# Will Handley

### Summary

# willhandley.co.uk/CV

Cosmologist and statistician whose research programme weaves theory, observation & inference: Nested sampling; Bayesian machine learning; cosmological model selection, parameter estimation & tension quantification; likelihood-free inference; early universe cosmology; CMB; 21cm; gravitational waves; exoplanets.

- Internationally recognised research programme which has been awarded over £3.8m over the past 4 years.
- Interdisciplinary research with technology transfer to industry, government & start-ups.
- o 2 years experience lecturing fourth year Cambridge General Relativity & Bayesian inference courses.
- o 6 years experience (co-)supervising 17 PhD students & 3 postdocs.
- o 117 papers, (3 NatAstro and 1 PRL within last year)
- O PhD begun in 2012

#### Education

2012-2016	University of Cambridge, Ph.D. Astrophysics, Prof. A. Lasenby & Prof. M. Hobson
2008-2012	University of Cambridge, MSci, MA: Natural Sciences, Gonville & Caius College
2001-2008	Alleyn's School, A levels, GCSEs, London

### Employment

Oct 2020-	Royal Society University Research Fellow, Cavendish Lab, University of Cambridge
	Bayesian machine learning and tensions in cosmology

Oct 2021-	Turing	Fellow,	Alan	Turing	Institute
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- May 2021- Fellow & College Lecturer, Gonville & Caius College, University of Cambridge
- 2016–2020 Research fellow, *Gonville & Caius College*, University of Cambridge Funded by Gonville & Caius College and an STFC IPS grant.
- Jul-Sep 2016 **Postdoctoral researcher**, *Prof. H. Peiris*, University College London Searching for features in the primordial power spectrum.
  - 2012–2016 **Ph.D. Astrophysics**, *Prof. A. Lasenby & Prof. M. Hobson*, University of Cambridge Kinetic initial conditions for inflation: Theory, observations & methods.
  - 2011–2012 **Part III Dissertation**, *Prof. P. Alexander*, University of Cambridge Investigating the origins of cosmic magnetism.
- Summer 2011 Summer Research Student, Prof. M. Faulkes & Dr. J. Spencer, Imperial College Folded spectrum full configuration interaction quantum Monte Carlo.
- Summer 2011 **Summer Research Student**, *Dr. R. Blumenfeld*, University of Cambridge Geometry and field equations of granular systems.
  - 2010–2011 **Research Review**, *Prof. S. Gull*, University of Cambridge Literature Survey of the Physics-Philosophy crossover field of measurement theory.
- Summer 2010 **iGEM Team Physicist**, *Dr. J. Haseloff*, University of Cambridge E-glowli 2010 iGEM team (placed in final 6) http://2010.igem.org/Team:Cambridge

# Grants won (£3.8m)

£1.3m ERC starting grant ⇒ UKRI frontier research, Resolving cosmological tensions with diverse data, novel theories and Bayesian machine learning, Horizon Europe ERC STG 2021, invited for grant preparation, converted to UKRI frontier research guarantee

Start date: October 2023 willhandley.co.uk/ERC.pdf

£240k Royal Society Enhancement, Next generation nested sampling for cosmological inference

£170k Royal Society Enhancement, Likelihood-free inference and Bayesian neural networks

52MCPUh DiRAC Resource Allocation Committee 15th call 2023,

≡ £520k New frontiers in particle cosmology

30MCPUh DiRAC Resource Allocation Committee 13th call 2021,

 $\equiv \pounds$ 300k Next generation cosmological analysis with nested sampling

£723k Royal Society URF 2020, Bayesian machine learning and tensions in cosmology

2MCPUh DiRAC directors discretionary award 2020,

≡ £20k Bayesian model comparison of inflation and spatial curvature

£225k STFC IPS 2019, PolyChord and Bayesian sparse facial recognition

£42k STFC IAA 2018, PolyChord and Bayesian neural network facial recognition

£25k STFC IAA 2016, Interfacing PolyChord 2.0

£15k KICC Workshop 2019, AstroHackWeek 2019

\$6k George Southgate Visiting Fellowship 2020, GAMBIT visit

£2k KICC visitors 2019, Likelihood free inference workshop

£2k KICC visitors 2017, Class and MontePython workshop

£1.8k Caius + Kavli, Summer 2019 student funding

£1.5k King's + Kavli, Summer 2018 student funding

#### Awards & Prizes

Jul. 2022	Pacific Institute of Theoretical Physics visitor	University of British Columbia
Feb. 2020	George Southgate visiting Fellow	University of Adelaide
Jul. 2019	Guiseppe and Vanna Cocconi Prize (WMAP and Planck)	EPS-HEPP Division
Jun. 2018	Gruber Prize (Planck)	Gruber Foundation
Dec. 2013	Best presentation	Cavendish grad. students conference
Jun. 2012	Best theoretical part III project	University of Cambridge
	Physics prize	Gonville & Caius College
Summer 2011	Undergraduate Research Bursary	Nuffield Foundation
	UROP Studentship	Imperial College
Summer 2010	iGEM Studentship	Wellcome Trust
2009–12	Junior and Senior Scholarships	Gonville & Caius College

# Students & postdocs

# willhandley.co.uk/students

Postdoc	David Yallup	2021-present
	Jianghui Lui	2020
	Kamran Javid	2018-19
Ph.D.	Metha Prathaban, Wei-Ning Deng, Sinah Legner	2021-present
	Adam Ormondroyd	2021-present
	George Carter, Kilian Scheutwinkel, Thomas Gessey-Jones	2020-present
	Thomas McAloone	2020-21

	Ayngaran Thavanesan	20	021-2022
	Isidro Gómez Vargas		2020
	Ian Roque, Harry Bevins	201	9-present
	Dominic Anstey	21	018-2022
	Fruzsina Agocs, Will Barker		2017-21
	Lukas Hergt		2017-20
	Ed Higson		2016-17
Masters	Danielle Dineen, Sam Leeney, Zixiao Hu, Cole Meldorf, Sankalan Bhat	tacharyyan	2022-
	Allahyar Sahibzada, Yoann Launay, Oliver Normand, Xy Wang, Carola	Zanoletti	2021-22
	Yi Jer Loh, Metha Prathaban		2020-21
	Thomas Gessey-Jones, Aleks Petrosyan, Ayngaran Thavanesan, Emma	Shen	2019-20
	Deaglan Bartlet, Jamie Bamber, Ian Roque		2018-19
	Ward Haddadin, Jessica Rigley, Panagiotis Mavrogiannis		2017-18
	Fruzsina Agocs, Robert Knighton, Stephen Pickman, Daniel Manela		2016-17
Summer	Mary Letey, Beichen Xu, Artyom Baryshnikov		2022
	Zak Shumaylov, Mattia Varrone		2021
	Denis Werth, Maxime Jabarian, Liam Lau		2019
	Elizabeth Guest, Ward Haddadin, Shu-Fan Chen		2018
	Lecturing		
2021-2023	Part III Physics: Relativistic Astrophysics & Cosmology	MSci 24 lectui	re course
2017-2021		aduate 2 lectui	re course
	Workshops		
2022	ICCS, Training Machine Learning models, Cambridge, UK github.com/handley-lab/2022-cambridge-iccs		
2018	CosmoTools, Introduction to Statistics, Aachen, Germany indico.cern.ch/e/CosmoTools2018		
2017	CosmoTools, Cosmological statistics & sampling, IFT Madrid, Spain workshops.ift.uam-csic.es/cosmotools2017		
	Small group teaching		
2020-present	Part III Physics: Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology	Supervising (2	24 hours)
2013–2018,	Part II Physics: General relativity	Supervising (13	36 hours)
2021-present	·		,
2012-2017	Part IA Mathematics for NatSci Tripos classes (20 hours), S	upervising (58	30 hours)
2015-2016	Part IA Physics	Supervising (2	20 hours)
2013	Part II Theoretical Physics 1 & 2	emonstrating (	(8 hours)
2006–2012	Maths and Science Tuition Individual coaching	g, key stage 1	– STEP
	Academic Talks github.com/williamjameshandley/tal	ks $\dagger = r$	remote
Jun. 2023	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		

Mar. 2023 Nested Sampling: A multi-purpose numerical tool for science and machine learning,

Germany

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

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- Jan. 2023 **High dimensional nested sampling**, *Simulation based inference with swyft*, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- Jan. 2023 What is the benefit of adversarial systems?, Mathematical Challenges in the Electromagnetic Environment, London, UK
- Dec. 2022 Theory, observation & cosmological inference, KICC christmas, Cambridge, UK
- Sep. 2022 Next generation cosmological analysis with nested sampling, KICC Symposium, Cambridge, UK
- Sep. 2022 Next generation cosmological analysis with nested sampling, Corfu2022: Tensions in Cosmology, Corfu, Greece
- Aug. 2022 Dark matter, cosmology and likelihood-free Inference, GAMBIT XIV, Kelowna, Canada
- Jul. 2022 Nested Sampling: An efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for particle physics and cosmology, TRIUMF & UBC, Vancouver, Canada
- Jul. 2022 Frontiers of Nested Sampling, MaxEnt 2022, Paris, France
- Apr. 2022 Nested Sampling and Likelihood-free inference, Likelihood-free in Paris, Paris, France
- Apr. 2022 Statistical methods in Cosmology, Obs. and Theor. 21-cm Cosmology, Cambridge, UK
- Jan. 2022 PolyChord: Next generation nested sampling, UK Atomic Energy Authority, UK<sup>†</sup>
- Nov. 2021 Review on Statistical Tools and Samplers, TOOLS 2021, IP2I, Lyon, France<sup>†</sup>
- Jul. 2021 Success Story 2 Optimum Sensor Placement, Mathematical Challenges in the Electromagnetic Environment, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge, UK
- Jul. 2021 Success Story 1 Detecting Illicit Mesh Networks, Mathematical Challenges in the Electromagnetic Environment, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge, UK
- Mar. 2021 PolyChord: Novel Bayesian Machine Learning, Cambridge Data Science Fair, UK<sup>†</sup>
- Feb. 2021 Bayesian methods for quantifying global parameter tensions between cosmological datasets, *Tehran meeting on cosmology at the crossroads*, Tehran, Iran<sup>†</sup>
- Jan. 2021 Bayesian information fusion, Mathematical Challenges in the Electromagnetic Environment, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge, UK<sup>†</sup>
- Oct. 2020 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for 21cm cosmology, 3rd Global 21-cm Workshop, Cambridge, UK<sup>†</sup>
- Sep. 2020 **Nested Sampling for optimising sensor location**, *Mathematical Challenges in the Electromagnetic Environment*, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge, UK<sup>†</sup>
- Feb. 2020 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for physics and machine learning, *Physics Colloquium*, Adelaide, Australia
- Jan. 2020 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for astrophysics and cosmology, Oxford, UK
- Jan. 2020 **PolyChord: next generation nested sampling**, *Mathematical Challenges in the Electro-magnetic Environment*, Isaac Newton Institute, Cambridge, UK
- Dec. 2019 Quantised primordial power spectra, Texas 2019, Portsmouth, UK
- Nov. 2019 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for Machine Learning and Data Science, CDT talk, Cambridge, UK
- Aug. 2019 Curvature tension: evidence for a closed universe(?), ICG Portsmouth, UK
- Jul. 2019 Quantifying cosmological tensions, University College London, UK
- Jun. 2019 Likelihood free inference, GAMBIT X, Germany
- Mar. 2019 Compromise-free Bayesian sparse reconstruction, LFI workshop, Flatiron institute, US
- Dec. 2018 Inflation, curvature and kinetic dominance, Future uses of Planck data, ESAC, Spain
- Nov. 2018 BAMBI Resurrection: Blind Accelerated Multimodal Bayesian Inference, Dark Machines, Worldwide<sup>†</sup>

- Nov. 2018 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for cosmology and particle physics, *Dark Machines*, Worldwide<sup>†</sup>
- Oct. 2018 Bayesian Statistics, Third Asterics-Obelics workshop, Cambridge, UK
- May. 2018 Planck, inflation and the future of inflationary constraints, Consistency of Cosmological Datasets, Cambridge, UK
- May. 2018 MaxEnt priors with derived parameters in a specified distribution, Cambridge, UK
- May. 2018 Nested Sampling: an efficient and robust Bayesian inference tool for astrophysics and cosmology, ICIC, UK
- April. 2018 Introduction to statistics, CosmoTools 18, RWTH Aachen, Germany
- Jan. 2018 Advances in Nested Sampling & astrophysical application, Cambridge, UK
- Aug. 2017 PolyChord 2.0: Fast inference & nested sampling, Cosmo17, Paris, France
- Jun. 2017 Modern Bayesian Inference: Theory and Practice, RWTH Aachen, Germany
- Mar. 2017 Parameter estimation and Model comparison, Cosmo Tools 17, Madrid, Spain
- Feb. 2017 PolyChord 2.0: Advances in Nested Sampling & astrophysical application, Flatiron institute, US
- Sep. 2016 PolyChord 2.0 & the future of nested sampling, University College London, UK
- May. 2016 PolyChord 2.0 & the future of nested sampling, University of Sussex, UK
- Mar. 2016 PolyChord & the future of nested sampling, Edinburgh, UK
- Dec. 2015 PolyChord: next generation nested sampling, MPA Bayes Forum, Munich, Germany
- Feb. 2015 PolyChord: next generation nested sampling, University of Sussex, UK
- Dec. 2013 Kinetic dominance in the pre-inflationary universe, Cavendish grad. conference

#### Selected Outreach

Over the course of my career I have given 19 public outreach talks including:

- May 2015 Intro. to Astronomy: Beyond the Milky Way, loA Public Talk, Cambridge
- May 2015 To infinity and beyond: Dark Energy, Pint of Science, Cambridge Brewhouse
- Feb 2014 The Physics of Juggling, CCPE, Cavendish Laboratory
- Jan 2014 The first 3 yocto-pico seconds, Three minute wonder, Cavendish Laboratory

#### Institutional responsibilities

2020-present	Convener of CosmoBit	GAMBIT
2020-present	Leader of data analysis team	REACH
2021-present	Center for data-driven discovery (C2D3) steering committee	University of Cambridge
2021-present	CDT in data intensive science executive committee	University of Cambridge
2022-present	KICC Scientific Strategy Committee	KICC
2022-present	KICC Visitor and Lecturer committee	KICC
2019–2022	Gonville & Caius College Council	Gonville & Caius college
2018-present	Science Research Fellowships committee	Gonville & Caius college
2018-present	Investments committee	Gonville & Caius college
2016-present	Undergraduate Admissions	Gonville & Caius college
2018-2020	Education and research committee	Gonville & Caius college
2020-present	Wine Committee	Gonville & Caius college
2017-2022	Organiser of weekly group seminars	Cavendish astrophysics group

#### Examination

2021–2023	Exam setting, Relativistic Astrophysics and Cosmology, Part III Physics
2020–2022	Masters exam checking, Astrostatistics, Part III Maths
Dec 2021	High-resolution CMB bispectrum estimator, Wu Hyun Sohn, Ph.D.
Sep 2020	Machine Learning Applied to Gaia and Other Survey Data: Applications Supporting
	a Polarisation Survey, Kyriakos Stylianiopoulos, MPhil

Organisation of scientific meetings

2023	GAMBIT at the KICC	KICC
2023	Nested Sampling (currently organising)	Munich
2020	Scientific organising committee member of 3 <sup>rd</sup> Global 21-cm Workshop	KICC
2019	Local organising committee member of KICC 10 <sup>th</sup> anniversary symposium	KICC
2019	Secured funding for Likelihood free inference workshop	KICC
2019	Helped secure funding and organised AstroHack week 2019	KICC
2018	Secured funding for and organised CLASS+MontePython software workshop	KICC

## Peer review

Performed 72 reviews for journals including Physical Review D and Physical Review Letters;

https://www.webofscience.com/wos/author/record/S-9134-2018

PRD (32), MNRAS (7), JCAP (8), PRL (6), JOSS (2), APJ (2), EPJC (1), PLB (6), RASTI (1) Entropy (3), Astronomy & Computing (2), Physics of the Dark Universe (2)

Review for fellowship awards:

2022 C2D3 Early Career Researcher Seed Fund

2022 ABTA UK Doctoral Research Award

2022 Blavatnik fellowship

2021- Gonville & Caius Junior Research Fellowships

## Collaborations

astro.phy.cam.ac.uk/research/research-projects/reach	REACH	2018-present
gambit.hepforge.org	GAMBIT	2018-present
darkmachines.org	DarkMachines	2018–2020
terrahunting.org	Terra Hunter Experiment	2017–2018
core-mission.org	CORE	2016-2017
astro.phy.cam.ac.uk/research/research-projects/AMI	AMI	2015–2016
cosmos.esa.int/web/planck	Planck	2015-2019

#### Software

PolyChord	Sole author and maintainer: github.com/PolyChord/PolyChordLite
anesthetic	Principle author and maintainer: github.com/williamjameshandley/anesthetic
fgivenx	Sole author and maintainer: github.com/williamjameshandley/fgivenx
pyBAMBI	Team maintainer: github.com/DarkMachines/pyBAMBI
MultiNest	Maintainer: github.com/farhanferoz/MultiNest
primordial	Sole author and maintainer: github.com/williamjameshandley/primordial
ModeCode	Maintainer: modecode.org
Open source	scipy: Weighted kernel density estimation in scipy.stats.gaussian_kde
	matplotlib: Vertical slider in matplotlib.widgets.Slider

# Interaction with industry

PolyChord Founded start-up company PolyChord Ltd. to bring Bayesian methods & tools from cosmology to Machine Learning & Biotech industries: polychord.co.uk

Shell Work with department postdocs in the department applying nested sampling to geophysics

DSTL Consult for government defence research using Bayesian inference

CMAM Consult for finance spin-out on Bayesian algorithmic trading

AnyVision Worked collaboratively as part of STFC grant to apply Bayesian sparse reconstruction to facial recognition

#### In the media

- 2022 Cavendish Laboratory News, What can astrophysical data-intensive science do beyond the Universe?, PolyChord, the next generation optimisation technology https://www.phy.cam.ac.uk/news/what-can-astrophysical-data-intensive-science-do-beyonduniverse-polychord-next-generation
- 2022 BBC Radio 4, The Third Degree, Astrophysics Don "Students vs Dons" BBC radio quiz aired July 2022
- 2020 Quanta Magazine, Modified gravity in cosmology led by Will Barker quantamagazine.org/why-is-the-universe-expanding-so-fast-20200427/
- 2019 KICC annual report, Compromise-free Bayesian cosmology & AstroHack week kicc.cam.ac.uk/aboutus/kicc-annual-report-2019

# Computer skills

Programming MPI parallelisation, C++, FORTRAN, Mathematica, Maple, Python

Computing Unix, Bash, zsh, vim, git, svn, LATEX, TikZ, VMs, CI

OS Arch Linux & HPC supercomputing (Experienced), Windows & OSX (Familiar)

#### References

Prof. Anthony Lasenby, +44 (0)1223 337293/4, a.n.lasenby@mrao.cam.ac.uk,

Prof. Mike Hobson, +44 (0)1223 339992, mph@mrao.cam.ac.uk

Prof. Ofer Lahav, +44 (0)203 5495813,o.lahav@ucl.ac.uk

Prof. Alan Heavens, +44 (0)207 5942930, a.heavens@imperial.ac.uk

Prof. Hiranya Peiris, +44 (0)203 5495831, h.peiris@ucl.ac.uk

Prof. Julien Lesgourgues, +49 241 80 25724, lesgourg@physik.rwth-aachen.de

## Publications:

arxiv.org/a/handley w 1

## First Author Publications

[1] Will Handley and Pablo Lemos. Quantifying the global parameter tensions between ACT, SPT, and Planck. PRD, 103(6):063529, March 2021.

Will Handley. Curvature tension: Evidence for a closed universe. PRD, 103(4):L041301, February 2021.

W. Handley. Review on Statistical Tools and Samplers. In Computational Tools for High Energy Physics and Cosmology, page 29, July 2022. Will Handley. Primordial power spectra for curved inflating universes. *PRD*, 100(12):123517, July 2019.

- [5] Will Handley and Pablo Lemos. Quantifying tensions in cosmological parameters: Interpreting the DES evidence ratio. PRD, 100(4):043504, August 2019.
- [6] Will Handley and Pablo Lemos. Quantifying dimensionality: Bayesian cosmological model complexities. PRD, 100(2):023512, July 2019.
- [7] Will Handley, Anthony Lasenby, and Mike Hobson. Logolinear series expansions with applications to primordial cosmology. PRD, 99(12):123512, June 2019.

Will Handley. anesthetic: nested sampling visualisation. JOSS, 4:1414, May 2019.

- Will Handley and Marius Millea. Maximum-Entropy Priors with Derived Parameters in a Specified Distribution. Entropy, 21(3):272, March 2019.
- [10] Will J. Handley, Anthony N. Lasenby, Hiranya V. Peiris, and Michael P. Hobson. Bayesian inflationary reconstructions from Planck 2018 data. PRD, 100(10):103511, November 2019.

- [11] Will Handley. fgivenx: A Python package for functional posterior plotting. JOSS, 3(28):849, August 2018.
- [12] W. J. Handley, A. N. Lasenby, and M. P. Hobson. Novel quantum initial conditions for inflation. *PRD*, 94(2):024041, July 2016.
- [13] **W. J. Handley**, A. N. Lasenby, and M. P. Hobson. The Runge-Kutta-Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin Method. arXiv, 1612.02288, December 2016.
- [14] **W. J. Handley**, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. POLYCHORD: next-generation nested sampling. *MNRAS*, 453(4):4384–4398, November 2015.
- [15] **W. J. Handley**, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. polychord: nested sampling for cosmology. *MNRAS*, 450:L61–L65, June 2015.
- [16] W. J. Handley, S. D. Brechet, A. N. Lasenby, and M. P. Hobson. Kinetic initial conditions for inflation. *PRD*, 89(6):063505, March 2014.

### Other publications

- [17] H. T. J. Bevins, A. Fialkov, E. de Lera Acedo, **W. J. Handley**, S. Singh, R. Subrahmanyan, and R. Barkana. Astrophysical constraints from the SARAS 3 non-detection of the cosmic dawn sky-averaged 21-cm signal. *Nature Astronomy*, 6:1473–1483, December 2022.
- [18] Greg Ashton, Noam Bernstein, Johannes Buchner, Xi Chen, Gábor Csányi, Andrew Fowlie, Farhan Feroz, Matthew Griffiths, Will Handley, Michael Habeck, Edward Higson, Michael Hobson, Anthony Lasenby, David Parkinson, Livia B. Pártay, Matthew Pitkin, Doris Schneider, Joshua S. Speagle, Leah South, John Veitch, Philipp Wacker, David J. Wales, and David Yallup. Nested sampling for physical scientists. Nature Reviews Methods Primers, 2:39, May 2022.
- [19] REACH collaboration. The REACH radiometer for detecting the 21-cm hydrogen signal from redshift  $z \approx 7.5$ -28. Nature Astronomy, 6:984–998, July 2022.
- [20] Andrew Fowlie, Sebastian Hoof, and **Will Handley**. Nested Sampling for Frequentist Computation: Fast Estimation of Small p -Values. *PRL*, 128(2):021801, January 2022.
- [21] Gong-Bo Zhao, Marco Raveri, Levon Pogosian, Yuting Wang, Robert G. Crittenden, **Will J. Handley**, and et al. Dynamical dark energy in light of the latest observations. *Nature Astronomy*, 1:627–632, August 2017.
- [22] David Yallup, **Will Handley**, Mike Hobson, Anthony Lasenby, and Pablo Lemos. Split personalities in Bayesian Neural Networks: the case for full marginalisation. *arXiv*, 2205.11151, May 2022.
- [23] David Yallup, Timo Janßen, Steffen Schumann, and **Will Handley**. Exploring phase space with nested sampling. *European Physical Journal C*, 82(8):678, August 2022.
- [24] David Yallup and Will Handley. Hunting for bumps in the margins. arXiv, 2211.10391, November 2022.
- [25] Aleksandr Petrosyan and **William James Handley**. SuperNest: accelerated nested sampling applied to astrophysics and cosmology. *arXiv*, 2212.01760, December 2022.
- [26] A. N. Lasenby, **W. J. Handley**, D. J. Bartlett, and C. S. Negreanu. Perturbations and the future conformal boundary. *PRD*, 105(8):083514, April 2022.
- [27] D. J. Bartlett, W. J. Handley, and A. N. Lasenby. Improved cosmological fits with quantized primordial power spectra. PRD, 105(8):083515, April 2022.
- [28] Metha Prathaban and **Will Handley**. Rescuing palindromic universes with improved recombination modeling. *PRD*, 105(12):123508, June 2022.
- [29] Mary I. Letey, Zakhar Shumaylov, Fruzsina J. Agocs, **Will J. Handley**, Michael P. Hobson, and Anthony N. Lasenby. Quantum Initial Conditions for Curved Inflating Universes. *arXiv*, 2211.17248, November 2022.
- [30] F. J. Agocs, M. P. Hobson, **W. J. Handley**, and A. N. Lasenby. Dense output for highly oscillatory numerical solutions. *arXiv*, 2007.05013, July 2020.
- [31] F. J. Agocs, W. J. Handley, A. N. Lasenby, and M. P. Hobson. Efficient method for solving highly oscillatory ordinary differential equations with applications to physical systems. *Physical Review Research*, 2(1):013030, January 2020.
- [32] F. J. Agocs, L. T. Hergt, W. J. Handley, A. N. Lasenby, and M. P. Hobson. Quantum initial conditions for inflation and canonical invariance. *PRD*, 102(2):023507, July 2020.
- [33] L. T. Hergt, F. J. Agocs, W. J. Handley, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. Finite inflation in curved space. *PRD*, 106(6):063529, September 2022.
- [34] L. T. Hergt, W. J. Handley, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. Bayesian evidence for the tensor-to-scalar ratio r and neutrino masses  $m_{\nu}$ : Effects of uniform versus logarithmic priors. *PRD*, 103(12):123511, June 2021.
- [35] L. T. Hergt, W. J. Handley, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. Case for kinetically dominated initial conditions for inflation. *PRD*, 100(2):023502, July 2019.
- [36] L. T. Hergt, W. J. Handley, M. P. Hobson, and A. N. Lasenby. Constraining the kinetically dominated universe. *PRD*, 100(2):023501, July 2019.
- [37] Ayngaran Thavanesan, Denis Werth, and **Will Handley**. Analytical approximations for curved primordial power spectra. *PRD*, 103(2):023519, January 2021.
- [38] Zakhar Shumaylov and **Will Handley**. Primordial power spectra from k -inflation with curvature. *PRD*, 105(12):123532, June 2022.
- [39] T. Gessey-Jones and W. J. Handley. Constraining quantum initial conditions before inflation. *PRD*, 104(6):063532, September 2021.
- [40] Jamie Bamber and **Will Handley**. Beyond the Runge-Kutta-Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin method. *PRD*, 101(4):043517, February 2020.

- [41] W. I. J. Haddadin and W. J. Handley. Rapid numerical solutions for the Mukhanov-Sasaki equation. PRD, 103(12):123513. June 2021.
- [42] W. É. V. Barker, A. N. Lasenby, M. P. Hobson, and W. J. Handley. Nonlinear Hamiltonian analysis of new quadratic torsion theories: Cases with curvature-free constraints. PRD, 104(8):084036, October 2021.
- [43] W. E. V. Barker, A. N. Lasenby, M. P. Hobson, and W. J. Handley. Systematic study of background cosmology in unitary Poincaré gauge theories with application to emergent dark radiation and H<sub>0</sub> tension. PRD, 102(2):024048,
- [44] W. E. V. Barker, A. N. Lasenby, M. P. Hobson, and W. J. Handley. Mapping Poincaré gauge cosmology to
- Horndeski theory for emergent dark energy. *PRD*, 102(8):084002, October 2020. [45] W. E. V. Barker, A. N. Lasenby, M. P. Hobson, and **W. J. Handley**. Static energetics in gravity. *JMAP*, 60(5):052504, May 2019.
- [46] RÉACH collaboration. Radio Antenna Design for Sky-Averaged 21cm Cosmology Experiments: The REACH
- Case. Journal of Astronomical Instrumentation, 11(1):2250001–2058, January 2022.
  [47] Dominic Anstey, Eloy de Lera Acedo, and **Will Handley**. Use of time dependent data in Bayesian global 21-cm foreground and signal modelling. MNRAS, 520(1):850–865, March 2023.
- [48] H. T. J. Bevins, E. de Lera Acedo, A. Fialkov, W. J. Handley, S. Singh, R. Subrahmanyan, and R. Barkana. A comprehensive Bayesian reanalysis of the SARAS2 data from the epoch of reionization. MNRAS, 513(3):4507-4526,
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