

Zékai (Zachary) Lu

Department of Sociology
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EDUCATION

PhD. Sociology (<i>Fast tracking, Full GPA</i>) (2024~)	McGill University
Visiting student (2026)	Beijing Normal University
MA. Sociology (<i>Transfer to PhD</i>) (2023~2024)	McGill University
LL.B. Sociology (<i>Outstanding Thesis</i>) (2019~2023)	Guangzhou University

RESEARCH AREAS

Sociology: Sociology of Health & Medicine (Health Inequality, Indigenous Peoples' Health); Computational & Digital Sociology (Problematic Social Media Use, Infodemiology); Sociology of Sexuality (Asexuality, Sexual Attitudes); Criminology & Deviance (Substance Use, Drug Policy).

Psychology: Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) & Life Course Trauma; Mental Health & Psychopathology; Addictive Behaviors

Methodology: Multilevel Modeling; Structural Equation Modeling (SEM); Latent Class/Profile Analysis (LCA/LPA); Machine Learning (ML) & Natural Language Processing (NLP); Social Network Analysis; Causal Inference; Intersectionality Frameworks (MAIHDA); Meta-Analysis; Discourse Analysis

Programming Language: Python (skilled), R (skilled), Stata (skilled), Mplus (skilled), MATLAB and Netlogo.

PUBLICATIONS¹

Published (Peer Review)

2026 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**, Disentangling the Developmental Cascades Between Adolescent Maltreatment and Internalizing/Externalizing Problems: From Between-Person Differences to Within-Person Changes. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*

¹ *, Corresponding author. Papers list *In chronological order*

- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**. 2025. ‘Mapping Adolescent Problematic Social Media Use Patterns across 41 Countries/Regions: A Multilevel Latent Class Analysis with Social Determinants’. *Addictive Behaviors* 172:108523. doi:[10.1016/j.addbeh.2025.108523](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2025.108523).
- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**, Zelin Liu and Danhua Lin. 2025. ‘The Association of Relative Deprivation, Interpersonal Relationships, and Problematic Social Media Use in 39 Countries/Regions: Does School Contextual Inequality Matter?’. *Journal of Behavioral Addictions*. doi: [10.1556/2006.2025.00091](https://doi.org/10.1556/2006.2025.00091).
- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**, and Samuelle Fortin. 2025. ‘Sociocultural Determinants of Injury Risk among Indigenous Peoples in Canada: A Population-Based Study of Heterogeneous Effects’. *Injury Prevention*. doi:[10.1136/ip-2025-045849](https://doi.org/10.1136/ip-2025-045849).
- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**. 2025. ‘Adverse Childhood Experiences and Disordered Eating Behaviors Among US Children: Untangling the Developmental Sex Differences’. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*. doi:[10.1002/eat.24555](https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.24555).
- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**. 2025. “Book Review of Disclosing Sexual Violence in a Digital Society: Storytelling, Activism, and Justice By Tully O’Neill” *Sexualities*.
- 2025 **Lu, Zékai (Zachary)**. 2025. “Excessive Digital Devices Use as an Intermediate Variable between Heterogeneous Adverse Childhood Experiences and Psychopathology in US Adolescents: A Latent Class Cross-Sectional Analysis.” *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. doi: [10.1007/s00787-025-02777-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-025-02777-8).
- 2025 Bi, Kaiwen, Gabriel J. Merrin, Tianyu Li, Xianlin Sun, Yi Chai, **Zekai Lu***, and Mark Shuquan Chen*. 2025. “Navigating Unmeasured Confounding in Nonexperimental Psychological Research: A Practical Guide to Computing and Interpreting E-Value.” *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science* 8(2):25152459251326571. doi:[10.1177/25152459251326571](https://doi.org/10.1177/25152459251326571).
- 2025 **Lu, Zekai**. 2025. “Public Concern of Child Maltreatment in China from 2011 to 2024 and Its Socioeconomic Determinants: An Infodemiology Analysis Using Baidu Index.” *Child Abuse & Neglect* 163:107352. doi: [10.1016/j.chabu.2025.107352](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2025.107352).
- 2025 **Lu, Zekai**, Eran Shor, and Samuelle Fortin. 2025. “Ethnic Belonging and Chronic Disease in Indigenous Populations in Canada.” *Preventive Medicine* 192:108236. doi:[10.1016/j.ypmed.2025.108236](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2025.108236).
- 2024 **Lu, Zekai**, Ge Tang, and Samuelle Fortin. 2024. ‘Explaining Child Maltreatment and Aggression among Chinese Drug User: The Mediating and Moderating Roles of Drug Craving and Impulsivity.’ *Child Abuse & Neglect* 154:106954. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chabu.2024.106954>.
- 2024 **Lu, Zekai**, Rongqin Yuan, Zelin Liu, and Hong Lu. 2024. ‘Exploring the Symptom Patterns of Depression and Anxiety among Teachers during COVID-19: A Latent Profile Analysis.’ *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*. doi: [10.1037/tra0001686](https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0001686).
- 2022 **Lu, Zekai**, Chuyin Xie, Nian Liu, Ying Xie, and Hong Lu. 2022. ‘Can We Predict Aggression?’—Determining the Predictors of Aggression among Individuals with Substance Use Disorder in China Undergoing Enforced Detoxification through Machine Learning. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.10.005>.

- 2022 **Lu, Zekai**, Lingxi Peng, Xuan Liu, Lizhi Zhan, Haohuai Liu, and Rong Hu. 2022. “The Systematic Traceability and Analysis of COVID-19.” *Journal of Nonlinear and Convex Analysis* 23(10): 2383–93². <http://yokohamapublishers.jp/online-p/JNCA/Open/vol23/jncav23n10p2383-oa/HTML5/index.html>
- 2023 Liu, Nian, **Zekai Lu***, and Xie Ying. n.d. Application of the R Package ProcessR to Implement Various Types of Intermediary Models. *China Health Statistics (Chinese). (CHINESE CSCD)*³
- 2022 Liu, Nian, **Zekai Lu**, and Ying Xie. 2022. Tracking Study on the Relapse and Aftercare Effect of Drug Patients Released From a Compulsory Isolated Detoxification Center. *Frontiers in Psychiatry* 12 (January): 699074. <https://doi.org/10/gn458v>.
- 2021 Xu, Junhui, **Zekai Lu**, and Ying Xie. 2021. Loan Default Prediction of Chinese P2P Market: A Machine Learning Methodology. *Scientific Reports* 11 (September): 18759. <https://doi.org/10/gmwnfz>.
- 2021 Liu, Nian, **Zekai Lu**, and Ying Xie. 2021. Factors Affecting the Public Acceptance of Extramarital Sex in China. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18 (11): 5767. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18115767>.
- 2021 **Lu, Zekai**, and Xie, Ying. 2021. A study of public opinion texts on the “Sino-US diplomatic storm” in microblogs: a word vector sentiment analysis based on R language. *Media Watch*, no. 02: 54-61. [\(CHINESE CSSCI\)⁴](https://doi.org/10.19480/j.cnki.cmgc.2021.02.007)
- 2021 **Lu, Zekai**, Yaya Wang, and Ying Xie. n.d. A random forest-based approach to poverty alleviation identification. *China Market*. 2021, 22-23+36. <https://doi.org/10.13939/j.cnki.zgsc.2021.25.022>

Accepted

- 2023 **Lu, Zekai**, Nian Liu, Ying Xie, and Junhui Xu. 2021. Time Series Analysis and Forecasting of China’s Energy Production during Covid-19: Statistical Models vs Machine Learning Models. *Energies*. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-1074872/v3>.

Under Review

1. The Social Stratification of Slumber: Disentangling the Intersectional Effects of Heterogeneous Adverse Childhood Experiences on Sleep Deprivation in US Children and Adolescents *Under External Review in Social Science & Medicine (First Author)*

² As the article is in subscription, while someone finds this paper interesting can access a preprint in my *personal website* <https://williamorder.github.io/TheSystematic.pdf>

³ Chinese Science Citation Database

⁴ *Chinese Social Sciences Citation Index(CSSCI)*, Considered to be the most authoritative index of Chinese social science journals.

2. Multiple Discrimination Experiences Patterns in the Asexual Adolescent and Youth Community: The Intersectionality of Outness and Gender Identity. Minor R&R in *Journal of Sex Research* (*Sole*)
3. The Topology of Adversities: Mapping the Space of Adverse Childhood Experiences, Social Positions, and Risk Behaviors/Health Outcomes among US Adolescents. *Under External Review in Social Science & Medicine* (*Sole*)
4. Mapping the Longitudinal Dynamics of Depressive Symptoms and Cognitive Function in Aging: Insights from Temporal Network Analysis. *Under External Review in Aging and mental health* (*Sole*)
5. The Multilevel Meta-Analysis of the Association Between Child Maltreatment and Problematic Technology Use in Children and Adolescents: Heterogeneity Across Different Subtypes and Moderating Factors. Minor R&R in *Developmental Review*

Preparing.

1. The Burden of Dual Belonging in a Settler-Colonial State: The Case of Indigenous Peoples in Canada. With my Supervisor Eran Shor
2. *The Great Divergence*: The Dynamic Evolution and Intersectional Formation of Sex Attitudes in Contemporary China. With my Supervisor Eran Shor
3. Predicting and Explaining Suicidal Ideation Among Indigenous People in Canada Using Machine Learning Methods: A Nationally Representative Study
4. Rethinking the measurement of Adverse Childhood Experiences — A causal tree-based approach
5. *Exemplar of the New Century?* - Understanding China's Drug Policy in the 21st Century through Critical Discourse Analysis

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

1. Exemplar of the New Century? - Understanding China's Drug Policy in the 21st Century through Critical Discourse Analysis *Canadian Sociological Association 2024*

WORK APPOINTMENT

2023 – McGill University Research Assistant.

2021 – 2023 Guangzhou University Research Assistant, Center for Brain and Cognitive Sciences (Psychology), School of Education

2019 – 2022 Guangzhou University Research Assistant, Department of Sociology

MEMBERSHIP

2024– Member of *Canadian Sociological Association*

- 2023 – Member of *The Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship*
2019 – Member of *The Chinese Association of Social Psychology*

REVIEWERS' APPOINTMENT

1. Child Abuse & Neglect
2. Psychological Medicine
3. BMC Psychology
4. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health
5. Journal of Affective Disorders
6. Cogent Social Sciences
7. Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy
8. Frontiers in Public Health
9. PLOS ONE
10. Annals of Operation Research

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Fall Term 2025 Teaching Assistant for **SOCI 350 Statistics in Social Research** (Dr. Orsola Torrisi, McGill University).

Winter Term 2025 Teaching Assistant for **SOCI 309 Health and Illness** (Dr. Mehri Ghazanjani, McGill University).

Fall Term 2024 Teaching Assistant for **SOCI 350 Statistics in Social Research** (Dr. Orsola Torrisi, McGill University).

Winter Term 2024 Teaching Assistant for **SOCI 309 Health and Illness** (Prof. Quesnel-Vallee, McGill University).

Fall Term 2023 Teaching Assistant for **SOCI 235 Technology and Society** (Mr. Drago, McGill University).

Fall Term 2020-2021 Teaching assistant of **Quantitative Analysis Method** (Prof. Ying Xie, Guangzhou University)

Fall Term 2020-2021 Teaching assistant of **Application Of Statistical Software In Social Sciences** (Dr. Nian Liu, Guangzhou University)

Spring Term 2020-2021 Teaching assistant of **Application of Statistic Software** (Dr. Nian Liu, Guangzhou University)

INTERNSHIP EXPERIENCE

2022/05-2022/07 Intermediate Social Work Internship in ***Guangzhou Shanshan Social Service Centre***

2022/09-2022/11 Psychological Trainers Internship in ***Guangzhou Clear Sky Psychological Service***

GRANTS AND AWARDS

Awards and Honors

2023 Outstanding graduate thesis in Guangzhou University

2022 First prize for thesis in First Chinese Political Science Undergraduate Symposium

2021 First-class scholarship of Guangzhou University

2021 Outstanding student at Guangzhou University

2021 Excellent academic scale of Guangzhou University

2021 The second prize of the College Challenge Cup of Guangzhou University

2020 Third-class scholarship of Guangzhou University

Grants and Fellowships

2026 FRQS Bourses de doctorat en recherche - volet régulier (100,00\$)

2025 Western Graduate Research Scholarship (\$16,912 per year, decline the offer)

2023 Western Graduate Research Scholarship (\$16,912 per year, decline the offer)

2023 Graduate entrance scholarship of UBC (\$5000, decline the offer)

2020–21 Provincial scientific research projects for college students (¥7000)

2020–21 College Challenge Cup of Guangzhou University (¥2500)