



# Encrypted by Default

## The Evolution of Data Control in Decentralized Networks

Web3 Summit 2025



# What is Data Control?





# What is data control?

- Create
- Read
- Update
- Delete



# What is data control?

- Create
- Read
- Update
- Delete
- = CRUD!



# Different for different data

- Financial
- Health/Healthcare Data
- Broadcast Communications
- Personal Communications
- Metadata



# Data control in decentralized systems

- Create
- Read
- Update
- Delete



# Data control in decentralized systems

- Create
  - Authorship validation
- Read
- Update
- Delete



# Data control in decentralized systems

- Create
  - Authorship validation
- Read
- Update
  - Logic
- Delete





# Data control in decentralized systems

- Create
  - Authorship validation
- Read
- Update
  - Logic
- Delete
  - State: Logic
  - History: Tombstones

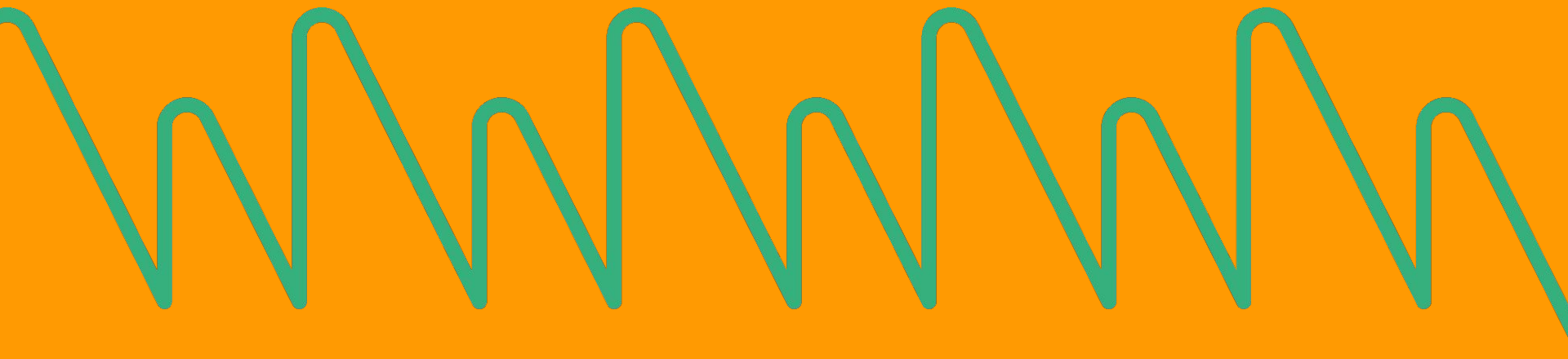


# Data control in decentralized systems

- Create
  - Authorship validation
- **Read**
  - **Public**
- Update
  - Logic
- Delete
  - State: Logic
  - History: Tombstones

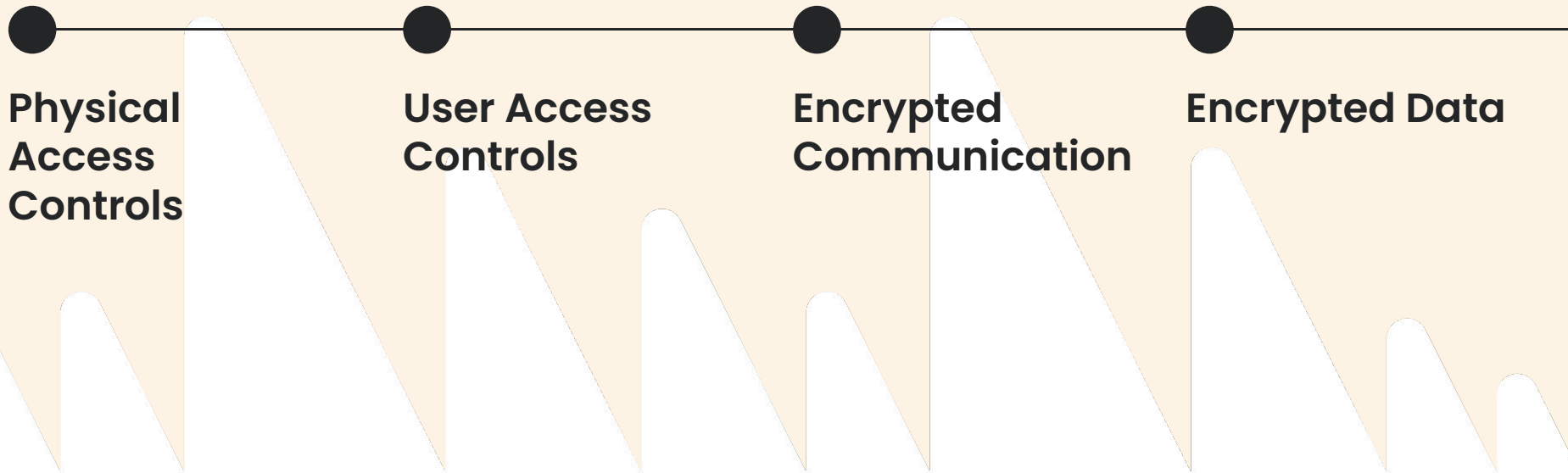


# History

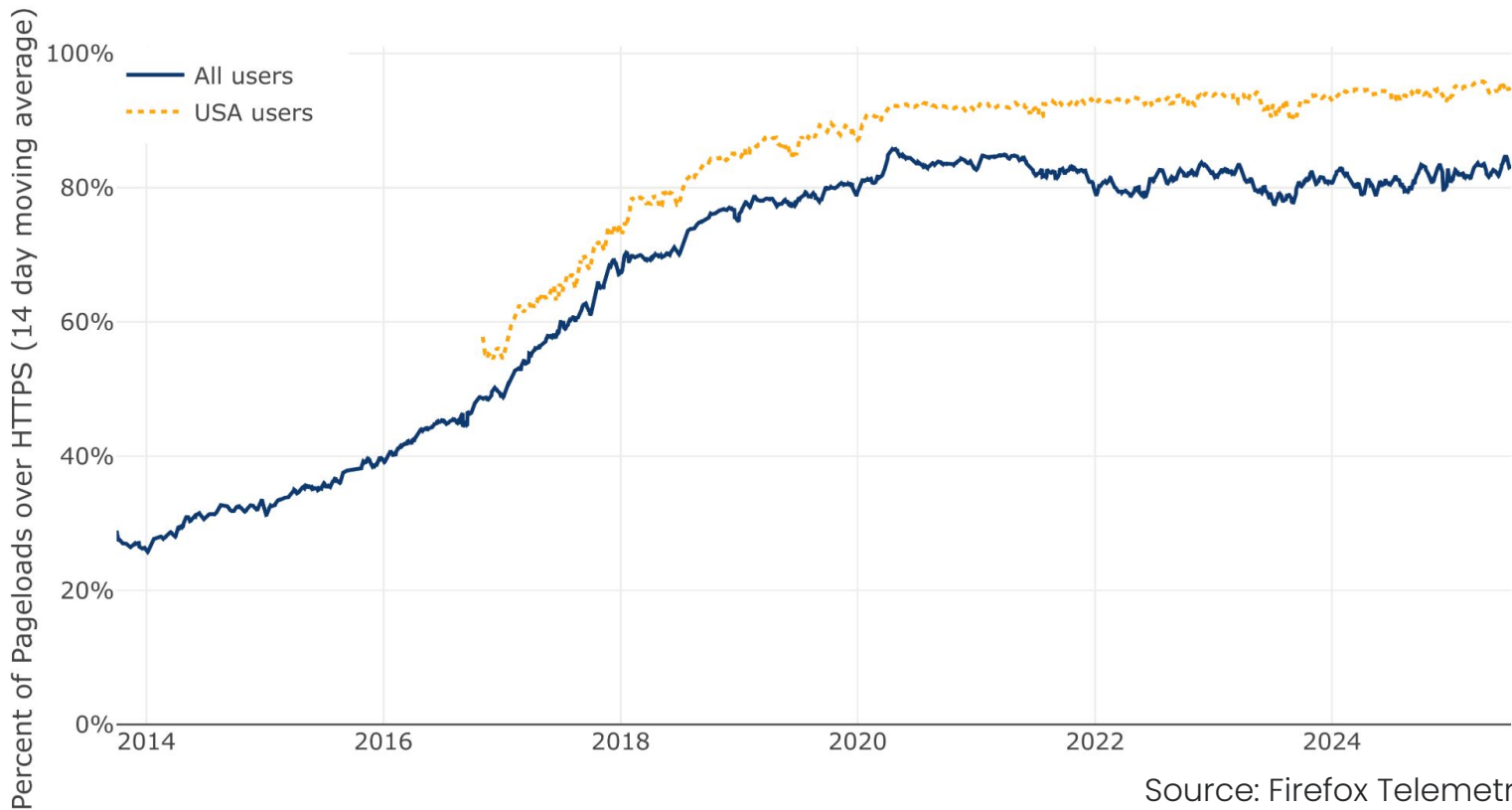




# How did the internet develop data control?

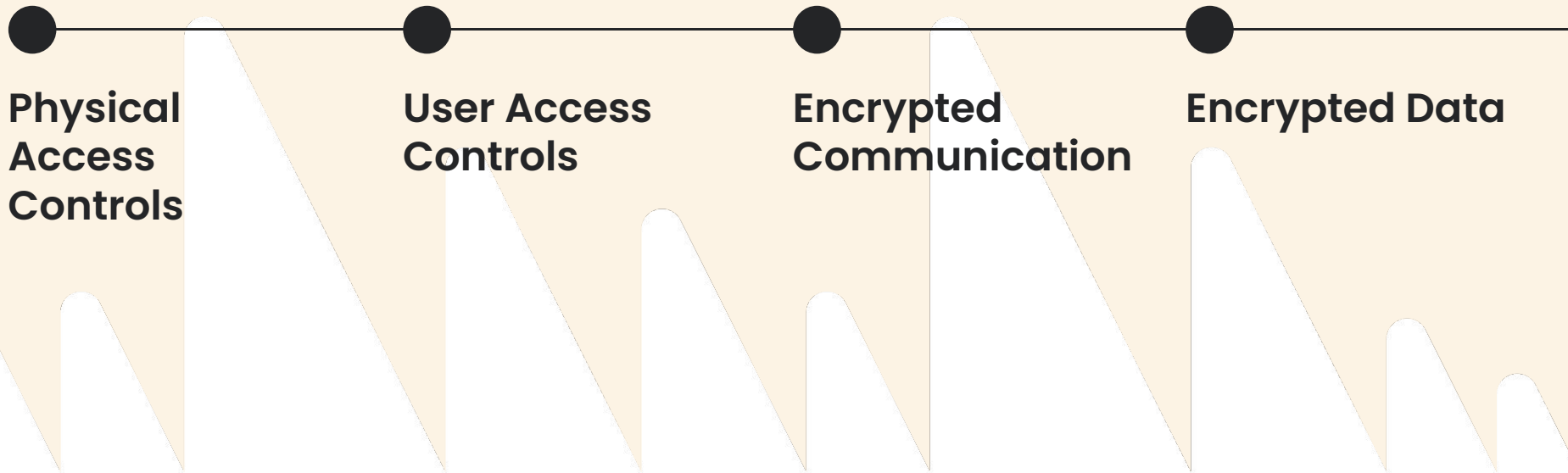


# The Great Encrypting of the Internet





# How did the internet develop data control?





# **What about Blockchain?**

# Etherscan Shows All

TRANSACTIONS (24H)

1,230,437 (3.71%)

PENDING TRANSACTIONS (LAST 1H)

85,289 (Average)

TOTAL TRANSACTION FEE (24H)

179.21 ETH (2.54%)

AVG. TRANSACTION FEE (24H)

0.48 USD (12.00%)

More than 2,880,595,108 transactions found  
(Showing the last 500k records)

Download Page Data









































First

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Last

Transaction Hash	Method	Block	Age	From	To	Amount	Txn Fee
 <a href="#">0xf5b3866e9fa...</a> 	Transfer	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">quasarbuilder</a> 	 <a href="#">Stader Labs: Permi...</a> 	0.015460747 ETH	0.00005025
 <a href="#">0x30ca83b8c1...</a> 	0x4a004205	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0x00000000...514D94f4a</a> 	 <a href="#">0xa7AAbd7F...87aFcc8B8</a> 	0 ETH	0.00035866
 <a href="#">0xda842a1c2c...</a> 	Transfer	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0xD0d1b57A...7c159F576</a> 	 <a href="#">0x7908d07D...5F4E28965</a> 	0.002715735 ETH	0.00003559
 <a href="#">0x78a5aefb0e6...</a> 	Transfer	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0x59891E6b...1Ae6628c1</a> 	 <a href="#">0x9998baCF...c92643077</a> 	0.000160351 ETH	0.00003559
 <a href="#">0xb7c4304d1e...</a> 	Transfer	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0x721eb111...a80CF34a9</a> 	 <a href="#">Circle: USDC Token</a> 	0 ETH	0.00006838
 <a href="#">0x36f6bf015b3...</a> 	Transfer	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">FixedFloat 1</a> 	 <a href="#">Pepe: PEPE Token</a> 	0 ETH	0.00010249
 <a href="#">0x5a3a9fb820d...</a> 	Approve	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0x33ec4E86...9693dd884</a> 	 <a href="#">Tether: USDT Stabl...</a> 	0 ETH	0.00008287
 <a href="#">0xb372222b98...</a> 	Add Sequenc...	<a href="#">22869510</a>	12 secs ago	<a href="#">0x74a0d46B...1c7DaBf3C</a> 	 <a href="#">0x85eC1b91...901040b59</a> 	0 ETH	0.00017381





# The Present





## Where are we today, the good

- Most Internet sites use SSL
- Device encryption common
- p2p encryption common and promoted
- Sensitive data often encrypted at rest
- Encryption is easier than ever
- Newer tools (TEE, zk-proofs)



# Where are we today, the bad

- Blockchain... Still mostly public
- web2 and web3 applications leaks personal data
- Users are not well educated



# Privacy on Frequency



# Why social graph privacy?



**Your social connections are yours**



**Permission to read is permission to exploit**



**Social connections expose a lot of information**



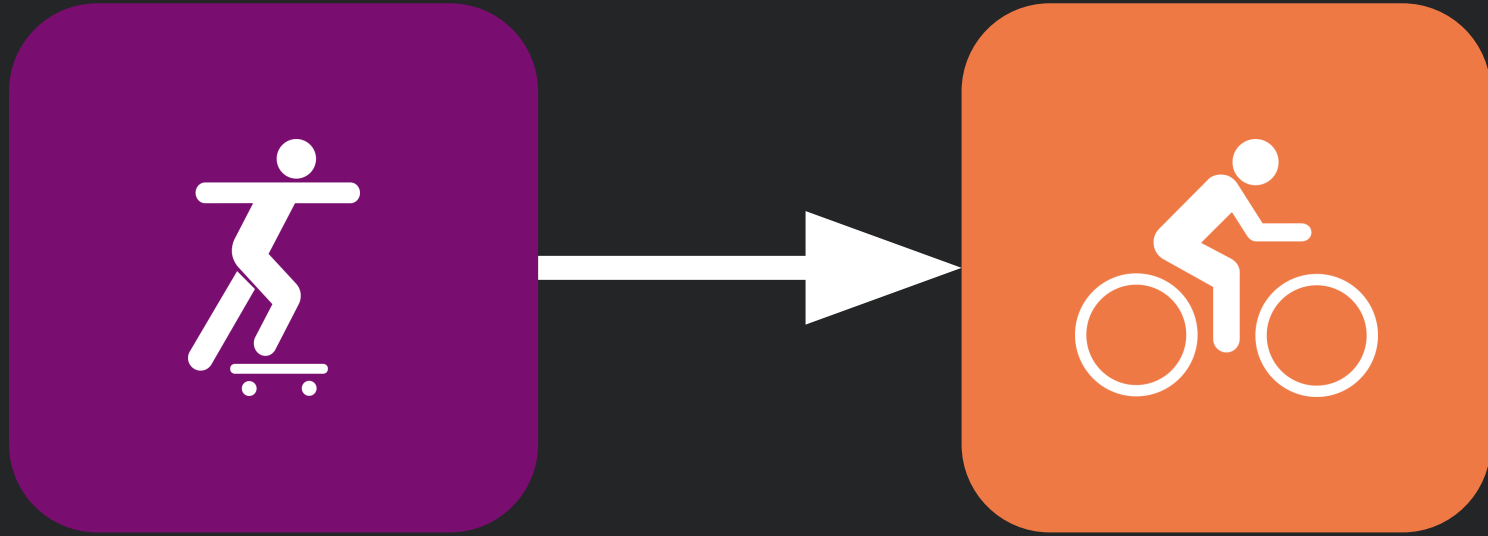
**Users need to be able to trust decentralized social**



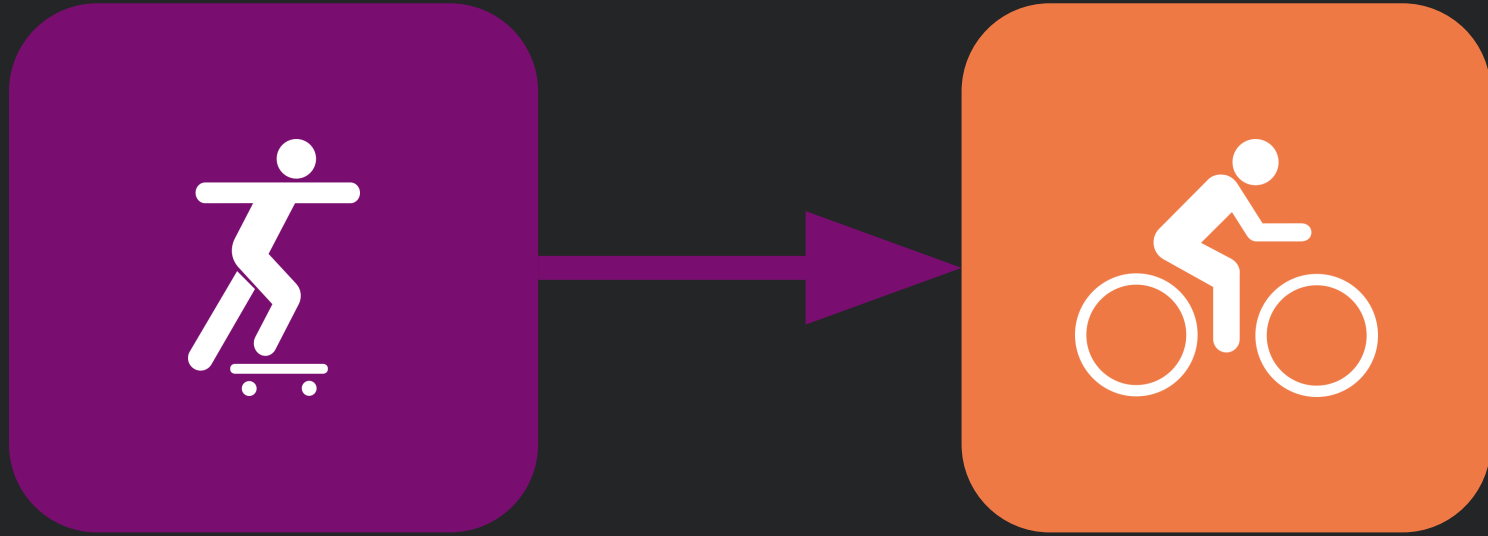
## Some of the problems we faced

- How do we approach the shared ownership nature of connections?

# Unidirectional aka “Follows”

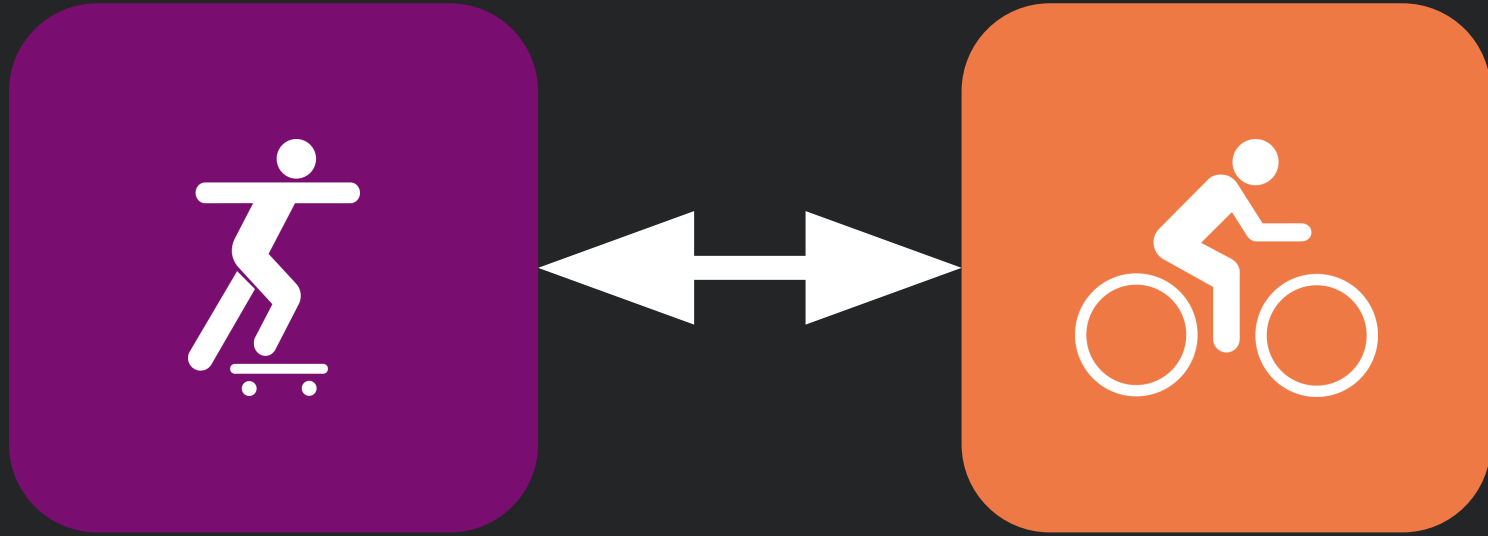


# Unidirectional aka “Follows”

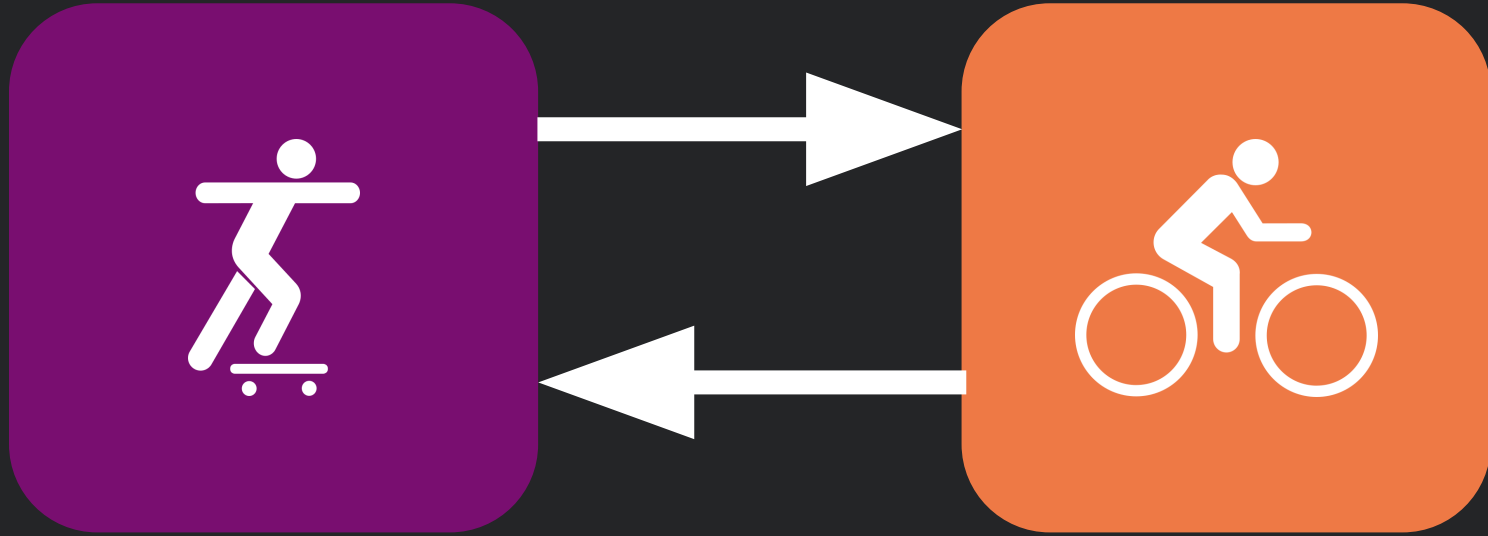




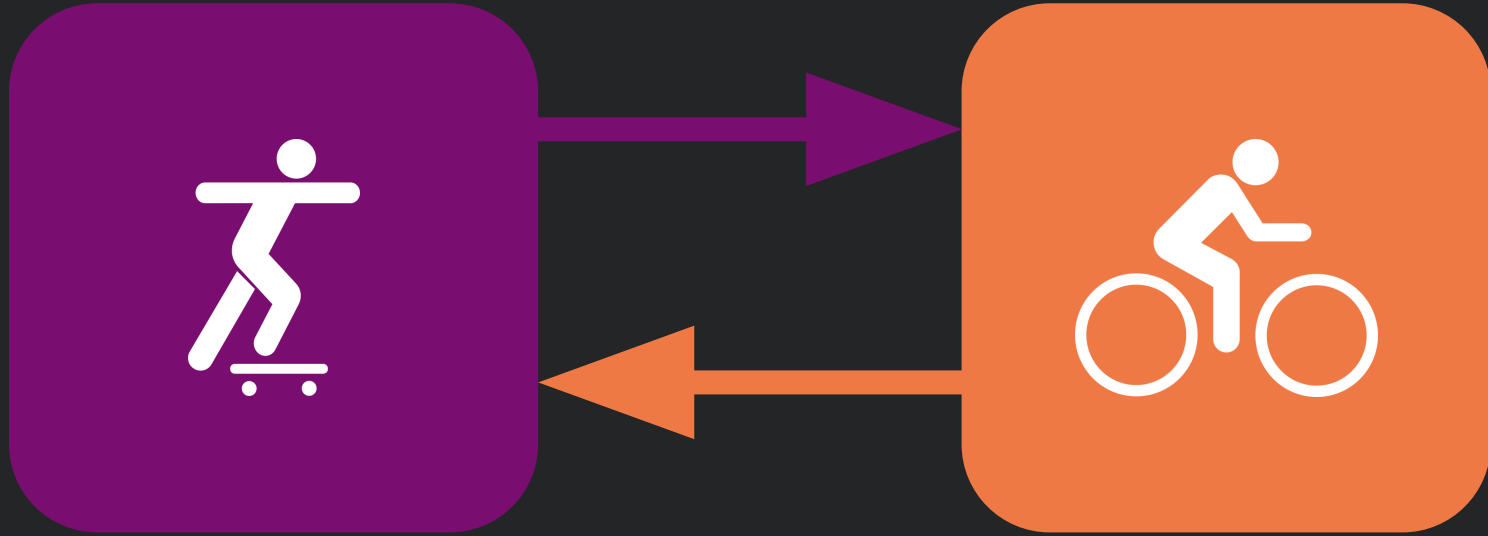
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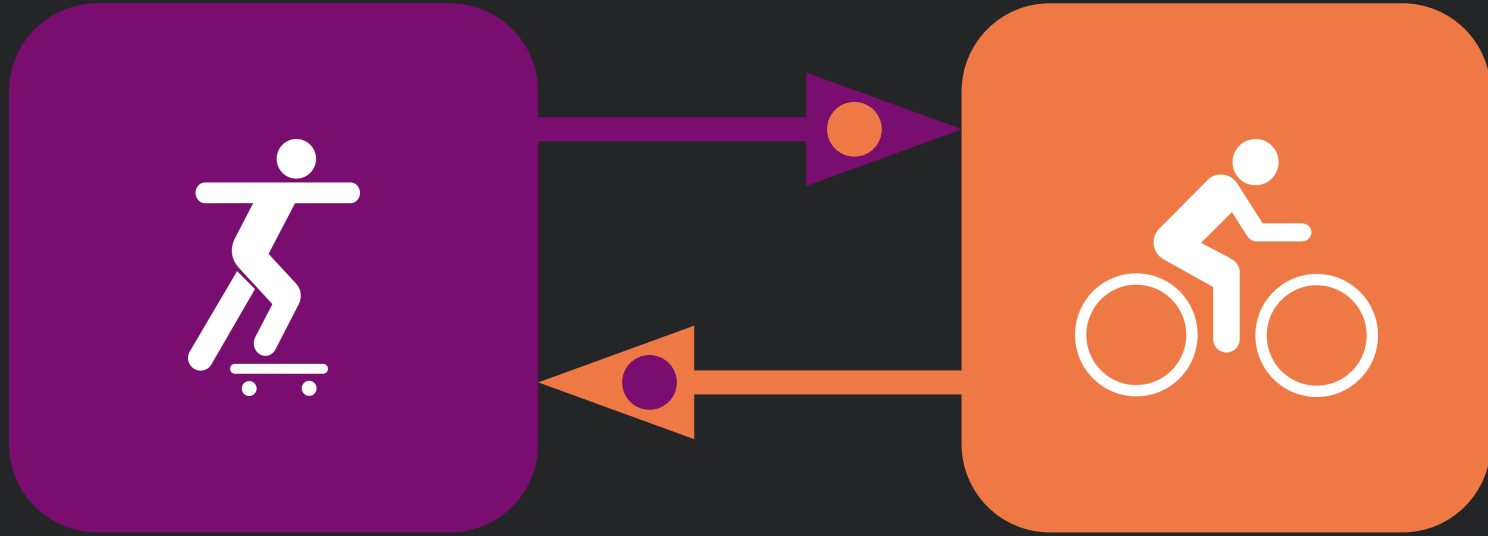
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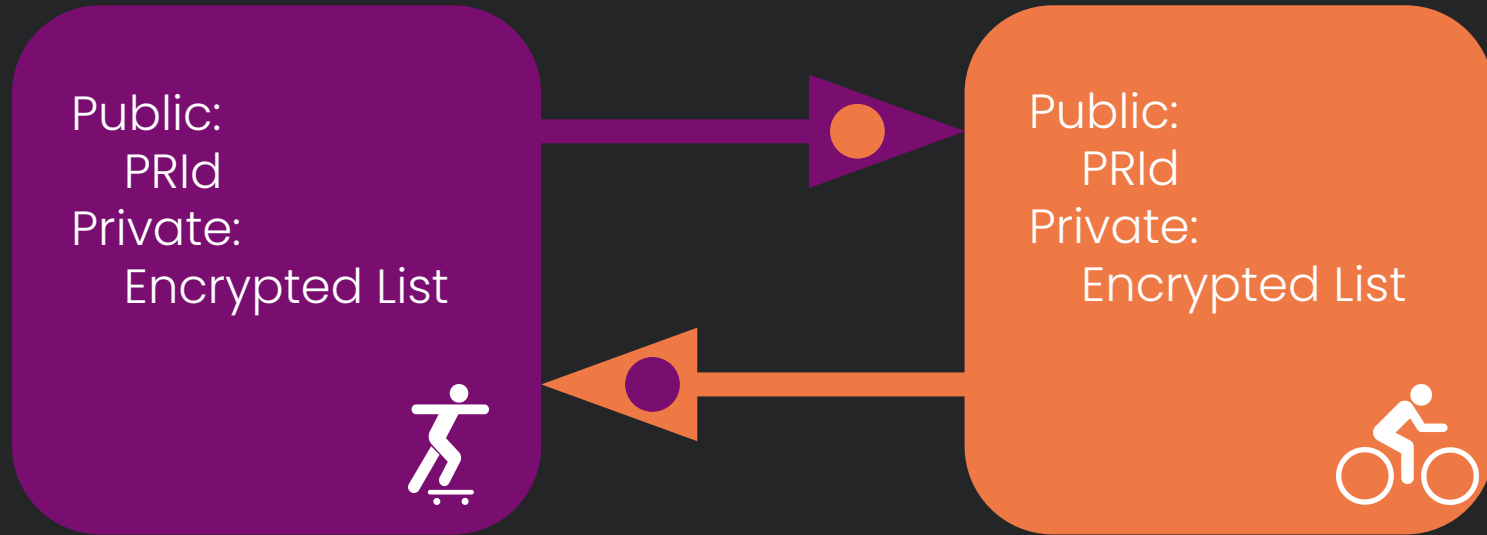
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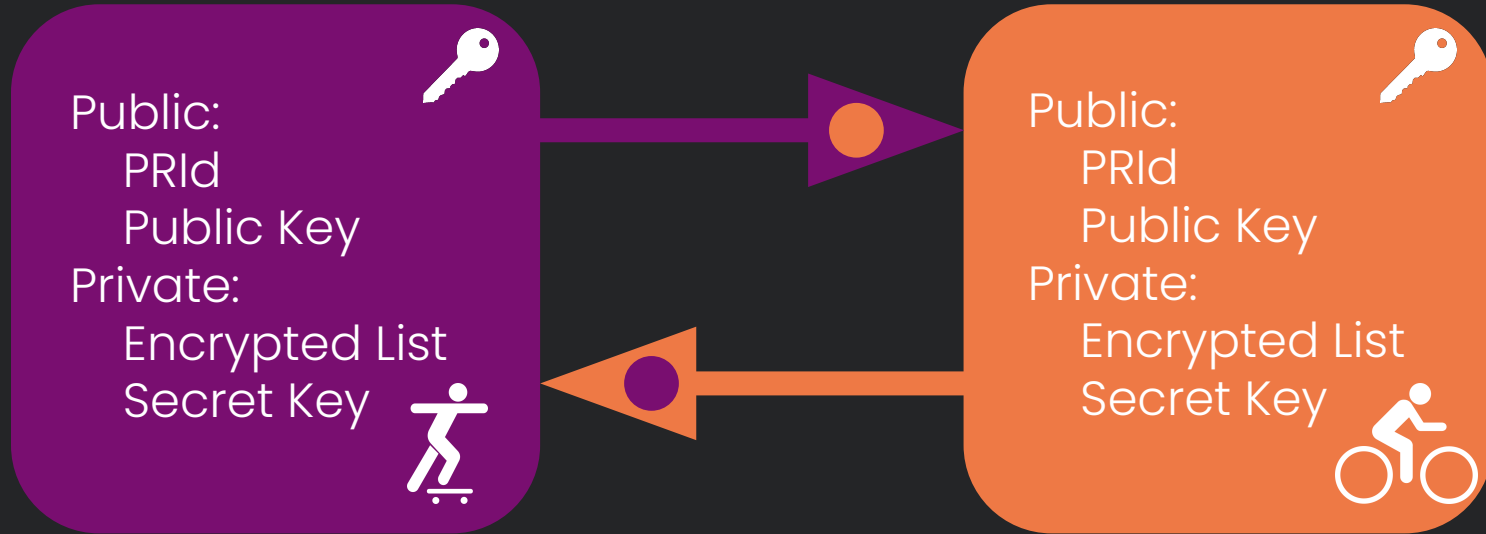


# Bidirectional aka “Friends”



PRId: Pseudonymous Relationship Identifier

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$\text{Root\_Shared\_Secret}_{AB} \leftarrow \text{ECDH}(\text{Bob}_{\text{public}} \text{ Alice}_{\text{secret}})$

Alice->Bob Context Secret<sub>A→B Ctx</sub>  $\leftarrow \text{Blake2b256}(\text{key} = \text{Root\_Shared\_Secret}_{AB}, \text{salt} = \text{Id}_{\text{Bob}}, \text{personal} = \text{"PRIdCtx0"})$

Alice->Bob PRId  $\leftarrow \text{XSalsa20}(\text{message} = \text{Id}_{\text{Bob}}, \text{key} = \text{Secret}_{A \rightarrow B \text{ Ctx}}, \text{nonce} = \text{Padded\_24\_Bytes\_LE}(\text{Id}_{\text{Alice}}))$



## Some of the problems we faced

- How do we approach the shared ownership nature of connections?
- How can we store this much data?



# Data Storage

- Minimize the data
- Compress the data before encryption
- Chunk (paginate) the data
- Place the data in child trees
- Require the storage in state
- Remove (eventually) historical states



## Some of the problems we faced

- How do we approach the shared ownership nature of connections?
- How can we store this much data?
- Where do we store and how do we rotate the private key?

# Key Management & Communication

- Wallet encryption key storage for now
- SIWF standard extending EIP-4361 and CAIP-122
  - Defines communication of Verified Credentials and signed payloads for permissions
- Rotation results in “lazy” access updating



## Some of the problems we faced

- How do we approach the shared ownership nature of connections?
- How can we store this much data?
- Where do we store and how do we rotate the private key?
- Is e2e encryption possible for this data?

# End to End Encryption?

- Trust in the client
- Services provided
- Limits with shared data

# End to End Encryption?

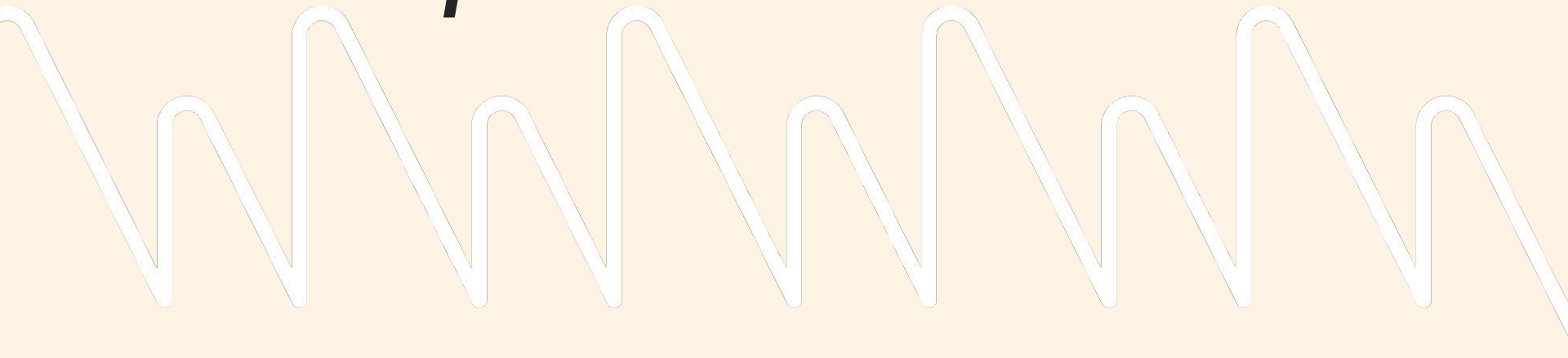
- Trust in the client
- Services provided
- Limits with shared data
- Result: Application level trust



# Tangent Alert: Information Theory



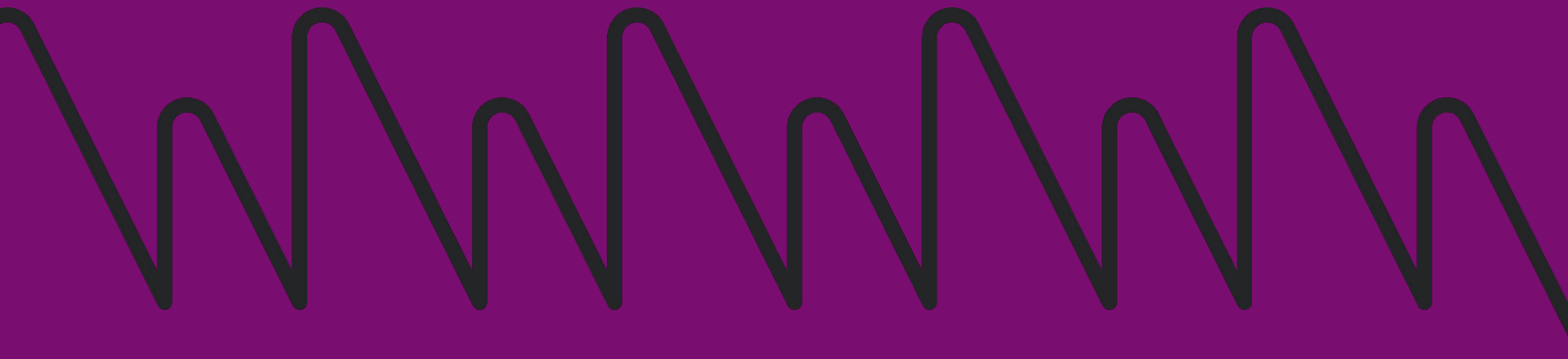
**We can offer *choice* in who to trust,  
*limit* the amount of trust required  
required, and control some of the  
*consequences* of broken trust.**







# The Future





# Threshold Cryptography

- What: Nodes that together can provide cryptographic actions
- Imagine: Users only needed to worry about proof of permission instead of key management
- Status: Viable Now
- Potential Limit: Collusion and Sybil Attacks



# Homomorphic Encryption

- **What:** Calculation and transformations on encrypted data
- **Imagine:** Applications can be information blind while still providing services
- **Status:** Slow & expensive
- **Potential Limit:** May never be fast enough for some operations and could leak significant metadata



# Passkey Encryption

- What: PRF extension to WebAuthn
- Imagine: Devices provide on-device encryption primitives to applications
- Status: Limited support
- Potential Limits:
  - Trust in the passkey systems and the application
  - Sandboxed to the application



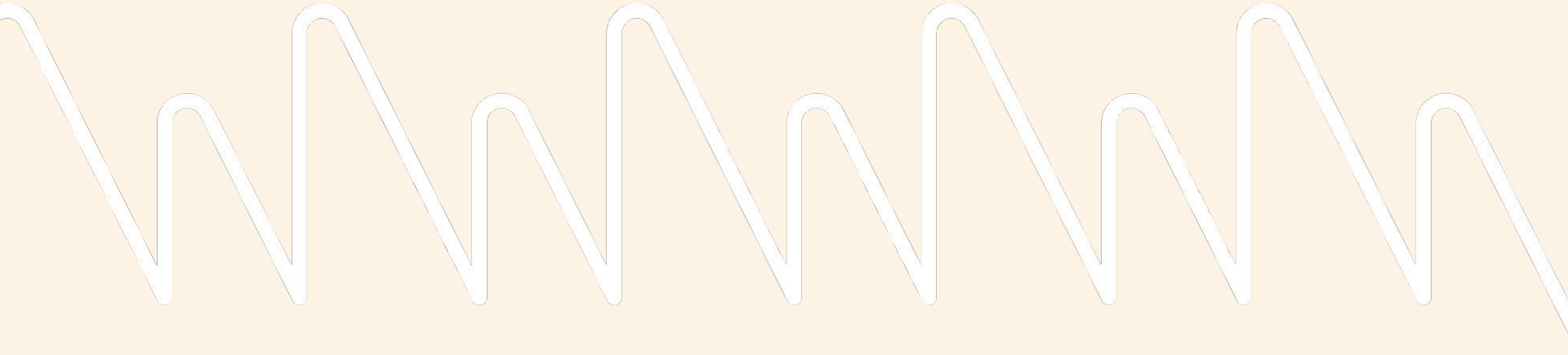
# Quantum Everything

- What: Quantum-safe cryptography
- Imagine: Quantum computing still allows for cryptography
- Status: Working, but more expensive
- Potential Limit: Theoretical safety, take care with storage



**No one shall be subjected to arbitrary interference  
with his privacy, family, home or  
correspondence...**

Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Article 12



# Thank you

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