

# Generative models

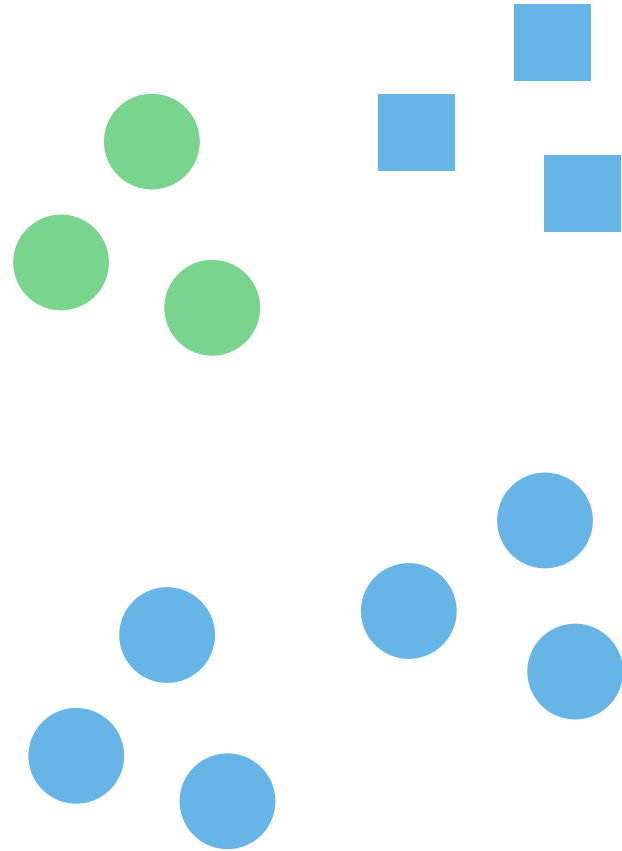
# Supervised vs Unsupervised

Supervised learning

- Take  $(x,y)$  pairs

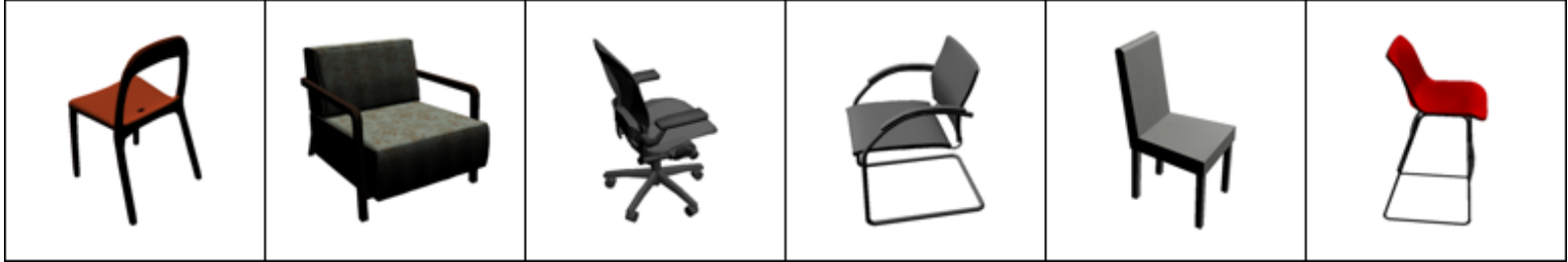
Unsupervised learning

- Take  $x$  alone

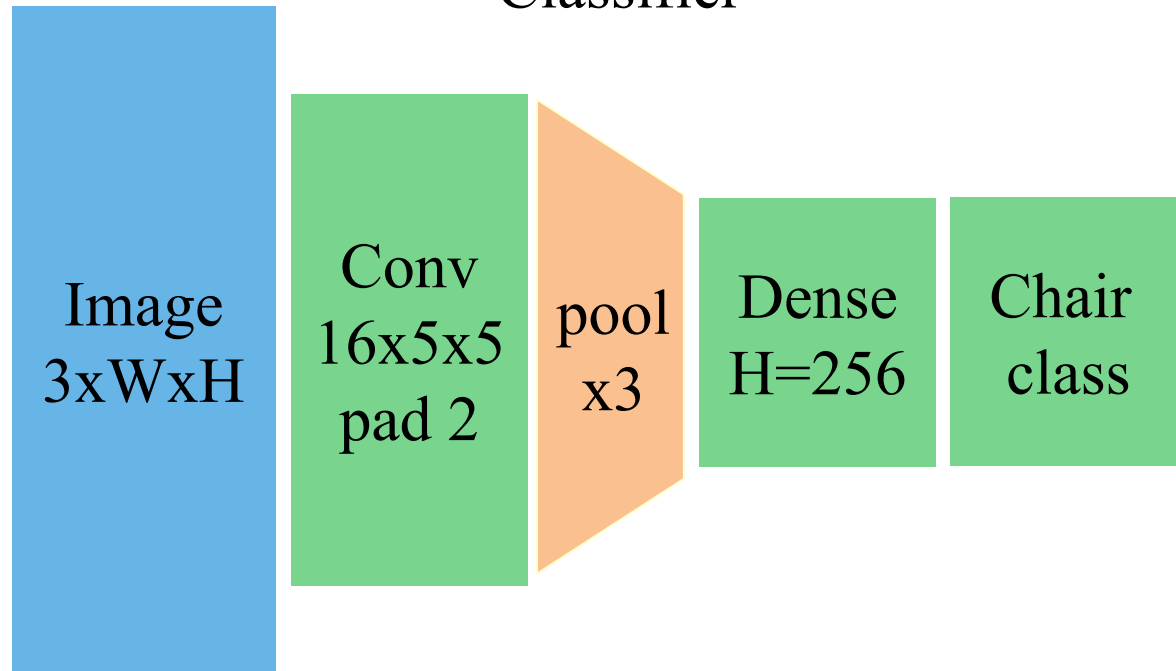


# Image generation

Chairs (type, view, orientation)

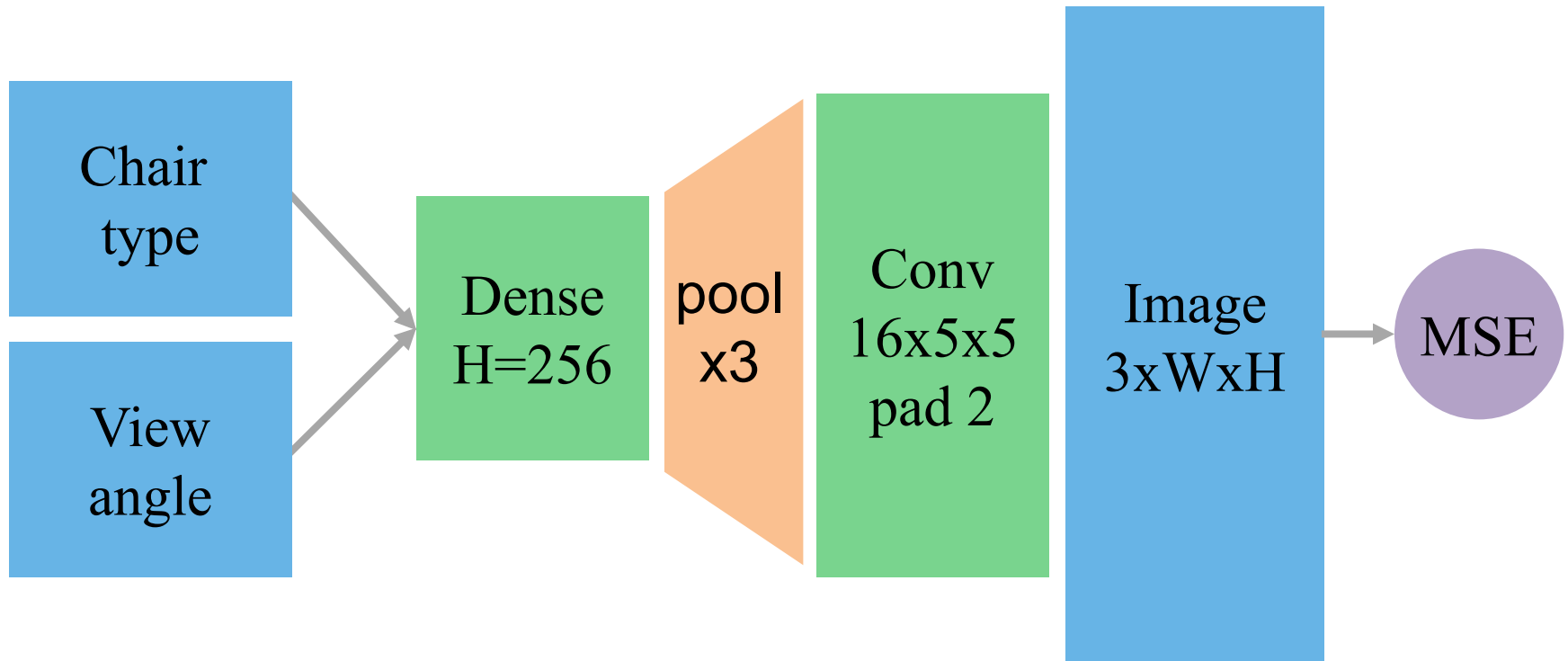


Classifier



# Image generation

## Generator



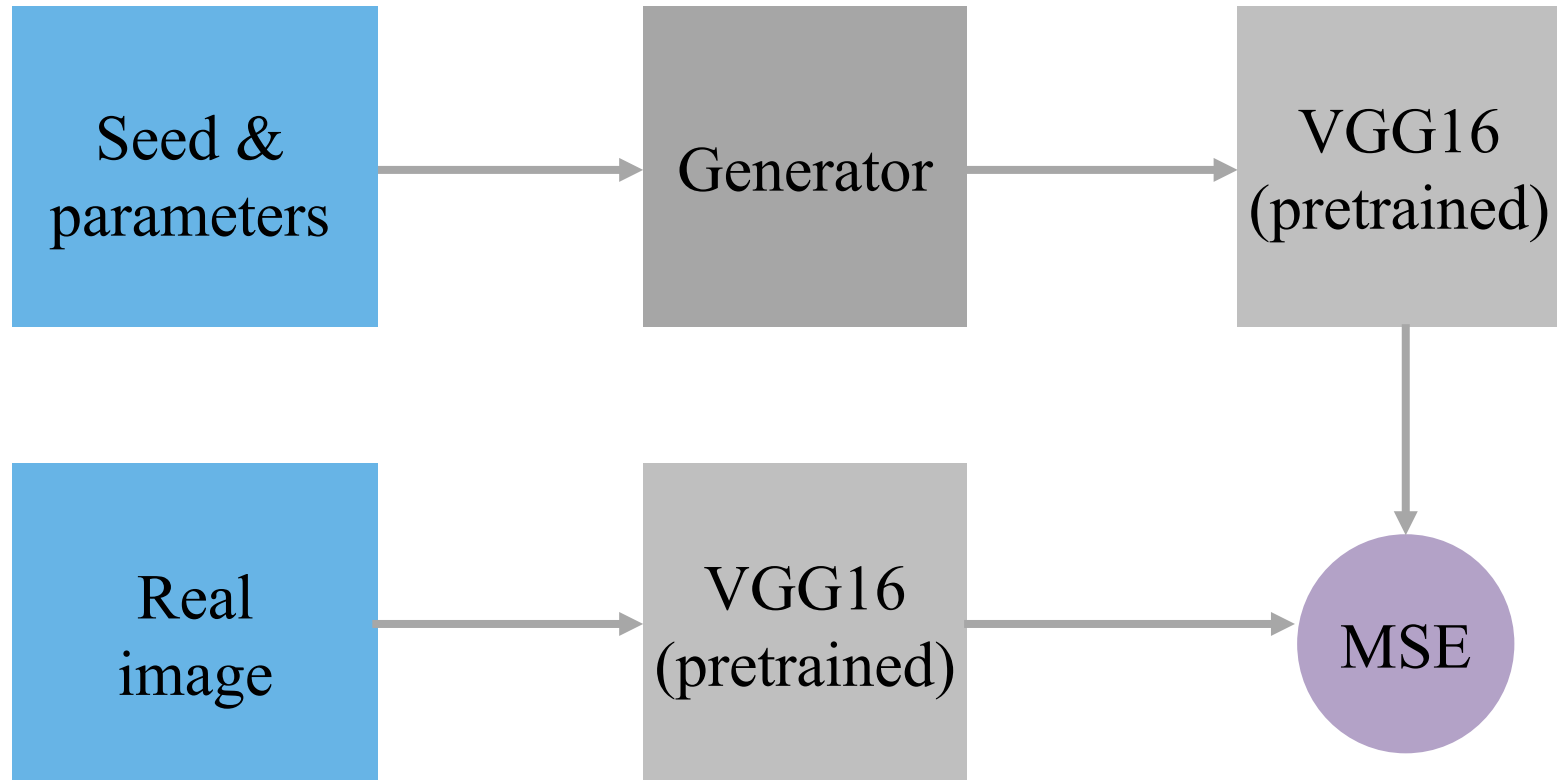
# Mean Squared Error

Pixelwise MSE:

- A «**cat on the left**» is closer to «**dog on the left**» than to «**cat on the right**»
- We may want to avoid that effect
- Can we obtain image representation that is less sensitive to small shifts?

**Problem:** MSE sucks at this task.  
**Ideas?**

# Sketch: using pre-trained nets



$$L = \|f(img) - f(Gen(seed))\|$$

THIS IS HOW IT WORKS. our loss function would be to compute the difference between VGG output of a real image, vs a VGG output of a generated one.