

In-order 8  
 4 2 5 1 6 3  
 pre-order 9  
 1 2 4 5 3 6  
 post-order 10



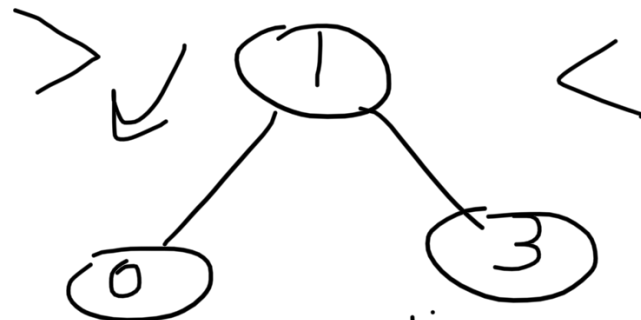
4 5 2 6 3 1  
 level order  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 queue



- a left child
- b right child
- c current

i0 a c b  
 pre0 c a b  
 post0 a b c

$O(\log n)$  for BST's



primary operations

search

insert

delete

Hash Tables

$O(1)$  on average

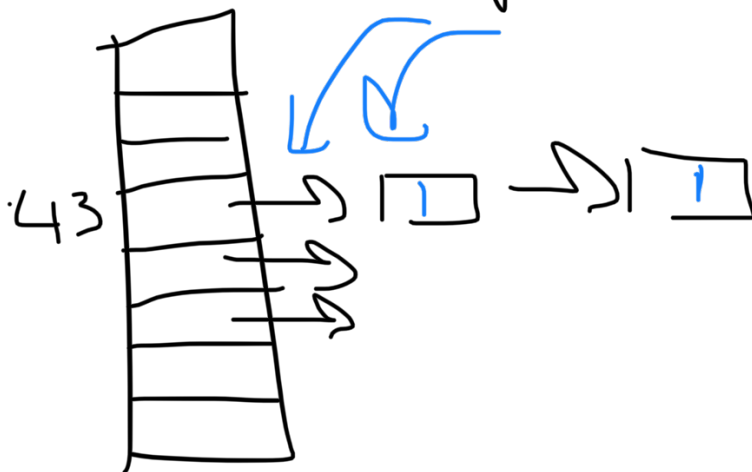


hash( )  
↓  
index

input  
576  
int.  
low

9000

open-hash table



hash(item)

↓  
index

↓  
linked list +  
traversal

std::hash()

↑  
<string>

int?

0  $\rightarrow$  unsigned long?  
size\_t

0  $\rightarrow$  BIG#

hash #  $\div$  NUM\_BUCKET

#index (function)