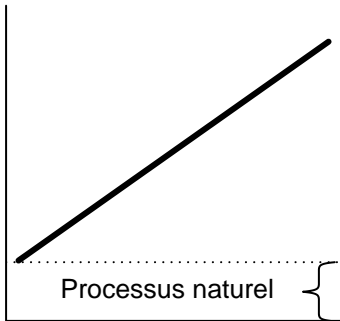
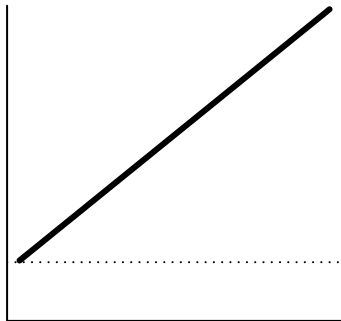


Colonisation



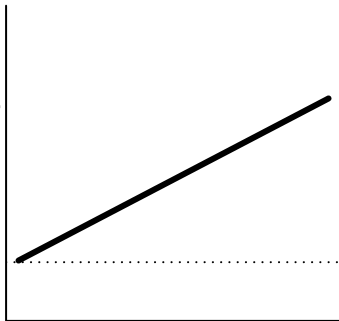
Plantation

Perturbation



Coupe

Exclusion compétitive



Éclaircie