InstructableCrowd

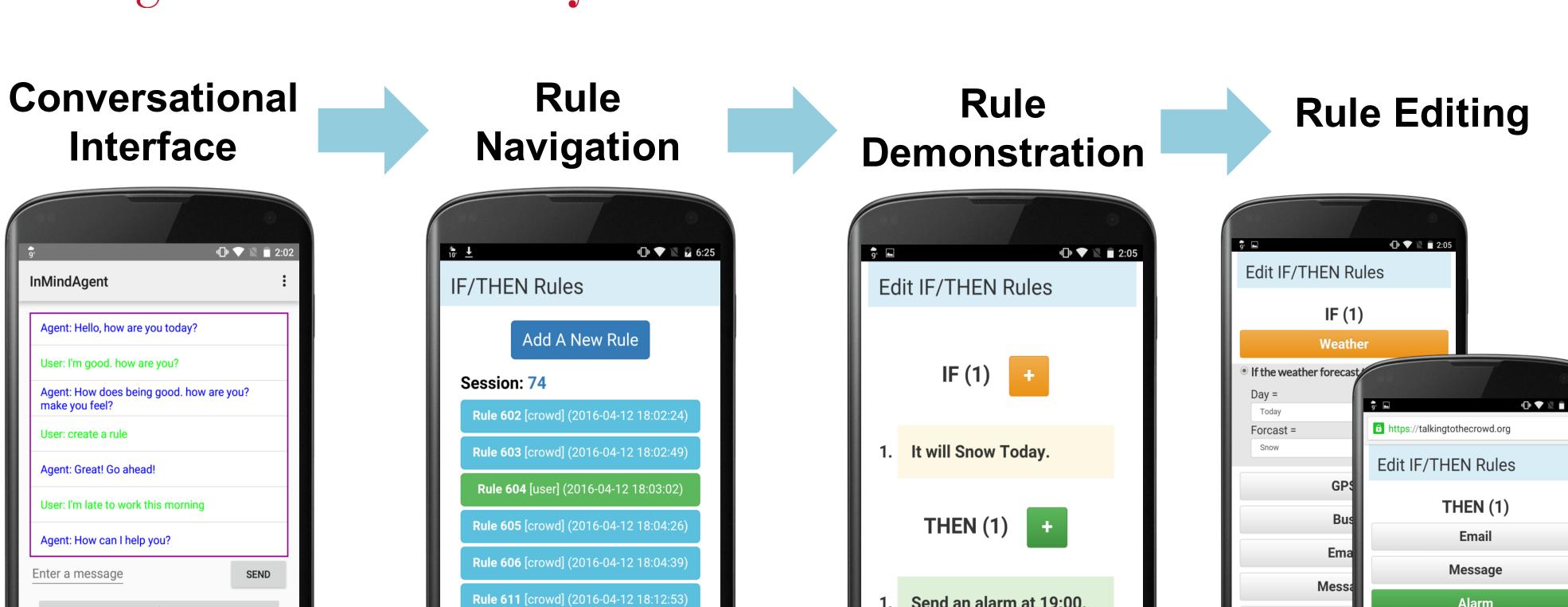
Session: 72

Creating IF-THEN Rules via Conversations with the Crowd



tinyurl.com/ **HiCrowd**

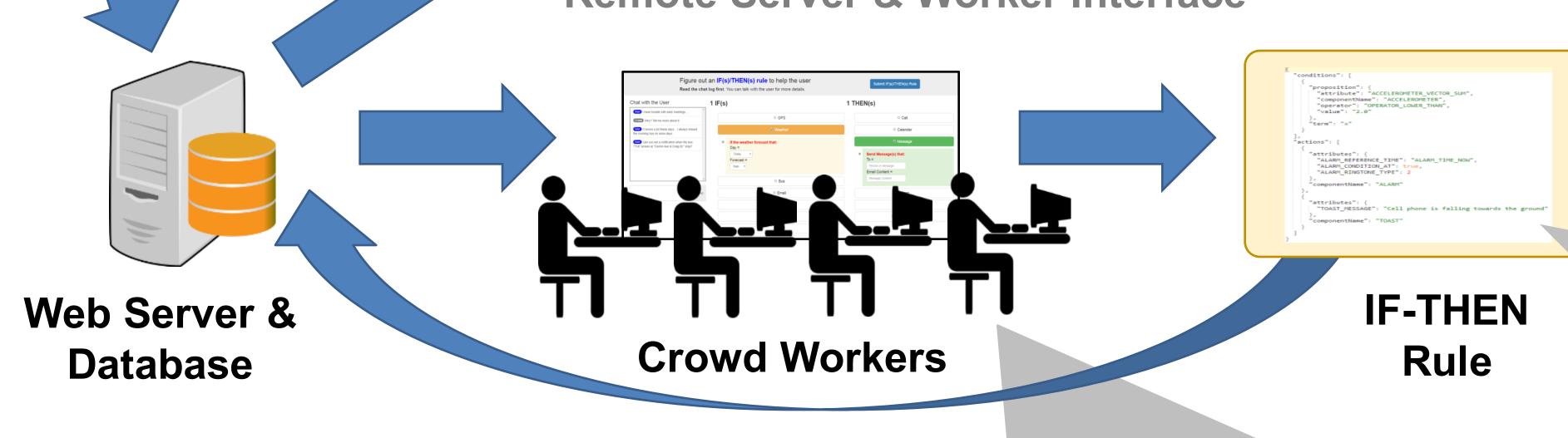
Ting-Hao (Kenneth) Huang, Amos Azaria, Jeffrey P. Bigham Carnegie Mellon University

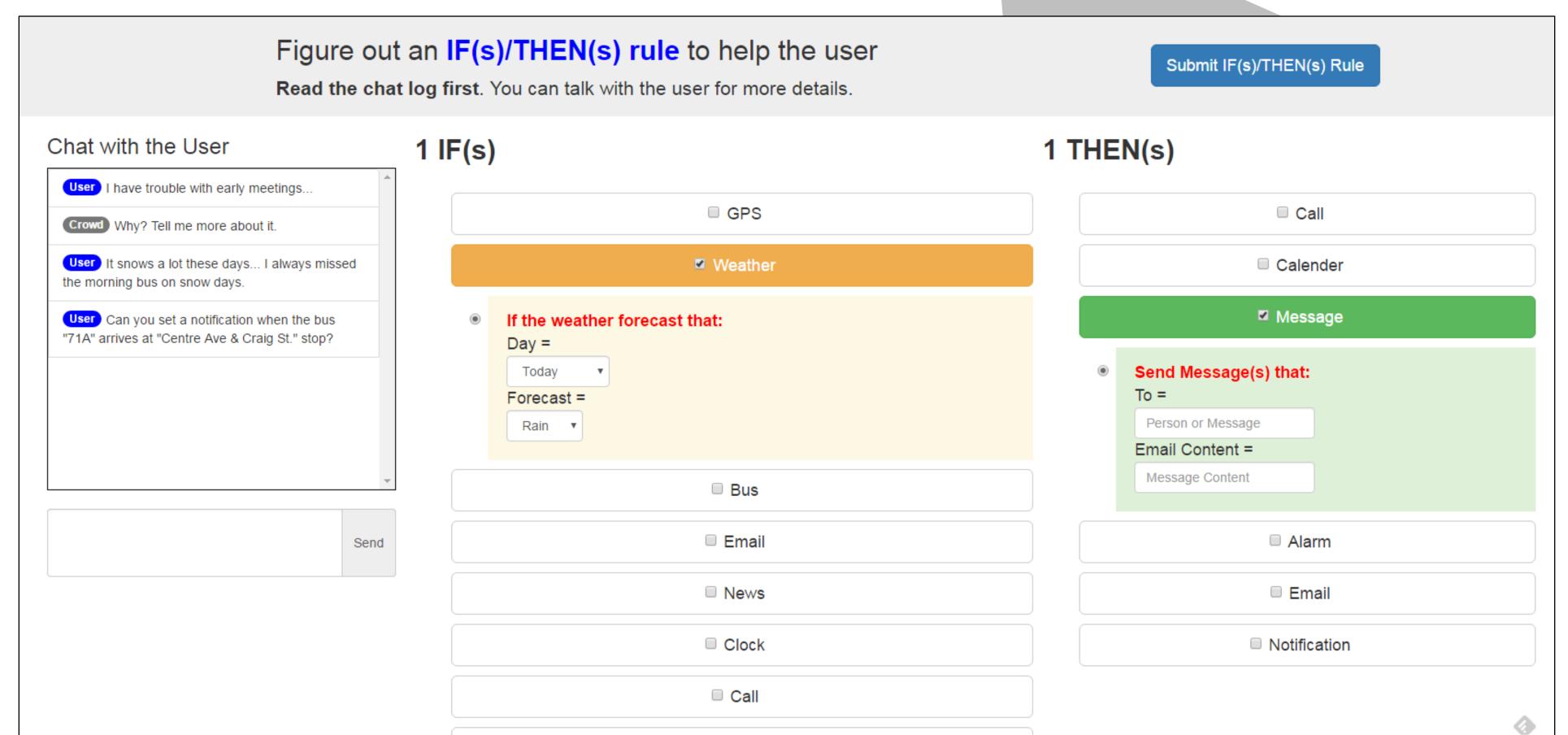


Local Client

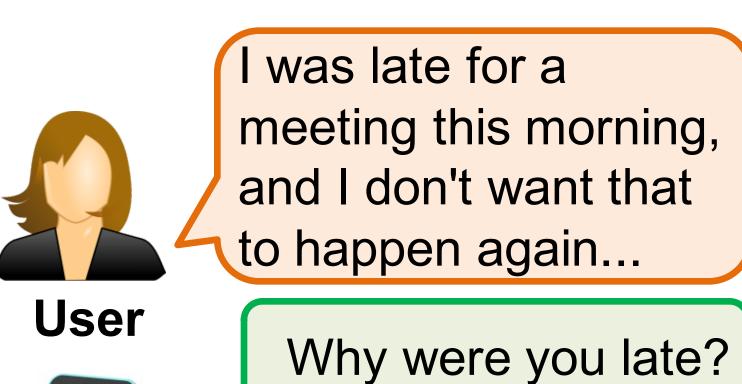
Remote Server & Worker Interface

Send an alarm at 19:00.





Worker Interface



Crowd

Workers

The meeting is really early and I totally forgot about it. IF(s)

I have a meeting at 9am tomorrow.

Tomorrow is Monday.

THEN(s)

A Rule =

Set an alarm at 7am tomorrow.

Call me at 7am tomorrow.

Conversations with the Crowd

crowd: Hi, what can I help you with? user: it was snow last night and I was late for work and missed an important meeting this morning...

crowd: Would you like a weather alert? crowd: What would you like us to do? user: I missed an important meeting at 9am..

crowd: What time do you usually wake

up?

user: 7am

crowd: Would you like to wake up earlier if it snows? Is 1 extra hour enough?

user: sure

user: I don't want to be late for home too often, otherwise my wife would get angry at me

crowd: So how may I help you

crowd: when do you want to get an alert?

user: can you send Amy a message saying I

might be home late

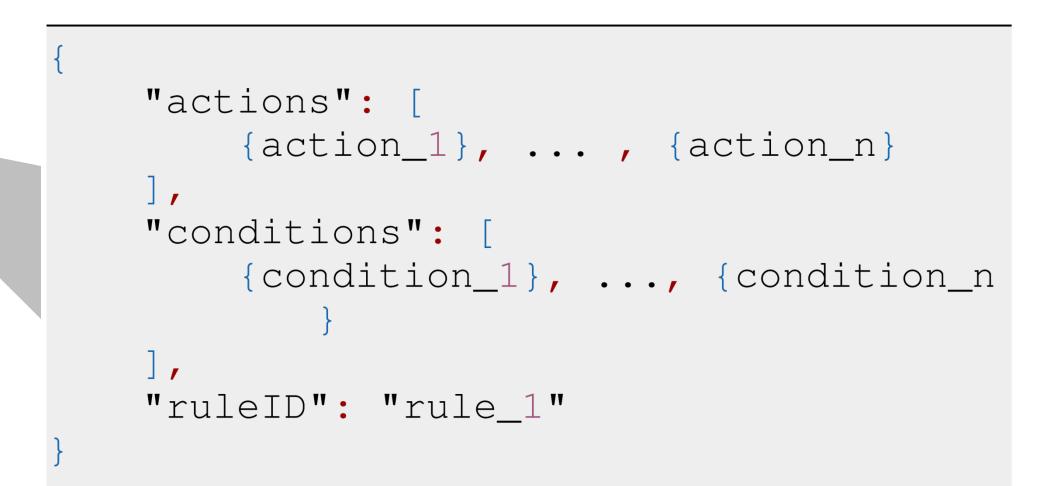
user: yes

crowd: what time do you want this to be

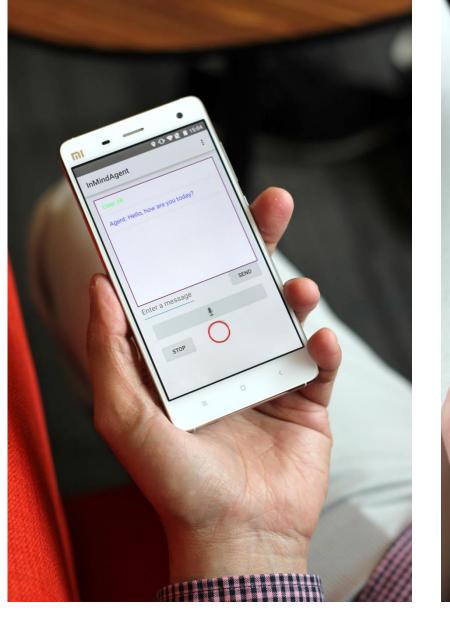
sent?

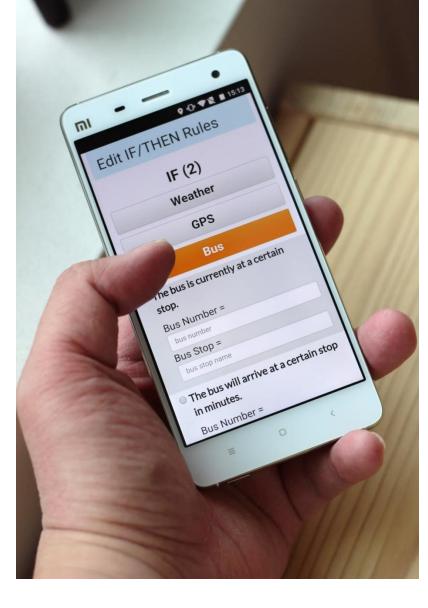
user: if I'm going to be late crowd: what time is late?

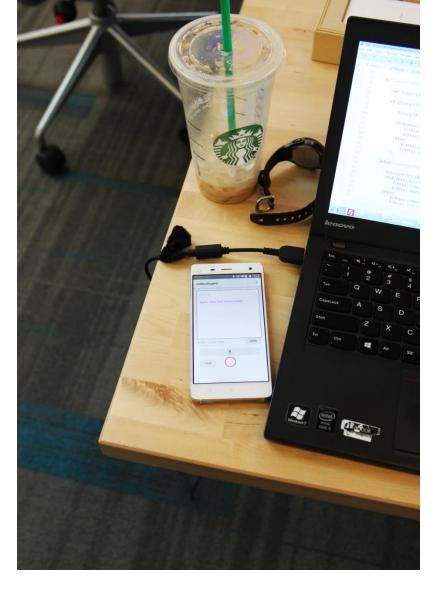
user: for our scheduled dinner on my calendar











How good are the created IF-THEN rules?

	Rule Level (Effective Rate)			Sensor / Effector Level (Precision / Recall / F1-score)						Attribute Level (Accuracy)		Time (MM:SS)	
	IF	THEN	IF + THEN	IF			THEN			IF	THEN	(1,11,1000)	
				P	R	F1	P	R	F1	**		Mean	SD
User Only	58.3%	88.9%	55.6%	.935	.819	.873	.979	1.00	.989	96.4%	93.5%	2:45	1:23
Crowd Only	50.0%	83.3%	44.4%	.944	.778	.853	.944	.931	.937	90.2%	92.1%	4:53	2:01
Crowd + User	66.7%	94.4%	66.7%*	.958	.861	.907	.972	.972	.972	95.9%	97.6%	7:09	2:44

"Crowd + User" significantly outperforms both the "User Only" and "Crowd Only".