Due: Thursday, Oct 3, in class

Assigned reading for this lecture:

• Sipser Third Edition Chap 2.2 (Push-down Automata)

## **Questions:**

1. Similar to finite automata, are deterministic and nondeterministic push-down automata equivalent in their power?

2. In Definition 2.13, the transition function of a push-down automata is defined as  $\delta\colon Q\times \Sigma_\varepsilon\times \Gamma_\varepsilon{\longrightarrow} \mathcal{P}(Q\times \Gamma_\varepsilon)$ 

Describe this transition informally in English using the stack and "push" and pop" terminology.

3. Consider the PDA in Figure 2.15. What is the significance of the \$ tape symbol?