

---

# Mock ARML Relays

---

*Author:*

PROBLEM WRITING  
CLUB

April 13, 2014

## Relay 1

- 1) If  $\sqrt{34 + 4\sqrt{70}} = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}$ , compute the value of  $a + b$ .
- 2) Let  $k = TNYWR$ . Find the number of integers less than 2014 that are relatively prime to  $k$ .
- 3) Let  $k = TNYWR$ . Compute the largest prime divisor of  $1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 + \dots + (k-1) \cdot k \cdot (k+1)$ .

## Relay 2

- 1) Compute the value of  $\sum_{n=1}^{4027} \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2014}\right)$
- 2) Let  $k = TNYWR$ , and let  $a = k + 2014$ . Let  $a^b$  be the coefficient of  $x^a$  in the expansion  $(x+1)^a \cdot \sum_{n=0}^a x^n$ . Compute  $a + b$ .
- 3) Let  $k = TNYWR$ . Find the value of  $\frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{2 - \frac{1}{2 - \dots \frac{1}{2}}}}$ , where there are  $k$  2's in the expression.

## Answers

Relay 1:

- 1) 34
- 2) 1066
- 3) 97 (The formula is just  $\frac{n \cdot (n+1) \cdot (n-1) \cdot (n+2)}{4}$ )

Relay 2:

- 1)  $-1$
- 2)  $2^{2013}$ , so the answer if 2015
- 3)  $\frac{2015}{2016}$