |
| Naive Bayes    | 0.7206 | 7.56               |

## Modelling for Spend night elsewhere

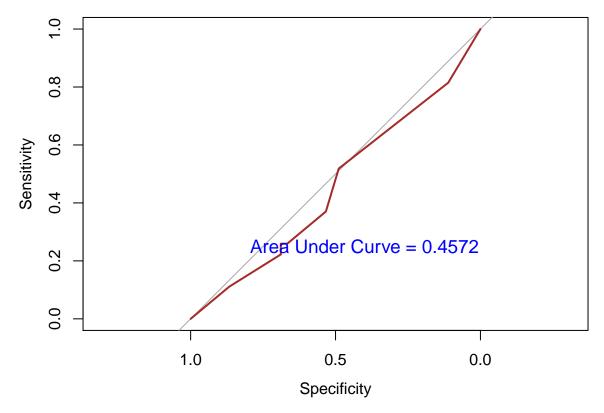
#### missing value treatment

## [1] 172 18

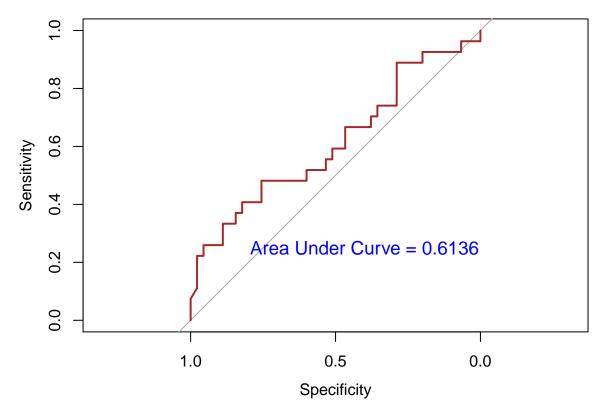
## [1] 82 18

Due to the three levels SVM is not appropriate, hence

# Classification through Decision Trees



## Classification through Naive Bayes



Comparison between the kernels base on their AUC and Misclassification

| Methods                       | AUC                | Missclassification |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Decision Trees<br>Naive Bayes | $0.4572 \\ 0.6136$ | 54.88<br>54.88     |