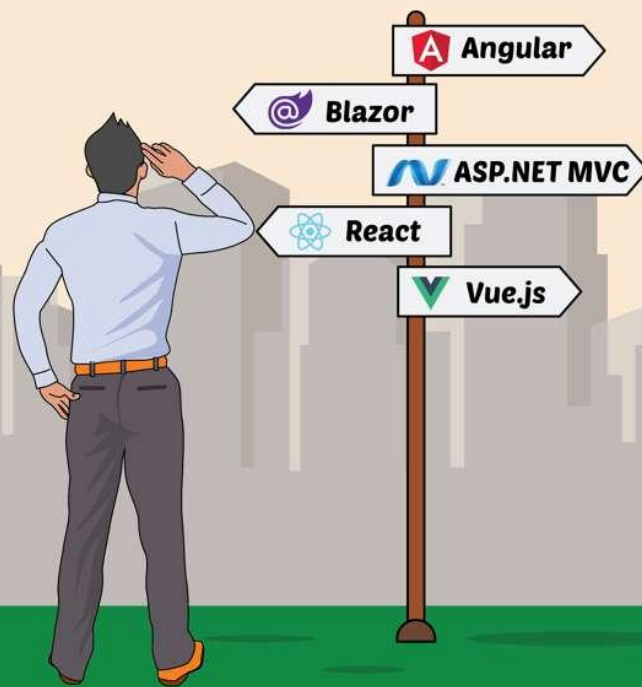


# How to choose the stack for your next website



**Wednesday, September 21, 2022**

# Contents

1. Motivation
2. Common types of websites
3. Architectures
4. Stacks
5. Examples

1

**Motivation**

# Motivation

Frequently as web developers, we are asked about implementing a new website for a client.

Most of the time, we tend to propose the same solution we have implemented before even if that solution is not the most optimal for the client's needs.

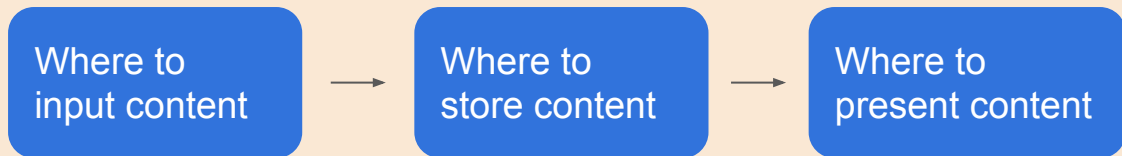
# 2

## Common types of websites

# Blogs – news

To educate or inform the visitor about current events or specialized knowledge.

## What do we need?



Blogger



Wordpress



Wix



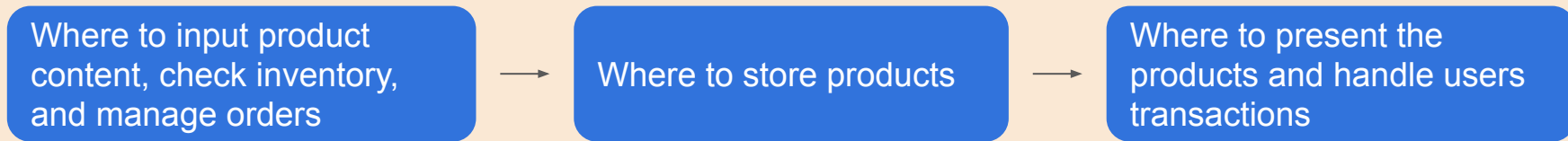
Google Sites

**Medium**

Medium

# Ecommerce

To sell items online with a conventional retail method.



Wordpress



**shopify**

Shopify



Magento®  
An Adobe Company

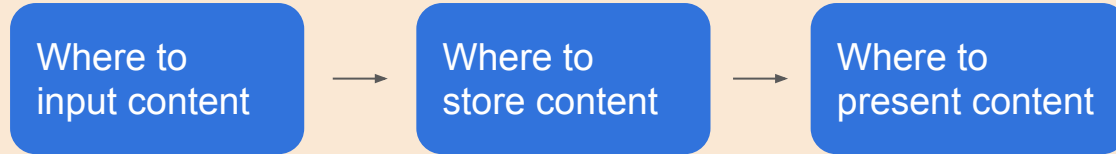
Magento



Woocommerce

# Business

To inform prospective clients and consumers about your business and entice them to work with you.



Wordpress

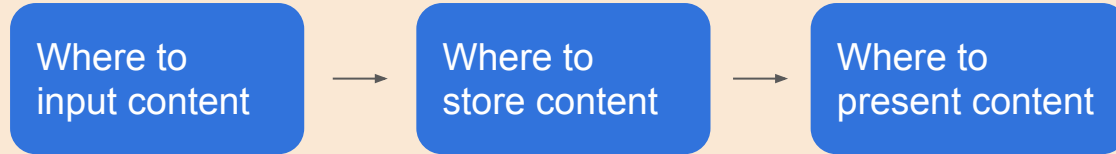


Wix



# Portfolio

To display samples of work for certain professionals and attract more clientele.



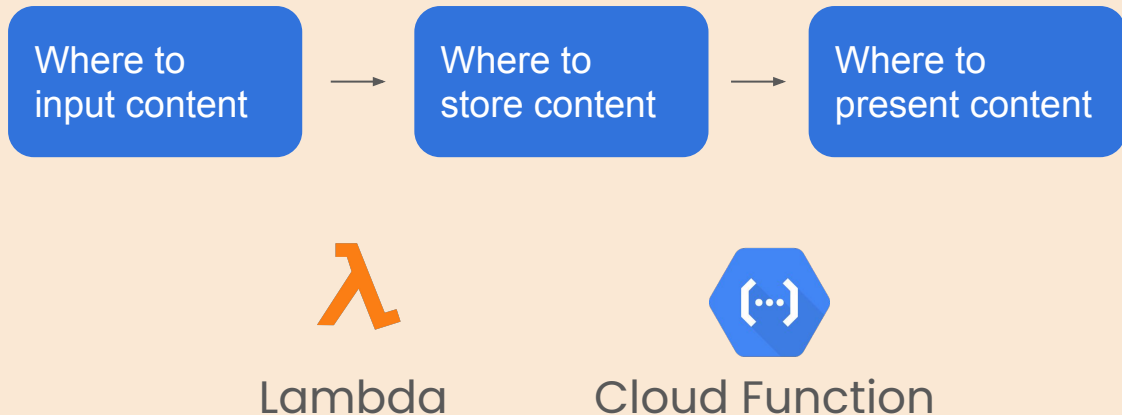
Wordpress



Behance

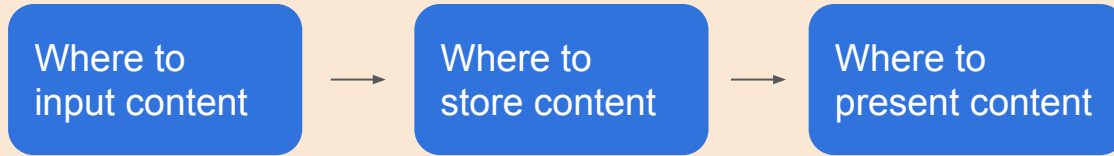
# Service provider

To offer a complete online service, such as streaming or online tools like search engines, spell-checkers, photo editors, or translators.



# Landing page

To drive customers to a single, specific action, usually as part of a greater marketing campaign.



Wordpress



Wix

3

**Stacks**



# Where to input content?

## Disk

JSON

Ymal

Po files (translations)

## Content

Wordpress

Contentful

Strapi

Prismic

Wagtail

AEM

## Cloud database

Firabase

Amplify

...



Database



Other services

# Where to store content?

## File databases

SQLite

## Search engines

Elasticsearch

OpenSearch

Solr

ArangoDB

## Database servers

MySQL

Postgres

MongoDB

Cassandra

## Cloud databases

Firebase

Dynamodb

# Where to input product content, check inventory, and manage orders?

## Disk

JSON

Ymal

## Ecommerce

Woocommerce

Shopify

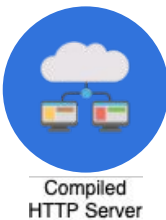
PrestaShop

Magento

## Cloud databases

Firebase

Amplify



# Where to present content?

## Static pages

Pelican

Lektor

MkDocs

Grow SDK

Frozen-Flask

## Client side rendering

Vanilla JS

React

Vue

Angular

SolidJS

Svelte

Alpine.js

Lit

## Server side rendering

Next

Nuxt

Gatsby

Koa

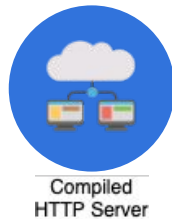
Express

Django

Flask



# Where to present the products and handle users transactions?



## Client side rendering

Vanilla JS

React

Vue

Angular

SolidJS

Svelte

Alpine.js

Lit

## Server side

Django

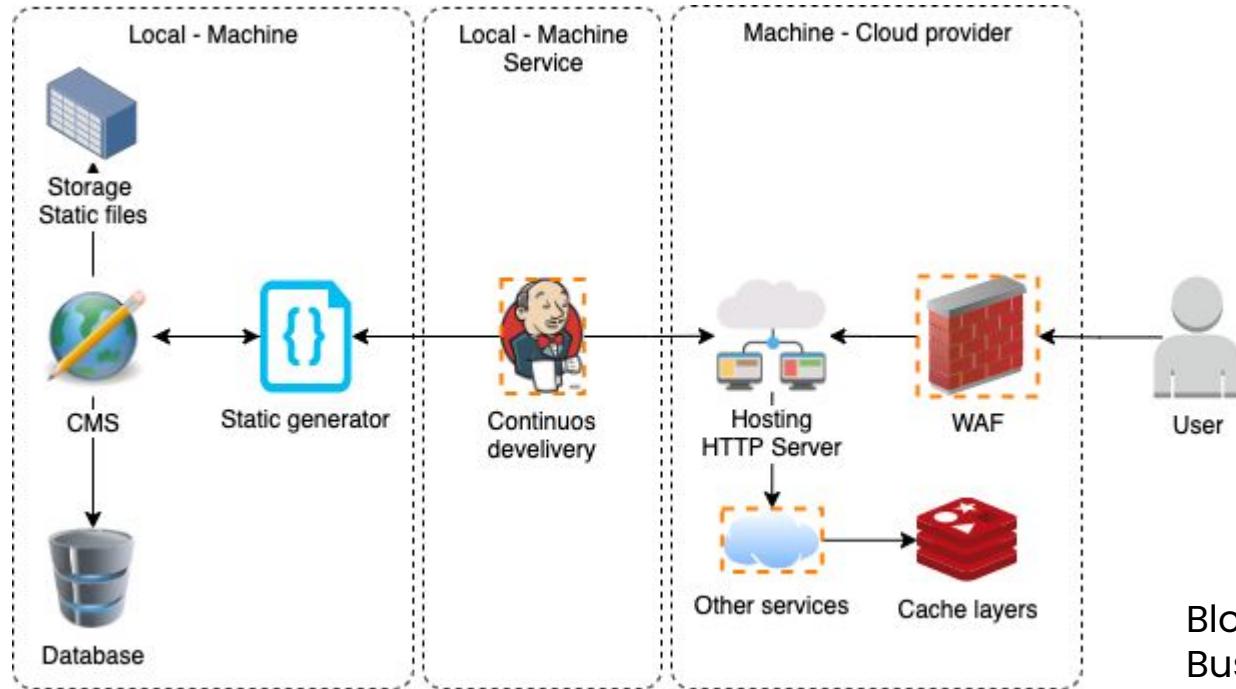
Flask

Express

NestJS

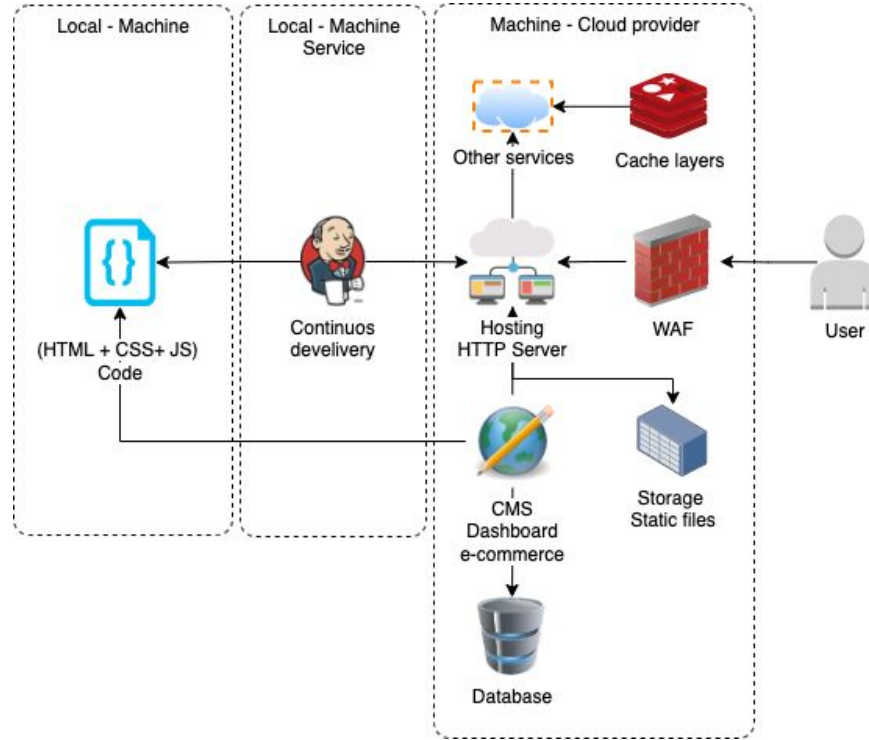
4

**Architectures**



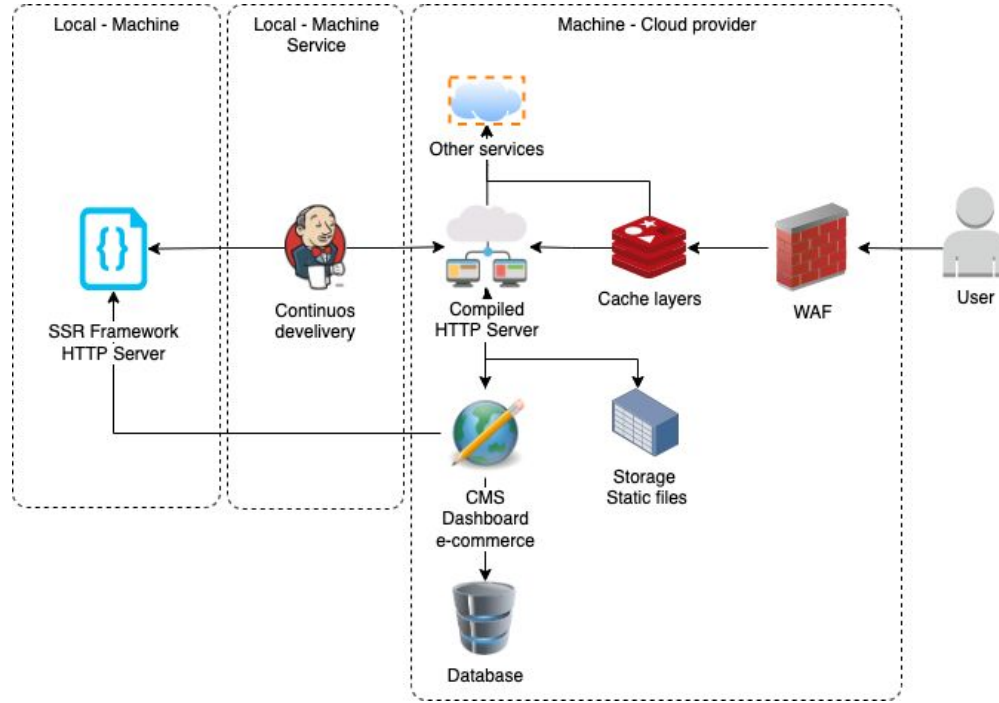
Blogs - news  
Business  
Portfolio  
Landing page

# Static website



Ecommerce  
Dashboards  
Admin sites

# Dynamic websites



Service provider

# Dynamic Content + SEO needs

5

Examples

# Setup



**Wagtail**

**+**



**Nuxt**

# Wagtail

## 1. Create env:

```
python3 -m virtualenv venv
```

## 2. Install Django and Wagtail

```
pip install Django==3.2.12 wagtail==2.15.5
```

## 3. Create a wagtail project

```
wagtail start project
```

## 4. Continue steps in:

<https://wagtail.org/developers/>



# Set Wagtail API

## 1. Add App:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [  
    # API  
    'rest_framework',  
    'wagtail.api.v2',  
]
```

## 2. Add api.py config and api path is urls.py:

[https://docs.wagtail.org/en/stable/advanced\\_topics/api/v2/configuration.html](https://docs.wagtail.org/en/stable/advanced_topics/api/v2/configuration.html)

# Set Django Storages

## 1. Install package for GCP:

```
pip install "django-storages[google]"
```

## 2. Set config in base.py:

```
GS_CREDENTIALS = service_account.Credentials.from_service_account_file("credentials.json")
```

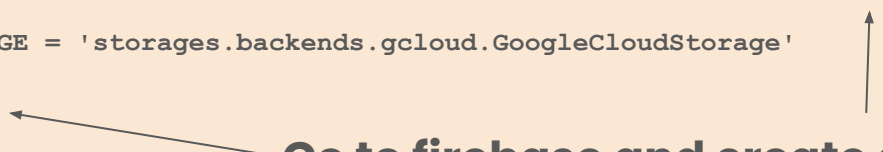
```
DEFAULT_FILE_STORAGE = 'storages.backends.gcloud.GoogleCloudStorage'
```

```
GS_BUCKET_NAME =
```

```
GS_QUERYSTRING_AUTH = False
```

```
GS_DEFAULT_ACL = 'publicRead'
```

**Go to firebase and create a new project, a bucket in the storage section and download a service account key from project configurations.**



# Wagtail API

## Custom Pages Api

OPTIONS

GET

GET /api/v2/pages/3/

HTTP 200 OK

Allow: GET, HEAD, OPTIONS

Content-Type: application/json

Vary: Accept

```
{
  "id": 3,
  "meta": {
    "type": "core.HomePage",
    "detail_url": "/api/v2/pages/3/",
    "html_url": "http://localhost:8000/",
    "slug": "python-medellin",
    "show_in_menus": false,
    "seo_title": "",
    "search_description": "",
    "first_published_at": "2022-09-21T20:07:36.795872Z",
    "parent": null,
    "relative_url": "/"
  },
  "title": "Python Medellin",
  "main_header": "Meetup Python Medellin",
  "hero_image": {
    "xs": {
      "url": "https://storage.googleapis.com/python-meetup-363200.appspot.com/images/clean_505480862.width-375.jpg",
      "width": 375,
      "height": 210,
      "alt": "Python Medellin"
    }
  }
}
```

# Nuxt

## 1. Use nvm or something to lock Node version:

```
lts/gallium
```

## 2. Create a Nuxt App:

```
yarn create nuxt-app frontend
```

### Recommended options:

JavaScript, Yarn, UI framework: None, Axios, All Linting tools, Jest.

**Rendering mode:** Universal

**Deployment target:** Static (static, dynamic) / Server(SSR)

Continuous integration: None

Git

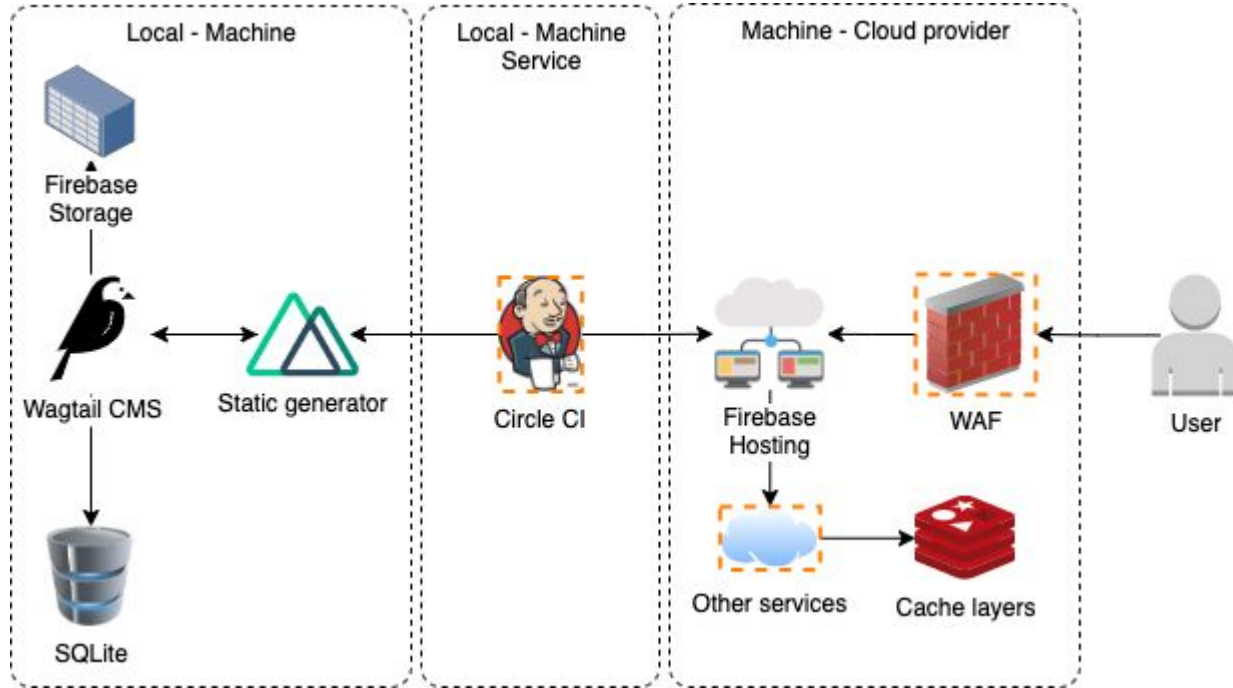
# Static Website

## Settings in nuxt.config.js:

```
target: 'static',
```

## Repo:

[Talks - 22-09-21 - Static Website](#)



# Static website

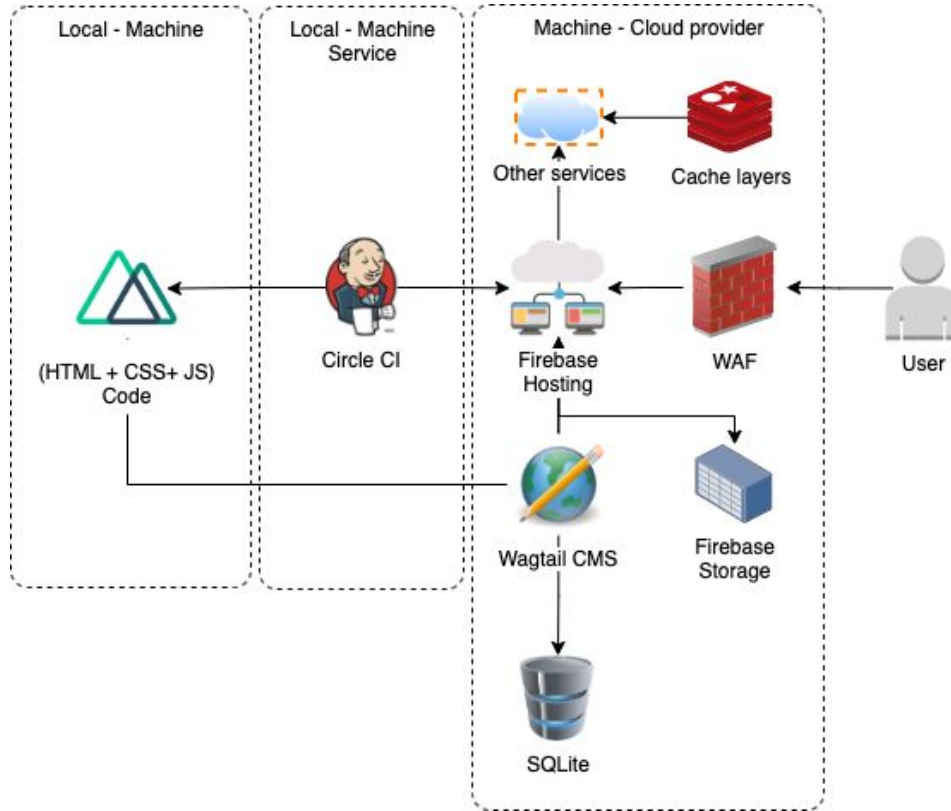
# Dynamic Website

## Settings in nuxt.config.js:

```
ssr: false,  
target: 'static',
```

## Repo:

[Talks - 22-09-21 - Dynamic Website](#)



# Dynamic websites



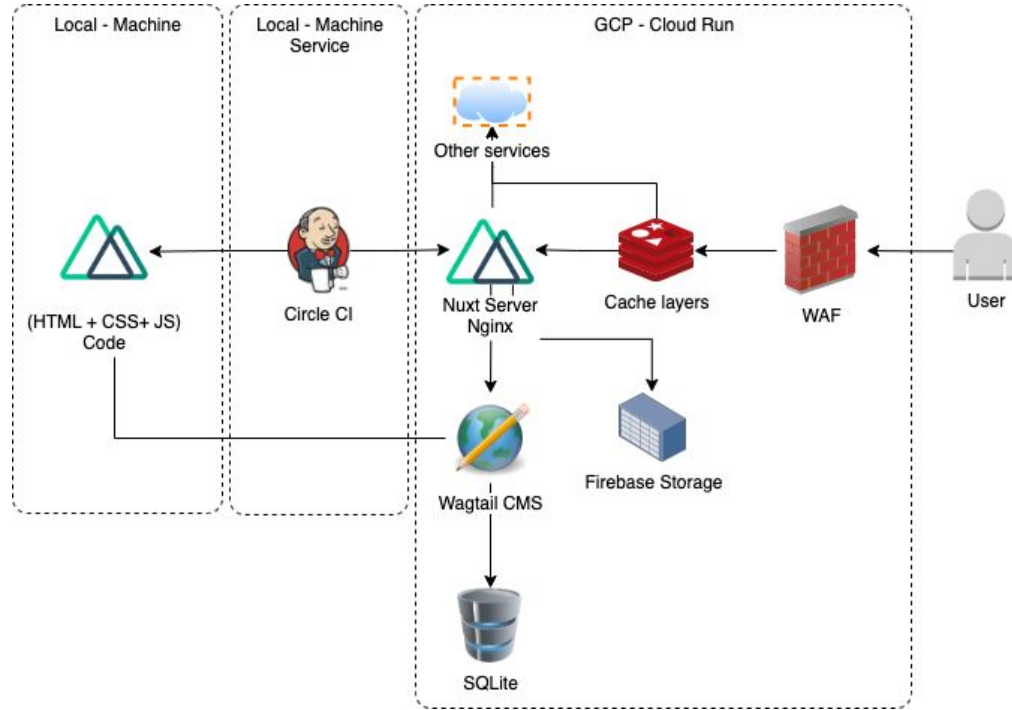
# SSR Website

## Settings in nuxt.config.js:

```
ssr: true,  
target: 'server',
```

## Repo:

[Talks - 22-09-21 - Server Side Website](#)



# Dynamic Content + SEO needs