

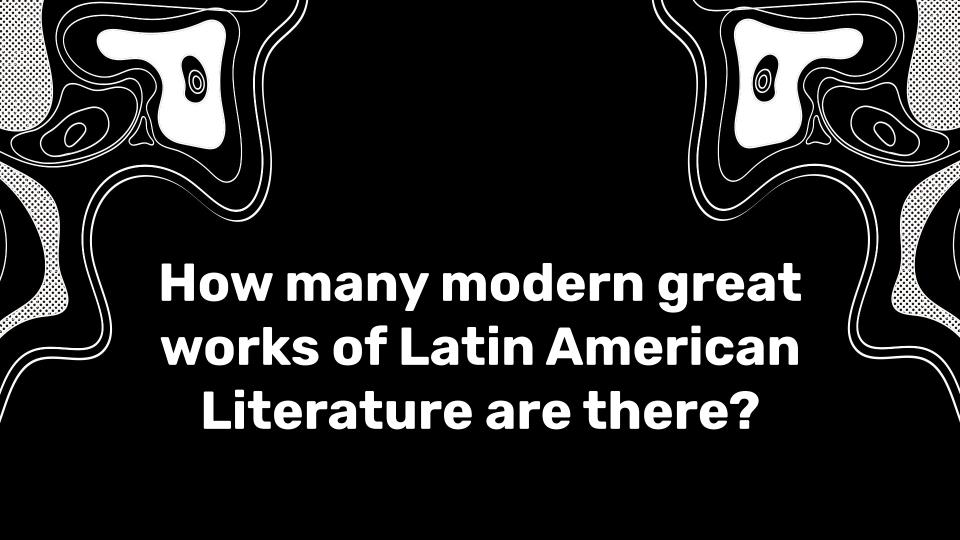
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#### **Notes**

Basically a presentation on Latino literature with a special emphasis on Mexico.

Quantitative information from my own personal analysis using data science techniques.

Qualitative data from trusted sources.

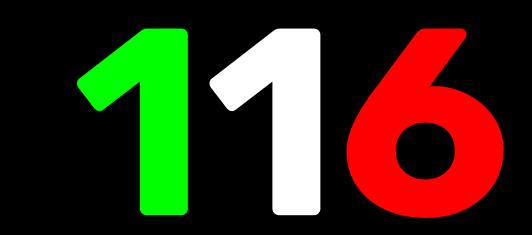


### **Works of great Latin American literature**

Handbook of Latin American Studies

### Of those are written in Spanish

Handbook of Latin American Studies



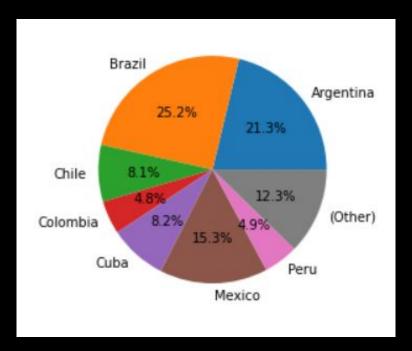
#### Of those are from Mexico

Handbook of Latin American Studies

#### **Included Books**

1492: the life and times of Juan Cabezón of Castile, A Tuesday like today , A change of skin , A murmur of bees , Adam in Eden , After the winter , Almost never , Among the lost , Aura , Bubbeh , Cartucho; and, My mother's hands , Christopher unborn , Cleopatra dismounts: a novel , Dear Diego , Desire and its shadow , Destiny and desire: a novel , Diana, the goddess who hunts alone , Distant relations , Down the rabbit hole , El Zarco, the blue-eyed bandit:episodes of Mexican life between 1861-1863, Empty set , Faces in the crowd: a novel , Farabeuf , Flowers and Mishima's illustrated biography : Flores y biografía ilustrada de Mishima , Gazapo , Gray skies tomorrow , Here's to you, Jesusa! , Human mourning , Hurricane season , In spite of the dark silence , Jacob the mutant , Jakarta , Kill the lion!, Leaving Tabasco , Like a brideand Like a mother , Like water for chocolate: a novel in monthly installments, with recipes, romances, and home remedies, Lost in the city:two novels, Lovesick, Magdalena:a fable of immortality, Malinche:a novel , Me, woman who dove into the heart of the world: a novel , Mexican bolero , Modelo antiquo: a novel of Mexico City , Mogador , News from the Empire , No one will see me cry: a novel , Notes of a villager: a Mexican poet's youth and revolution , Otilia's body: a novel , Our lady of the circus , Out of their minds: the incredible and (sometimes) sad story of Ramón and Cornelio , Palinuro of Mexico , Pedro Páramo , Persephone , Poisoned water : Aqua envenenada , Quesadillas: a novel , Quetzalcoátl , Rasero: a novel , Santa: a novel of Mexico City , Season of ash: a novel in three acts , Señora Rodríguez and other worlds , Shadow without a name , Shadows of silence: a novel , Shiki Nagaoka: a nose for fiction , Shipwrecked body , Signs preceding the end of the world , Sudden death , Swift as desire: a novel , Tear this heart out , Terra nostra , Texas: the great theft , The Battle of Tomochic: memoirs of a second lieutenant , The Gospel of Lucas Gavilán , The Mongolian conspiracy , The black minutes , The book of lamentations , The campaign , The child poet , The crystal frontier: a novel in nine stories , The dead leaves , The death of Artemio Cruz , The empty book: a novel , The enlightened army, The fair, The false years, The house of the pain of others:chronicle of a small genocide, The house on the beach: a novel , The hydra head , The law of love , The lean lands , The lightning of August , The love you promised me:a novel , The mangy parrot: the life and times of Periquillo Sarniento: written by himself for his children , The norther: El norte, The obstacles, The old gringo, The orange tree, The precipice: El bordo, The princess of the Iron Palace , The secret book of Frida Kahlo:a novel , The secret gardens of Mogador:voices of the earth , The skin of the sky, The story of my teeth, The taiga syndrome, The two mujeres, The underdogs:pictures and scenes from the present revolution: a translation of Mariano Azuela's Los de abajo with related texts , The wake , The years with Laura Díaz , They're cows, we're pigs , Three novels , Tinisima , Tomb song: a novel , Tula station: a novel , Within these walls , Yankee invasion: a novel of Mexico City , You will die in a distant land

## **Distribution between countries**



# Family and Anxiety

- Comes from **Roman Catholic belief system**
- Ties back to colonialism



- Love-hate relationship with the Catholic **church** 
  - Mexico is especially religious

- Evil colonial trash or saving grace?
- **Overextension** of churchly powers
  - Pinochet justifying actions with religion









# On Pinochet and the Church

"Pinochet remains popular with about half of all Chileans even today; obviously, a large proportion of Catholics support a government criticized by their church."

Katherine Davis Georgetown University

# Family and Anxiety

- Pedro Parámo
  - **Doña Eduviges**: regret of not having a family
  - Pedro Parámo: composite character for bad parenting
  - **Pedro Parámo's** Mother: anxiety over losing loved ones

- Violeta
  - Violeta: Lived in an eccentric household that felt better than everyone else, Violeta's inability to start a normal family of her own constant anxiety over children

# **Word Map**



## **Rebellion and Violence**

- Colonialism and Post-Colonialism (1521 to now)
  - Since total Spanish invasion of Aztec Empire
  - Established capital over ruins of Tenochtitlan, former Aztec capital
- Mexican-American War (1846-1848)
  - American invasion of Mexican territory
- Mexican Revolution (1910 to 1920)
  - "Defining event of modern Mexican history"
  - War against Porfirio Díaz's dictatorship
- Ongoing organized crime in Mexico (~1990s to now)





#### **Rebellion and Violence**

#### - Pedro Parámo

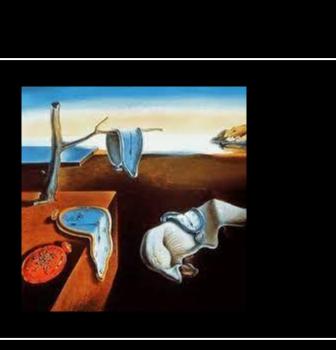
- Love and hatred towards him throughout the entirety of the book
- Pedro Paramo wreaks havoc on the town of Comala

#### - Violeta

- Dictatorship was a huge plot point
- Heavily implied to be Augusto Pinochet's Chile
- Violeta's family's liberal ideology clashed with the reality of their government

#### - Breaking Bad

- Brough American attention to Mexican drug cartels
- Themes of the ongoing violence in Mexico, manifested from years of Mexican suffering



# Reality and Fragility

- Magic Realism: realistic view of humanity with magical elements
  - Boom Period in Latin American Literature (1962-1967)
  - Critique of powerful people
  - Political turmoil from Cold War, with particular pressure coming from Cuba

# **Reality and Fragility**

- Pedro Parámo
  - **Allegory for Hell**: Comala is Hell, Pedro Paramo is the Devil, Everyone is dead
  - **Distortion:** no differentiation between reality and nightmare

- A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings (1920)
  - Brief summary
    - ...
  - **Total Disregard of Beauty**: despite believing the old man to be an angel, Pelayo and Elisenda profit from its suffering
  - Religion: religious imagery prompts reader to reconsider their own value of Catholicism

#### Detour

- Brief Summary
  - Crab fisherman, Pelayo, and his wife, Elisenda, discover an old, dying homeless man with wings in his yard
  - He concludes he must be a fallen angel
    - Priests warn him it's not
  - Turns the old man into a circus attraction
  - Old man flies away

# **Reality and Fragility**

- Pedro Parámo
  - **Allegory for Hell**: Comala is Hell, Pedro Paramo is the Devil, Everyone is dead
  - **Distortion:** no differentiation between reality and nightmare

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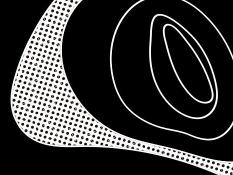
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# That's all folks!

