



Report November 2025

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Role: Facilitator of WIL students, Developer

Group: WIL students

Number of students: 4

Date: 30 November 2025

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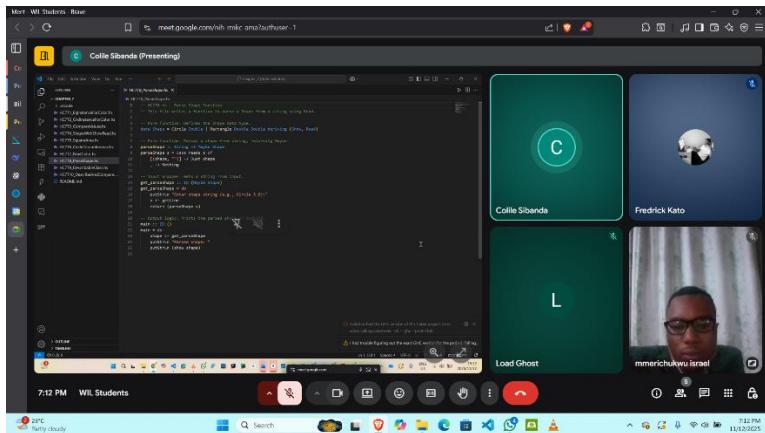
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1. Introduction

This report summarizes the learning activities, progress, and achievements of the WIL (Work Integrated Learning) students for November 2025 under my facilitation at Richfield. The focus this month was on reinforcing Haskell programming skills, particularly around intermediate and advanced topics such as recursion, the Maybe type, and practical application of chapters 7–11 from their study materials. Students also engaged in hands-on software development exercises, including the creation of verification apps and practical problem-solving tasks, fostering their ability to apply functional programming concepts in real-world scenarios. Collaborative practices such as GitHub forking, pull requests, and code review were further emphasized to strengthen students' workflow and teamwork skills. Overall, November was geared towards consolidating foundational knowledge while gradually introducing more complex programming challenges.

2. WIL student Meetings

2.1. Chapter 7, 8 and 9: Practical Questions



Time: 19:00 – 20:00

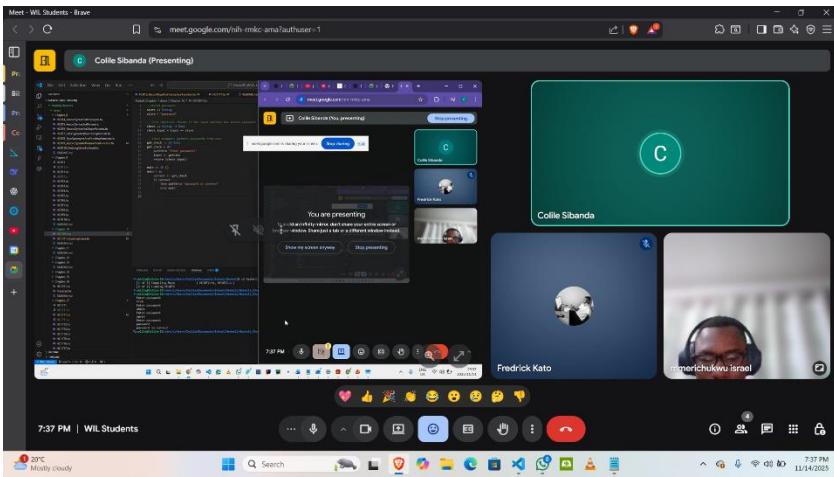
Date: 12-11-2025

Attendance: 3

Expected Attendance: 4

Summary: On this day we went through Chapter 7,8 and 9 and did a practical example of what we had learnt

2.2. Chapter 10 & 11



Time: 19:00-20:00

Date: 14/11/2025

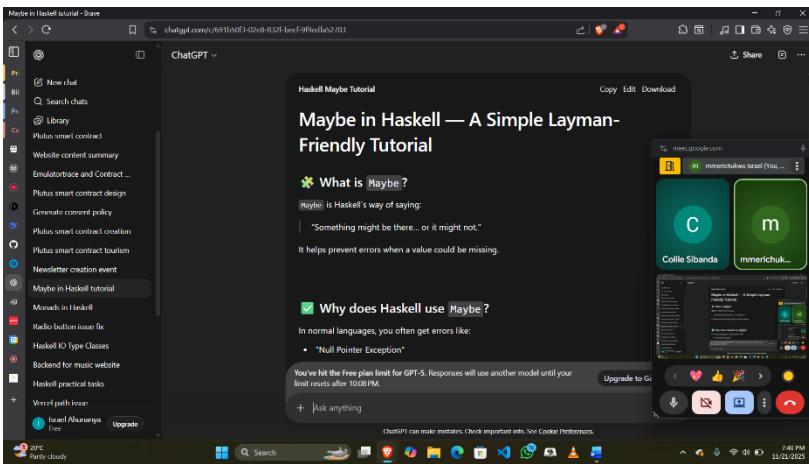
Attendance: 2

Expected Attendance: 4

Summary: Went through chapters 10 and 11 and where given practical questions based on what was learnt.

Achievement of the day: The students were able to create a verification app

2.3. Maybe



Time: 19:00-20:00

Date: 08/21/2025

Attendance: 3

Expected Attendance: 4

Summary: On this day we dived into Maybe type in Haskell. When is it used and how do we use it

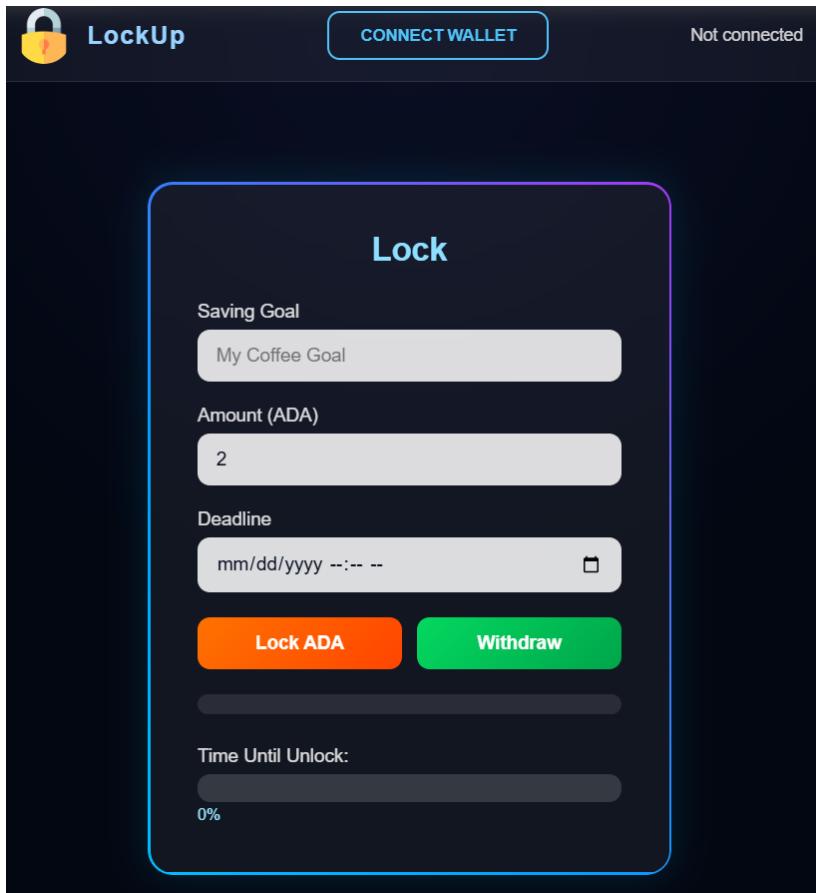
Achievement of the day: Students got a good understanding of what Maybe is in Haskell

3. Performances

Name	Surname	Github	Progress Tokens
Fredrick	Kato	https://github.com/FredrickKcode	21
Colile	Sibanda	https://github.com/Colile1/	18
Siham	Ali	https://github.com/S1ham/	20
Khayelihle	Moyo	https://github.com/loadghost8/	19

4. Decentralized Application

4.1. Covered Call Vault



Description: Locks Ada in a smart contract at a set time and can only be unlocked when set date is true

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/lockup>

5. Smart Contracts

5.1. Covered Call Vault



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using `CoveredCallVault.hs`

This tutorial explains the `CoveredCallVault.hs` module, which implements a covered call options vault on Cardano using Plutus V2. It details the datum, actions, validator logic, compilation, and practical usage scenarios.



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. Validator Logic
4. Validator Compilation
5. Addresses & Validator Hash
6. Writing the Validator
7. Practical Usage Example
8. Best Practices
9. Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

[Plutus Modules](#)

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/CoveredCallVault.hs>

5.2. Electronics



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using Electronics.hs

This tutorial covers the `Electronics.hs` module, which implements a warranty Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) smart contract on Cardano using Plutus. It explains the data structures, validator logic, compilation, and practical usage scenarios.



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. Validator Logic
4. Compile Validator
5. Practical Usage Example
6. Best Practices
7. Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

Plutus Modules

- **PlutusTx & PlutusTx.Prelude:** On-chain compilation, serialization, and core Plutus scripting functions.

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/Electronics.hs>

5.3. Health



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using

Health.hs

This tutorial covers the `Health.hs` module, which implements a healthcare consent and claim management smart contract on Cardano using Plutus. It explains data structures, validation logic, minting policies, and practical usage scenarios.



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. Validator Logic
4. Minting Policy
5. Practical Usage Example
6. Best Practices
7. Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

Plutus Modules

- **Plutus.V2.Ledger.Api:** Provides core types such as `ScriptContext`, `PubKeyHash`, and `POSIXTime`.
- **Plutus.V2.Ledger.Contexts:** Utility functions to inspect transaction context (`txSignedBy`).

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/Health.hs>

5.4. MultiHopRouter



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using `MultiHopRouter.hs`

This tutorial covers the `MultiHopRouter.hs` module, which implements a multi-hop token swap outer on Cardano using Plutus. It explains the data structures, on-chain validator logic, helper functions, script compilation, addresses, and practical usage.



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. Core Validator Logic
4. Helper Functions
5. Validator Compilation & Boilerplate
6. Validator Hash & Addresses
7. File Writing
8. Practical Usage Example
9. Best Practices
10. Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

Plutus Modules

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/MultiHopRouter.hs>

5.5. OnchainProgressCredentials



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using OnchainProgressCredential.hs

This tutorial covers the `OnchainProgressCredential.hs` module. It explains the on-chain minting policy for issuing "Onchain Progress Credentials" (NFT-like tokens), the off-chain endpoints for issuing and revoking credentials, and practical usage scenarios.



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. On-Chain Minting Policy
4. Off-Chain Endpoints
5. Helper Functions
6. Practical Usage Example
7. Testing Strategy
8. Best Practices
9. Glossary of Terms

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/OnchainProgress.hs>

5.6. Option AMM



OptionsAMM Smart Contract Tutorial

This tutorial explains the `OptionsAMM.hs` Plutus validator module. It implements a simplified option Automated Market Maker (AMM) supporting:

- Call and Put option series
 - Swaps
 - Add/Remove Liquidity
 - Option Exercise
-



Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
 2. Data Structures
 3. Helper Functions
 4. Core Validator Logic
 5. Script Compilation
 6. Script Hash & Bech32 Conversion
 7. Writing the Validator File
 8. Main Program Execution
 9. Practical Usage Workflow
 0. Testing Strategy
 1. Glossary
-

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/OptionsAMM.hs>

5.7. Safe Swap

SafeSwap Smart Contract – Detailed Tutorial & Explanation

The `SafeSwap` smart contract is designed to enable secure multi-hop token swaps on Cardano using route validation, minimum-output protection, and strict deadline enforcement. This tutorial explains every component of the code and how it works on-chain.

Table of Contents

1.  Imports Overview
2.  Datum Structure
3.  Redeemer Structure
4.  Core Validator Logic
5.  Helper Functions
6.  Script Compilation & Addresses
7.  Practical Usage Example
8.  Testing Strategy
9.  Best Practices
0.  Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

The SafeSwap contract uses a mix of:

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/SafeSwap.hs>

5.8. Stable Swap



Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using StableSwap AMM Smart Contract

This tutorial explains your StableSwap AMM (Automated Market Maker) smart contract written in Plutus V2. The script supports swapping, adding liquidity, withdrawing liquidity, fee handling, invariant checking, and script address generation.

Table of Contents

1. Imports Overview
2. Data Structures
3. Helper Functions
4. StableSwap Invariant
5. Validator Logic
6. Untyped Wrapper
7. Script Compilation
8. Address & Bech32 Generation
9. Writing the Script to File
10. Main Function Overview
11. Glossary of Terms

I. Imports Overview

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/StableSwap.hs>

5.9. Staking Rewards

💰 Detailed Tutorial: Understanding and Using

StakingRewards.hs

This tutorial explains the complete structure and functionality of the `StakingRewards.hs` smart contract. This Plutus contract demonstrates how to lock funds as a stake and withdraw them later with an off-chain calculated reward.

📚 Table of Contents

1. 📦 Imports Overview
2. 📁 Data Structures
3. 💬 Core Validator Logic
4. 🏙️ Typed Validator Construction
5. 🌐 Off-Chain Endpoints
6. 📈 Reward Calculation
7. 💡 Practical Usage Example
8. 🔗 Testing Strategy
9. ⚠️ Security Notes
0. 📖 Glossary of Terms

1. 📦 Imports Overview

Smart Contract Essentials

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/StakingRewards.hs>

5.10. Stream Vault

Streaming Payment Smart Contract Tutorial

This guide explains the full `StreamDatum` / `StreamRedeemer` smart contract. It enables real-time token streaming between a sender and a recipient — similar to “continuous payroll”.

Table of Contents

1.  Imports Overview
2.  Data Structures
3.  Time Helpers
4.  Validator Logic
5.  Validator Wrapper
6.  Writing Cardano-CLI Script JSON
7.  Main Function
8.  Practical Usage Example
9.  Testing Strategy
0.  Best Practices
1.  Glossary of Terms

1. Imports Overview

This contract relies on key Plutus V2 modules for datum serialization, interval checks, and signature

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/StreamVault.hs>

5.11. TWAMM

Detailed Tutorial: Understanding Your TWAMM Smart Contract

This tutorial walks through your Time-Weighted Automated Market Maker (TWAMM) smart contract. It explains the purpose of each data structure, the validator rules, how order execution works, and how the validator is compiled and used off-chain.

Table of Contents

1.  Imports Overview
2.  Data Structures
3.  Helper Functions
4.  Core Validator Logic
5.  Boilerplate & Script Compilation
6.  Validator Hash & Script Address
7.  Writing the Script to File
8.  Main Program Workflow
9.  Glossary of Terms

Imports Overview

Your contract imports several Plutus V1 and V2 modules, JSON utilities, and Cardano API components.

Source Code:

<https://github.com/ahunanyalsrael/plutus-nix/blob/main/code/wspace/tests/TWAMM.hs>

6. Conclusion

In conclusion, November 2025 was a productive month marked by active participation, skill consolidation, and practical learning. Students demonstrated a stronger grasp of Haskell concepts such as the Maybe type, recursion, and practical coding applications from chapters 7–11. Despite occasional attendance fluctuations, the students actively engaged in hands-on exercises and successfully developed functional applications like verification apps. Additionally, their familiarity with collaborative tools and GitHub workflows improved, preparing them for real-world development environments. The consistent combination of theoretical understanding and practical implementation continued to enhance the students' programming capabilities and confidence, setting a strong foundation for future projects in decentralized applications and smart contract development.