



UCLA Democracy Fund Voter Study Group

Nationscape Wave 44 May 14 - 20, 2020

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Fielded by LUCID





Screening Text

We want to get your reactions to some things that are going on in the country. You can skip any question you do not wish to answer.

For more information you can review the study information sheet by visiting this link.

Let's get started!

Now that you've seen the study information sheet are you ready to tell us what you think?



$response_id$

Question Prompt: Synthetic respondent ID in the format WWWIIIII where WWW is wave ID and IIIII is respondent within wave. Respondent IDs are generated before dropping speeders and straightliners, and so may not be contiguous.



$start_date$

Question Prompt: Respondent's start date and time, in UTC timezone. Due to time zone differences, some responses may have dates which appear to start one day after the end of survey fielding.



$right_track$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt}:$ Would you say things in this country today are. . .

Choice	Value
Generally headed in the right direction	1
Off on the wrong track	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$economy_better$

Question Prompt: Would you say that as compared to one year ago, the nation's economy is now better, about the same, or worse?

Choice	Value
Better	1
About the same	2
Worse	3
Respondent Skipped	•



interest

Question Prompt: Some people follow what's going on in government most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on...

Choice	Value
Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Respondent Skipped	



registration

Question Prompt: Are you registered to vote?

Choice	Value
Registered	1
Not registered	2
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_facebook$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Social Media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_cnn$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - CNN

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_msnbc$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - MSNBC

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_fox$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Fox News (cable)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



news_sources_network

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Network news (ABC, CBS, NBC) or PBS

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_localtv$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local TV station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_telemundo$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Telemundo or Univision

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_npr$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - NPR

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_amtalk$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - AM talk radio station

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_new_york_times$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - National Newspaper (e.g. New York Times, Wall Street Journal, USA TODAY, Washington Post)

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_local_newspaper$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Local newspaper

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf news_sources_other}$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other:

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$news_sources_other_TEXT$

Question Prompt: We're interested in where you might have heard news about politics in the past week. Have you seen or heard news about politics on any of the following outlets in the past week? - Other: - Text Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.



$pres_approval$

Question Prompt: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf vote_intention}$

Question Prompt: Thinking ahead to November of 2020, do you intend to vote in the 2020 general election for President of the United States?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Not eligible to vote	3
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$vote_2016$

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for \dots - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Hillary Clinton	2
Gary Johnson	3
Jill Stein	4
Someone else:	5
Did not vote, but was eligible	6
Was not eligible to vote	7
Don't recall	8
Respondent Skipped	•



$vote_2016_other_text$

Question Prompt: Now take a minute and think back to the 2016 Presidential election. Did you vote for \dots - Someone else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.



${\bf consider_trump}$

Question Prompt: Would you consider voting for Donald Trump in the 2020 general election?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



not_trump

Question Prompt: Would you consider voting for someone other than Donald Trump in the 2020 general election?

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who chose 'Yes' or 'Don't Know' in consider_trump

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Not Asked	888
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_party

Question Prompt: Will you or did you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Choice	Value
The Democratic Primary/Caucus	1
The Republican Primary/Caucus	2
Neither	3
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$group_favorability_whites$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Whites

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_blacks$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Blacks

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_latinos$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Latinos

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_asians$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Asians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



group_favorability_evangelicals

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Evangelical Christians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_socialists$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Socialists

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



group_favorability_muslims

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Muslims

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_labor_unions$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Labor Unions

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\tt group_favorability_the_police}$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - The Police

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_undocumented$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Undocumented Immigrants

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$group_favorability_lgbt$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Gays and Lesbians

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



group_favorability_republicans

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Republicans

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\tt group_favorability_democrats}$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Democrats

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\tt group_favorability_white_men}$

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - White Men

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



group_favorability_jews

Question Prompt: Here are the names of some groups that are in the news from time to time. How favorable is your impression of each group or haven't you heard enough to say? - Jews

Randomization: Asked in battery with other group_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_favorability_trump$

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Donald Trump

Randomization: Asked in battery with other cand_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_favorability_obama$

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Barack Obama

Randomization: Asked in battery with other cand_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_favorability_biden$

Question Prompt: How favorable is your impression of each of the following people or haven't you heard enough to say? - Joe Biden

Randomization: Asked in battery with other cand_favorability questions. Battery order randomized

Choice	Value
Very favorable	1
Somewhat favorable	2
Somewhat unfavorable	3
Very unfavorable	4
Haven't heard enough	999
Respondent Skipped	



dem_vote_intent

Question Prompt: If the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who chose 'The Democratic Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**

 ${\bf Randomization:} \ {\bf Response} \ {\bf order} \ {\bf randomized}$

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Bernie Sanders	7
Other:	9
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$dem_vote_intent_TEXT$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{If the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Other: - Text$



dem_vote_past

Question Prompt: If you've already voted in the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support? - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Democratic Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**.

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Pete Buttigieg	3
Bernie Sanders	7
Elizabeth Warren	8
Other:	9
Amy Klobuchar	10
Mike Bloomberg	11
I have not yet voted but will	12
I do not intend to vote in this contest	13
My state's contest was cancelled	14
Not Asked	888
I do not recall	999
Respondent Skipped	



rep_vote_prim

Question Prompt: If the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Republican Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**.

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Other	99
Not Asked	888
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\tt rep_vote_prim_TEXT}$

Question Prompt: If the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state were held today, which candidate would you support: - Other - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.



rep_vote_past

Question Prompt: If you've already voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support: - Selected Choice

Display Condition: Asked of respondents who selected 'The Republican Primary/Caucus' or 'Not Sure' in **primary_party**.

Choice	Value
Donald Trump	1
Bill Weld	2
Joe Walsh	3
Mark Sanford	4
I have not yet voted but will	5
I do not intend to vote in this contest	6
My state's contest was cancelled	7
Other:	99
Not Asked	888
I do not recall	999
Respondent Skipped	



$rep_vote_past_TEXT$

Question Prompt: If you've already voted in the Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state, which candidate did you support: - Other: - Text



$house_intent$

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if elections for the U.S. House of Representatives were held today, would you support . . .

Randomization: Response order randomized

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$senate_intent$

Question Prompt: Now thinking about Congress, if elections for the U.S. Senate were held today, would you support . . .

Randomization: Response order randomized

Display Condition: Asked of respondents whose **state** is holding an election of this type in 2019 or 2020.

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf governor_intent}$

Question Prompt: And what if the election for your states Governor were held today, would you support...

Randomization: Response order randomized

Display Condition: Asked of respondents whose **state** is holding an election of this type in 2019 or 2020.

Choice	Value
The Democratic candidate	1
The Republican candidate	2
Other	3
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$trump_biden$

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other trump_ matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



trump_sanders

Question Prompt: If the general election for president of the United States was a contest between Bernie Sanders and Donald Trump, who would you support?

Randomization: Asked in battery with other trump_ matchups. Battery order randomized.

Choice	Value
Bernie Sanders	1
Donald Trump	2
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



pence_biden

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:\ pence_biden}$

 ${\bf Randomization: \ Respondents \ asked \ one \ random \ Pence-Democrat \ matchup \ among \ {\bf pence_biden} \ through \ {\bf pence_sanders}$

Choice	Value
Joe Biden	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



pence_sanders

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:\ pence_sanders}$

 ${\bf Randomization: \ Respondents \ asked \ one \ random \ Pence-Democrat \ matchup \ among \ {\bf pence_biden} \ through \ {\bf pence_sanders}$

Choice	Value
Bernie Sanders	1
Mike Pence	2
Not Asked	888
Don't Know	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf primary_sen_barrasso}$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Barrasso]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Barrasso	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Barrasso	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Barrasso	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_blackburn

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Blackburn]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Marsha Blackburn	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Marsha Blackburn	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Marsha Blackburn	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_blunt

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Blunt]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Roy Blunt	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Roy Blunt	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Roy Blunt	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_cassidy

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cassidy]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Bill Cassidy	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Bill Cassidy	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Bill Cassidy	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_collins

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Collins]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Susan Collins	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Susan Collins	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Susan Collins	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_cornyn

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cornyn]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Cornyn	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Cornyn	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Cornyn	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_cotton

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cotton]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Tom Cotton	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Tom Cotton	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Tom Cotton	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_daines

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Daines]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Steve Daines	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Steve Daines	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Steve Daines	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_ernst

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Ernst]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Joni Ernst	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Joni Ernst	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Joni Ernst	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



$primary_sen_gardner$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Gardner]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Cory Gardner	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Cory Gardner	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Cory Gardner	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_graham

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Graham]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Lindsey Graham	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Lindsey Graham	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Lindsey Graham	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_hoeven

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Hoeven]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Hoeven	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Hoeven	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Hoeven	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



$primary_sen_hydesmith$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Hydesmith]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Cindy Hyde-Smith	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Cindy Hyde-Smith	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Cindy Hyde-Smith	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_inhofe

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Inhofe]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Jim Inhofe	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Jim Inhofe	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Jim Inhofe	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_lee

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Lee]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Lee	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Lee	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Lee	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_mcconnell

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Mcconnell]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mitch McConnell	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mitch McConnell	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mitch McConnell	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_mcsally

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Mcsally]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Martha McSally	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Martha McSally	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Martha McSally	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_moorecapito

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Moorecapito]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Shelley Moore Capito	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Shelley Moore Capito	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Shelley Moore Capito	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_moran

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Moran]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Jerry Moran	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Jerry Moran	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Jerry Moran	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_perdue

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Perdue]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator David Perdue	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than David Perdue	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than David Perdue	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_portman

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Portman]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rob Portman	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rob Portman	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rob Portman	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_risch

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Risch]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Jim Risch	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Jim Risch	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Jim Risch	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_rounds

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Rounds]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Rounds	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Rounds	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Rounds	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_rubio

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Rubio]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Marco Rubio	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Marco Rubio	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Marco Rubio	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_sasse

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Sasse]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Ben Sasse	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Ben Sasse	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Ben Sasse	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_shelby

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Shelby]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Richard Shelby	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Richard Shelby	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Richard Shelby	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_sullivan

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Sullivan]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Dan Sullivan	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Dan Sullivan	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Dan Sullivan	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_tillis

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2020, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Tillis]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Thom Tillis	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Thom Tillis	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Thom Tillis	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_toomey

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Toomey]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Pat Toomey	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Pat Toomey	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Pat Toomey	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_young

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Young]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Todd Young	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Todd Young	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Todd Young	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_boozman

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Boozman]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Boozman	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Boozman	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Boozman	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_braun

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Braun]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Braun	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Braun	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Braun	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_cramer

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cramer]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Kevin Cramer	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Kevin Cramer	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Kevin Cramer	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_crapo

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Crapo]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mike Crapo	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mike Crapo	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mike Crapo	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_cruz

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Cruz]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Ted Cruz	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Ted Cruz	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Ted Cruz	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_fischer

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Fischer]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Deb Fischer	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Deb Fischer	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Deb Fischer	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_grassley

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Grassley]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Chuck Grassley	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Chuck Grassley	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Chuck Grassley	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_hawley

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Hawley]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Josh Hawley	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Josh Hawley	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Josh Hawley	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_lankford

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Lankford]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator James Lankford	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than James Lankford	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than James Lankford	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_murkowski

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Murkowski]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Lisa Murkowski	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Lisa Murkowski	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Lisa Murkowski	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf primary_sen_neely kennedy}$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Neelykennedy]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Neely Kennedy	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Neely Kennedy	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Neely Kennedy	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_paul

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Paul]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rand Paul	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rand Paul	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rand Paul	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



primary_sen_romney

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Romney]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Mitt Romney	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Mitt Romney	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Mitt Romney	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



$primary_sen_scott_rick$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Scott_rick]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Rick Scott	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Rick Scott	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Rick Scott	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$primary_sen_scott_tim$

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Scott_tim]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Tim Scott	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Tim Scott	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Tim Scott	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_thune

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2022, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Thune]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator John Thune	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than John Thune	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than John Thune	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



primary_sen_wicker

Question Prompt: Thinking about your state's U.S. Senate race in 2024, should the Republican Party nominate: [Sen. Wicker]

Display Condition: primary_sen questions asked of residents of each Senator's respective state.

Choice	Value
Incumbent Senator Roger Wicker	1
Someone more critical of President Trump than Roger Wicker	2
Someone more supportive of President Trump than Roger Wicker	3
Not Asked	888
I don't know / I'm just not sure / I haven't thought much about this	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_truth_donald_trump$

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_truth_joe_biden$

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates care about telling the truth more, less or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_facts_donald_trump$

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	



$cand_facts_joe_biden$

Question Prompt: Do you think the following candidates rely on their hunches without checking facts more, less, or about the same amount as most people in public life? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
More	1
The same amount	2
Less	3
Haven't heard enough to say	999
Respondent Skipped	



racial_attitudes_tryhard

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	



$racial_attitudes_generations$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. -Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	



$racial_attitudes_marry$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}\ {\bf Please\ tell\ us\ how\ much\ you\ agree\ or\ disagree\ with\ the\ following\ statements.\ -\ I\ prefer\ that\ my\ close\ relatives\ marry\ spouses\ from\ their\ same\ race$

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	•



$racial_attitudes_date$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - I think it's alright for blacks and whites to date each other

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	•



$gender_attitudes_maleboss$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I would be more comfortable having a man as a boss than a woman

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	•



$gender_attitudes_logical$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women are just as capable of thinking logically as men

Strongly agree 1 Somewhat agree 2 Neither agree nor disagree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 Respondent Skipped .		
Somewhat agree 2 Neither agree nor disagree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5	Choice	Value
Neither agree nor disagree 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5	Strongly agree	1
Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5	Somewhat agree	2
Strongly disagree 5	Neither agree nor disagree	3
	Somewhat disagree	4
Respondent Skipped .	Strongly disagree	5
	Respondent Skipped	•



$gender_attitudes_opportunity$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Increased opportunities for women have significantly improved the quality of life in the United States

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	



$gender_attitudes_complain$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements? - Women who complain about harassment often cause more problems than they solve

Choice	Value
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Respondent Skipped	•



${\bf discrimination_blacks}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Blacks

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf discrimination_whites}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Whites

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	•



${\bf discrimination_muslims}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Muslims

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf discrimination_christians}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Christians

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf discrimination_jews}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Jews

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf discrimination_women}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Women

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



${\bf discrimination_men}$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Men

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



$discrimination_asians$

Question Prompt: How much discrimination is there in the United States today against each of the following groups? - Asians

Choice	Value
A great deal	1
A lot	2
A moderate amount	3
A little	4
None at all	5
Respondent Skipped	



$sen_knowledge$

Question Prompt: Switching gears a bit, please select the number of years in one full term for the U.S. Senate.

\mathbf{e}



$sc_knowledge$

Question Prompt: Do you happen to know who the current Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court is?

Choice	Value
John Roberts	1
Sandra Day O'Connor	2
William Rehnquist	3
Paul Ryan	4
Elena Kagan	5
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	•



pid3

Question Prompt: 3-category Party ID

Choice	Value
Democrat	1
Republican	2
Independent	3
Something else	4
Respondent Skipped	



pid7

Question Prompt: 7-category Party ID (strong/weak/lean)

Value
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
•



pid7_legacy

Question Prompt: 7-category Party ID (strong/weak/lean) with respondents who selected 'Something Else' as initial party coded as 'Independent'. This variable exists for backwards compatibility with pid7 coded in waves 27 and earlier.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Weak Democrat	2
Lean Democrat	3
Independent	4
Lean Republican	5
Weak Republican	6
Strong Republican	7
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	



$strength_democrat$

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Democrat' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Democrat	1
Not very strong Democrat	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	•



$strength_republican$

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan strength. Asked of respondents who selected 'Republican' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Strong Republican	1
Not very strong Republican	2
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	•



$lean_independent$

Question Prompt: Followup to pid3 to assess partisan lean. Asked of respondents who selected 'Independent' or 'Something Else' in pid3.

Choice	Value
Closer to the Democratic Party	1
Neither	2
Closer to the Republican Party	3
Not Asked	888
Respondent Skipped	•



ideo5

Question Prompt: In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Choice	Value
Very Liberal	1
Liberal	2
Moderate	3
Conservative	4
Very Conservative	5
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



employment

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt}:$ Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Full-time employed	1
Homemaker	2
Retired	3
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	4
Part-time employed	5
Permanently disabled	6
Student	7
Self-employed	8
Other:	9
Respondent Skipped	



$employment_other_text$

Question Prompt: Which of the following best describes your current employment status? - Other: - Text Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.



$for eign_born$

Question Prompt: Were you born in the United States or another country?

Choice	Value
The United States	1
Another country	2
Respondent Skipped	



language

Question Prompt: Do you use a language other than English to talk to people in your household?

Choice	Value
Yes, we speak Spanish.	1
Yes, we speak a language other than Spanish or English.	2
No, we speak only English.	3
Respondent Skipped	



religion

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt}:$ What is your present religion, if any? - Selected Choice

Choice	Value
Protestant	1
Catholic	2
Mormon	3
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	4
Christian, other than the above	5
Jewish	6
Muslim	7
Buddhist	8
Hindu	9
Atheist	10
Agnostic	11
Nothing in particular	12
Something else:	13
Respondent Skipped	



$religion_other_text$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}$ What is your present religion, if any? - Something else: - Text

Free text input by users who selected 'Other' in preceding question.



$is_evangelical\\$

Question Prompt: Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



orientation_group

Question Prompt: Do you identify as [straight/gay/lesbian/bisexual/other]

Choice	Value
Heterosexual / straight	1
Gay man	2
Lesbian / gay woman	3
Bisexual	4
Prefer not to say	5
Other	6
Respondent Skipped	•



in_union

Question Prompt: Are you a member of a labor union?

Choice	Value
Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union	1
I formerly was a member of a labor union	2
No, I have never been a member of a labor union	3
Respondent Skipped	



$household_gun_owner$

Question Prompt: Does anyone in your household own a gun?

Choice	Value
Yes, I personally own a gun	1
I don't, but a member of my household owns a gun	2
No one in my household owns a gun	3
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



wall

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: -Build a wall on the southern US border

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



cap_carbon

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cap carbon emissions to combat climate change

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•

$\begin{array}{l} {\bf Nations cape~Wave~44} \\ {\bf May~14 - 20,~2020~(N=6,659~US~Adults)} \end{array}$



guns_bg

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Require background checks for all gun purchases

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•

$\begin{array}{l} {\bf Nations cape~Wave~44} \\ {\bf May~14 - 20,~2020~(N=6,659~US~Adults)} \end{array}$



mctaxes

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Cut taxes for families making less than \$100,000 per year

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$estate_tax$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies:} \ - \\ \text{Eliminate the estate tax}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



raise_upper_tax

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Raise taxes on families making over \$600,000

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



college

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Ensure that all students can graduate from state colleges debt free

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



abortion_any_time

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Permit abortion at any time during the pregnancy

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$abortion_never$

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Never permit abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$abortion_conditions$

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit abortion in cases other than rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$late_term_abortion$

Question Prompt: We'd like to know whether you agree or disagree with each of the following policies: - Permit late term abortion

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•
Respondent Skipped	•



abolish_priv_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Abolish private health insurance and replace with government run health insurance

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



abortion_insurance

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{And what about these policies? - Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans}$

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



abortion_waiting

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{And what about these policies? - Require a waiting period and ultrasound before an abortion can be obtained}$

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$china_tariffs$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Impose trade tariffs on Chinese goods

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$criminal_immigration$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Charge immigrants who enter the U.S. illegally with a federal crime

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



environment

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{And what about these policies?} \, \text{-} \, \text{Make a large-scale investment in technology to protect the environment}$

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$guaranteed_jobs$

 ${\bf Question~Prompt}:$ And what about these policies? - Guarantee jobs for all Americans

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$green_new_deal$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact a Green New Deal

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



gun_registry

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Create a public government registry of gun ownership Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from abortion_insurance through vouchers

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



immigration_insurance

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Provide government-financed health insurance to immigrants who enter the U.S. illegally

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



immigration_separation

 $\bf Question~Prompt:$ And what about these policies? - Separate children from their parents when parents can be prosecuted for illegal entry into the US

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$immigration_system$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Shift from a more family-based to a more merit-based immigration system

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$immigration_wire$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{And what about these policies? - Require proof of citizenship or legal residence to wire money to another country from the USA}$

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



israel

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for the state of Israel Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from abortion_insurance through vouchers

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



marijuana

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Legalize marijuana

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



maternityleave

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Require companies to provide 12 weeks of paid maternity leave for employees

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$medicare_for_all$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Enact Medicare-for-All

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$military_size$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Reduce the size of the US military

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



minwage

 $\mathbf{Question\ Prompt} :$ And what about these policies? - Raise the minimum wage to \$15/hour

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



muslimban

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Ban people from predominantly Muslim countries from entering the United States

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



oil_and_gas

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Remove barriers to domestic oil and gas drilling Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from abortion_insurance through vouchers

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



reparations

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Grant reparations payments to the descendants of slaves

Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from abortion_insurance through vouchers

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



right_to_work

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow people to work in unionized workplaces without paying union dues

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



saudi_arabia

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for Saudi Arabia

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$ten_commandments$

 ${\bf Question~Prompt}:$ And what about these policies? - Allow the display of the Ten Commandments in public schools and courthouses

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



${\bf trade}$

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Limit trade with other countries

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



trans_military

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Allow transgender people to serve in the military Randomization: Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from abortion_insurance through vouchers

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



uctaxes2

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{And what about these policies? - Raise taxes on families making over $250,000}$

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



vouchers

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Provide tax-funded vouchers to be used for private or religious schools

 $\textbf{Randomization:} \ \ \text{Respondents asked 8 policy questions at random from } \ \textbf{abortion_insurance} \ \ \textbf{through} \ \ \textbf{vouchers}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



gov_insurance

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Finally, what about these policies? - Provide government-run health insurance to all Americans}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



public_option

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Finally, what about these policies?} \ \ \text{-} \ \ \text{Provide the option to purchase government-run insurance to all Americans}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$health_subsidies$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Finally, what about these policies? - Subsidize health insurance for lower income people not receiving Medicare or Medicaid}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	

$\begin{array}{l} {\bf Nations cape~Wave~44} \\ {\bf May~14 - 20,~2020~(N=6,659~US~Adults)} \end{array}$



$path_to_citizenship$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for all undocumented immigrants}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



dreamers

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Finally, what about these policies? - Create a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants brought here as children}$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



deportation

 $\textbf{Question Prompt}: \ Finally, \ what \ about \ these \ policies? \ - \ Deport \ all \ undocumented \ immigrants$

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



ban_guns

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}$ Finally, what about these policies? - Ban all guns

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$ban_assault_rifles$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}$ Finally, what about these policies? - Ban as sault rifles

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$limit_magazines$

Question Prompt: Finally, what about these policies? - Limit gun magazines to 10 bullets

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



egypt

Question Prompt: And what about these policies? - Withdraw military support for Egypt

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from abortion_any_time, abolish_priv_insurance, criminal_immigration, china_tariffs, egypt, saudi_arabia, and immigration_insurance.

Choice	Value
Agree	1
Disagree	2
Not Asked	888
Not Sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$fc_smallgov$

Question Prompt: Which of the following comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right:

Choice	Value
I favor a larger government with more services	1
I favor a smaller government with fewer services	2
Respondent Skipped	•



fc_trad_val

Question Prompt: And how about these:

Choice	Value
The government should promote traditional family values in our society	1
The government should not promote traditional family values in our society	2
Respondent Skipped	•



$statements_protect_traditions$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Politicians should do more to protect America's way of life

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



statements_defense_burden

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - America is carrying too much of the burden for the defense of itself and its allies

 ${\bf Randomization: Respondents \ asked \ 2 \ policy \ questions \ at \ random \ from \ {\bf statements_defense_burden} \ through \ {\bf statements_foreign_interests}$

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	
	•



$statements_trade_effects$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - US trade with other countries has a mostly positive effect on jobs for US workers

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$statements_christianity_assault$

 $\label{eq:Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Traditional Christian religious beliefs are under assault$

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



statements_gender_identity

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - There are only two genders, male and female

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



statements_american_loss

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - America is at risk of losing what we have in common with each other

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$statements_imm_assimilate$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Immigrants should hold on to their traditions even if it means they do not assimilate into American culture

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



statements_gun_rights

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - It is more important for the government to control who owns guns than it is for the government to protect the right to own guns

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$statements_confront_china$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - It is important to protect the US economy even if it means letting China get away with unfair trade policies

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$statements_foreign_interests$

Question Prompt: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. - Politicians often put the interests and feelings of foreigners above those of American citizens

Randomization: Respondents asked 2 policy questions at random from statements_defense_burden through statements_foreign_interests

Choice	Value
Strongly Agree	1
Somewhat Agree	2
Somewhat Disagree	3
Strongly Disagree	4
Not Asked	888
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_white_you$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - White, not-Hispanic - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_white_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - White, not-Hispanic - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_white_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - White, not-Hispanic - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_black_you$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Black or African-American - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_black_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Black or African-American - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_race_black_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Black or African-American - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_latino_you$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Hispanic or Latino - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_latino_mom

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Hispanic or Latino - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_latino_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Hispanic or Latino - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_asian_you

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Asian or Asian American - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_asian_mom

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Asian or Asian American - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_asian_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Asian or Asian American - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_am_indian_you

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - American Indian or Alaska Native - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_am_indian_mom

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - American Indian or Alaska Native - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_am_indian_dad

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - American Indian or Alaska Native - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_race_pi_you

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_pi_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_race_pi_dad

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_middle_eastern_you$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Middle Eastern or North African - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_race_middle_eastern_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Middle Eastern or North African - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_middle_eastern_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Middle Eastern or North African - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_other_you$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Other - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_other_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Other - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_race_other_dad$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Other - Biological Father

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_race_dk_you

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Not sure/Unknown - Yourself

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_dk_mom$

Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Not sure/Unknown - Biological Mother

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_race_dk_dad$

 $\label{eq:Question Prompt: Please indicate your race and the race of your biological parents if known. Mark one or more boxes. - Not sure/Unknown - Biological Father$

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



extra_ideo_trump

Question Prompt: How would you rate each of the following individuals? - Donald Trump

Choice	Value
Very liberal	1
Somewhat liberal	2
Moderate	3
Somewhat conservative	4
Very conservative	5
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_ideo_biden$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}$ How would you rate each of the following individuals? - Joe Biden

Choice	Value
Very liberal	1
Somewhat liberal	2
Moderate	3
Somewhat conservative	4
Very conservative	5
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_prescriptions$

Question Prompt: Take a minute to think about medications you use. How many different prescription drugs do you take?

Choice	Value
0	1
1	2
2	3
3	4
4 or more	5
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_rumor_conceal

Question Prompt: Do you think the following statements are true or not true? - The U.S. is concealing the true scale of its coronavirus deaths

Choice	Value
Definitely true	1
Probably true	2
Probably not true	3
Definitely not true	4
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_rumor_lab$

 ${\bf Question~Prompt}:$ Do you think the following statements are true or not true? - The coronavirus was created in a lab

Choice	Value
Definitely true	1
Probably true	2
Probably not true	3
Definitely not true	4
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_rumor_politics$

Question Prompt: Do you think the following statements are true or not true? - The threat of the coronavirus is being exaggerated for political reasons

Choice	Value
Definitely true	1
Probably true	2
Probably not true	3
Definitely not true	4
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_corona_concern$

Question Prompt: How concerned are you about coronavirus here in the United States?

Choice	Value
Very concerned	1
Somewhat concerned	2
Not very concerned	3
Not at all concerned	4
Respondent Skipped	



extra_sick_you

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt}:$ Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - You

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_sick_family$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \ \text{Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus?} \ \ \text{-} \ \ \text{Someone in your immediate family}$

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_sick_work$

Question Prompt: Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus? - Someone at work

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_sick_other$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{Have any of the following people been sick with coronavirus?} \,\, \text{-} \,\, \text{Someone you know outside your immediate family or work}$

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Maybe	3
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_wash$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:}\ {\bf Have\ you\ done\ any\ of\ the\ following\ things\ in\ response\ to\ the\ spread\ of\ coronavirus?\ -\ Washed\ your\ hands\ more\ often\ than\ you\ typically\ do$

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_cancel_travel$

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following things in response to the spread of coronavirus? - Cancelled travel plans for work or pleasure

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_covid_wear_mask$

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \, \text{Have you done any of the following things in response to the spread of coronavirus?} \,\, \text{-} \\ \text{Worn a mask when going out in public}$

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_visit_family$

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following things in response to the spread of coronavirus? - Stopped visiting family or friends

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_quarantine$

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following things in response to the spread of coronavirus? - Not left my home for a prolonged period of time

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	

$\begin{array}{l} {\bf Nations cape~Wave~44} \\ {\bf May~14 - 20,~2020~(N=6,659~US~Adults)} \end{array}$



$extra_covid_hospital$

Question Prompt: Have you done any of the following things in response to the spread of coronavirus? - Visited a medical facility

Choice	Value
Yes	1
No	2
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_income_corona$

Question Prompt: How much has your income been affected by changes in response to the coronavirus?

Choice	Value
My income has been significantly increased	1
My income has not been significantly affected	2
My income has been significantly reduced	3
I have lost my primary source of income	4
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_trump_corona

Question Prompt: Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's handling of the coronavirus outbreak?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_gub_corona

Question Prompt: What about your state's governor, do you approve or disapprove of their handling of the coronavirus outbreak?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_local_corona

Question Prompt: And finally what about elected leaders in your city and county, do you approve or disapprove of their handling of the coronavirus outbreak?

Choice	Value
Strongly approve	1
Somewhat approve	2
Somewhat disapprove	3
Strongly disapprove	4
Not sure	999
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_covid_cancel_meet

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Cancel all meetings or gatherings of more than 10 people, like sports events, concerts, conferences, etc.

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_covid_close_business

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Close certain businesses where larger numbers of people gather, like theaters, bars, restaurants, etc.

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_close_schools$

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Close schools and universities

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_covid_work_home

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Require people who can work from home to work from home

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_restrict_travel$

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Restrict travel by plane, train, or bus

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	•



$extra_covid_restrict_home$

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Restrict all non-essential travel outside the home

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_covid_social_distance

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Encourage people to stay in their homes and avoid socializing with others

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_covid_delay_elections$

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Delay state and federal elections

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	•



extra_covid_testing

Question Prompt: As you may know, some state and local governments have taken certain actions in response to the coronavirus and are considering other actions. Do you support or oppose the following actions? - Test people for a fever before letting them enter public buildings

Choice	Value
Strongly support	1
Somewhat support	2
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_restaurant$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Eat at a restaurant

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_sports$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Attend a professional sporting event

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_child_school$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Send your child to school

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_return_concert

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to a stadium concert

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_return_fly

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Fly on an airplane

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_return_shop

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to a shopping mall

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_public_transit$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Ride on public transportation

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_movies$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to the movies

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_dinner$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to dinner at a friend's house

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_dentist$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to the dentist

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_haircut$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Get a haircut

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_funeral$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Attend a funeral

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



extra_return_wedding

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Attend a wedding reception

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_church$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Go to church/religious services

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



$extra_return_school$

Question Prompt: Some people live in states where many of the following things are restricted due to the spread of coronavirus. If restrictions were lifted on the advice of public health officials to do the following, how likely would you be to: - Return to school yourself

Choice	Value
I would definitely do it	1
I would probably do it	2
I would probably not do it	3
I would definitely not do it	4
I would not have done this before coronavirus	999
Respondent Skipped	



age

Question Prompt: What is your age?

Provided by LUCID.

Response is an integer value 18 or above.



gender

Question Prompt: What is your gender?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Female	1
Male	2
Respondent Skipped	



census_region

Question Prompt: Respondent's census region, calculated based on entered ZIP code.

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Northeast	1
Midwest	2
South	3
West	4
Respondent Skipped	



hispanic

Question Prompt: Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Not Hispanic	1
Mexican	2
Cuban	3
Argentinian	4
Colombian	5
Ecuadorian	6
Salvadorean	7
Guatemalan	8
Nicaraguan	9
Panamanian	10
Peruvian	11
Spanish	12
Venezuelan	13
Other Hispanic	14
Puerto Rican	15
Respondent Skipped	



$race_ethnicity$

Question Prompt: What is your race?

Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
White	1
Black, or African American	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	3
Asian (Asian Indian)	4
Asian (Chinese)	5
Asian (Filipino)	6
Asian (Japanese)	7
Asian (Korean)	8
Asian (Vietnamese) Asian (Other)	9
	10
Pacific Islander (Native Hawaiian)	11
Pacific Islander (Guamanian) Pacific Islander (Samoan)	12
	13
Pacific Islander (Other)	14
Some other race	15
Respondent Skipped	·



$household_income$

Question Prompt: What is your current annual household income before taxes? Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
Less than \$14,999	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2
20,000 to $24,999$	3
25,000 to $29,999$	4
30,000 to $34,999$	5
35,000 to $39,999$	6
40,000 to $44,999$	7
45,000 to $49,999$	8
\$50,000 to \$54,999	9
\$55,000 to \$59,999	10
60,000 to $64,999$	11
65,000 to $69,999$	12
\$70,000 to \$74,999	13
\$75,000 to \$79,999	14
80,000 to $84,999$	15
\$85,000 to \$89,999	16
90,000 to $94,999$	17
95,000 to $99,999$	18
\$100,000 to \$124,999	19
\$125,000 to \$149,999	20
\$150,000 to \$174,999	21
\$175,000 to \$199,999	22
\$200,000 to \$249,999	23
\$250,000 and above	24
Respondent Skipped	



education

Question Prompt: What is the highest level of education you have completed? Provided by LUCID.

Choice	Value
3rd Grade or less	1
Middle School - Grades 4 - 8	2
Completed some high school	3
High school graduate	4
Other post high school vocational training	5
Completed some college, but no degree	6
Associate Degree	7
College Degree (such as B.A., B.S.)	8
Completed some graduate, but no degree	9
Masters degree	10
Doctorate degree	11
Respondent Skipped	•



state

 $\textbf{Question Prompt:} \ \text{Respondent's state, as a two-character postal abbreviation.} \ \text{Calculated based on entered ZIP code.}$

Provided by LUCID.



${\bf congress_district}$

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:\ Respondent's\ congressional\ district}$



weight

 ${\bf Question\ Prompt:\ Survey\ weight,\ continuous\ value\ from\ 0-5}$