Econometrics II - Problem 1

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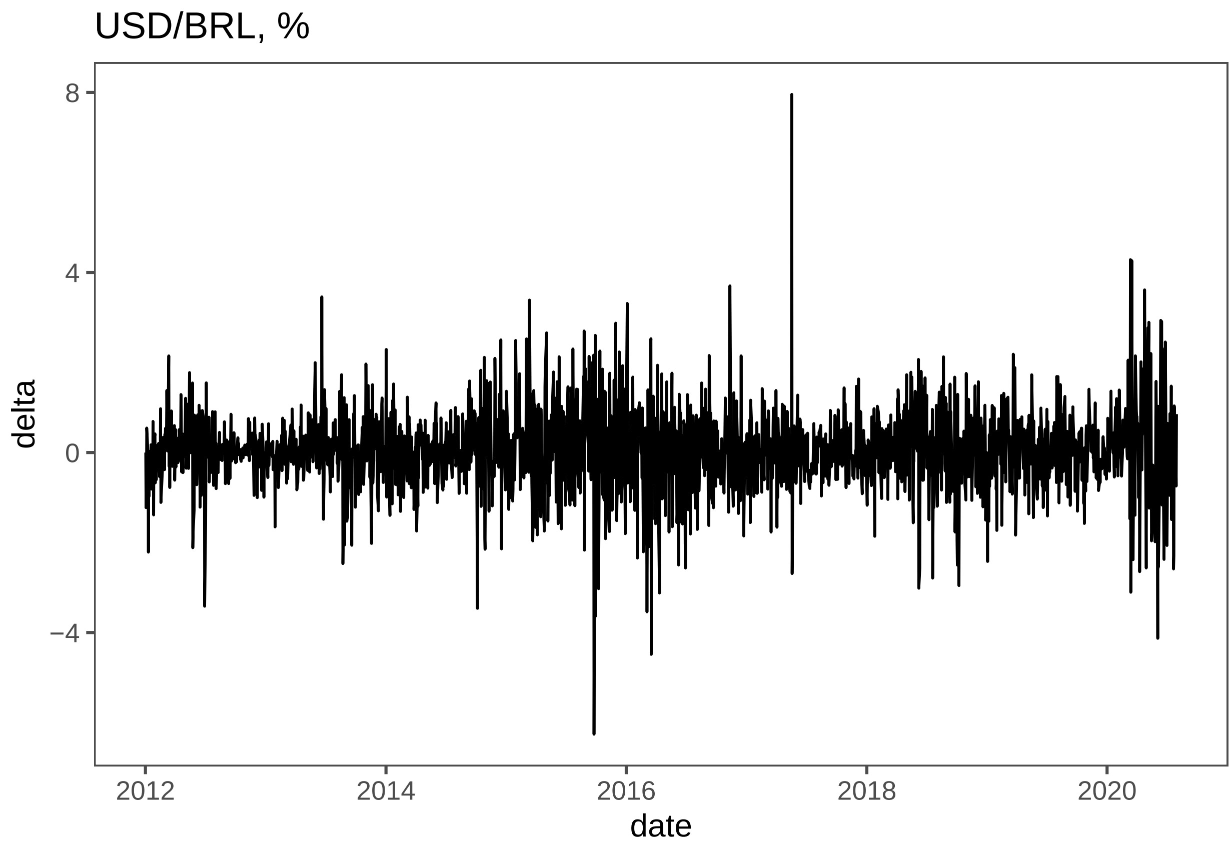
Loading the database and creating dummy variables:

```
df <- read_excel("RS_USD.xlsx")


names(df)[names(df) == "R$/US$"] <- "p"

names(df)[names(df) == "Variação (em %)"] <- "delta"

names(df)[names(df) == "Data"] <- "date"

sign <- as.numeric(df$delta > 0)

count <- c(1:2153)

df <- data.frame(count, df, sign)
```

Before constructing our models, we need to check (intuitively) if the series at hand is *stationary* and *ergodic*. For this, we're going to plot the time series, its autocorrelations and partial autocorrelations.

```
pplot <- ggplot(data = df, aes(x = date, y = p)) + geom_line() + ggtitle("USD/BRL, Price") + theme_few(
pplot
```

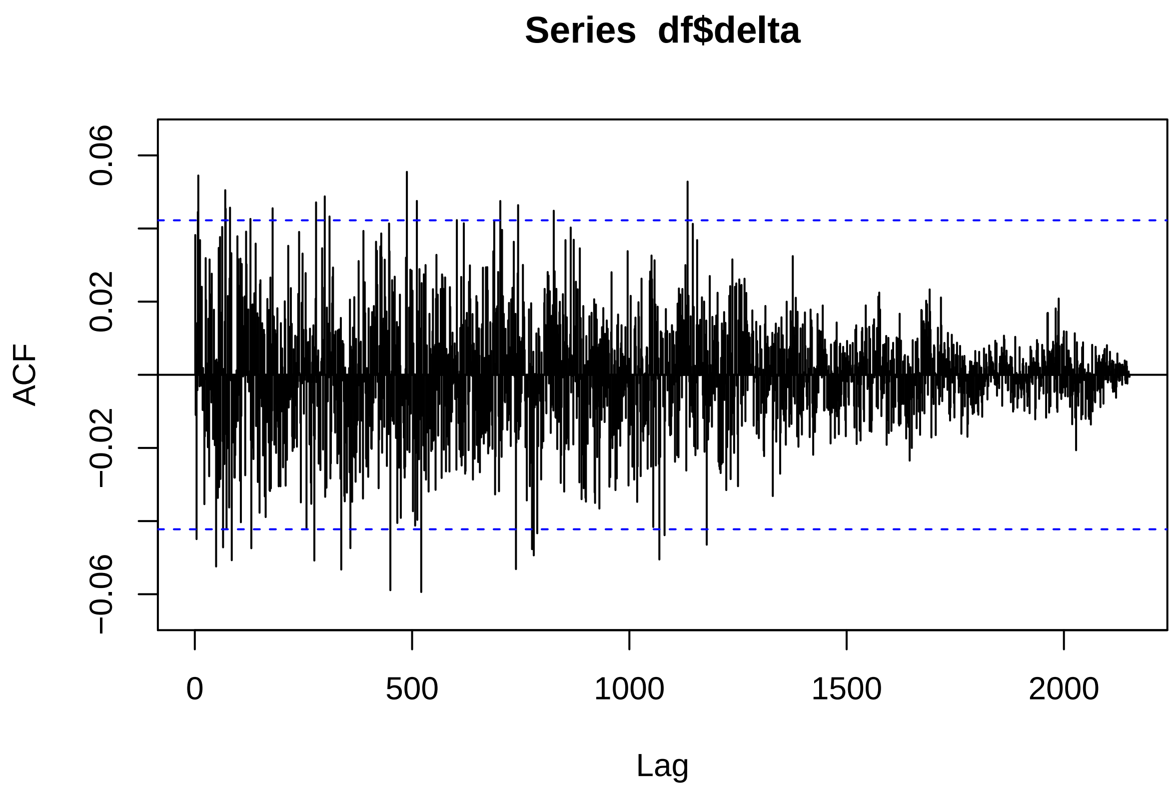

```
deltaplot <- ggplot(data = df, aes(x = date, y = delta)) + geom_line() + ggtitle("USD/BRL, %") + theme_
deltaplot
```




```
dummyplot <- ggplot(data = df, aes(x = count, y = sign)) + geom_line() + ggtitle("USD/BRL, +/-") + xlim
dummyplot
```

```
## Warning: Removed 1953 row(s) containing missing values (geom_path).
```


```r
# For delta

acf_delta <- Acf(df$delta, lag.max = 5000)
```




```
acf_test_values <- acf_delta$acf/sd(acf_delta$acf)

head(data.frame(acf_test_values))
```

```
##   acf_test_values
## 1      37.9547672
## 2       1.4506537
## 3      -0.4173129
## 4       0.2125873
## 5      -1.7053782
## 6       0.5358210
```

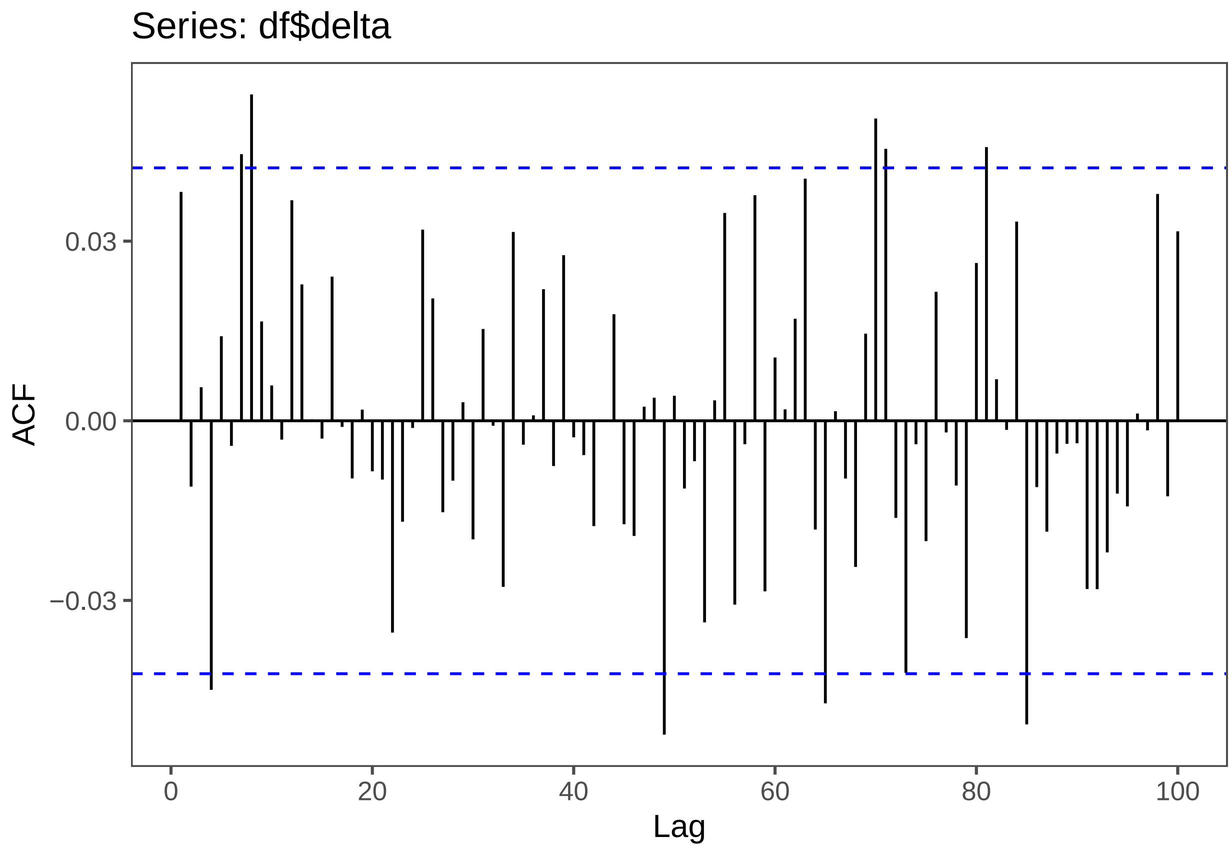
```
facst <- ggAcf(df$delta, type = "correlation", lag.max = 100, plot = T) + theme_few()
faclt <- ggAcf(df$delta, type = "correlation", lag.max = 5000, plot = T) + theme_few()

facpst <- ggPacf(df$delta, type = "correlation", lag.max = 100, plot = T) + theme_few()
```

```
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: type
```

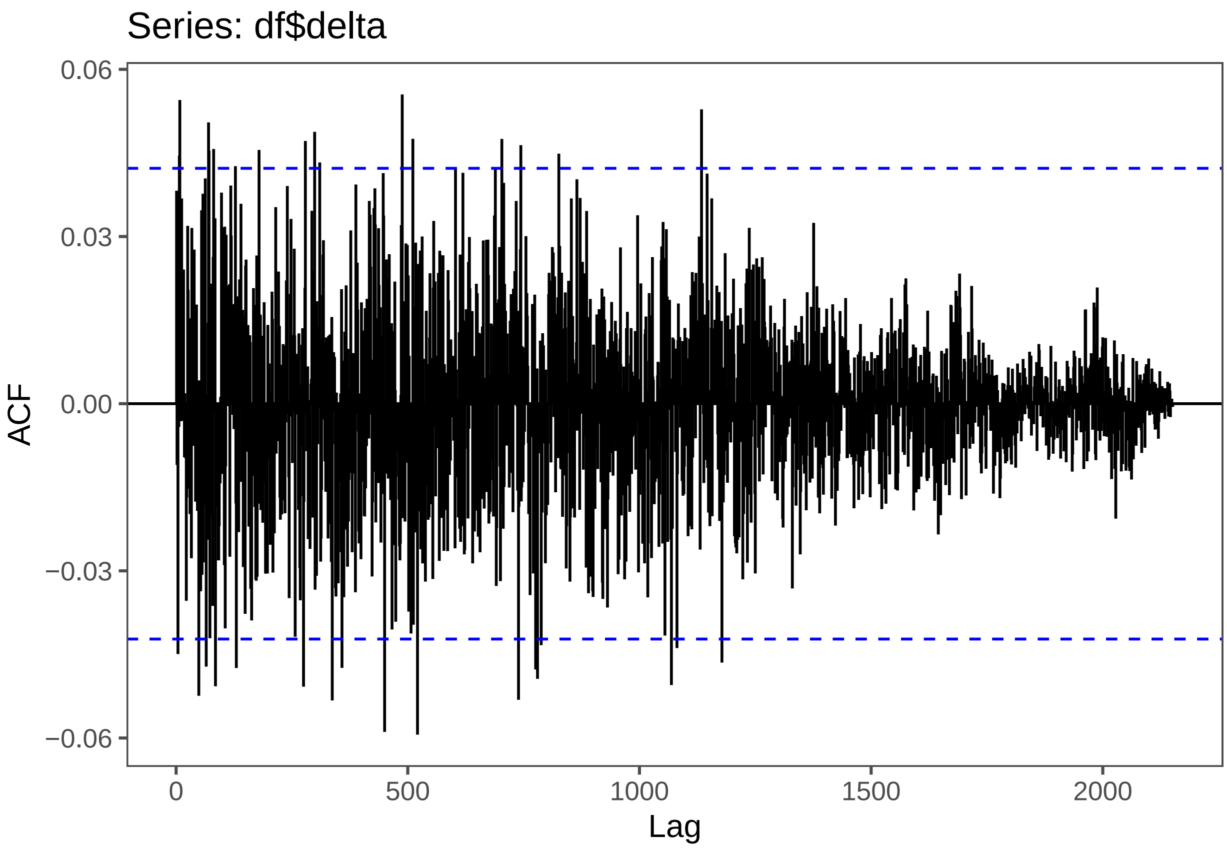
```
facplt <- ggPacf(df$delta, type = "correlation", lag.max = 5000, plot = T) + theme_few()
```

```
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: type
```

```
facst
```

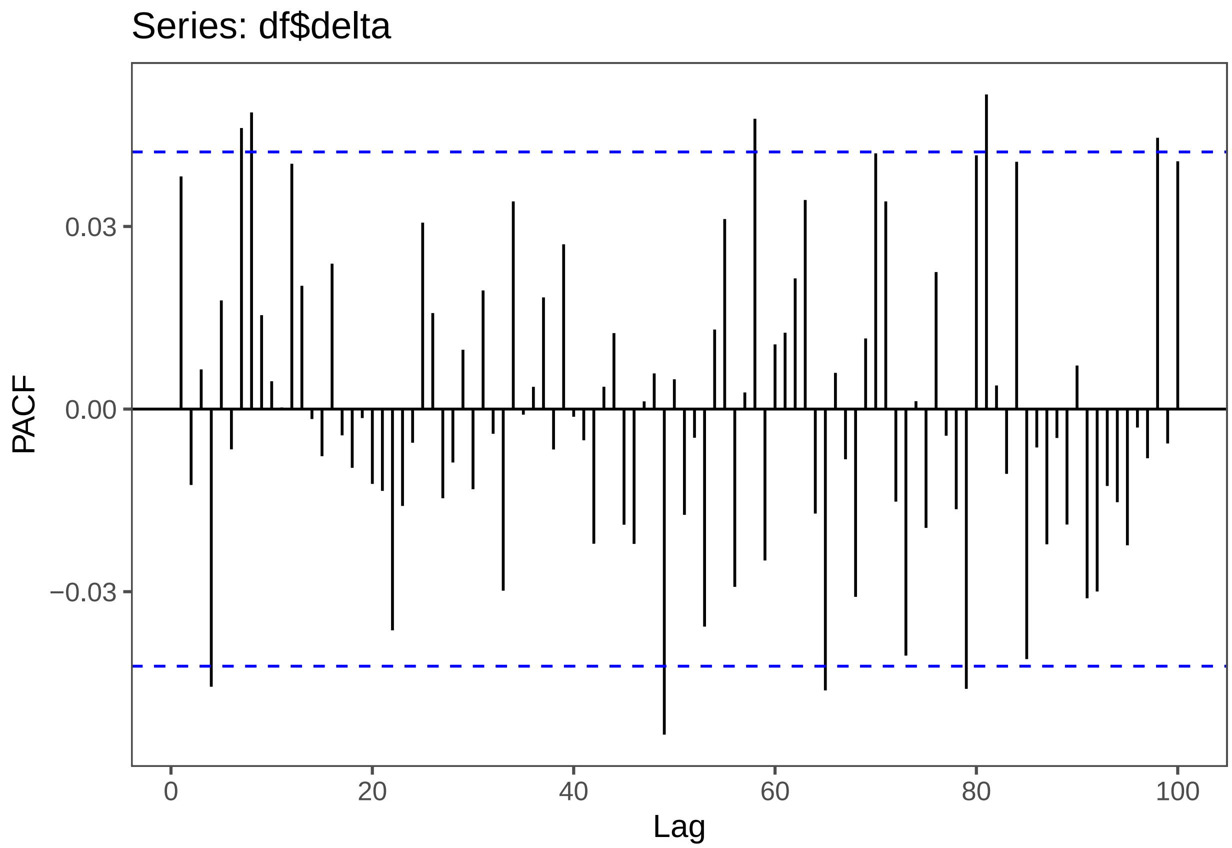



```
faclt
```

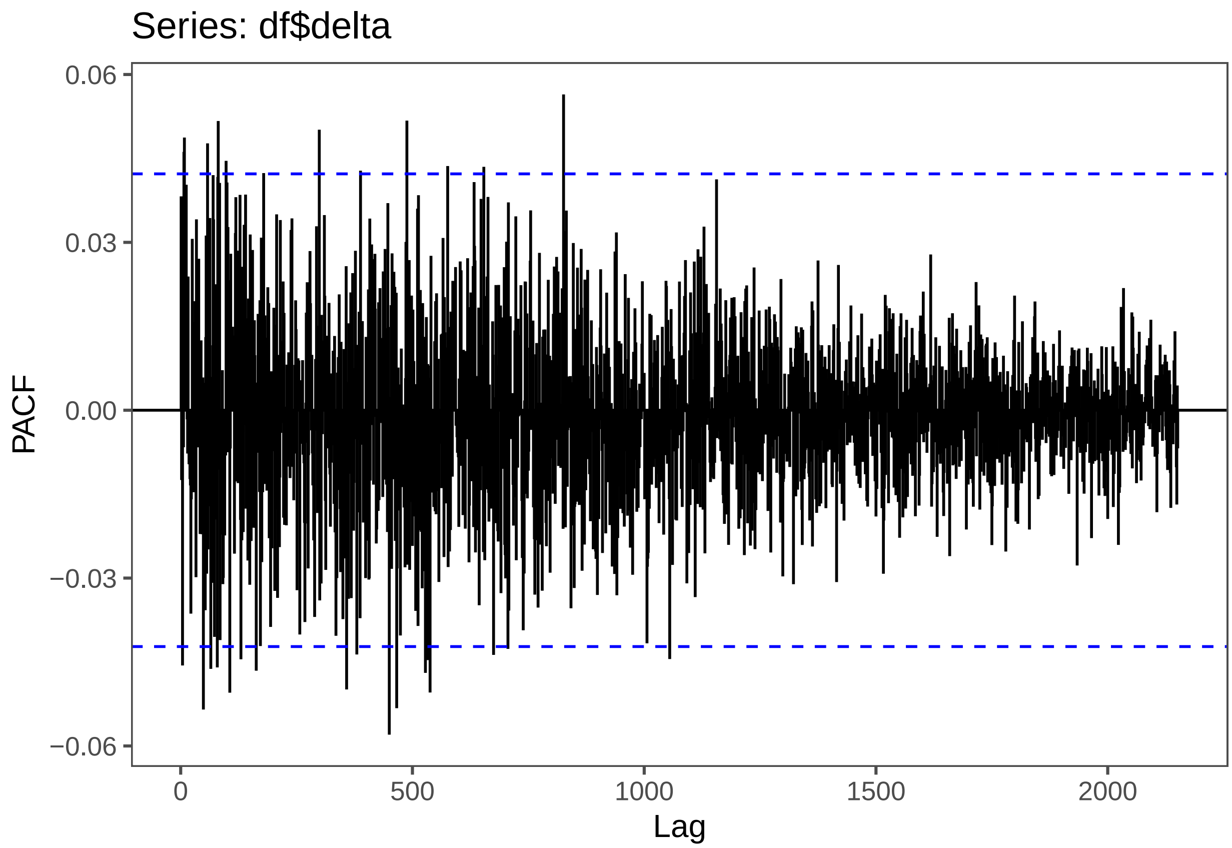


Series: df$delta
0.06
0.03
0.00
−0.03
−0.06
ACF
0
500
1000
1500
2000
Lag


```
facpst
```




```
facplt
```



Let's now create our first ARMA models (equivalent to ARIMA with 2nd argument = 0). We'll begin with the first hypothesis: $\mathbb{P}(+) = \mathbb{P}(-)$. Modelling this with an AR(1), we have:

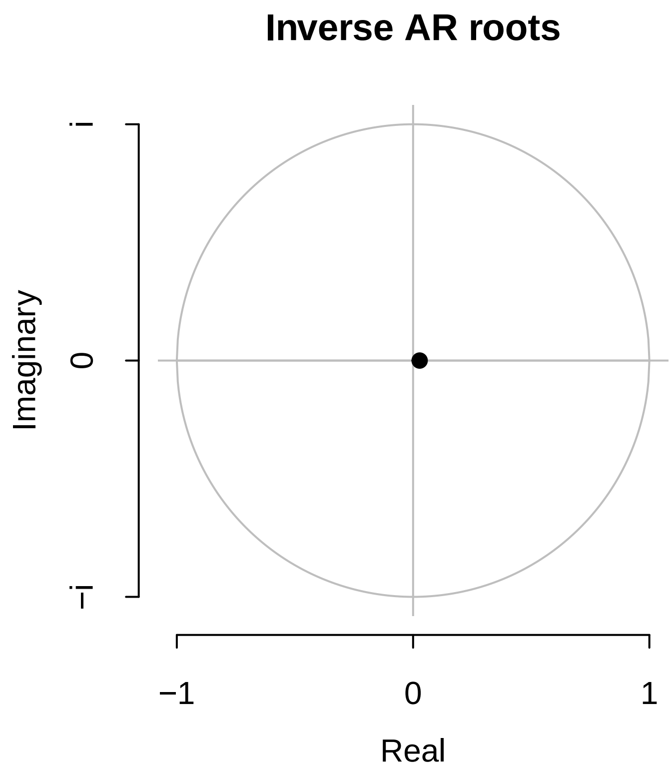
$$Sign_{t+1} = \alpha + \beta Sign_t + \varepsilon, \qquad \varepsilon \sim wn(0, \sigma^2)$$

In R, we'll use the package *forecast* to construct this model:

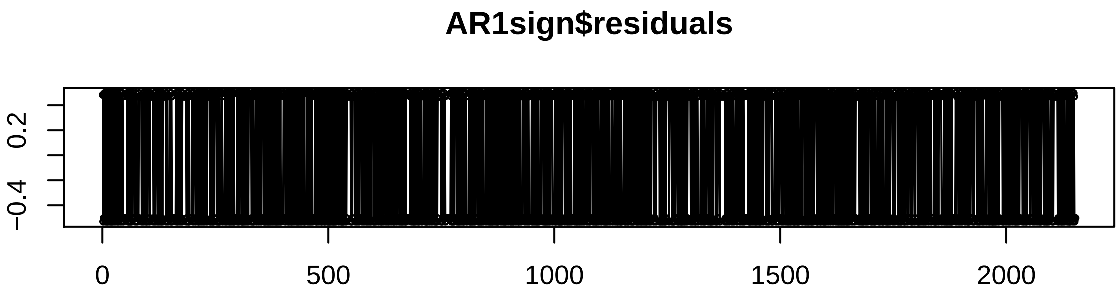
```
AR1sign <- Arima(df$sign, order = c(1, 0, 0))
summary(AR1sign)
```

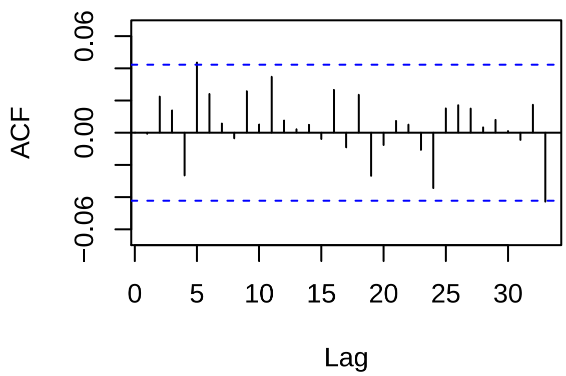
```
## Series: df$sign
## ARIMA(1,0,0) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##          ar1    mean
##       0.0278  0.5165
## s.e.  0.0215  0.0111
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.2498:  log likelihood=-1560.63
## AIC=3127.26   AICc=3127.27   BIC=3144.28
##
## Training set error measures:
##                        ME      RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE     MASE           ACF1
## Training set 2.157119e-05 0.4995356 0.4990724 -Inf  Inf 1.027755 -0.0006313563
```

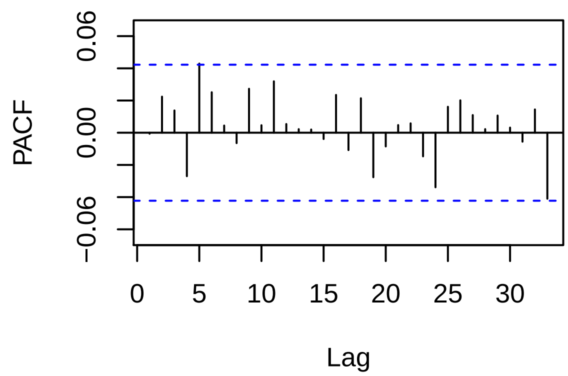
```
plot(AR1sign)
```




```
tsdisplay(AR1sign$residuals)
```







With the results of the summary, we can now apply a hypothesis test for our first question.[1]

$$H_0 : \beta = 0$$
$$H_1 : \beta \neq 0$$

$\frac{\hat{ar}_1 - ar_1}{s.e.(ar_1)}$:

```
AR1sign$coef[1]/sqrt(AR1sign$var.coef[1,1])
```

```
##      ar1
## 1.287942
```

The second hypothesis in the problem refers to the delta of the variation:

$$\mathbb{E}(\Delta|+) \neq \mathbb{E}(\Delta|-).$$

$$\Delta_{t+1} = \alpha + \beta Sign_t + \varepsilon, \qquad \varepsilon \sim wn(0, \sigma^2).$$

```
lmsignt <- lm(delta ~ lag(df$sign, k = 1), data = df)
summary(lmsignt)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = delta ~ lag(df$sign, k = 1), data = df)
```

[1]Testing β is equivalent to testing γ.

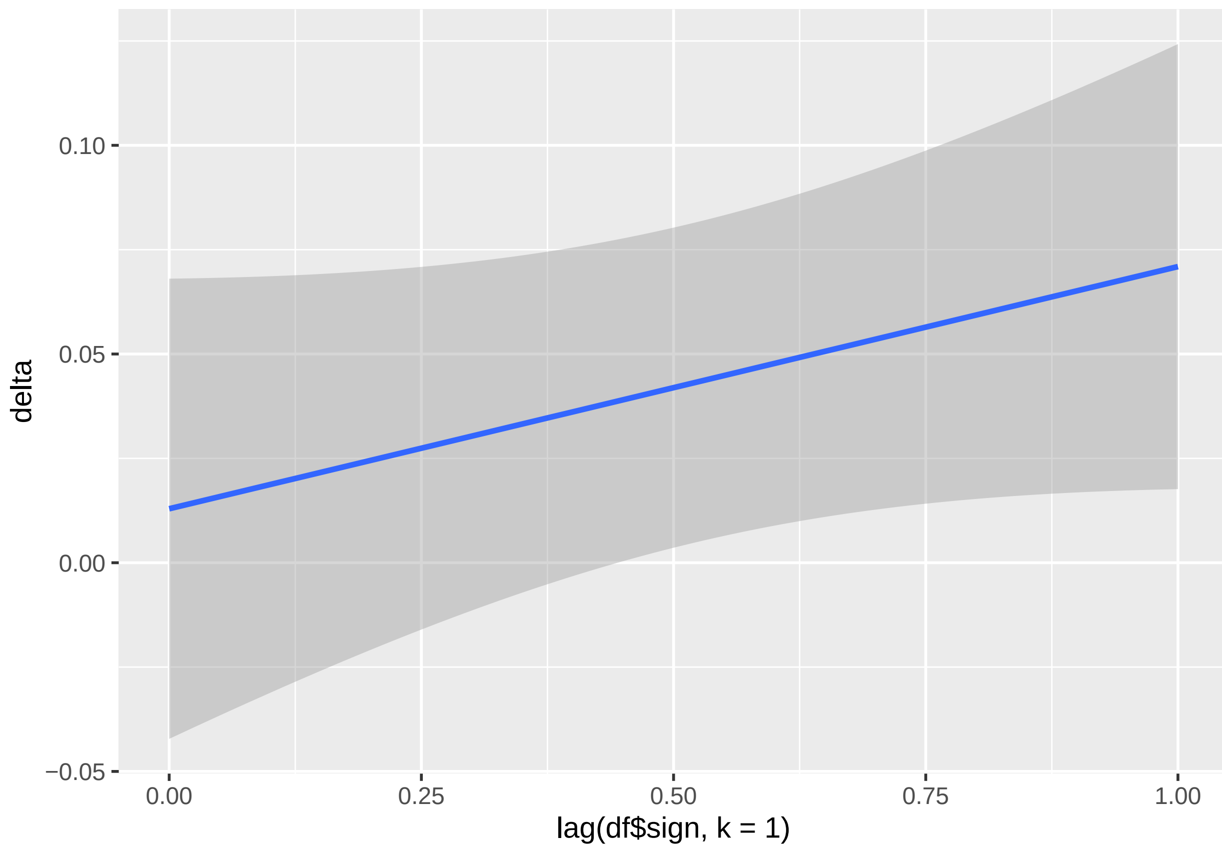
```
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -6.3285 -0.4706 -0.0060  0.4655  7.9442
##
## Coefficients:
##                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)          0.01293    0.02811   0.460    0.646
## lag(df$sign, k = 1)  0.05802    0.03911   1.484    0.138
##
## Residual standard error: 0.9066 on 2150 degrees of freedom
##   (1 observation deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared:  0.001023,   Adjusted R-squared:  0.000558
## F-statistic: 2.201 on 1 and 2150 DF,  p-value: 0.1381
```

```r
ggplot(df, aes(x = lag(df$sign, k = 1), y = delta)) + geom_smooth(method = "lm")
```

```
## Warning: Use of `df$sign` is discouraged. Use `sign` instead.
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 1 rows containing non-finite values (stat_smooth).
```



$$\Delta_{t+1} = \alpha + \beta_1 \Delta_t + \beta_2 Sign_t + \varepsilon, \qquad \varepsilon \sim wn(0, \sigma^2)$$

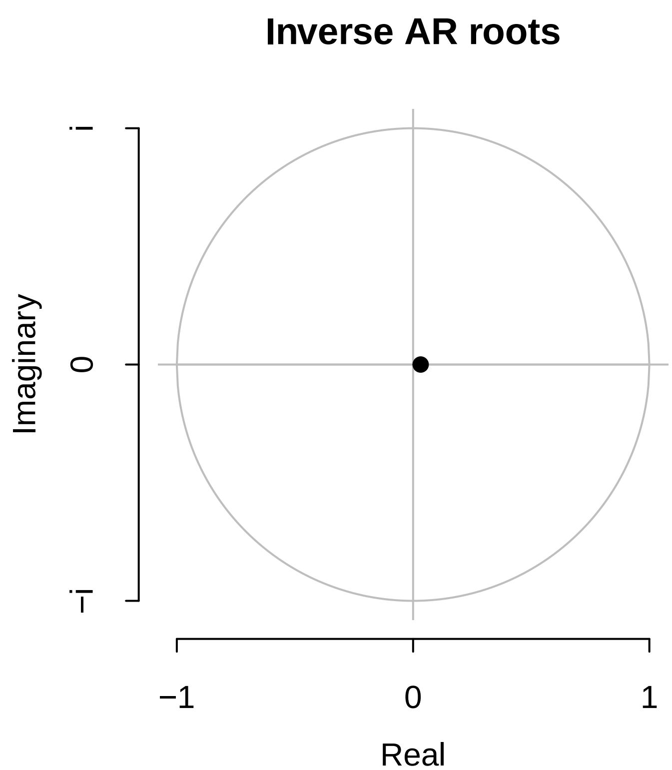
```r
AR1delta <- Arima(df$delta, order = c(1, 0, 0), xreg = lag(df$sign, k = 1))
summary(AR1delta)
```

```
## Series: df$delta
## Regression with ARIMA(1,0,0) errors
##
## Coefficients:
##          ar1  intercept    xreg
##       0.0321     0.0343  0.0166
## s.e.  0.0306     0.0351  0.0556
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.8219:  log likelihood=-2840.96
## AIC=5689.93   AICc=5689.94   BIC=5712.62
##
## Training set error measures:
##                        ME      RMSE      MAE MPE MAPE      MASE         ACF1
## Training set 1.147232e-05 0.9059341 0.643417 NaN  Inf 0.7252668 0.0003998294
```

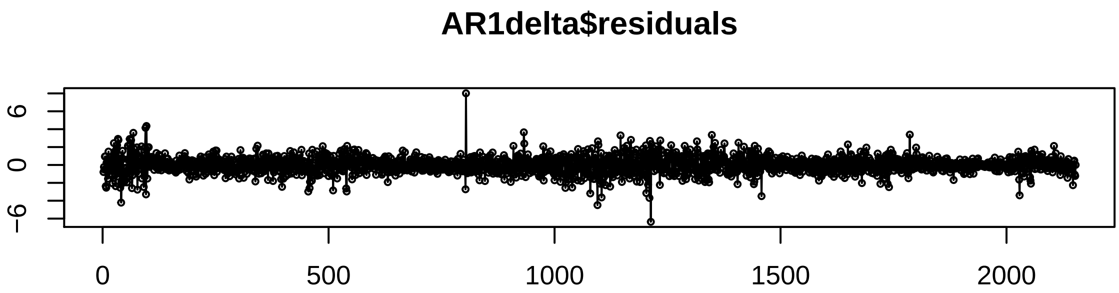
```
AR1delta$coef[1]/sqrt(AR1delta$var.coef[1,1])
```

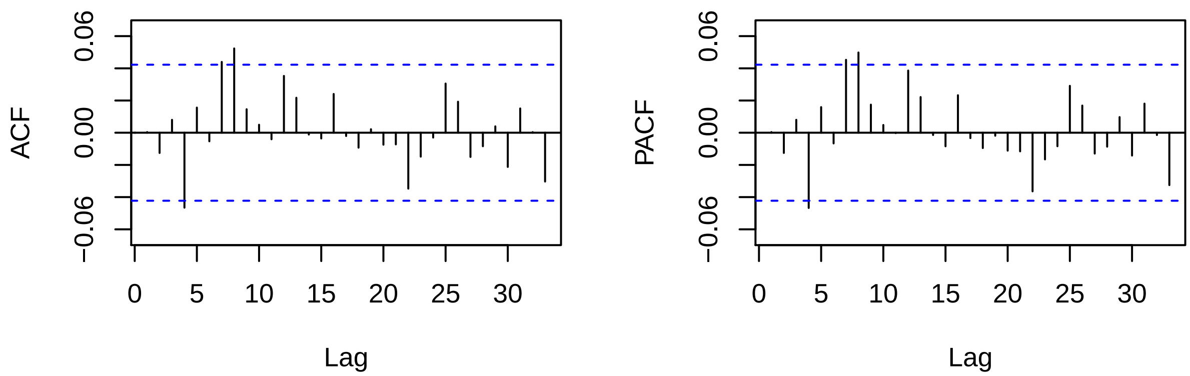
```
##     ar1
## 1.04747
```

```
plot(AR1delta)
```




```
tsdisplay(AR1delta$residuals)
```





The last hypothesis in the problem refers to the variance:

$$\mathbb{E}(\Delta_{t+1}^2|\Delta_t).$$

$$\Delta_{t+1}^2 = \alpha + \beta\Delta_t^2 + \varepsilon, \qquad \varepsilon \sim wn(0, \sigma^2)$$

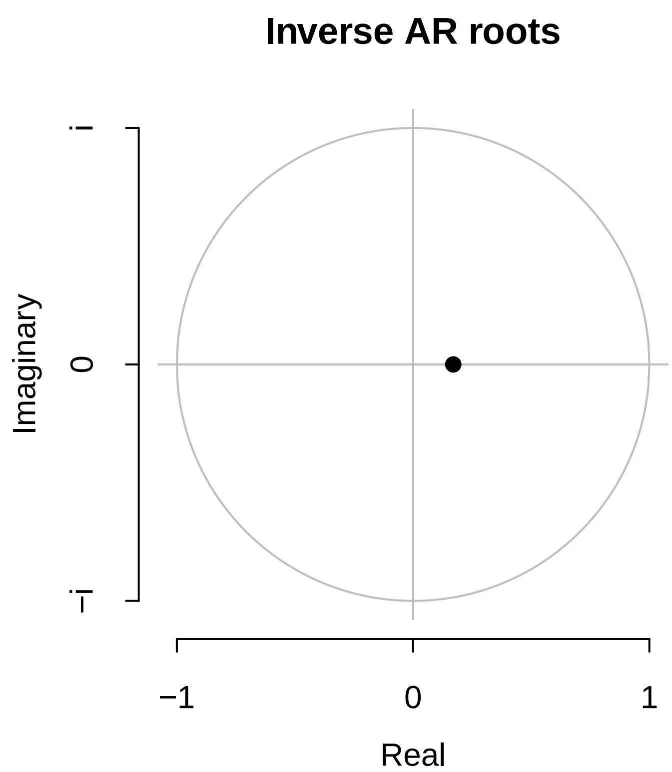
```
AR1var <- Arima((df$delta)^2, order = c(1, 0, 0))
summary(AR1var)
```

```
## Series: (df$delta)^2
## ARIMA(1,0,0) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##          ar1    mean
##       0.1701  0.8238
## s.e.  0.0212  0.0582
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 5.026:  log likelihood=-4792.09
## AIC=9590.17   AICc=9590.18   BIC=9607.2
##
## Training set error measures:
##                          ME     RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE      MASE        ACF1
## Training set -6.299133e-05 2.240784 0.9197335 -Inf  Inf 0.8595655 -0.01320252
```

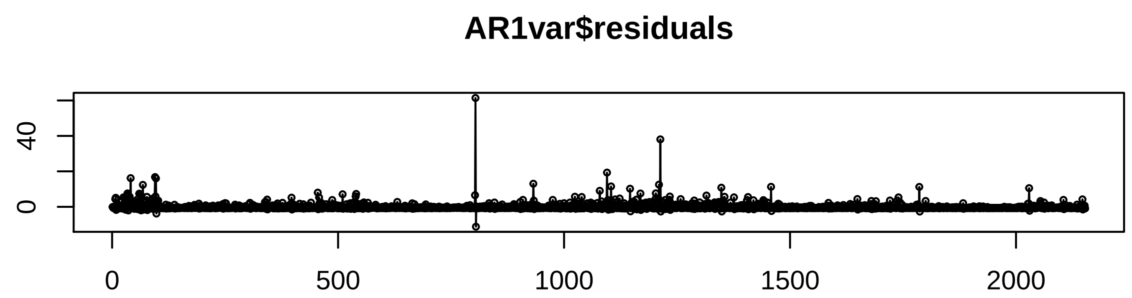
```
AR1var$coef[1]/sqrt(AR1var$var.coef[1,1])
```

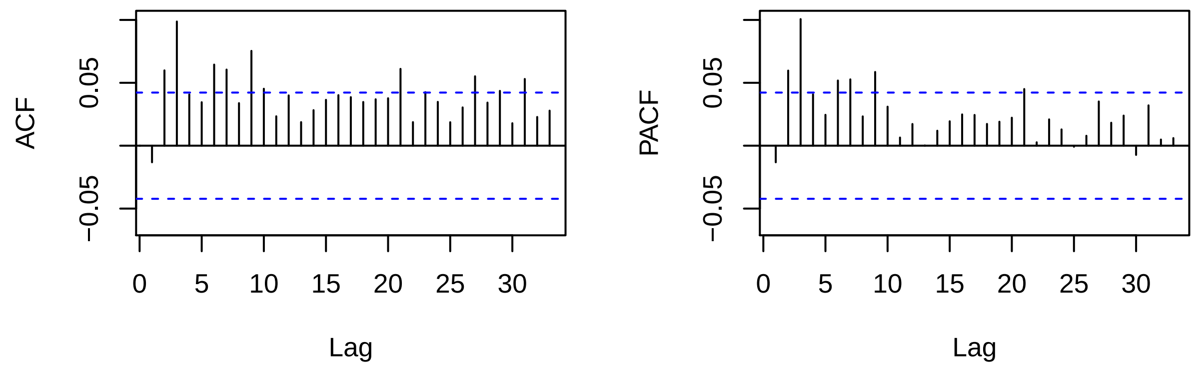
```
##      ar1
## 8.011092
```

```r
plot(AR1var)
```




```r
tsdisplay(AR1var$residuals)
```



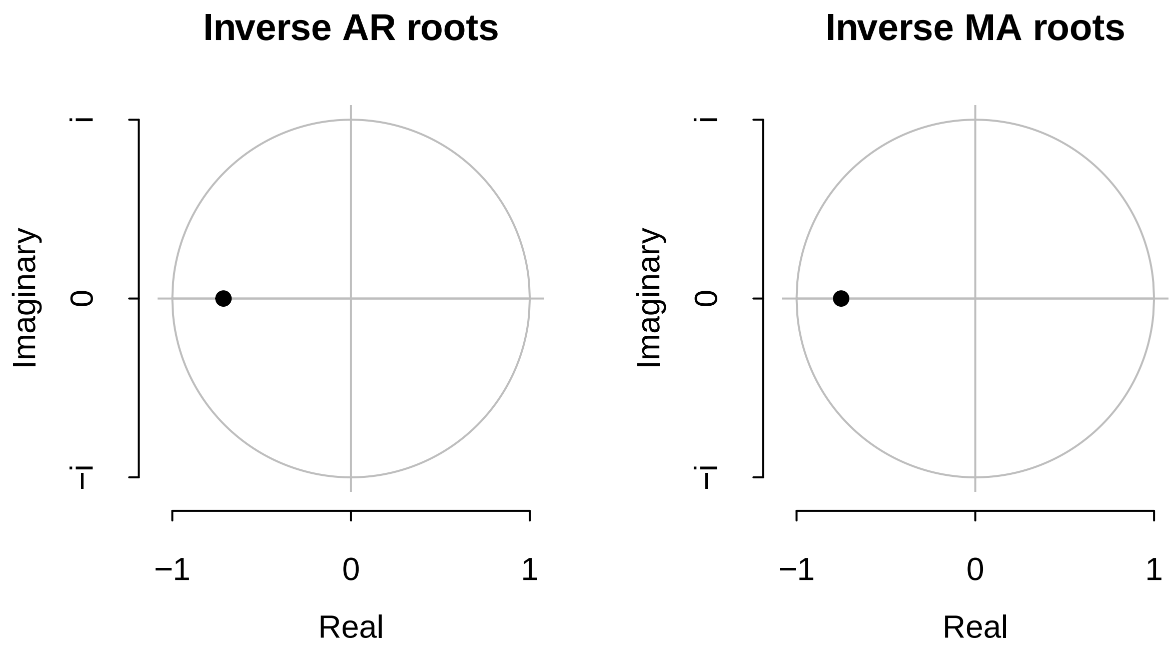


Now, let's run *auto.arima*.

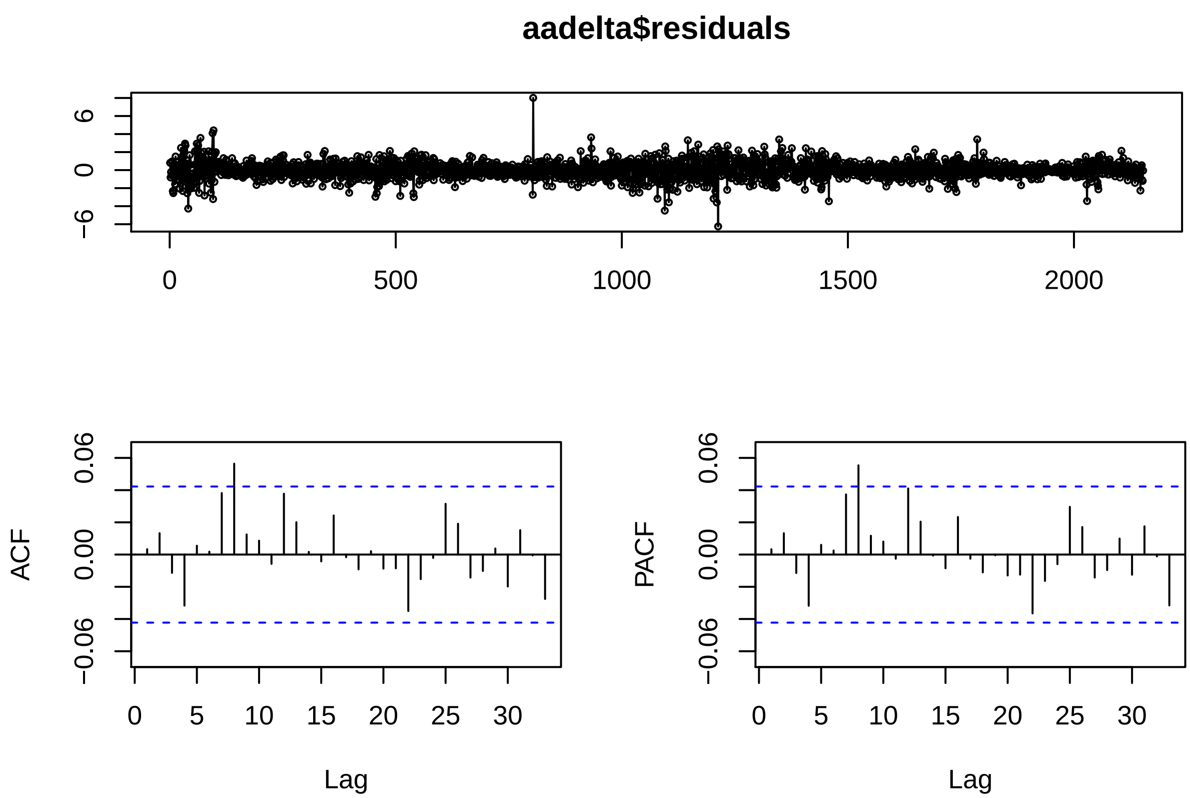
```
aadelta <- auto.arima(df$delta, stepwise = F)
summary(aadelta)
```

```
## Series: df$delta
## ARIMA(1,0,1) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##           ar1     ma1    mean
##       -0.7138  0.7506  0.0433
## s.e.   0.1486  0.1399  0.0199
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.8208:  log likelihood=-2840.87
## AIC=5689.74   AICc=5689.76   BIC=5712.44
##
## Training set error measures:
##                        ME      RMSE       MAE MPE MAPE    MASE         ACF1
## Training set 2.610156e-05 0.9053381 0.6434199 NaN  Inf 0.72527 0.003320553
```

```
plot(aadelta)
```




```r
tsdisplay(aadelta$residuals)
```

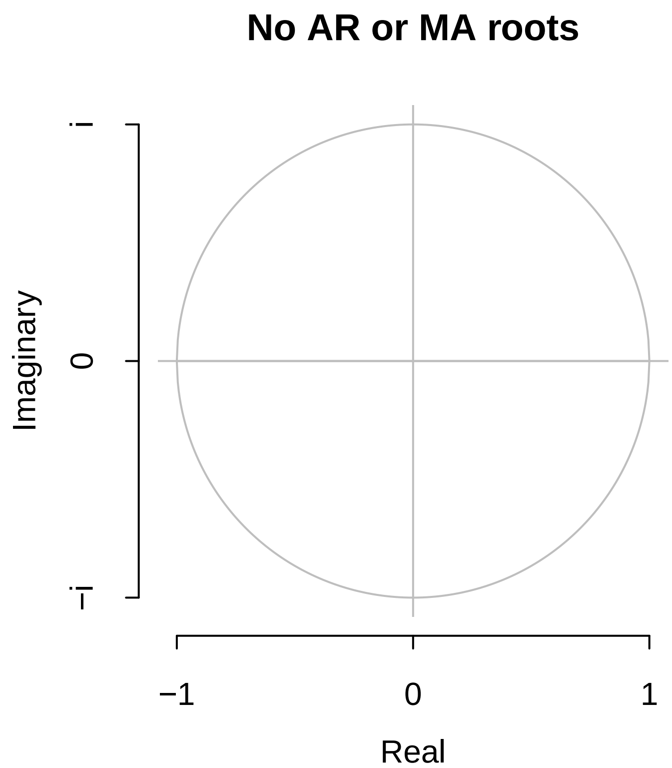



```r
aasign <- auto.arima(df$sign, stepwise = F)
summary(aasign)
```

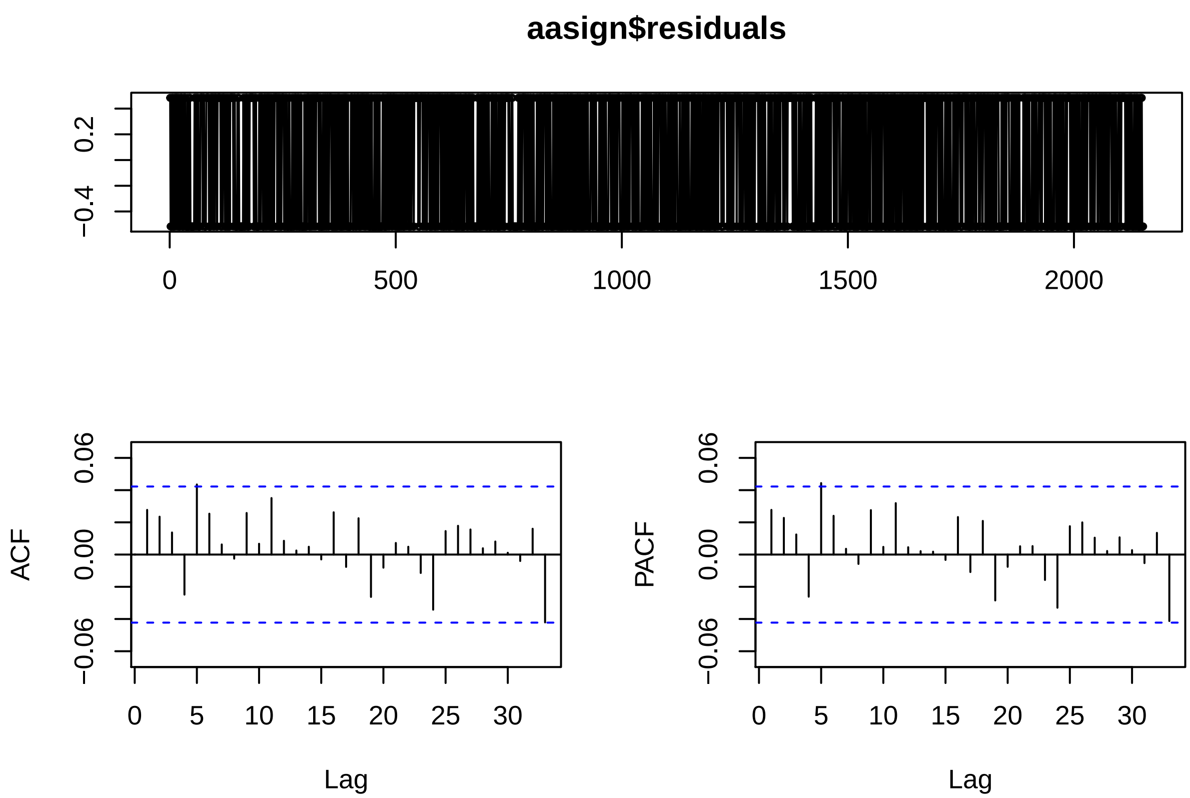
```
## Series: df$sign
## ARIMA(0,0,0) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##         mean
##       0.5165
## s.e.  0.0108
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.2498:  log likelihood=-1561.46
## AIC=3126.91   AICc=3126.92   BIC=3138.26
##
## Training set error measures:
##                          ME      RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE     MASE       ACF1
## Training set -2.382602e-13 0.4997281 0.4994563 -Inf  Inf 1.028545 0.02773919
```

```r
plot(aasign)
```

```
## Warning in plot.Arima(aasign): No roots to plot
```



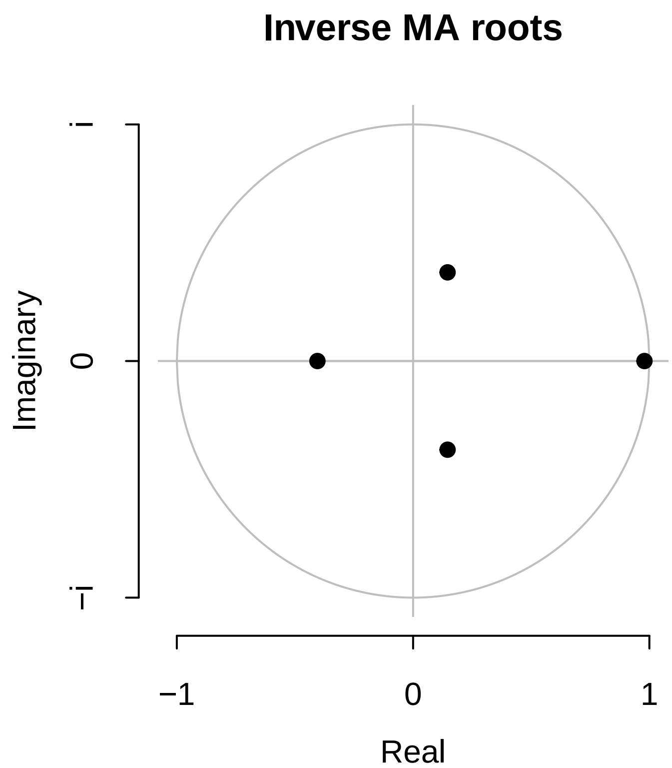

```
tsdisplay(aasign$residuals)
```



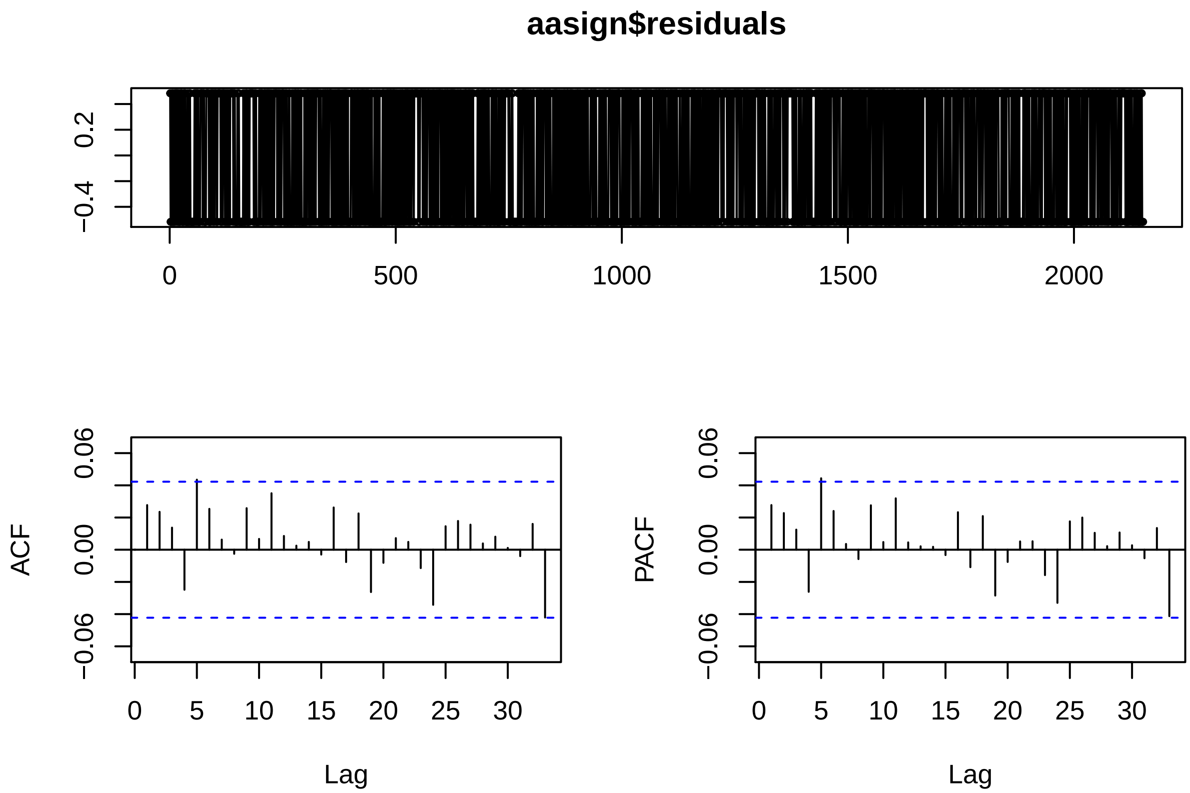

```r
aavar <- auto.arima((df$delta)^2, stepwise = F)
summary(aavar)
```

```
## Series: (df$delta)^2
## ARIMA(0,1,4)
##
## Coefficients:
##           ma1      ma2     ma3      ma4
##       -0.8662  -0.0671  0.0228  -0.0641
## s.e.   0.0215   0.0284  0.0280   0.0214
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 4.892:  log likelihood=-4761.22
## AIC=9532.45   AICc=9532.48   BIC=9560.82
##
## Training set error measures:
##                       ME     RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE      MASE          ACF1
## Training set -0.02170361 2.209213 0.8904046 -Inf  Inf 0.8321553 0.0001189823
```

```r
plot(aavar)
```



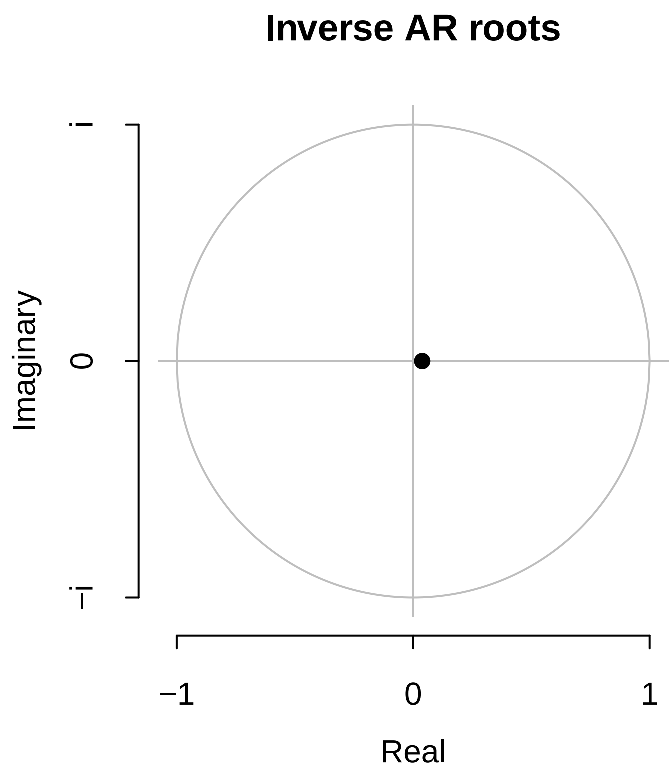

```r
tsdisplay(aasign$residuals)
```



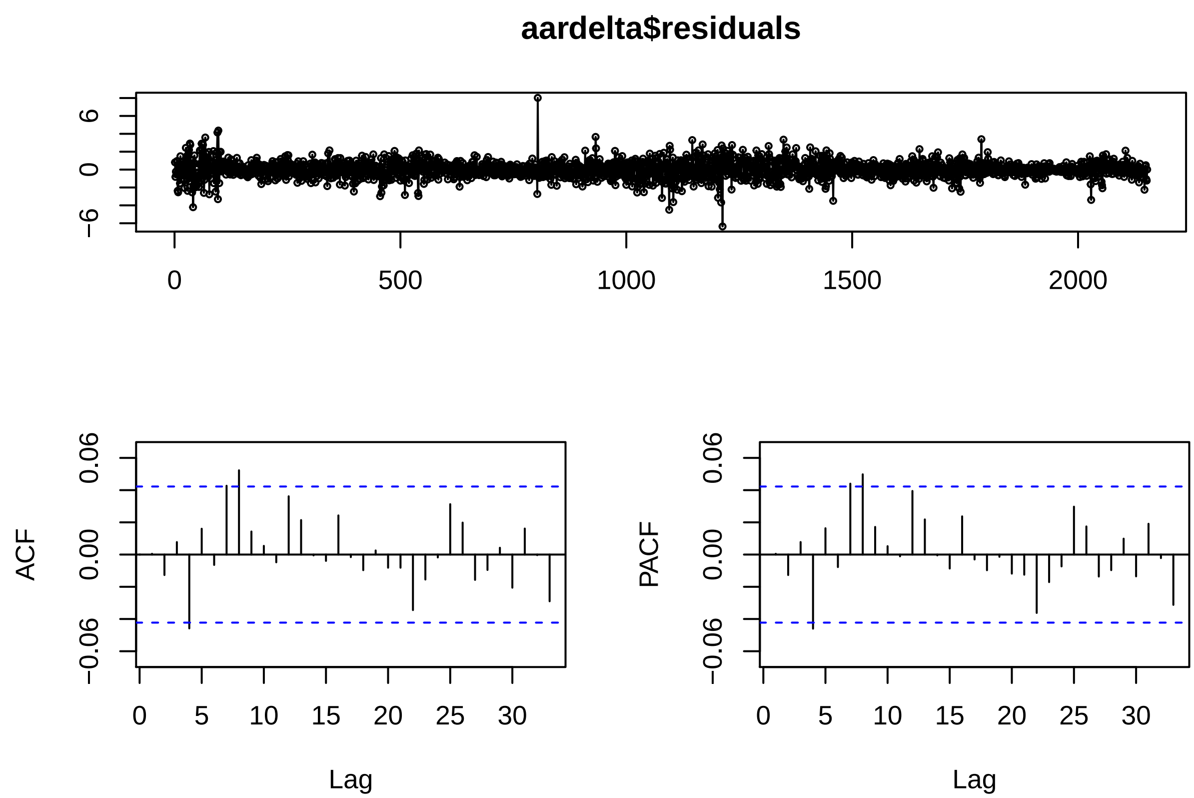

```r
aardelta <- auto.arima(df$delta, max.q = 0, stepwise = F)
summary(aardelta)
```

```
## Series: df$delta
## ARIMA(1,0,0) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##          ar1    mean
##       0.0382  0.0433
## s.e.  0.0215  0.0203
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.8215:  log likelihood=-2842.26
## AIC=5690.52   AICc=5690.53   BIC=5707.54
##
## Training set error measures:
##                         ME      RMSE       MAE MPE MAPE      MASE         ACF1
## Training set -1.464203e-05 0.9059233 0.6434299 NaN  Inf 0.7252813 0.0004805619
```

```r
plot(aardelta)
```




```
tsdisplay(aardelta$residuals)
```

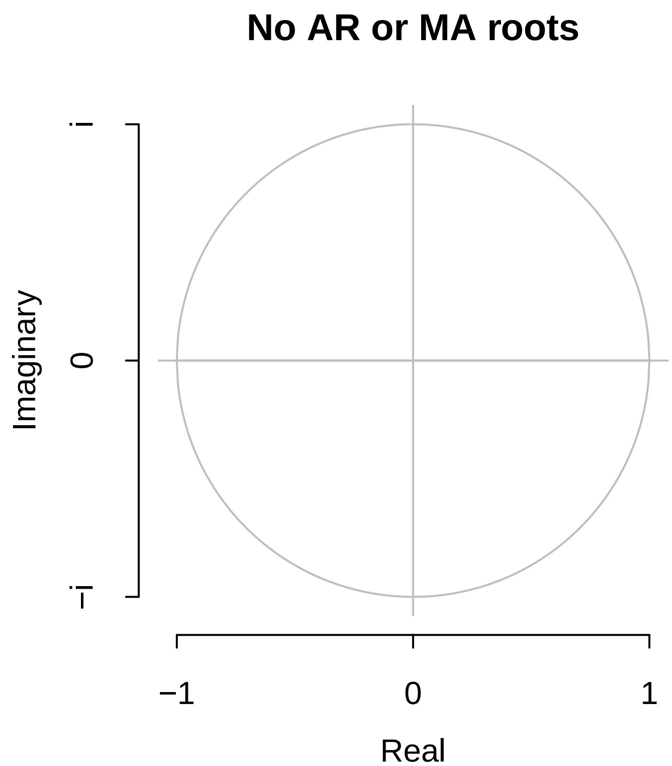



```r
aarsign <- auto.arima(df$sign, max.q = 0, stepwise = F)
summary(aarsign)
```

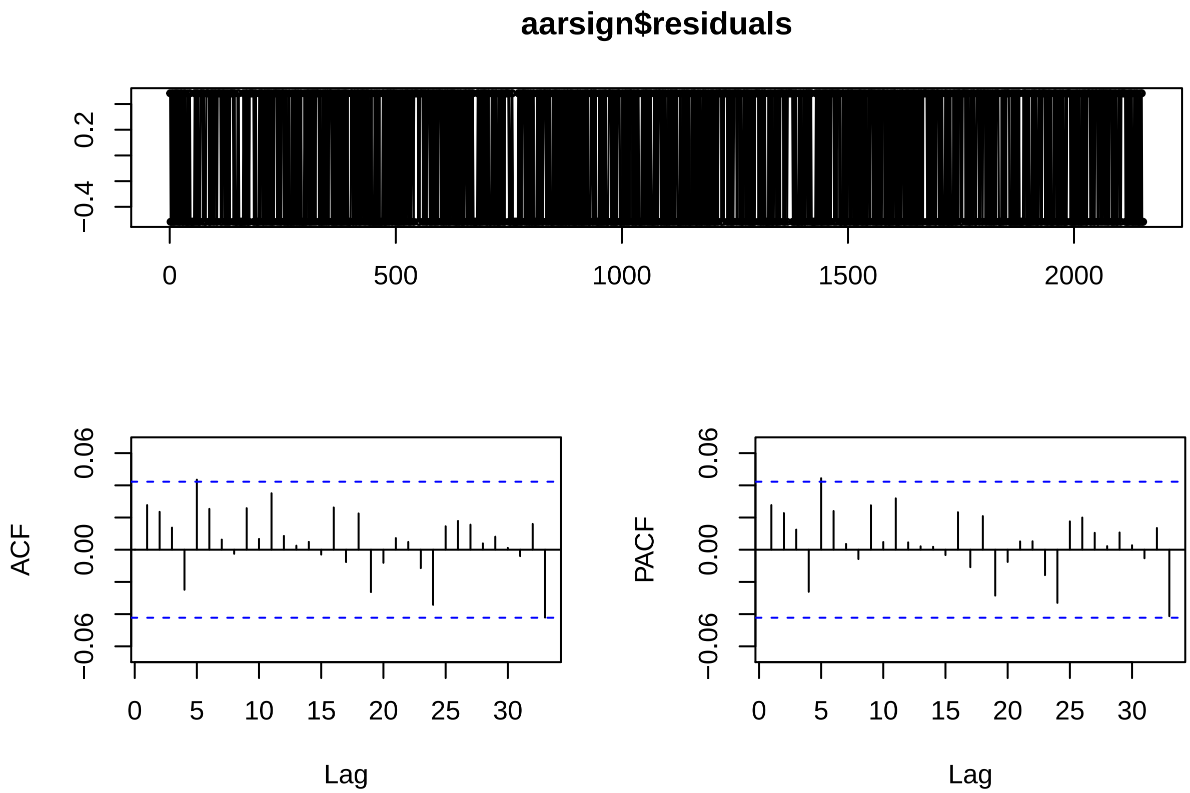
```
## Series: df$sign
## ARIMA(0,0,0) with non-zero mean
##
## Coefficients:
##         mean
##       0.5165
## s.e.  0.0108
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 0.2498:  log likelihood=-1561.46
## AIC=3126.91   AICc=3126.92   BIC=3138.26
##
## Training set error measures:
##                          ME      RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE     MASE       ACF1
## Training set -2.382602e-13 0.4997281 0.4994563 -Inf  Inf 1.028545 0.02773919
```

```r
plot(aarsign)
```

```
## Warning in plot.Arima(aarsign): No roots to plot
```



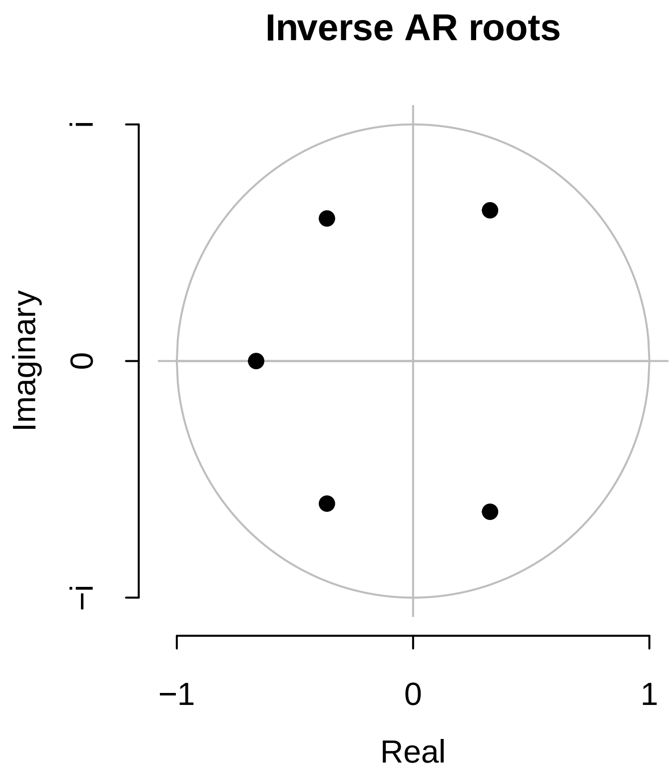

```
tsdisplay(aarsign$residuals)
```



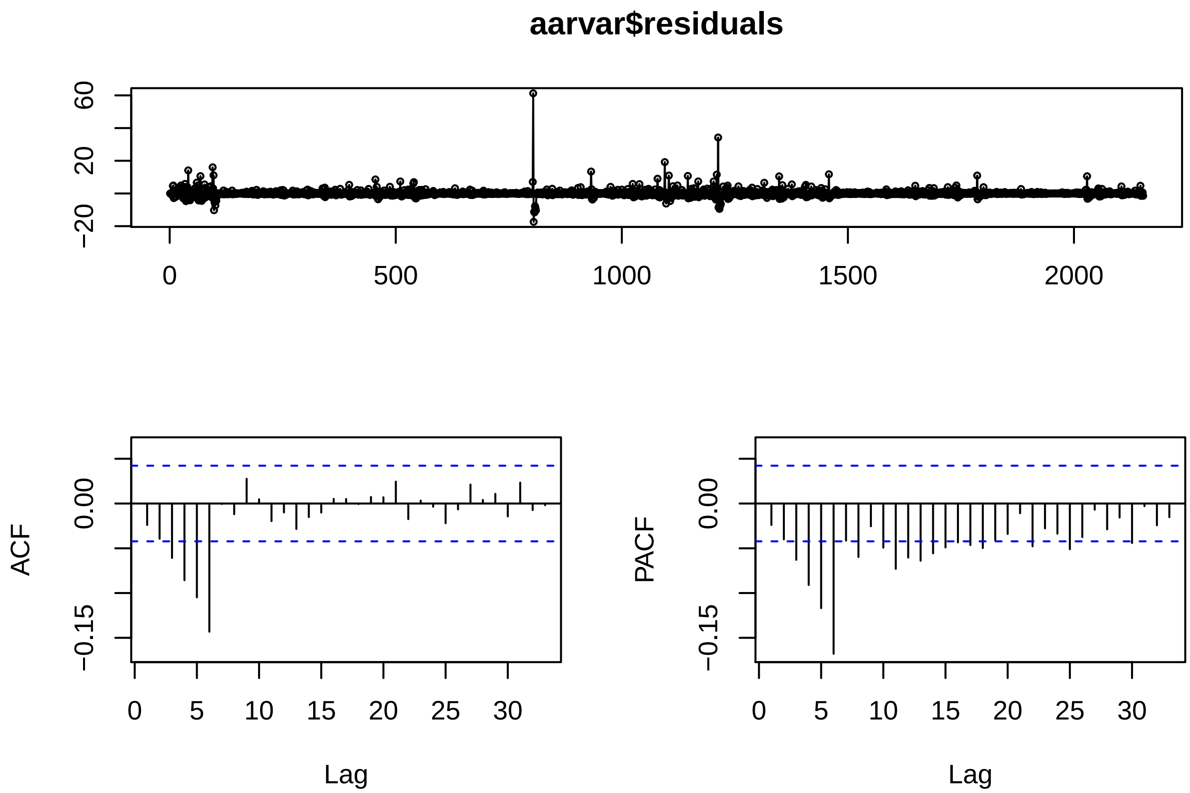

```
aarvar <- auto.arima((df$delta)^2, max.q = 0, stepwise = F)
summary(aarvar)
```

```
## Series: (df$delta)^2
## ARIMA(5,1,0)
##
## Coefficients:
##           ar1      ar2      ar3      ar4      ar5
##       -0.7420  -0.5845  -0.4042  -0.2873  -0.1687
## s.e.   0.0213   0.0259   0.0274   0.0258   0.0212
##
## sigma^2 estimated as 5.465:  log likelihood=-4878.95
## AIC=9769.89   AICc=9769.93   BIC=9803.94
##
## Training set error measures:
##                        ME     RMSE       MAE  MPE MAPE      MASE        ACF1
## Training set -3.234587e-05 2.334504 0.9170278 -Inf  Inf 0.8570369 -0.0239684
```

```
plot(aarvar)
```




```
tsdisplay(aarvar$residuals)
```


aarvar$residuals
60
20
−20
0
500
1000
1500
2000
ACF
0.00
−0.15
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Lag
PACF
0.00
−0.15
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Lag

Test.