Module 04: "Decorator"





Agenda

- ▶ Introductory Example: Rental Vehicles
- Challenges
- Implementing the Decorator Pattern
- Pattern: Decorator
- Overview of Decorator Pattern
- ▶ To Decorate or Not To Decorate?



Introductory Example: Rental Vehicles

```
interface IVehicle
{
    string Make { get; }
    VehicleColor Color { get; }
    int KilometersTravelled { get; }

    void Drive(int travelled);
}
```

```
abstract class Vehicle : IVehicle
{
   public string Make { get; }
   public VehicleColor Color { get; }
   public int KilometersTravelled
        { get; private set; }
   public void Drive(int travelled)
        { ... }
}
```

```
class Car : Vehicle
{
    public CarBodyStyle BodyStyle { get; }
    public int Doors { get; }
    ...
}
```

```
class Motorcycle : Vehicle
{
    public int Wheels { get; }
    public int Cc { get; }
    ...
}
```



Challenges

- ▶ How do we add Rental state and behavior?
- How would we then subsequently add
 - Shop state and behavior?
 - ...?

▶ Can we uphold the Single Responsibility Principle?



Pattern: Decorator

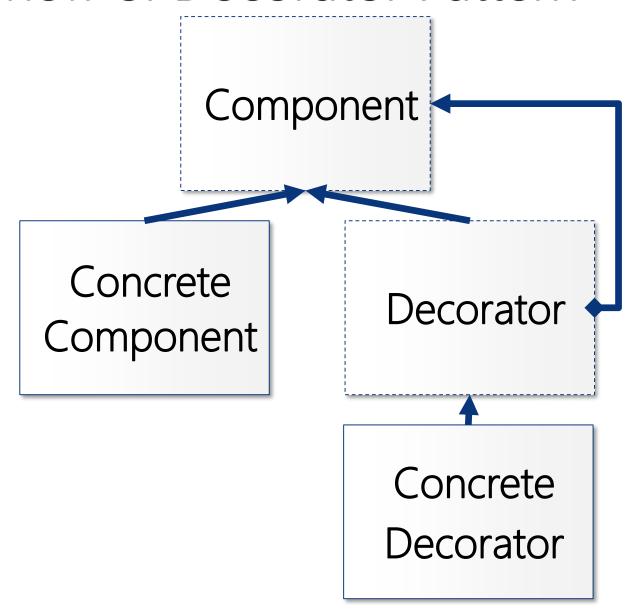
Attach additional responsibilities to an object dynamically. Decorators provide a flexible alternative to subclassing for extending functionality.

- Outline
 - Extend functionality without modifying existing classes
 - Avoid "explosion" in number of subclasses
 - Create add-on classes adding "aspect"

Origin: Gang of Four



Overview of Decorator Pattern





Overview of Decorator Pattern

- Component
 - Interface or abstract base class for class hierarchy
- Concrete Component
 - Concrete subclass in class hierarchy
- Decorator
 - Wraps an instance of Component
- Concrete Decorator
 - Adds concrete state or behavior



To Decorate or Not To Decorate?

Pros

- Decorator is central for upholding Single Responsibility Principle of SOLID
- Can activate several decorators simultaneously
- Avoids exponential explosion of subclasses
- Can "wrap" legacy systems
- Can create decorators for "aspects"

Cons

- System design can get increasingly complicated
- End up with many quite similar classes



