

# Module 9

## "WPF Testing and Debugging"



**TEKNOLOGISK**  
**INSTITUT**



# Agenda

- ▶ **Testing**
- ▶ Debugging
- ▶ Performance Measuring

# Unit Testing WPF Applications

- ▶ Your WPF will be unit testable if you apply
  - Architectural pattern:
    - MVVM
  - Design Patterns
    - Strategy, Abstract Factory, Repository, Null Object, ...
- ▶ Unit Test
  - Model (M)
  - ViewModels (VM)
- ▶ Views:
  - Needs e.g. UIAutomation for automatic test

# UI Automation

- ▶ UI testing framework
  - **System.Windows.Automation** namespace for WPF
- ▶ **XxxAutomationPeer** is the UI Automation representation of the **Xxx** control
  - **GetChildren()**
  - **GetName()**
  - **GetParent()**
  - **GetPattern()**
- ▶ Pattern interfaces (add reference to **UIAutomationProvider.dll**)
  - **IInvokeProvider**
  - **IToggleProvider**
  - + many, many more...
- ▶ Step-by-step:
  1. Create **AutomationPeer** class for control to interact with
  2. Retrieve pattern interface
  3. Interact with control through methods of the pattern interface



# Agenda

- ▶ Testing
- ▶ **Debugging**
- ▶ Performance Measuring

# Introducing the WPF Tree Visualizer

## ► Logical Tree

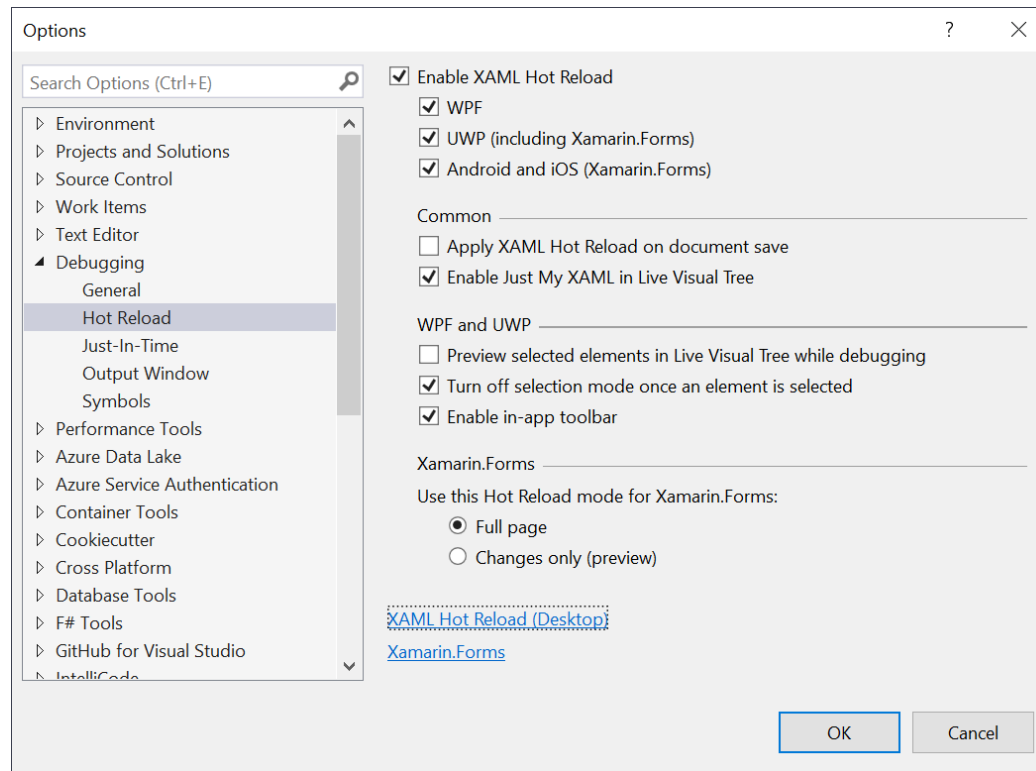
- View in Visual Studio with
  - **View → Other Windows → Document Outline**
  - Very small view icon 😊
- Essential for eventing

## ► Visual Tree

- Elements deriving from **Visual** and **Visual3D**
- View in Visual Studio with “WPF Tree Visualizer”
  - Access from Locals, Autos, or Watch window
- Essential for styling and templating

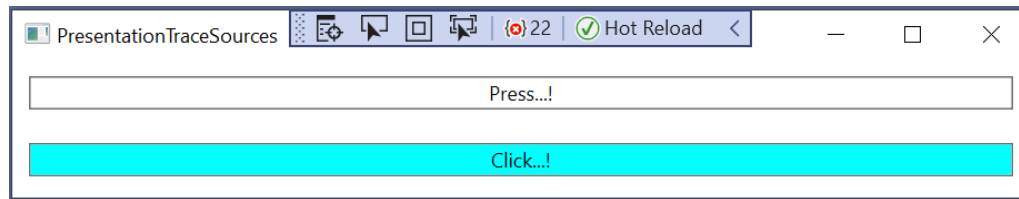
# XAML Hot Reload

- ▶ Tools > Options > Debugging > Hot Reload



# UI Debugging Tools in Visual Studio

- ▶ Visual Studio 2015 added UI Debugging Tools

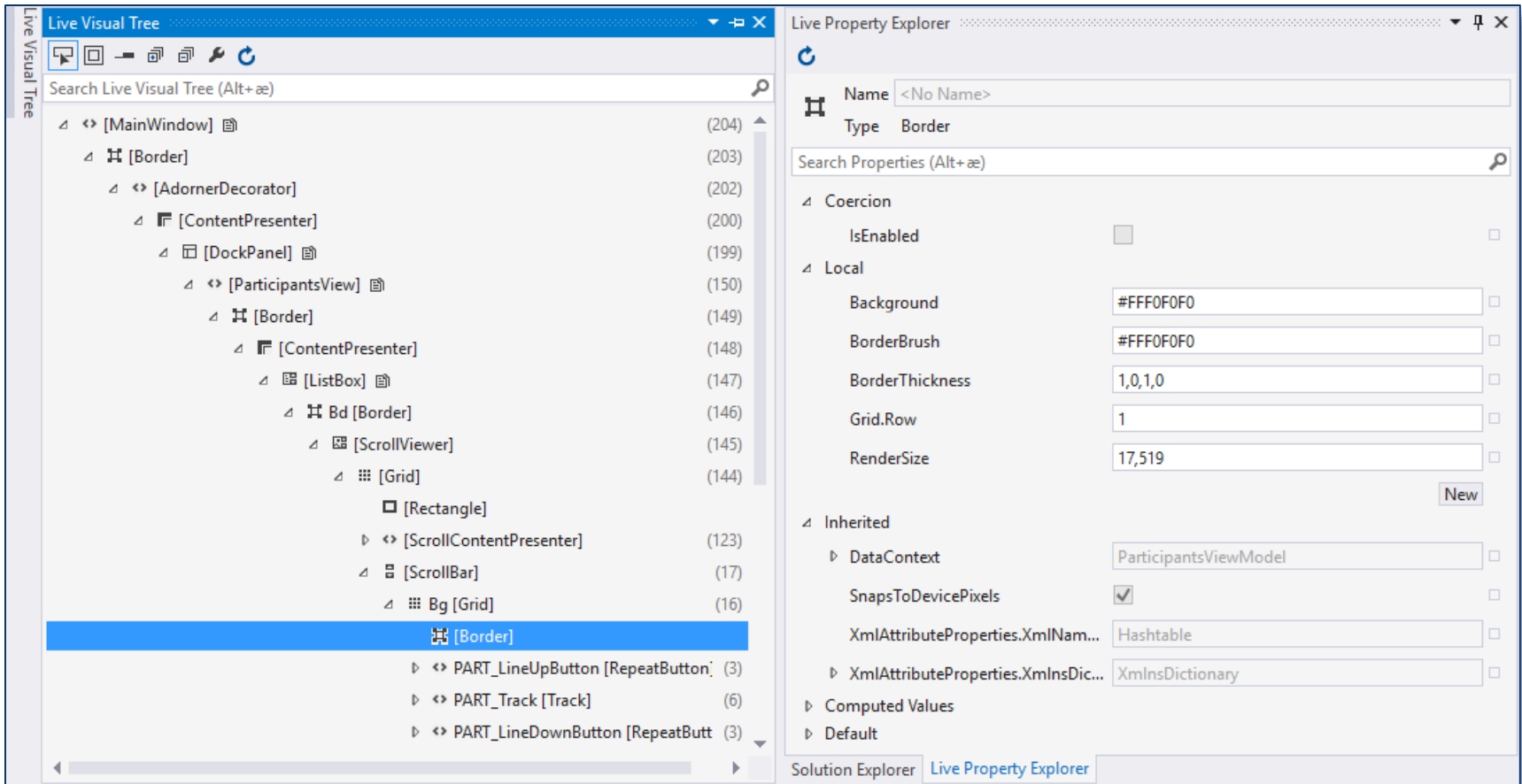


- ▶ Go to Live Visual Tree
- ▶ Select Element
- ▶ Display Layout Adorners
- ▶ Track Focused Element
- ▶ Data Binding Failures
- ▶ Hot Reload



# XAML Live Visual Tree

## ► Live Visual Tree + Live Property Explorer



The screenshot displays the Visual Studio interface with the **Live Visual Tree** and **Live Property Explorer** windows open.

**Live Visual Tree:** This window shows the hierarchical structure of the XAML UI. The tree is rooted at **[MainWindow]** (204). It includes a search bar at the top: **Search Live Visual Tree (Alt+æ)**. The tree structure is as follows:

- [MainWindow]** (204)
  - [Border]** (203)
    - [AdornerDecorator]** (202)
      - [ContentPresenter]** (200)
        - [DockPanel]** (199)
          - [ParticipantsView]** (150)
            - [Border]** (149)
              - [ContentPresenter]** (148)
                - [ListBox]** (147)
                  - [Bd [Border]]** (146)
                    - [ScrollViewer]** (145)
                      - [Grid]** (144)
                        - [Rectangle]**
                          - [ScrollContentPresenter]** (123)
                            - [ScrollBar]** (17)
                              - [Bg [Grid]]** (16)
                                - [PART\_LineUpButton [RepeatButton]]** (3)
                                  - [PART\_Track [Track]]** (6)
                                    - [PART\_LineDownButton [RepeatButton]]** (3)

The **[Border]** element at the bottom of the tree is currently selected and highlighted in blue.

**Live Property Explorer:** This window shows the properties of the selected **[Border]** element. It includes a search bar: **Search Properties (Alt+æ)**. The properties are organized into sections:

          - Name:** <No Name>
          - Type:** Border
          - Coercion:**
            - IsEnabled:** ☐
          - Local:**
            - Background:** #FFF0F0F0
            - BorderBrush:** #FFF0F0F0
            - BorderThickness:** 1,0,1,0
            - Grid.Row:** 1
            - RenderSize:** 17,519
          - Inherited:**
            - DataContext:** ParticipantsViewModel
            - SnapsToDevicePixels:** ☒
            - XmlAttributeProperties.XmlNam...:** Hashtable
            - XmlAttributeProperties.XmlInsDic...:** XmlInsDictionary
          - Computed Values:**
          - Default:**

A **New** button is located at the bottom right of the **Local** section.

The bottom of the Visual Studio window shows the **Solution Explorer** and **Live Property Explorer** tabs.

# Debugging Data Bindings

- ▶ Set tracing for data binding directly

```
<Window ...  
    xmlns:diag="clr-  
namespace:System.Diagnostics;assembly=WindowsBase">  
    <Button x:Name="button" Background="{Binding  
ElementName=otherButton, Path=Width,  
diag:PresentationTraceSources.TraceLevel=High}">Press...!</Butto  
n>  
    ...  
</Window>
```

```
System.Windows.Data Warning: 67 : BindingExpression  
(hash=48835636): Resolving source  
System.Windows.Data Warning: 70 : BindingExpression  
(hash=48835636): Found data context element: <null> (OK)  
...
```

# .NET Trace Sources

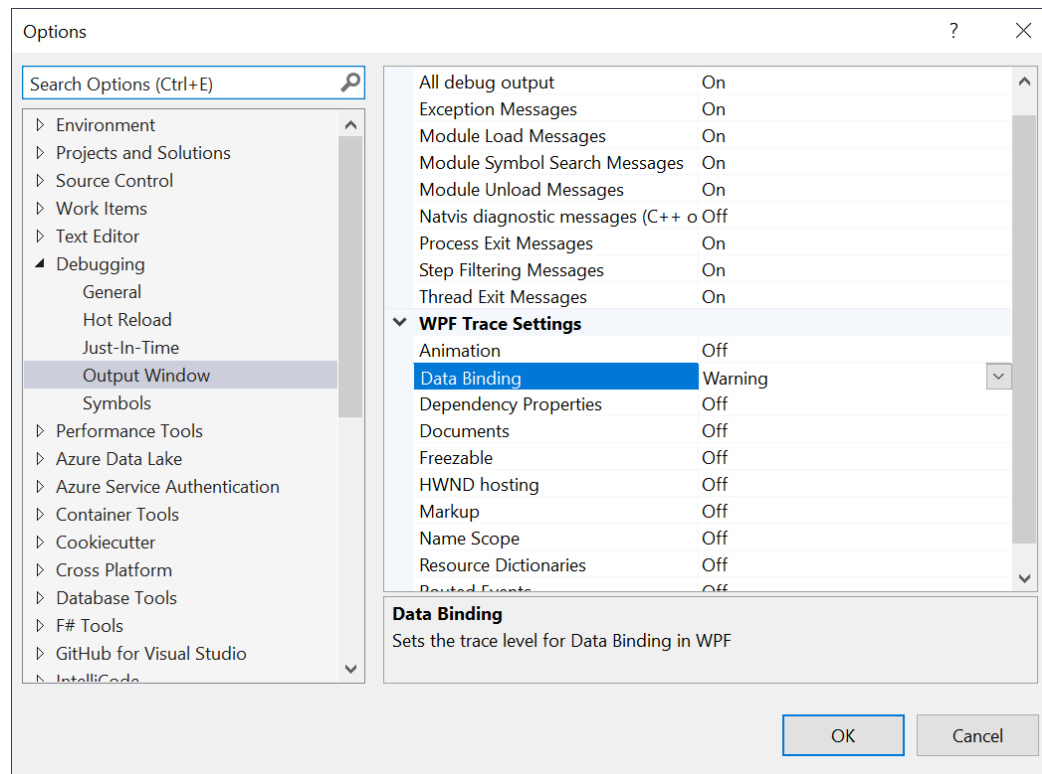
- ▶ **Debug** and **Trace** classes in **System.Diagnostics**
- ▶ .NET 2.0 introduced the **TraceSource** class
  - **TraceSource.Switch**
- ▶ **SourceSwitch.Level** of type **SourceLevels**
  - Off
  - Critical
  - Error
  - **Warning**
  - Information
  - Verbose
  - **ActivityTracing**
  - **All**
- ▶ Can be configured programmatically or in .config file

# The `PresentationTraceSources` Class

- ▶ The `PresentationTraceSources` class holds all the `TraceSource` objects from WPF
  - `"System.Windows.Data"`
  - `"System.Windows.DependencyProperty"`
  - `"System.Windows.RoutedEvent"`
  - `"System.Windows.Media.Animation"`
  - `"System.Windows.ResourceDictionary"`
  - `"System.Windows.Markup"`
  - `"System.Windows.Documents"`
  - ...
- ▶ Initialize `PresentationTraceSources`
  - Programmatically via `PresentationTraceSources.Refresh()`

# Setting Tracing in Visual Studio

- ▶ Tools > Options > Debugging > Output Window > WPF Trace Settings



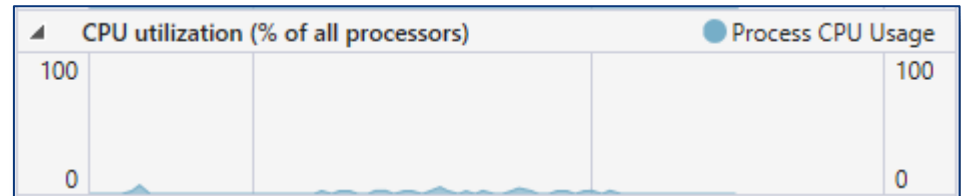


# Agenda

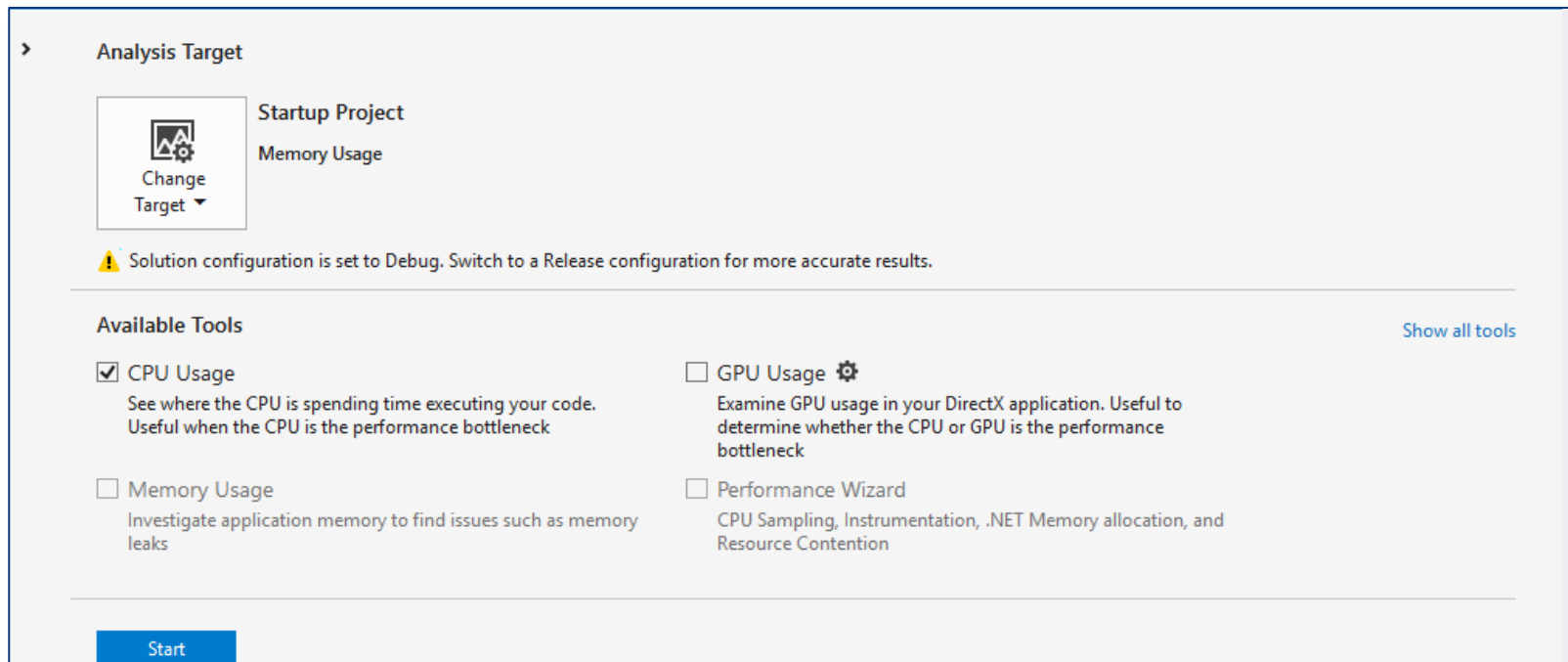
- ▶ Testing
- ▶ Debugging
- ▶ **Performance Measuring**

# CPU Utilization

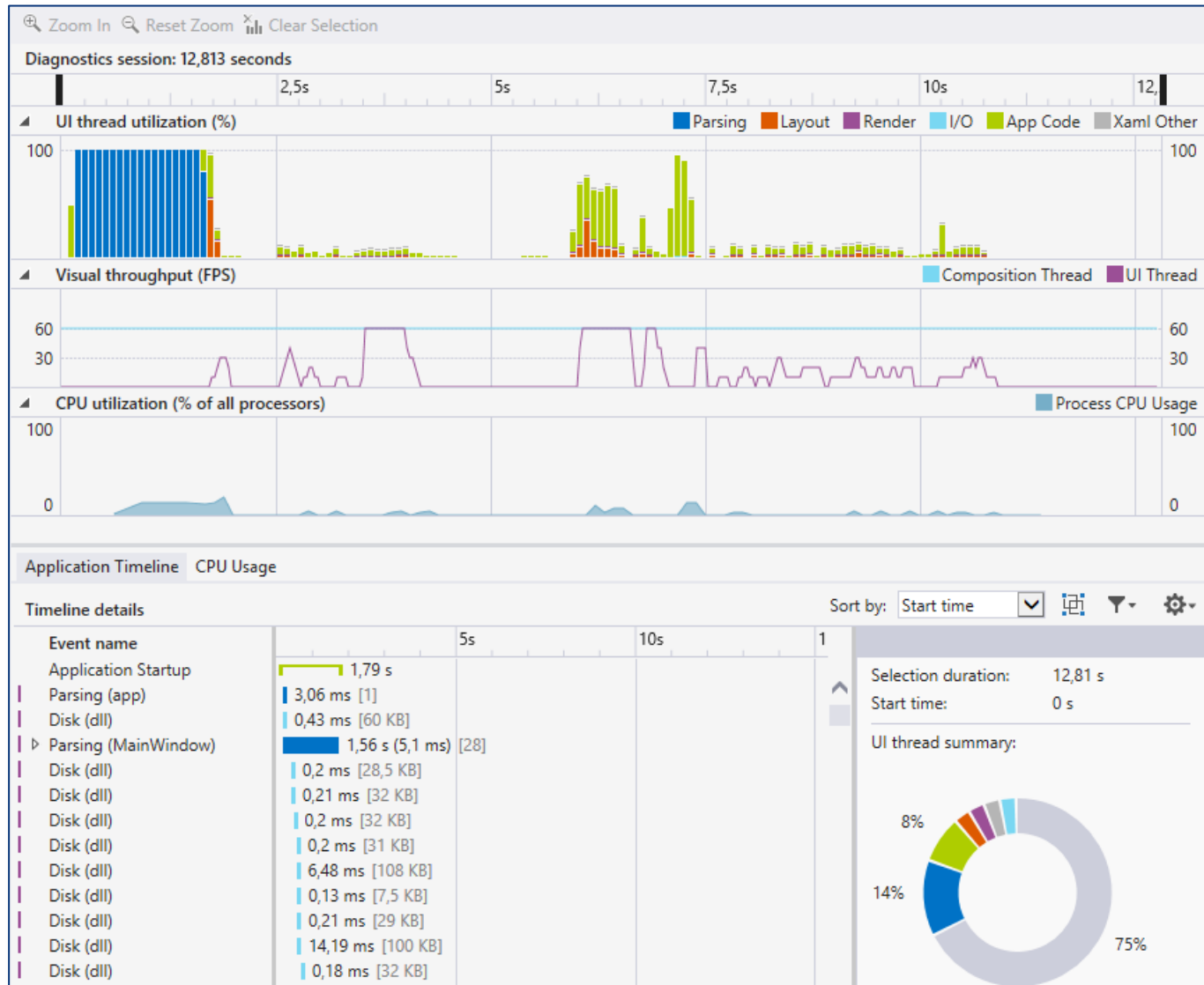
- ▶ Identify spikes
- ▶ Evaluate parallelization potential



- ▶ Start Diagnostic Tools Without Debugging...  
~ ALT+F2



# XAML Application Timeline Tool





# Summary

- ▶ Testing
- ▶ Debugging
- ▶ Performance Measuring



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