

RINASim

## **MECHANISMS AND POLICIES**

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# Agenda

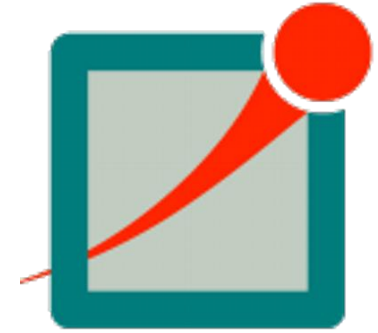
- 1) Introduction
- 2) Mechanism and Policy framework
- 3) Demonstrations
  - ◆ Flow Allocator
  - ◆ EFCP
- 4) Conclusion



# 1) Introduction

*Current state*

# Status Quo



## ◆ February 2017 release

### ◆ GitHub repository

<https://github.com/kvetak/RINA/releases/tag/February2017>

### ◆ CDAP API

### ◆ OMNeT++ 5.1 technical candidate compatibility






### ◆ Code refactoring

# Virtual Machine

- ◆ Out-of-the box virtual machine
  - ◆ OMNeT++ 5.0 with the newest RINASim
  - ◆ Download from <http://nes.fit.vutbr.cz/ivesely/vm/RINASim.zip>
  - ◆ OVA appliance of MintLinux created on VMWare Workstation
    - ◆ *...should work also on VirtualBox and Qemu*
  - ◆ Custom highlighter of code syntax

# Reporting Issues

◆ Report on  
<https://github.com/kvetak/RINA/issues>

<input type="checkbox"/>	6 Open ✓ 6 Closed	Author ▾	Labels ▾	Milestones ▾	Assignee ▾	Sort ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	! Undeclared signal "Routing-Update" emitted (@signal missing from NED file?). #19 opened on 7 Nov 2016 by gaixas1					8
<input type="checkbox"/>	! Left messages with retransmission ON #17 opened on 21 Oct 2016 by gaixas1					1
<input type="checkbox"/>	! Compiling RINASim master branch in OMNeT++ 5.0 fails with a lot of c*.h not declared #16 opened on 9 Oct 2016 by nacarino					7
<input type="checkbox"/>	! QoS not initialized when searching for existing N-1 flows <b>bug</b> #14 opened on 22 Jan 2016 by gaixas1					1
<input type="checkbox"/>	! Src/Dst addresses not initialized on flow requests <b>bug</b> #13 opened on 21 Jan 2016 by gaixas1					1
<input type="checkbox"/>	! State vectors are not maintained long enough <b>bug</b> #12 opened on 15 Jan 2016 by screw					1

◆ *Resolution rate will improve...hopefully 😊*



## 2) Mechanism and Policy

*Design notes*

*A long road from idea/spec towards FSM*

*Coding conventions*

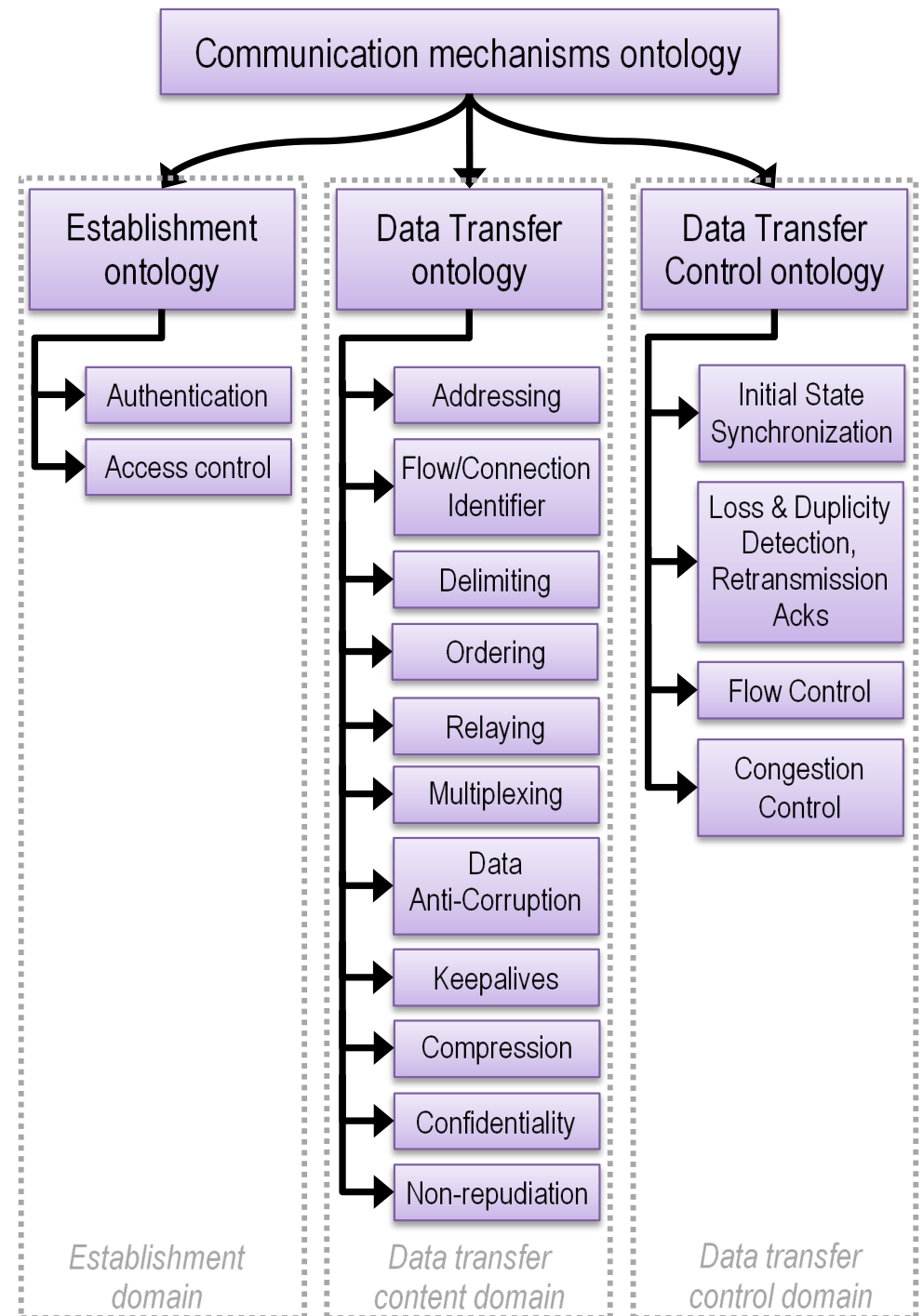
# Difference

## ◆ Mechanism

- ◆ Fixed
- ◆ Cannot be changed
- ◆ E.g., *error checking on data-link layer*

## ◆ Policy

- ◆ Flexible
- ◆ Can be negotiated
- ◆ E.g., *CRC-32, CRC-64, Vitrebi*





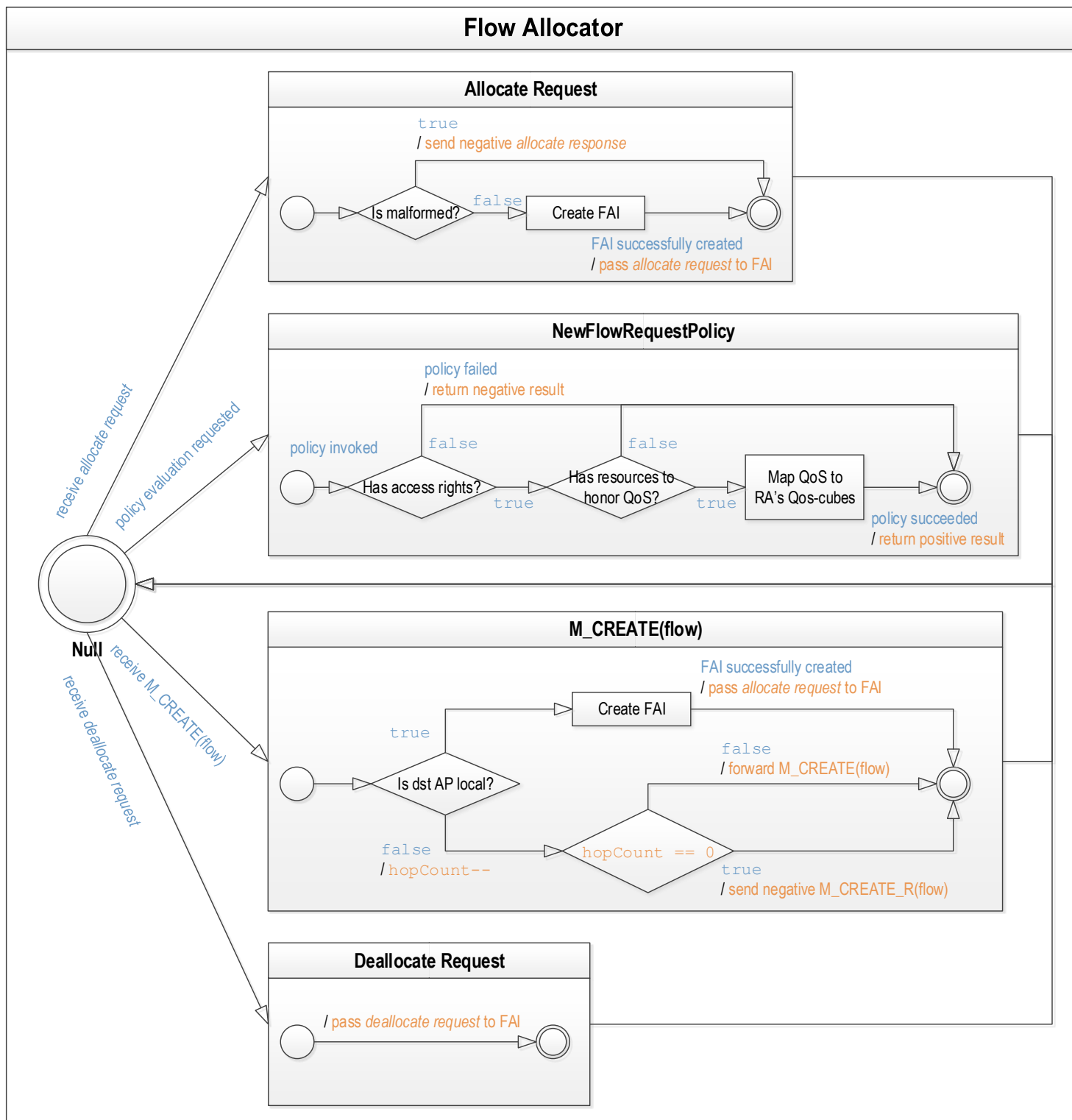
# Explicit vs. Implicit Policies

- ◆ RINA specs cover explicit policies
  - ◆ data processing (e.g., *how is PDU handled by EFCP and RMT*)
  - ◆ control processing (e.g., *flow allocation and deallocation procedures*)
- ◆ Implicit policies
  - ◆ do not have strict placeholder
  - ◆ variable inputs and outputs
  - ◆ E.g., *routing or secured enrollment*

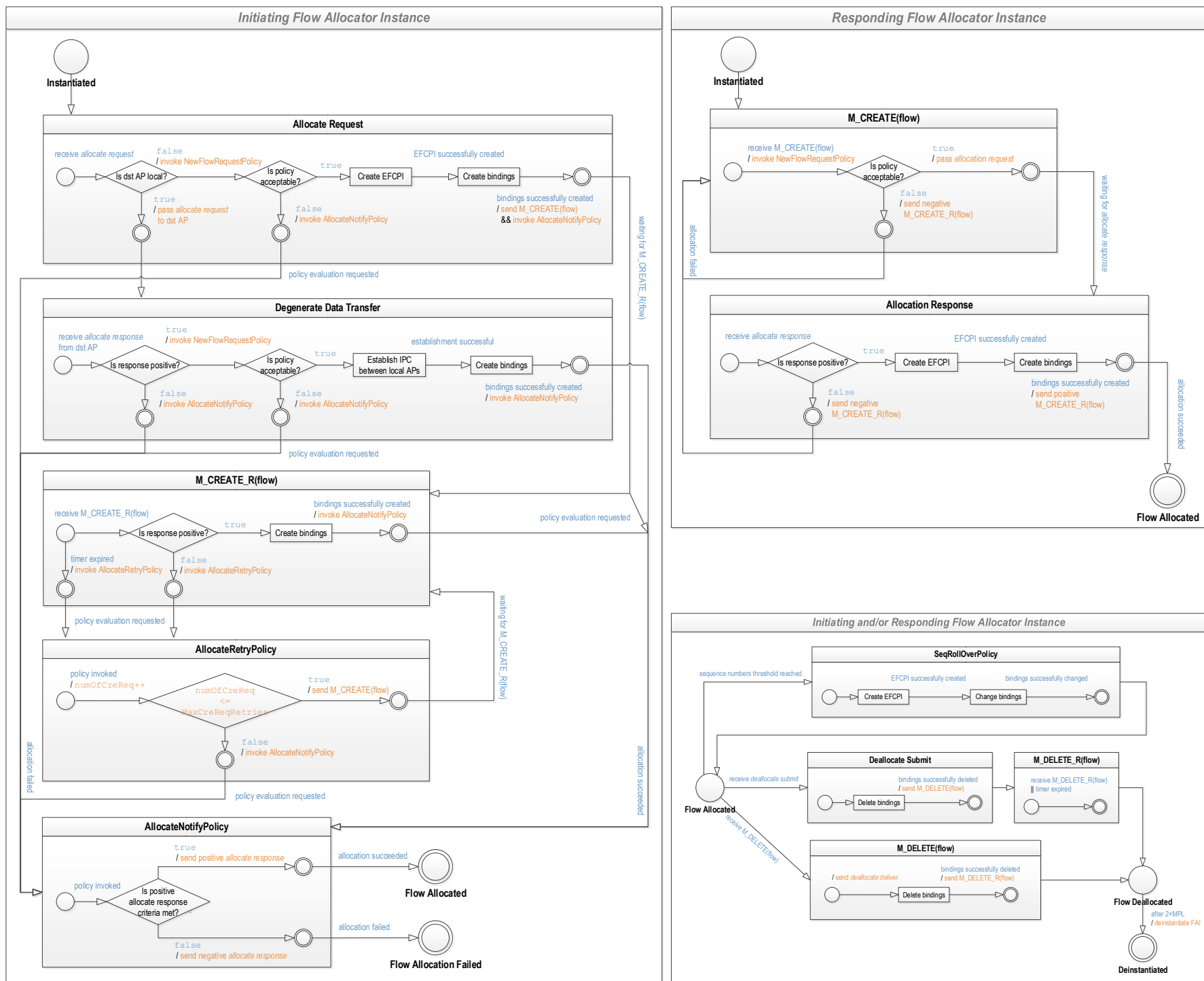
# Defining Policy

- ◆ Policy is (a set of) algorithm(s)
- ◆ Properties
  - ◆ Deterministic
  - ◆ Closed control (*beaware of recursion*)
  - ◆ Finite (*avoid state explosion*)
  - ◆ Known inputs and outputs
- ◆ Description
  - ◆ Formal: finite-state machines
  - ◆ Implementation: C++ class

# FA



# FAI



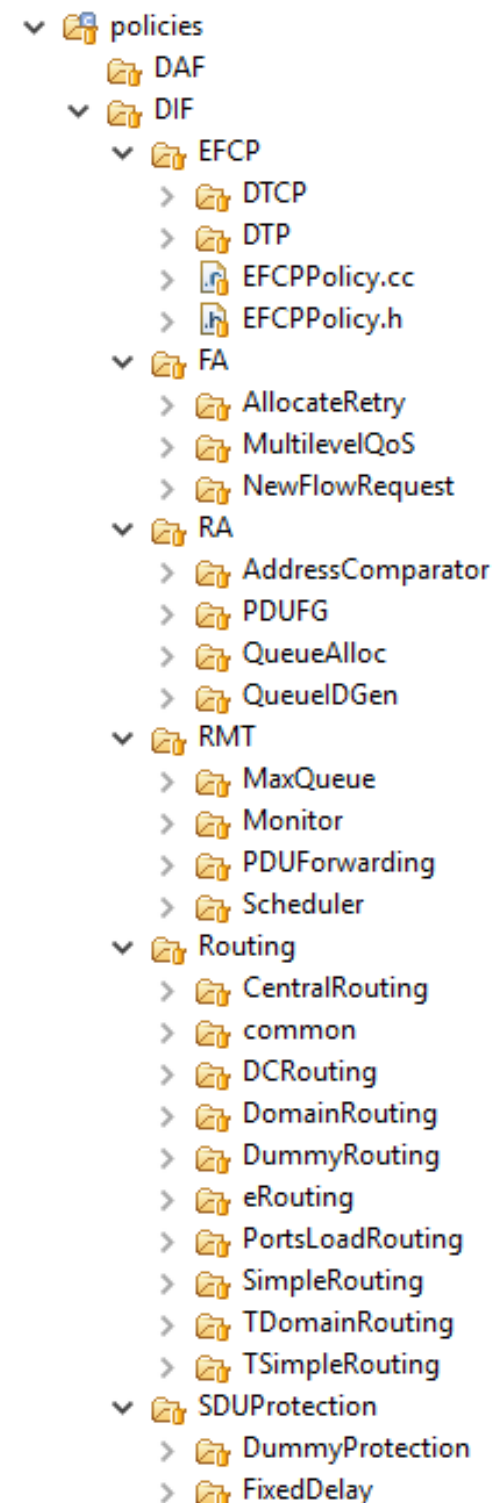
# RINASim Parts

## Core

- folder `/src`
- static `librinasimcore.a`  
library linked to...

## Policies

- folder `/policies`
- dynamic `librinasim.dll`  
library



# Usual Design

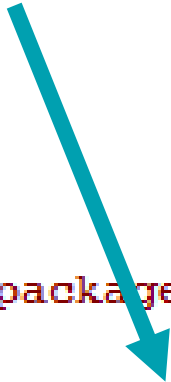
- 1) NED module interface
- 2) Base class
  - ◆ optionally with implicit policy action
- 3) Policy implementation
  - ◆ inheriting all necessary things from base
- 4) Policy binding
  - ◆ with scenario setup in `omnetpp.ini` file

# 1) NED Module Interface

 package rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry



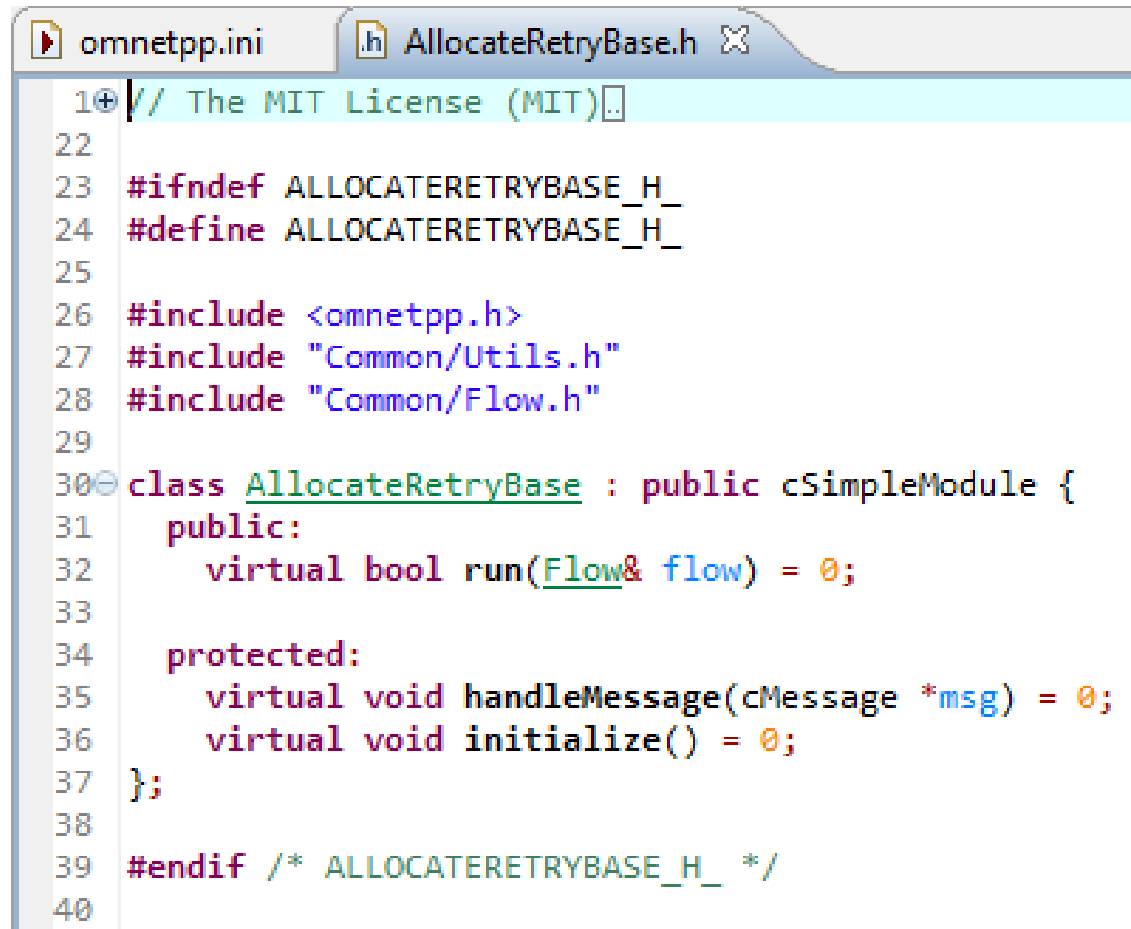
IAAllocateRetry (interface)



```
23 package rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry;
24
25 moduleinterface IAAllocateRetry
26 {
27     parameters:
28         @display("i=block/socket");
29 }
```

## 2) Base class

- Optionally may contain default policy action
  - Not an C++ abstract class in that case
- Every policy has `bool run()` method



```
omnetpp.ini AllocaterRetryBase.h
1 // The MIT License (MIT)
22
23 #ifndef ALLOCATERETRYBASE_H_
24 #define ALLOCATERETRYBASE_H_
25
26 #include <omnetpp.h>
27 #include "Common/Utils.h"
28 #include "Common/Flow.h"
29
30 class AllocaterRetryBase : public cSimpleModule {
31 public:
32     virtual bool run(Flow& flow) = 0;
33
34 protected:
35     virtual void handleMessage(cMessage *msg) = 0;
36     virtual void initialize() = 0;
37 };
38
39 #endif /* ALLOCATERETRYBASE_H_ */
40
```



# 3) Policy Implementation

## NED file

```
16 import rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry.IAllocateRetry;
17 package rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry.NoRetry;
18
19 simple NoRetry like IAllocateRetry
20 {
21     parameters:
22         @display("i=block/socket");
23 }
```

## header file

```
NoRetry.h
2+ // This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
15
16 #ifndef __RINA_NORETRY_H_
17 #define __RINA_NORETRY_H_
18
19 #include <omnetpp.h>
20 #include "DIF/FA/AllocateRetry/AllocateRetryBase.h"
21
22 using namespace omnetpp;
23
24 class NoRetry : public AllocateRetryBase
25 {
26 public:
27     virtual bool run(Flow& flow);
28 protected:
29     virtual void initialize() {setPolicyDisplayString(this);};
30     virtual void handleMessage(cMessage *msg) {return;};
31 };
32
33 #endif
```

## C++ file

```
NoRetry.h NoRetry.cc
2+ // This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
15
16 #include "DIF/FA/AllocateRetry/NoRetry/NoRetry.h"
17
18 Define_Module(NoRetry);
19
20 bool NoRetry::run(Flow& flow) {
21     Enter_Method("invokeAllocateRetryPolicy()");
22     //Returning false stops any further allocation requests
23     return false;
24 }
```

# 4) Policy Binding

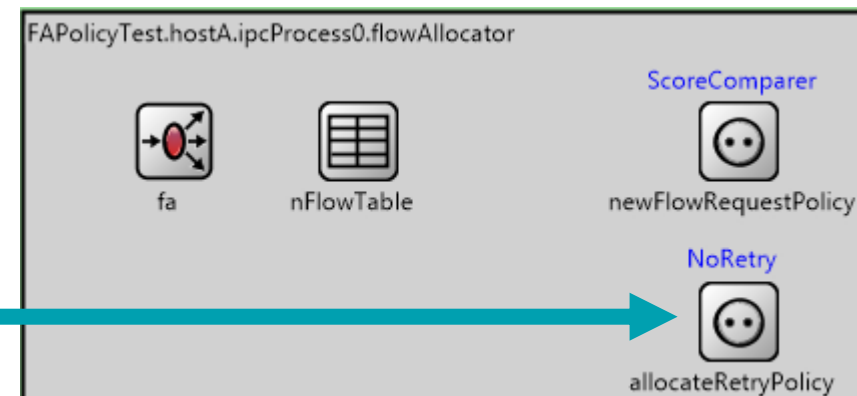
- Default value somewhere in parent NED file

```
FlowAllocator.n  RelayAndMux.ned  omnetpp.ini  RMTPort.ned  RMTPortWrap
28  rina/src/DIF/FA/FlowAllocator.ned
29
30 module FlowAllocator
31 {
32   parameters:
33     @display("i=block/fork;bgb=424,357");
34     string newFlowReqPolicyType = default("ScoreComparer");
35     string allocRetryPolicyType = default("LimitedRetries");
36     string qosComparerPolicyType = default("QoSIdComparer");
37   gates:
38
39   submodules:
40     allocateRetryPolicy: <allocRetryPolicyType> like IAllocateRetry {
41       @display("p=357,154");
42     }

```

- Override in omnetpp.ini

```
*omnetpp.ini
1  rina/examples/Webinars/FAPolicyTest/omnetpp.ini
5
6 #Enforcing AllocateRetry policy
7 **.flowAllocator.allocRetryPolicyType = "NoRetry"
```





## 3) Demonstrations

*FA*

*EFCP*

# Flow Object

## Protected Attributes

<b>APNamingInfo</b>	<b>srcApni</b>	Attribute holding source <b>APNI</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>APNamingInfo</b>	<b>dstApni</b>	Attribute holding destination <b>APNI</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>int</b>	<b>srcPortId</b>	Attribute holding source PortId. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>int</b>	<b>dstPortId</b>	Attribute holding destination PortId. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>Address</b>	<b>srcAddr</b>	Attribute holding source address (initiator of communication) <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>Address</b>	<b>dstAddr</b>	Attribute holding destination address (end-host for communication) <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>Address</b>	<b>srcNeighbor</b>	Attribute holding hop-by-hop source address. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>Address</b>	<b>dstNeighbor</b>	Attribute holding hop-by-hop destination address. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>ConnectionId</b>	<b>conId</b>	Attribute holding <b>ConnectionId</b> containing source and destination CEP-Ids and chosen <b>RA</b> 's <b>QoS Cube</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>uint32_t</b>	<b>createFlowRetries</b>	Attribute holding current number of allowed CreateFlow retries. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>uint32_t</b>	<b>maxCreateFlowRetries</b>	Attribute holding maximum allowed number of CreateFlow retries. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>uint32_t</b>	<b>hopCount</b>	Attribute holding flow's hop-count. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>QoS Cube</b>	<b>qosCube</b>	Attribute holding the assigned <b>QoS Cube</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>QoSReq</b>	<b>qosReqs</b>	Attribute holding wanted QoS parameters in form of <b>QoSReq</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>long</b>	<b>allocInvokeld</b>	Attribute holding persistent Invokeld used for allocation. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>long</b>	<b>deallocInvokeld</b>	Attribute holding persistent Invokeld used for deallocation. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>bool</b>	<b>ddtFlag</b>	Attribute representing whether flow is for Degenerate <b>Data</b> Transfer or not. <a href="#">More...</a>

## Public Member Functions

	<b>Flow ()</b>	Constructor for the flow with undefined values. <a href="#">More...</a>
	<b>Flow (APNamingInfo src, APNamingInfo dst)</b>	Default constructor for flow between two applications. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>virtual</b>	<b>~Flow ()</b>	Destructor assigning default uninitialized values. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>bool</b>	<b>operator== (const Flow &amp;other) const</b>	Equal operator overloading. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>bool</b>	<b>compare (const Flow &amp;other) const</b>	Comparator taking into account src/dst addresses, src/dst APNIs, src-dst ConIds/PortIds. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>virtual Flow *</b>	<b>dup () const</b>	<b>Flow</b> object duplication method that creates copy with. <a href="#">More...</a>
	<b>Flow * dupToMgmt () const</b>	
<b>std::string</b>	<b>info () const</b>	Prints <b>Flow</b> information as string Calls variety of other info functions to produce final output. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>std::string</b>	<b>infoSource () const</b>	Prints <b>Flow</b> source information as string Outputs source <b>APNI</b> , address, neighbor-address, PortId, CEP-Id. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>std::string</b>	<b>infoDestination () const</b>	Prints <b>Flow</b> destination information as string Outputs destination <b>APNI</b> , address, neighbor-address, PortId, CEP-Id. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>std::string</b>	<b>infoOther () const</b>	Prints <b>Flow</b> create flow information and hop-count as string. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>std::string</b>	<b>infoQoS () const</b>	Prints <b>RA</b> 's <b>QoS Cube</b> -id that <b>FA</b> choosed during <b>Flow</b> allocation phase Accompanied <b>QoSParameters</b> could be find in <b>A</b>

## Protected Member Functions

<b>void</b>	<b>swapPortIds ()</b>	Auxiliary function swapping source and destination PortIds. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>void</b>	<b>swapAddresses ()</b>	Auxiliary function swapping source and destination Addresses. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>void</b>	<b>swapCepIds ()</b>	Auxiliary function swapping source and destination CEP-Ids. <a href="#">More...</a>
<b>void</b>	<b>swapApni ()</b>	Auxiliary function swapping source and destination <b>APNI</b> . <a href="#">More...</a>

# FA: Demo

◆ /examples/Webinars/FAPolicyTest

```
15 import rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry.IAllocateRetry;
16 package rina.policies.DIF.FA.AllocateRetry.UnlimitedRetries;
17
18 simple UnlimitedRetries like IAllocateRetry
19 {
20     parameters:
21         @display("i=block/socket");
22 }
```

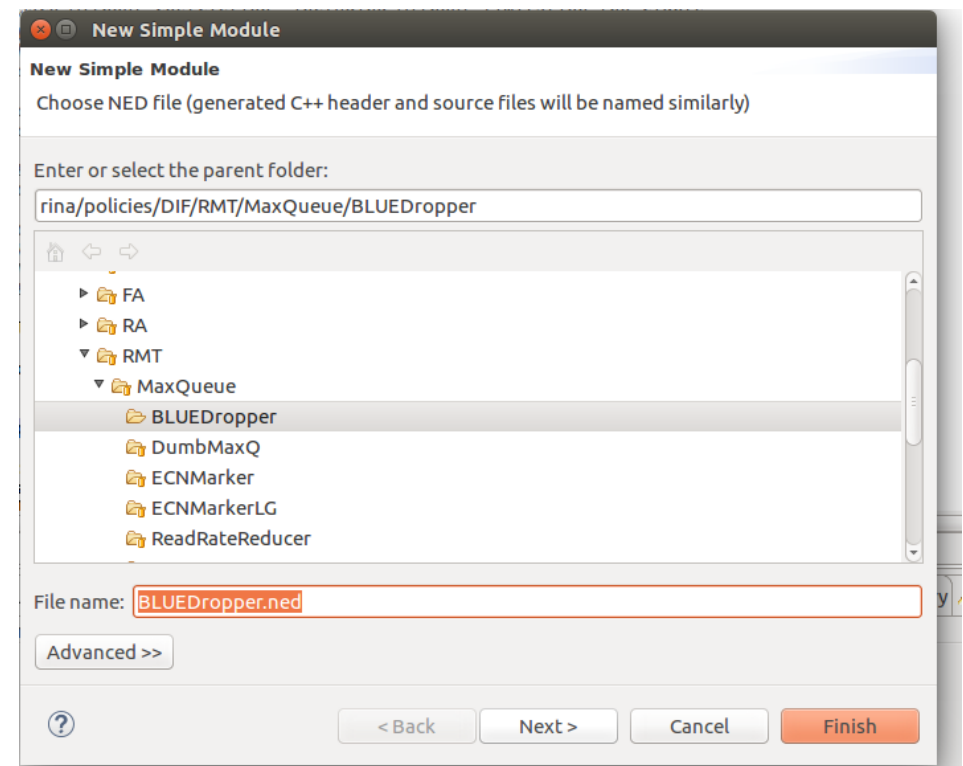
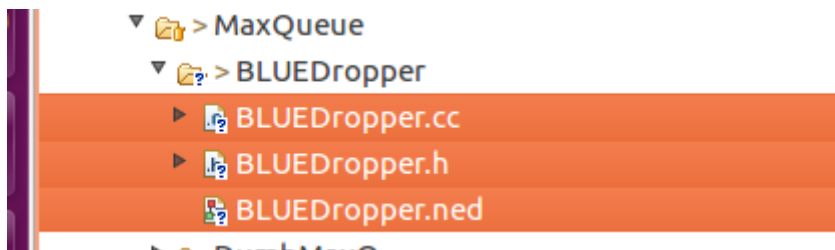
```
UnlimitedRetries.cc
2+ // This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
15
16 #include "DIF/FA/AllocateRetry/UnlimitedRetries/UnlimitedRetries.h"
17
18 Define_Module(UnlimitedRetries);
19
20 bool UnlimitedRetries::run(Flow& flow) {
21     Enter_Method("invokeAllocateRetryPolicy()");
22     //Increment number of retries
23     flow.setCreateFlowRetries( flow.getCreateFlowRetries() + 1 );
24     //Allow unlimited number of retries
25     return true;
26 }
```

```
omnetpp.ini  omnetpp.ini  UnlimitedRetrie X  EFCPPolicyTes
2+ // This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/
15
16 #ifndef RINA_UNLIMITEDRETRIES_H
17 #define __RINA_UNLIMITEDRETRIES_H_
18
19 #include <omnetpp.h>
20 #include "DIF/FA/AllocateRetry/AllocateRetryBase.h"
21
22 using namespace omnetpp;
23
24 class UnlimitedRetries : public AllocateRetryBase
25 {
26     public:
27         virtual bool run(Flow& flow);
28     protected:
29         virtual void initialize() {setPolicyDisplayString(this);};
30         virtual void handleMessage(cMessage *msg) {return;};
31 };
32
33 #endif
34
35 #Enforcing AllocateRetry policy
36 [Config Ping-Default]
37 **.flowAllocator.allocRetryPolicyType = "LimitedRetries"
38
39 [Config Ping-NoRetry]
40 **.flowAllocator.allocRetryPolicyType = "NoRetry"
41
42 [Config Ping-UnlimitedRetries]
43 **.flowAllocator.allocRetryPolicyType = "UnlimitedRetries"
```

# EFCP: Congestion Demo ①

◆ /examples/Webinars/EFCPPolicyTest

```
}  
connections:  
  hostA.medium <--> DatarateChannel { datarate = 100Mbps; delay = 100us; ber = 0; } <--> switch.medium[0];  
  switch.medium[1] <--> DatarateChannel { datarate = 100Mbps; delay = 5s; ber = 0; } <--> hostB.medium;
```



# EFCP: Congestion Demo ②

```
//
import rina.policies.DIF.RMT.MaxQueue.IntrRMTMaxQPolicy;

package rina.policies.DIF.RMT.MaxQueue.BLUE Dropper;

//
// TODO auto-generated module
//
simple BLUE Dropper like IntrRMTMaxQPolicy
{
    parameters:
    @display("i=block/socket");
    @signal[RMT-SlowDownRequest];

    double dropProbability = default(0.4);
    bool marking = default(false);
}
```

```
[Config CongestionPing]
fingerprint = "0000-0000"

**.hostA.applicationProcess1.AEMonitor.**.iae.size = 256B

**.hostA.applicationProcess1.apInst.dstApName = "DestinationB"
**.hostA.applicationProcess1.apInst.startAt = 10s
**.hostA.applicationProcess1.apInst.interval = 0.5s
**.hostA.applicationProcess1.apInst.stopAt = 250s

#Congestion parameters
**.switch.relayIpc.relayAndMux.defaultMaxQLength = 5
**.switch.relayIpc.relayAndMux.defaultThreshQLength = 3
**.switch.relayIpc.relayAndMux.maxQPolicyName = "BLUE Dropper"
**.switch.relayIpc.relayAndMux.qMonitorPolicyName = "REDMonitor"

**.efcp.rtt = 25s
**.host1.ipcProcess1.efcp.efcp.initialSenderCredit = 50
**.switch.ipcProcess1.efcp.efcp.initialSenderCredit = 3
**.host2.ipcProcess0.efcp.efcp.rcvCredit = 3
**.switch.ipcProcess1.efcp.efcp.maxClosedWinQueLen = 4
```

```
#include <omnetpp.h>

#include "RMTMaxQBase.h"
#include "REDMonitor.h"

using namespace omnetpp;

class BLUE Dropper : public RMTMaxQBase
{
public:
    virtual bool run(RMTQueue* queue);

private:
    void onPolicyInit();
    bool dropOrMark(RMTQueue* queue);
    REDMonitor* monitor;
};
```

```
<CostTime>0</CostTime>
<CostBits>0</CostBits>
<ATime>4</ATime>
<RxOn>1</RxOn>
<WinOn>1</WinOn>
<RateOn>0</RateOn>
</QoS Cube>
```



## 4) Conclusion

*Final remarks*

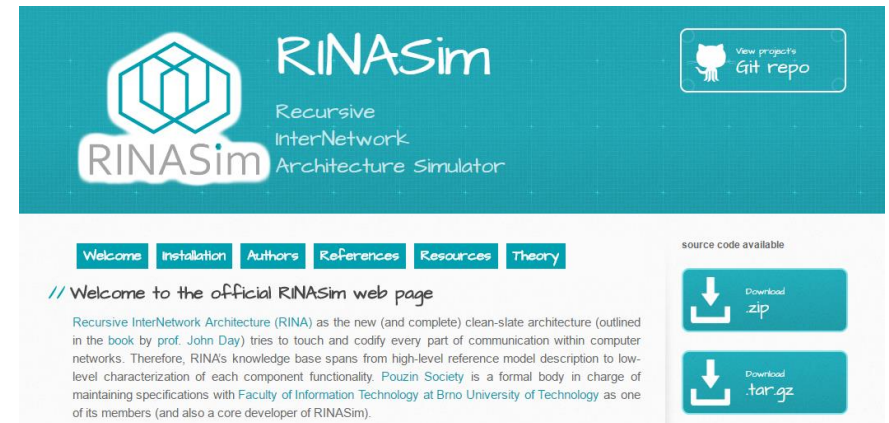
*Open call*



# Need Help?

- Check the official webpage

- Visit <https://rinasim.omnetpp.org>



- Skype group chat

- [skype:?chat&blob=-bdq6qH\\_uDXIlbRk\\_4\\_XwqZyplfXPI4IzCq4P-S0BrsttjgPR8CNJKV9-Yyn1TYopaYZD2g3bIC\\_Yv0C](skype:?chat&blob=-bdq6qH_uDXIlbRk_4_XwqZyplfXPI4IzCq4P-S0BrsttjgPR8CNJKV9-Yyn1TYopaYZD2g3bIC_Yv0C)

- <https://join.skype.com/B9Tt5aTPd0nC>



- Sign to mailing-list [rinasim@fit.vutbr.cz](mailto:rinasim@fit.vutbr.cz)

- Use <http://www.fit.vutbr.cz/mailman/listinfo/rinasim>



# Team

- ◆ RINASim is a joint work of following people
  - ◆ Vladimír Veselý ([@kvetak](#))
  - ◆ Marcel Marek ([@screw](#))
  - ◆ Kamil Jeřábek ([@kjerabek](#))
  - ◆ Tomáš Hykel ([@thykel](#))
  - ◆ Sergio Leon Gaixas ([@gaixas1](#))
  - ◆ Peyman Teymoori ([@peyman-t](#))
  - ◆ Ehsan Elahi ([@ehsanzahoor](#))
  - ◆ Kewin Rausch ([@kewinrausch](#))
  - ◆ Fatma Hrizi ([@fatmahrizi](#))
  - ◆ Kleber Leal ([@kaleal](#))
- ◆ Green marked individual are usually willing to deal with your RINASim troubles

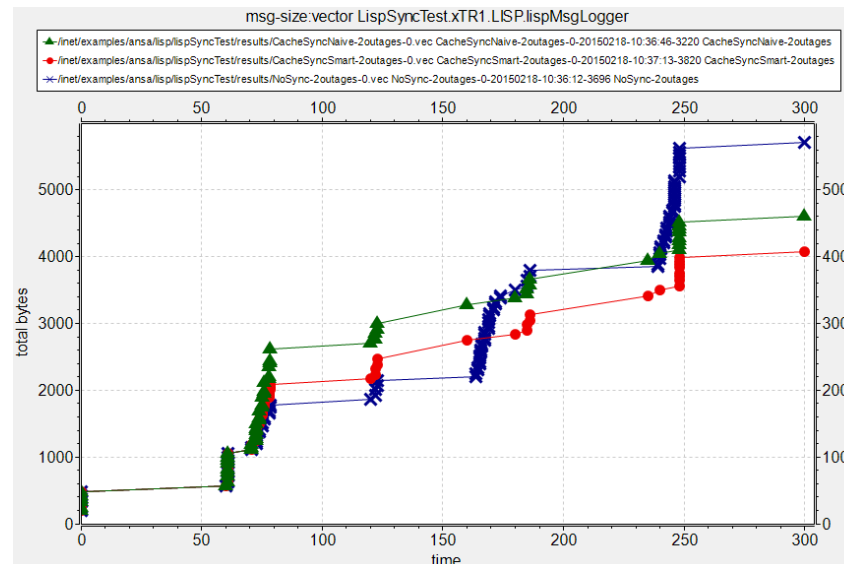
# Problems for Today and Tomorrow

- 1) Add more source code comments
- 2) Improve Doxygen documentation
- 3) Create real data-link layer simulation modules
- 4) Extend RIB functionality

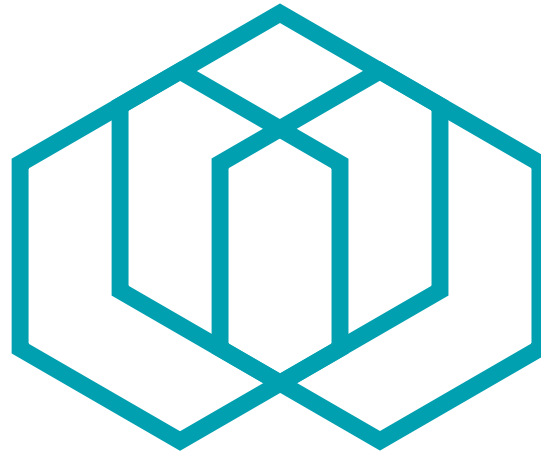


# Topics for Other Webinars

- What did we not covered?
- Results gathering and analysis



- Are you interested about work of others?
- Suggest your topic...



RINASim

*Thank you!*  
*Good morning / Good night 😊*