SERVER:

```
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdlib.h"
#include "string.h"
//headers for socket and related functions
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
//for including structures which will store information needed
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
//for gethostbyname
#include "netdb.h"
#include "arpa/inet.h"
#define MAX 1000
#define BACKLOG 5 // how many pending connections queue will hold
int main()
{
char serverMessage[MAX];
char clientMessage[MAX];
//create the server socket
int socketDescriptor = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
struct sockaddr in serverAddress;
serverAddress.sin family = AF INET;
serverAddress.sin port = htons(9086);
serverAddress.sin addr.s addr = INADDR ANY;
//calling bind function to oir specified IP and port
bind(socketDescriptor, (struct sockaddr*)&serverAddress, sizeof(serverAddress));
listen(socketDescriptor, BACKLOG);
//starting the accepting
int clientSocketDescriptor = accept(socketDescriptor, NULL, NULL);
while (1)
printf("\ntext message here .. :");
scanf("%s", serverMessage);
send(clientSocketDescriptor, serverMessage, sizeof(serverMessage), 0);
//recieve the data from the server
recv(clientSocketDescriptor, &clientMessage, sizeof(clientMessage), 0);
//recieved data from the server successfully then printing the data obtained from the server
printf("\nCLIENT: %s", clientMessage);
}
```

```
//close the socket
close(socketDescriptor);
return 0;
}
CLIENT:
#include "stdio.h"
#include "stdlib.h"
#include "string.h"
//headers for socket and related functions
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
//for including structures which will store information needed
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
//for gethostbyname
#include "netdb.h"
#include "arpa/inet.h"
//defines
#define h addr h addr list[0] /* for backward compatibility */
#define PORT 9086 // port number
#define MAX 1000 //maximum buffer size
//main function
int main(){
char serverResponse[MAX];
char clientResponse[MAX];
//creating a socket
int socketDescriptor = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM, 0);
//placeholder for the hostname and my ip address
char hostname[MAX], ipaddress[MAX];
struct hostent *hostIP; //placeholder for the ip address
//if the gethostname returns a name then the program will get the ip address
if(gethostname(hostname,sizeof(hostname))==0){
hostIP = gethostbyname(hostname);//the netdb.h fucntion gethostbyname
}else{
printf("ERROR:FCC4539 IP Address Not ");
struct sockaddr in serverAddress:
serverAddress.sin_family = AF_INET;
serverAddress.sin port = htons(PORT);
serverAddress.sin addr.s addr = INADDR ANY;
connect(socketDescriptor, (struct sockaddr *)&serverAddress, sizeof(serverAddress));
// getting the address port and remote host
printf("\nLocalhost: %s\n", inet_ntoa(*(struct in_addr*)hostIP->h_addr));
```

```
printf("Local Port: %d\n", PORT);
printf("Remote Host: %s\n", inet_ntoa(serverAddress.sin_addr));
while (1)
{//recieve the data from the server
recv(socketDescriptor, serverResponse, sizeof(serverResponse), 0);
//recieved data from the server successfully then printing the data obtained from the server
printf("\nSERVER: %s", serverResponse);
printf("\ntext message here...:");
scanf("%s", clientResponse);
send(socketDescriptor, clientResponse, sizeof(clientResponse), 0);
}
//closing the socket
close(socketDescriptor);
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



