# Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang 黃挺豪

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### Education

• Ph.D., Language and Information Technologies

School of Computer Science, Carnegie Mellon University, 2013 – Present Advisor: Jeffrey P. Bigham.

• M.S., Language and Information Technologies

School of Computer Science, Carnegie Mellon University, 2011 – 2013 *Advisor: Teruko Mitamura.* 

• M.S., Computer Science

The Graduate Institute of Networking and Multimedia, National Taiwan University, 2007 – 2009 *Advisors: Hsin-Hsi Chen.* 

• B.S., Computer Science

Dept. Computer Science and Information Engineering, National Taiwan University, 2003 – 2007

• B.A., Chinese Literature (Double Major)

Dept. Chinese Literature, National Taiwan University, 2003 – 2007

# Research Experience and Projects

• Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, 09/2013 – Present.

Research Assistant, Advisor: Jeffrey P. Bigham.

Research Focuses: Crowd-powered System, Dialogue System, Crowdsourcing.

- Chorus: A Conversational Agent Powered by Crowdsourcing

Chorus is a Google Hangouts chatbot powered by crowdsourcing. A group of crowd workers will be recruited on-demand in real-time to chat with you and try to solve your problems. You can now use Chorus on Google Hangouts for anything anytime, anywhere.

Website: http://talkingtothecrowd.org/

[HCOMP 2016] [CSCW Workshop 2017] [HCOMP 2017] [UIST 2017]

- InstructableCrowd: Creating IF-THEN Rules via Conversations with the Crowd
We present a system that allows end-users to instruct the crowd to create trigger-action ("if, then") rules based on their needs. [♣ CHI LBW 2016]

- Guardian: Crowd-powered Conversational Interface for Web APIs

We present a crowd-powered system able to generate a natural language interface for arbitrary web APIs from scratch without domain-dependent training data or knowledge. [HCOMP WIP 2014] [HCOMP 2015] [CI 2017]

#### - General Purpose Dialogue System

Instructor: Alex Rudnicky

We combine the IR-based response generation approach and real-time crowdsorcing to develop a general purpose chatting system. When a input line reaches, the system first automatically selects good answer candidates from CNN interview transcripts, and then we utilize real-time crowdsourcing to decide the best response.

• Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, 01/2016 – 02/2016.

Visiting Scholar, Host: Lun-Wei Ku.

Research Focuses: Computer-Mediated Communication, Emotion Detection, Sentiment Analysis. [COLING Demo 2016] [AAAI Spring Symposia 2017] [EMNLP Demo 2017]

• Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA, USA, 05/2015 – 08/2015.

Research Intern, Host: Meg Mitchell.

Research Focuses: Crowdsourcing, Visual Storytelling, Image Captioning

[EMNLP 2015] [NAACL 2016]

• Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA, 09/2011 – 08/2013.

Research Assistant, Advisor: Teruko Mitamura.

Research Focuses: Metaphor Detection and Interpretation.

#### - Metaphor Detection and Interpretation

In the IARPA project "Metaphpr", we develop the UIMA pipelines for metaphor detection and interpretation for English, Spanish, Russian, and Farsi. We also explore various approaches, including topic modeling and selectional preferences, to detect metaphorical language uses in large-scale data like social media and on-line forum. [SocialNLP 2013] [IJCLCLP 2014]

### - ACBiMA: Advanced Chinese Bi-Character Word Morphological Analyzer

Instructor: Lori Levin

A side project of Chinese morphology. We develop a corpus based on a well-defined morphological type scheme covering both Chinese derived words and compound words. A morphological analyzer is further built from this corpus. [SiGHAN 2015]

#### - Discourse Analysis of On-line Forums

Instructor: Carolyn P. Rose

By using natural language technologies, we analyze the dynamics of language uses in an on-line support forum for cancers. We mainly work on non-literal language use, language accommodation, and pre-death user behaviors.

#### • National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan, 09/2006 – 06/2011.

Research Assistant, Advisor: Hsin-Hsi Chen.

Research Focuses: Sentiment Analysis, Syntax, Morphology.

### - Chinese Opinion Treebank

We develop the Chinese Opinon Treebank base on the regular Chinese Treebank. In this Opinion Treebank, information including opinions, their polarities, language use types are all defined and annotated. [LREC 2010]

#### - Structural Information and Sentiment Analysis

By introducing the syntactic and morphological information of Chinese language, we are able to improve the performance of sentiment classification. [EMNLP 2009] [IJCNLP 2011]

#### - Pollyanna

The Pollyanna phenomena describe the human tendency to use positive words more frequently than negative words. We perform detailed analyses of the Pollyanna phenomena in four Chinese corpora, and improve sentiment classification based on this phenomena. [COLING 2012]

- Chinese Morphology
  - A side project on classification of Chinese morphological types. [LREC 2010]
- Domain Dependent Sentiment Analysis

We model the sentiment among multiple corpora, and compare the bag-of-words features in each data set. [ROCLING 2012] [IJCLCLP 2012]

### Awards and Honors

- Best Paper Honorable Mention Award (14/281 = 5%), CHI LBW 2016, 2016
- Yahoo! Fellowship of the InMind project at CMU, 2014 Present
- Best Poster Award, LTI Student Research Symposium 2013, 2013

# Peer-Reviewed Conference Papers

- 1. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Jeffrey P. Bigham. (2017). A 10-Month-Long Deployment Study of On-Demand Recruiting for Low-Latency Crowdsourcing. In Proceedings of The fifth AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing (**HCOMP 2017**), 2017, Quebec City, Canada. (Acceptance Rate = 28.9%)
- 2. Saiganesh Swaminathan, Raymond Fok, Fanglin Chen, Ting-Hao K. Huang, Irene Lin, Rohan Jadvani, Walter Lasecki, Jeffrey Bigham. (2017). WearMail: On-the-Go Access to Information in Your Email with a Privacy-Preserving Human Computation Workflow. In Proceedings of 30th ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST 2017), 2017, Quebec City, Canada. (Acceptance Rate = 22.5%)
- 3. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Yun-Nung Chen, Jeffrey P. Bigham. (2017). Real-time On-Demand Crowd-powered Entity Extraction. In Proceedings of the 5th Edition Of The Collective Intelligence Conference (**CI 2017**, oral presentation), 2017, New York University, NY, USA.
- 4. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Walter S. Lasecki, Amos Azaria, Jeffrey P. Bigham. (2016). "Is there anything else I can help you with?": Challenges in Deploying an On-Demand Crowd-Powered Conversational Agent. Conference on Human Computation & Crowdsourcing (**HCOMP 2016**), November, 2016, Austin, TX, USA. (Acceptance Rate = 30.3%).
- 5. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Francis Ferraro, Nasrin Mostafazadeh, Ishan Misra, Jacob Devlin, Aishwarya Agrawal, Ross Girshick, Xiaodong He, Pushmeet Kohli, Dhruv Batra, Larry Zitnick, Devi Parikh, Lucy Vanderwende, Michel Galley and Margaret Mitchell. (2016). Visual Storytelling. In proc. the 15th Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL 2016), June, 2016, San Diego, CA, USA. (Acceptance Rate = 29%).
- 6. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Walter S. Lasecki, Jeffrey P. Bigham. (2015). Guardian: A Crowd-Powered Spoken Dialog System for Web APIs. Conference on Human Computation & Crowdsourcing (**HCOMP 2015**), November, 2015, San Diego, USA. (Acceptance Rate = 30%).
- 7. Francis Ferraro, Nasrin Mostafazadeh, **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Lucy Vanderwende, Jacob Devlin, Michel Galley, Margaret Mitchell. (2015). A Survey of Current Datasets for Vision and Language Research. Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (**EMNLP 2015**), September, 2015, Lisbon, Portugal. (Acceptance Rate = 24%, 312/1315).

- 8. Ho-Cheng Yu, **Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang** and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2012). Domain Dependent Word Polarity Analysis for Sentiment Classification. Proceedings of the 24th ROCLING (**ROCLING 2012**) conference.
- 9. Lun-Wei Ku, **Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang**, and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2011). Predicting Opinion Dependency Relations for Opinion Analysis. Proceeding of IJCNLP (**IJCNLP 2011**).
- Ting-Hao Huang, Lun-Wei Ku, and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2010). Predicting Morphological Types of Chinese Bi-Character Words by Machine Learning Approaches. Proceedings of LREC (LREC 2010), Malta, pp. 844–850.
- 11. Lun-Wei Ku, **Ting-Hao Huang**, and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2010). Construction of a Chinese Opinion Treebank. Proceeding of LREC (LREC 2010), Malta, pp. 1315–1319.
- 12. Lun-Wei Ku, **Ting-Hao Huang**, and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2009). Using Morphological and Syntactic Structures for Chinese Opinion Analysis. Proceedings of EMNLP (EMNLP 2009), Singapore, pp. 1260–1269.

# Workshop Papers, Posters, Demos, and Extended Abstracts

- 1. Jeffrey Bigham, Raja Kushalnagar, **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Karen Kim, Juan Pablo Flores and Saiph Savage. On How Deaf People Might Use Speech to Control Devices. In the Poster track ASSETS 2017 (**ASSETS Poster 2017**), October, 2017. Baltimore, Maryland.
- 2. Ting-Hao K. Huang, Joseph Chee Chang, Saiganesh Swaminathan, Jeffrey Bigham. Evorus: A Crowd-powered Conversational Assistant That Automates Itself Over Time. In the Poster track of the 20th ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology (UIST Poster 2017), October, 2017. Quebec City, Canada.
- 3. Chieh-Yang Huang, Tristan Labetoulle, **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Yi-Pei Chen, Hung-Chen Chen, Vallari Srivastava, and Lun-Wei Ku. MoodSwipe: A Soft Keyboard that Suggests Messages Based on User-Specified Emotions. In the Demo track of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing 2017 (EMNLP Demo 2017), Sep. 2017, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 4. Saiganesh Swaminathan, **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Irene Lin, Anhong Guo, Gierad Laput, and Jeffrey Bigham. (2017). Epistemo: A Crowd-Powered Conversational Search Interface. In the Talking with Conversational Agents in Collaborative Action Workshop at the 20th ACM conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing (CSCW '17).
- 5. Chieh-Yang Huang, **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Lun-Wei Ku. (2017). Challenges in Providing Automatic Affective Feedback in Instant Messaging Applications. In the Designing the User Experience of Machine Learning Systems symposium (AAAI 2017 Spring Symposium Series), March 27-29, 2017, Palo Alto, USA.
- 6. Shih-Ming Wang, Chun-Hui Li, Yu-Chun Lo, Ting-Hao K. Huang, Lun-Wei Ku. (2016). Sensing Emotions in Text Messages: An Application and Deployment Study of EmotionPush. In the Demo track of the 26th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING Demo 2016), Dec, 2016, Osaka, Japan.
- 7. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Amos Azaria, Jeffrey P Bigham. (2016). InstructableCrowd: Creating IF-THEN Rules via Conversations with the Crowd. In CHI '16 Late-Breaking Work on Human Factors in Computing Systems (**CHI LBW 2016**), May, 2016, San Jose, CA, USA.

  Best Paper Honorable Mention Award, 14/281 = 5%

- 8. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**, Yun-Nung Chen, Lingpeng Kong. (2015). ACBiMA: Advanced Chinese Bi-Character Word Morphological Analyzer. The 8th SIGHAN Workshop on Chinese Language Processing (**SIGHAN 2015**), July 30-31, 2015, Beijing, China. (Acceptance Rate = 29%). Best Poster Award in LTI Student Research Symposium 2013
- Ting-Hao K. Huang, Walter S. Lasecki, Alan L. Ritter, Jeffrey P. Bigham. (2014). Combining Non-Expert and Expert Crowd Work to Convert Web APIs to Dialog Systems. Work-in-Progress paper in the Proceeding of Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing (HCOMP 2014), November 2-4, 2014, Pittsburgh, USA.
- 10. Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang. (2013). Social Metaphor Detection via Topical Analysis. IJCNLP 2013 Workshop on Natural Language Processing for Social Media (SocialNLP 2013), pages 14–22, Nagoya, Japan, 14 October 2013.
- 11. **Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang**, Ho-Cheng Yu and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2012). Modeling Pollyanna Phenomena in Chinese Sentiment Analysis. Proceedings of the COLING 2012 (**COLING 2012**) as a demo paper.

# Peer-Reviewed Journal Papers

- 1. **Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang**: Social Metaphor Detection via Topical Analysis. International Journal of Computational Linguistics and Chinese Language Processing (**IJCLCLP**), 19(2) (2014). (Published)
- Ho-Cheng Yu, Ting-Hao Huang, and Hsin-Hsi Chen. (2012). Domain Dependent Word Polarity Analysis for Sentiment Classification. International Journal of Computational Linguistics and Chinese Language Processing (IJCLCLP), 17(3-4): Special Issue on ROCLING 2012. (Published)

### **Thesis**

Ting-Hao Huang. (2009). Automatic Extraction of Intra- and Inter- word Syntactic Structures for Chinese Opinion Analysis. Master thesis, Graduate Institute of Networking and Multimedia (GINM), National Taiwan University, Taipei.

### Software

- 1. **Ting-Hao K. Huang**. **UIMA Regex**. Computer software. UIMA Regex. Vers. 4.0. Carnegie Mellon University, 23 Apr. 2013. Web. 03 Feb. 2015. <a href="https://sites.google.com/site/uimaregex/">https://sites.google.com/site/uimaregex/</a>.
- 2. Ting-Hao K Huang. Alt Text Editor. Computer software. Alt Text Editor. Vers. 1. N.p., 25 Feb. 2015. Web. Class project of the "Web Accessibility" class (05-897 A3) at Carnegie Mellon University. Instructor: Prof. Jennifer Mankoff and Prof. Jeffrey Bigham. Project Website: <a href="https://talkingtothecrowd.org/Chorus/AltText/">https://talkingtothecrowd.org/Chorus/AltText/</a>>.

# Student Mentoring

- Katia Villevald (Undergraduate student, CMU, Summer 2017 REU Program)
- Jennifer Lee (Undergraduate student, CMU, Summer 2017 REU Program)
- Jason Chen (Undergraduate student, CMU, 2014 2015)
- Ho-Cheng Yu (Master student, National Taiwan University, 2010 2011)

## Media Coverage

• Martin Anderson. (2016, April 14). *Microsoft releases data-set for 'emotional' automated captioning*. The Stack. Retrieved from

https://thestack.com/cloud/2016/04/14/microsoft-sind-dataset-captioning-narrative/

• Linn, Allison. (2016, April 14). *Teaching computers to describe images as people would.* Microsoft Official Blog. Retrieved from

http://blogs.microsoft.com/next/2016/04/14/teaching-computers-to-describe-images-as-people-would/

• Novet, Jordan. (2016, April 14). Microsoft researchers are teaching AI to write stories about groups of photos. VentureBeat. Retrieved from http://venturebeat.com/2016/04/14/microsoft-ai-visual-storytelling/

• WIRED AWAKE (2016, April 15). WIRED Awake: 10 must-read articles for 15 April. WIRED.CO.UK. Retrieved from

http://www.wired.co.uk/news/archive/2016-04/15/wired-awake-15-april

• MIT Technology Review (2016, April 27). Will Artificial Intelligence Win the Caption Contest?. MIT Technology Review. Retrieved from

https://www.technologyreview.com/s/601339/will-artificial-intelligence-win-the-caption-contest/#/set/id/601340/

### Honors as a Writer

- Invited member of "Mystery Writers of Taiwan", 2010 Present
- Mystery Fiction Award, by "Mystery Writers of Taiwan", 2010
   Short Story: "The Maiden's Prayer"
- First Prize of "Taipei The Less" Essay Competition, 2005 Flash Fiction: "Genesis in Taipei."

### References

• Prof. Saiph Savage

Assistant Professor, Computer Science, West Virginia University, USA.

• Dr. Margaret Mitchell

Senior Research Scientist, Google Research, USA.

• Prof. Jeffrey P. Bigham

Associate Professor, Human-Computer Interaction Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, USA.

• Prof. Teruko Mitamura

Research Professor, Language Technologies Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, USA.

• Dr. Lun-Wei Ku

Assistant Research Fellow, Institute of Information Science, Academia Sinica, Taiwan.

• Prof. Hsin-Hsi Chen

Professor, Department of Computer Science and Information Engineering, National Taiwan University, Taiwan.

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