

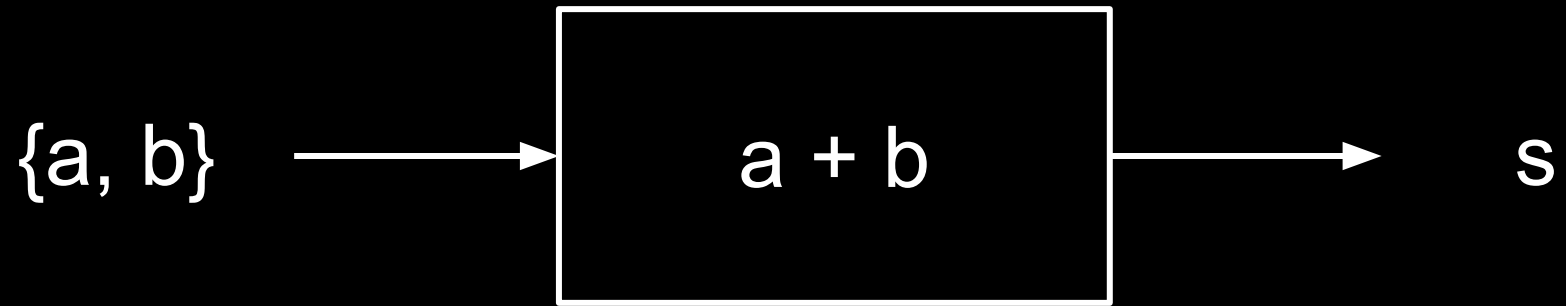
PROBLEM SOLVING

a model for solving problems

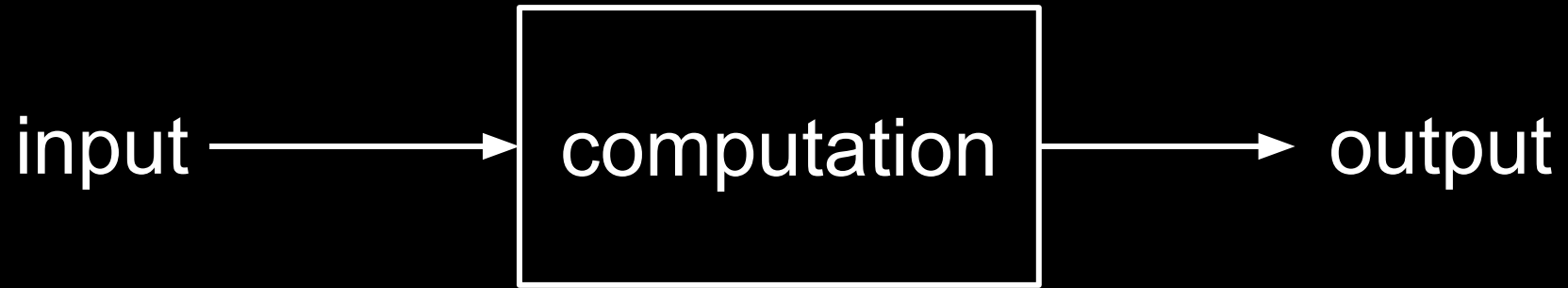


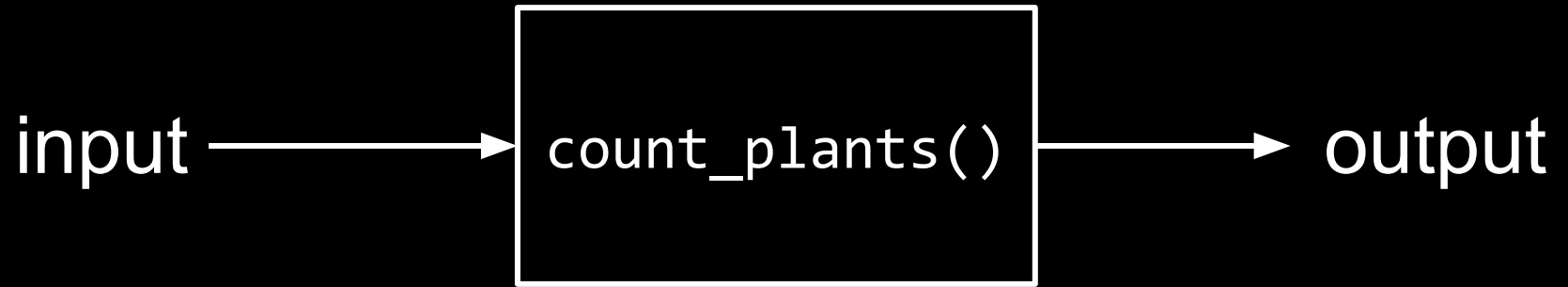
a model for solving problems

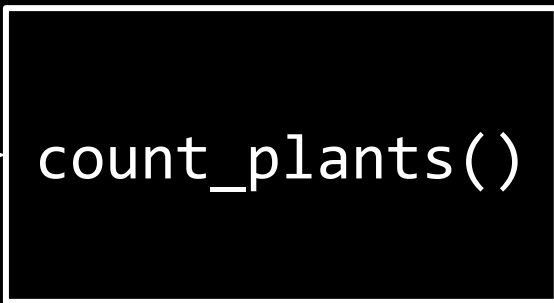
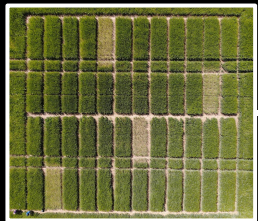




a model for solving problems





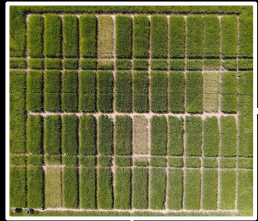


output



42

processing of
information



count_plants()

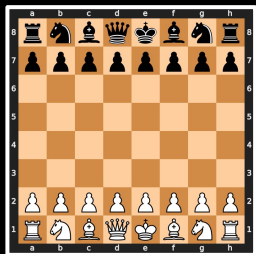
42

representation of
information



next_move()

E2 → E4



1: 0R	9: 0P	57: 1R
2: 0N	10: 0P	58: 1N
3: 0B	11: 0P	59: 1B
4: 0K	12: 0P	60: 1K
5: 0Q	13: 0P	61: 1Q
6: 0B	14: 0P	62: 1B
7: 0N	15: 0P	63: 1N
8: 0R	16: 0P	64: 1R

...

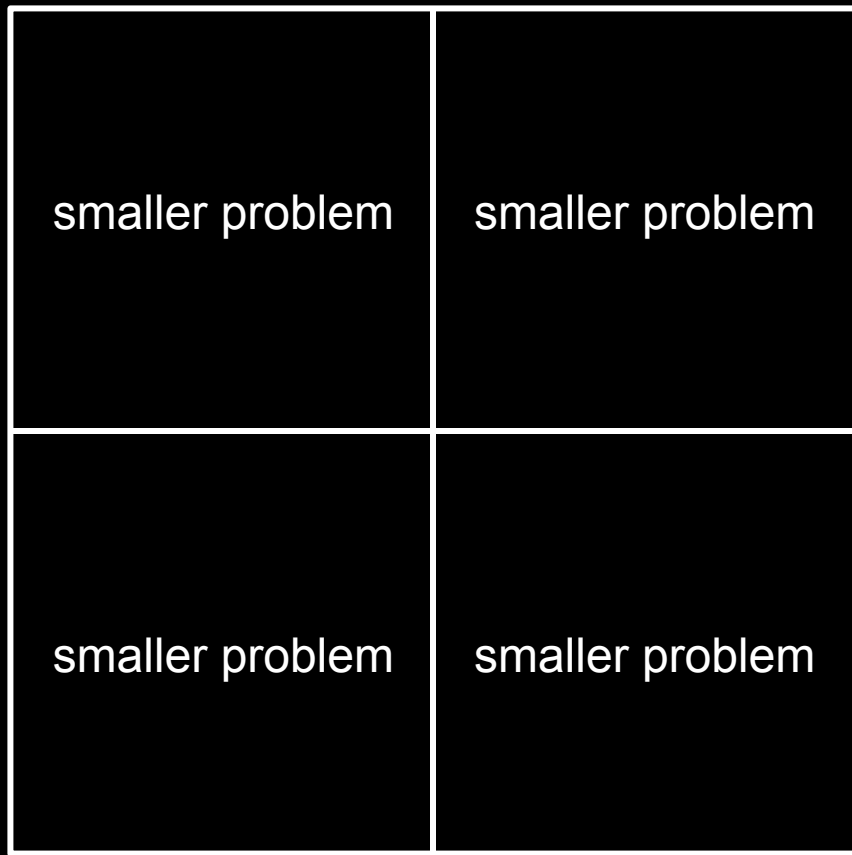
representation of information

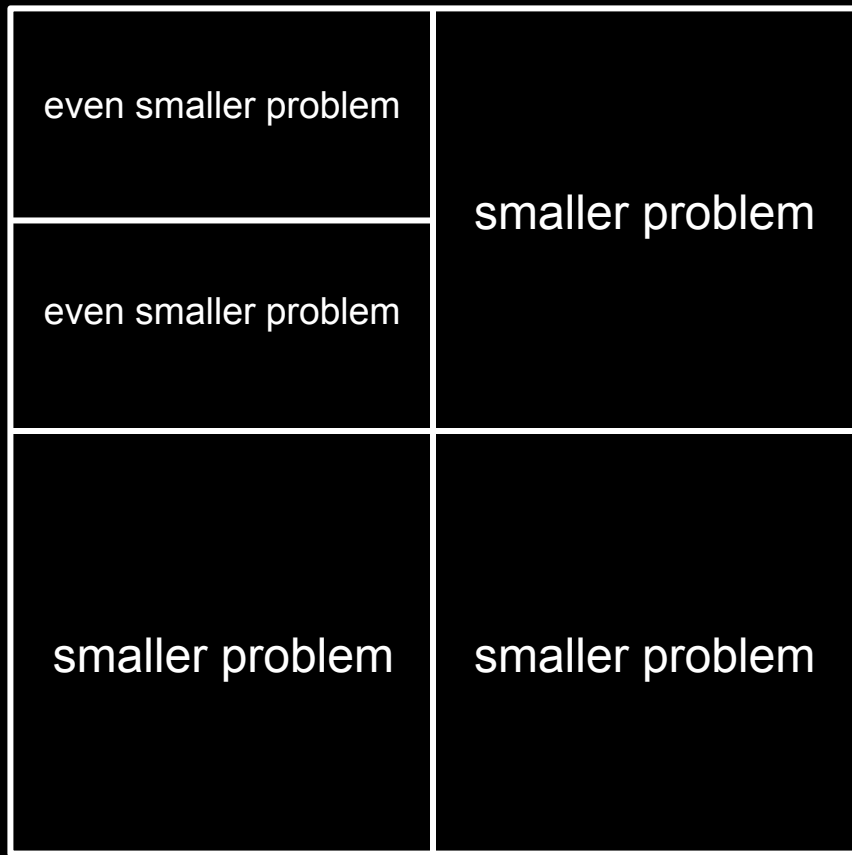


problem solving strategies

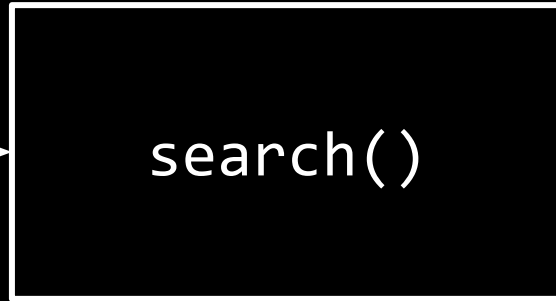
divide and conquer

large and complex problem





sorted list +
element



yes / no

is 67 a prime number?

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

linear search



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

linear search



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

linear search



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

linear search



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

linear search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
~~43~~, ~~47~~, ~~53~~, ~~59~~, ~~61~~, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97
↑

19 steps... can't we do better?

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, ~~13~~, 17, ~~19~~, ~~23~~, ~~29~~, ~~31~~, ~~37~~, ~~41~~,
~~43~~, ~~47~~, ~~53~~, ~~59~~, ~~61~~, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

↑

large and complex problem

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

large and complex
problem

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

smaller
problem

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41

smaller
problem

43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

binary search

67 != 41



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, ~~41~~,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

binary search

67 > 41



2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, ~~41~~,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

binary search

67 > 41



2, 3, 5, 7, ~~11~~, ~~13~~, 17, 19, ~~23~~, ~~29~~, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97



67 != 71

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97



67 != 71

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97



$67 < 71$

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97



67 != 59

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97



67 > 59

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,
~~43~~, ~~47~~, ~~53~~, ~~59~~, 61, 67, ~~71~~, ~~73~~, ~~79~~, ~~83~~, ~~89~~, 97



67 = 67

binary search

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, ~~13~~, 17, 19, ~~23~~, ~~29~~, 31, 37, 41,
~~43~~, 47, ~~53~~, 59, ~~61~~, 67, ~~71~~, ~~73~~, 79, ~~83~~, ~~89~~, 97



67 = 67

3 splits → much better

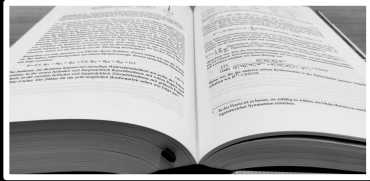
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67 = 67



how efficient are linear and
binary search in general?

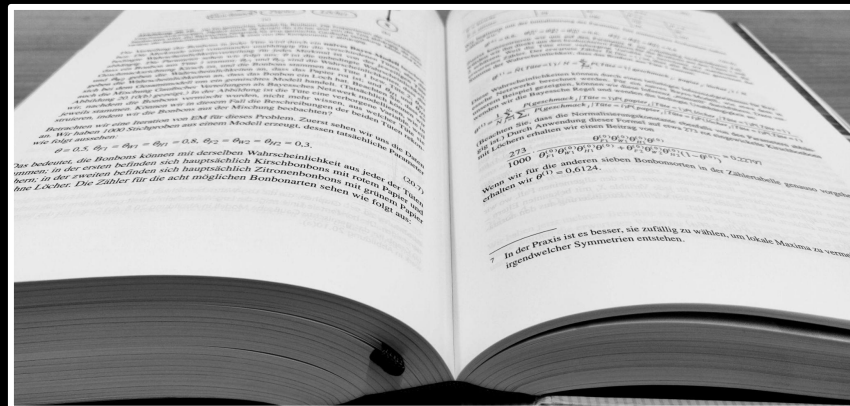


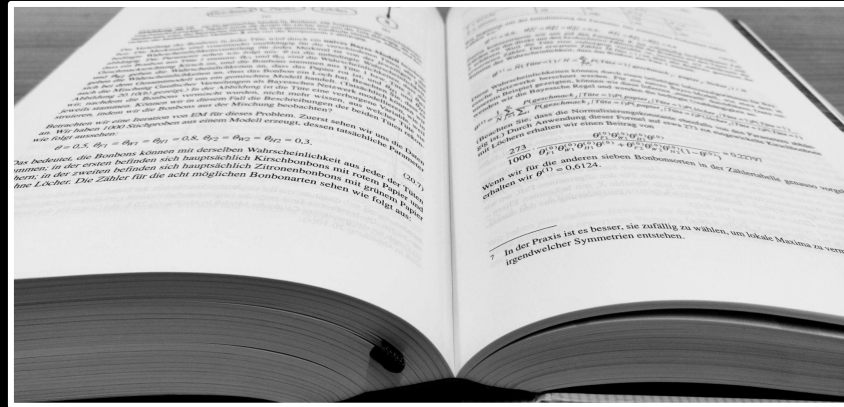
`count_words()`

word count

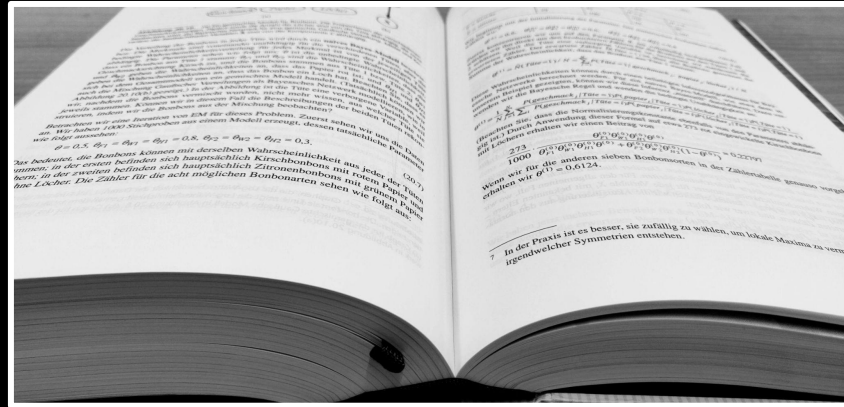
[illegible]

strategies, anyone?





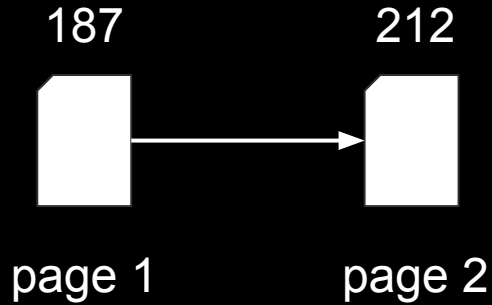
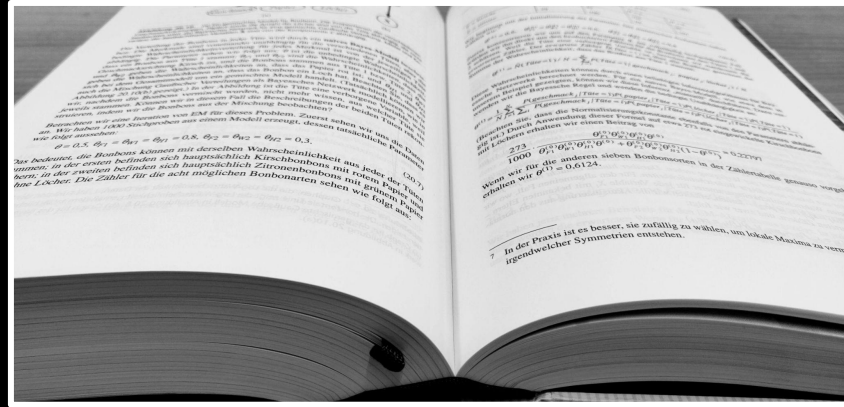
page 1

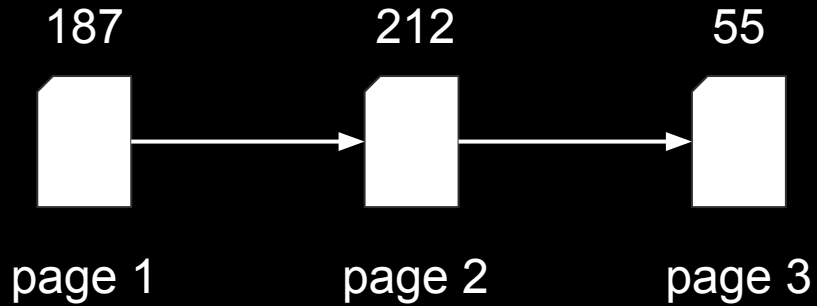


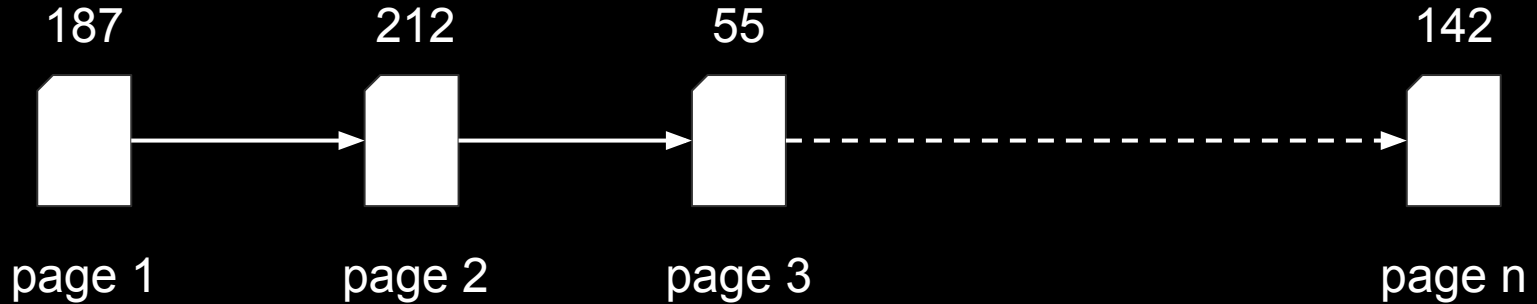
187

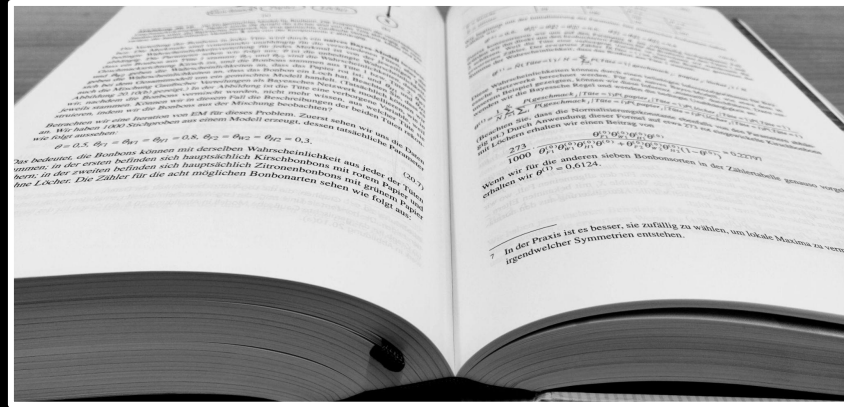


page 1









$n = 1327$ pages

\varnothing 2:23 minutes per page

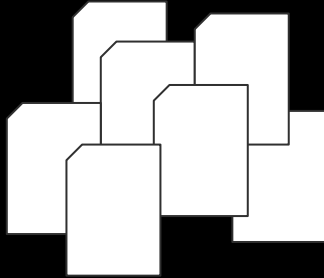
~ 52.34 hours

divide and conquer

+

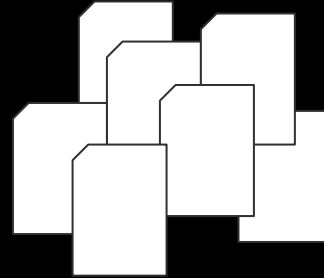
?

pages 1 - 700



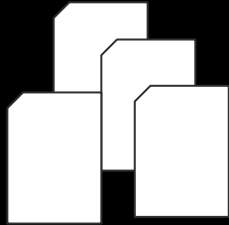
student 1

pages 701 - 1327



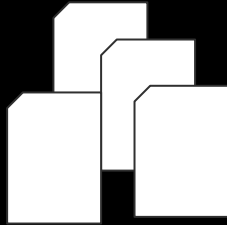
student 2

pages 1 - 350



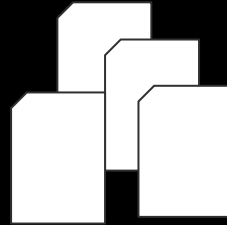
student 1

pages 351 - 700



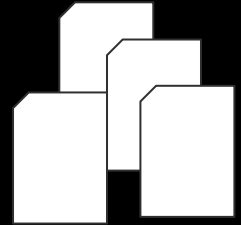
student 2

pages 701 - 1050



student 3

pages 1051- 1327



student 4

divide and conquer
+
distribution and parallelization

