

Laboratorio 2

William Madrid
Gustavo Sosa

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Ejercicio #1

Demostrar utilizando induccion

Caso base

$$\forall n. n^3 \geq n^2$$

$$n = 0$$

$$(0)(0)(0) \geq (0)(0)$$

$$0 \geq 0$$

$$0 = 0$$

Caso inductivo

$$n = n + 1$$

$$(n+1)(n+1)(n+1) \geq (n+1)(n+1)$$

$$(n+1)(n^2 + 2(1)(n) + 1^2) \geq (n^2 + 2(1)(n) + 1^2)$$

$$a = (n^2 + 2(1)(n) + 1^2)$$

$$(n+1)a \geq a$$

$$an + (1)a \geq a$$

Ejercicio #2

Demostrar utilizando induccion la desigualdad

$$n.(1+x)n \geq nx$$

Caso base

$$n = 0, x = 0$$

$$(1+x)0 \geq (0)(0)$$

$$(x)0 \geq (0)(0)$$

$$1 \geq 0$$

Caso inductivo

$$n + 1$$

$$(1+x)^n + 1 \geq (n+1)(x)$$

$$(1+x)^n * (1+x) \geq (n+1)(x)$$

$$1(1+x)^n + x(1+x) \geq nx + x$$

$$x(1+x)^n + (1+x) \geq nx + x$$

$$x(1+x)^n \geq x$$

$$(1+x)^n \geq 1$$

Lo marcado en amarillo es la hipotesis inductiva