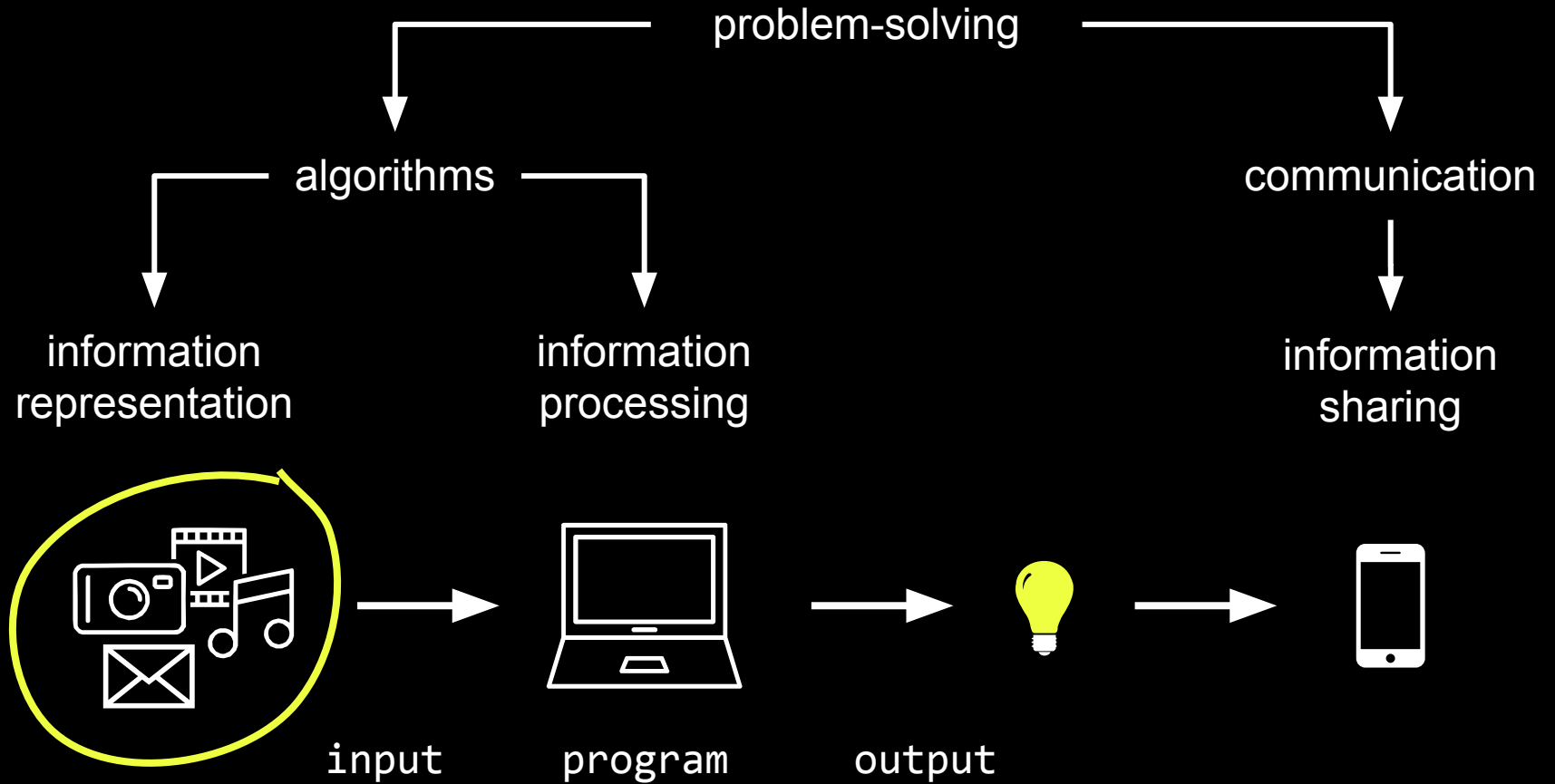


# CODE SYSTEMS

[BACK](#)





# MORSE CODE

(ALPHABETICAL)

A	• —	N	— •
B	— • • •	O	— — —
C	— • — •	P	• — — •
D	— • •	Q	— — • —
E	•	R	• — •
F	• • — •	S	• • •
G	— — •	T	—
H	• • • •	U	• • —
I	• •	V	• • • —
J	• — — —	W	• — —
K	— • —	X	— • • —
L	• — • •	Y	— • — —
M	— —	Z	— — • •
1	• — — — —	6	— • • • •
2	• • — — —	7	— — • • •
3	• • • — —	8	— — — • •
4	• • • • —	9	— — — — •
5	• • • • •	0	— — — — —

representing text

A	B	C	D	...	a	b	c	d
65	66	67	68		97	98	99	100

# ASCII Code

A	B	C	D	...	a	b	c	d
65	66	67	68		97	98	99	100

Decimal	Binary	Octal	Hex	ASCII	Decimal	Binary	Octal	Hex	ASCII	Decimal	Binary	Octal	Hex	ASCII	Decimal	Binary	Octal	Hex	ASCII
0	00000000	000	00	NUL	32	00100000	040	20	SP	64	01000000	100	40	@	96	01100000	140	60	`
1	00000001	001	01	SOH	33	00100001	041	21	!	65	01000001	101	41	A	97	01100001	141	61	a
2	00000010	002	02	STX	34	00100010	042	22	"	66	01000010	102	42	B	98	01100010	142	62	b
3	00000011	003	03	ETX	35	00100011	043	23	#	67	01000011	103	43	C	99	01100011	143	63	c
4	00000100	004	04	EOT	36	00100100	044	24	\$	68	01000100	104	44	D	100	01100100	144	64	d
5	00000101	005	05	ENQ	37	00100101	045	25	%	69	01000101	105	45	E	101	01100101	145	65	e
6	00000110	006	06	ACK	38	00100110	046	26	&	70	01000110	106	46	F	102	01100110	146	66	f
7	00000111	007	07	BEL	39	00100111	047	27	'	71	01000111	107	47	G	103	01100111	147	67	g
8	00001000	010	08	BS	40	00101000	050	28	(	72	01001000	110	48	H	104	01101000	150	68	h
9	00001001	011	09	HT	41	00101001	051	29	)	73	01001001	111	49	I	105	01101001	151	69	i
10	00001010	012	0A	LF	42	00101010	052	2A	*	74	01001010	112	4A	J	106	01101010	152	6A	j
11	00001011	013	0B	VT	43	00101011	053	2B	+	75	01001011	113	4B	K	107	01101011	153	6B	k
12	00001100	014	0C	FF	44	00101100	054	2C	,	76	01001100	114	4C	L	108	01101100	154	6C	l
13	00001101	015	0D	CR	45	00101101	055	2D	-	77	01001101	115	4D	M	109	01101101	155	6D	m
14	00001110	016	0E	SO	46	00101110	056	2E	.	78	01001110	116	4E	N	110	01101110	156	6E	n
15	00001111	017	0F	SI	47	00101111	057	2F	/	79	01001111	117	4F	O	111	01101111	157	6F	o
16	00010000	020	10	DLE	48	00110000	060	30	0	80	01010000	120	50	P	112	01110000	160	70	p
17	00010001	021	11	DC1	49	00110001	061	31	1	81	01010001	121	51	Q	113	01110001	161	71	q
18	00010010	022	12	DC2	50	00110010	062	32	2	82	01010010	122	52	R	114	01110010	162	72	r
19	00010011	023	13	DC3	51	00110011	063	33	3	83	01010011	123	53	S	115	01110011	163	73	s
20	00010100	024	14	DC4	52	00110100	064	34	4	84	01010100	124	54	T	116	01110100	164	74	t
21	00010101	025	15	NAK	53	00110101	065	35	5	85	01010101	125	55	U	117	01110101	165	75	u
22	00010110	026	16	SYN	54	00110110	066	36	6	86	01010110	126	56	V	118	01110110	166	76	v
23	00010111	027	17	ETB	55	00110111	067	37	7	87	01010111	127	57	W	119	01110111	167	77	w
24	00011000	030	18	CAN	56	00111000	070	38	8	88	01011000	130	58	X	120	01111000	170	78	x
25	00011001	031	19	EM	57	00111001	071	39	9	89	01011001	131	59	Y	121	01111001	171	79	y
26	00011010	032	1A	SUB	58	00111010	072	3A	:	90	01011010	132	5A	Z	122	01111010	172	7A	z
27	00011011	033	1B	ESC	59	00111011	073	3B	;	91	01011011	133	5B	[	123	01111011	173	7B	{
28	00011100	034	1C	FS	60	00111100	074	3C	<	92	01011100	134	5C	\	124	01111100	174	7C	
29	00011101	035	1D	GS	61	00111101	075	3D	=	93	01011101	135	5D	]	125	01111101	175	7D	}
30	00011110	036	1E	RS	62	00111110	076	3E	>	94	01011110	136	5E	^	126	01111110	176	7E	~
31	00011111	037	1F	US	63	00111111	077	3F	?	95	01011111	137	5F	_	127	01111111	177	7F	DEL





1F600



1F601



1F602



1F603

...



1F648



1F649



1F64A



1F64B

# unicode



1F600



1F601



1F602



1F603

...



1F648



1F649



1F64A



1F64B

also unicode 🤔

A

0x41

B

0x42

C

0x43

D

0x44

...

W

0x57

X

0x58

Y

0x59

Z

0x5A

# variable length code

0xxxxxxx

→ 1 byte total

# variable length code

0xxxxxxx

→ 1 byte total

110xxxxx 10xxxxxx

→ 2 bytes total

# variable length code

0xxxxxxx

→ 1 byte total

110xxxxx 10xxxxxx

→ 2 bytes total

1110xxxx 10xxxxxx 10xxxxxx

→ 3 bytes total

# variable length code

0xxxxxxx → 1 byte total

110xxxxx 10xxxxxx → 2 bytes total

1110xxxx 10xxxxxx 10xxxxxx → 3 bytes total

11110xxx 10xxxxxx 10xxxxxx 10xxxxxx → 4 bytes total

hexadecimal



1

A

D

(hexadecimal)

---

$16^2$

$16^1$

$16^0$

**1**

**A**

**D**

(hexadecimal)

---

**$16^2$**

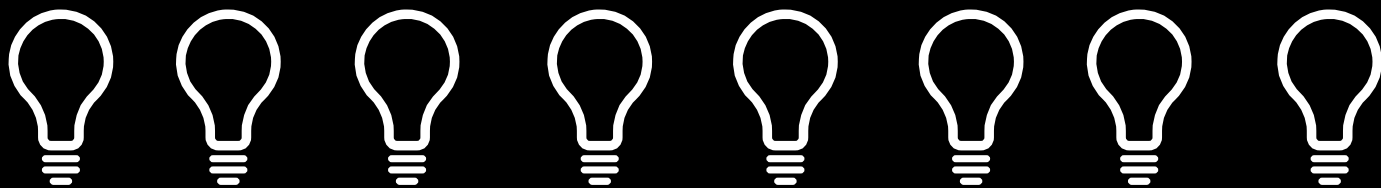
**$16^1$**

**$16^0$**

$$= 1 \times 16^2 + 10 \times 16^1 + 13 \times 16^0$$

$$= 1 \times 256 + 10 \times 16 + 13 \times 1$$

$$= 429 \text{ (decimal)}$$



---

$2^7$

$2^6$

$2^5$

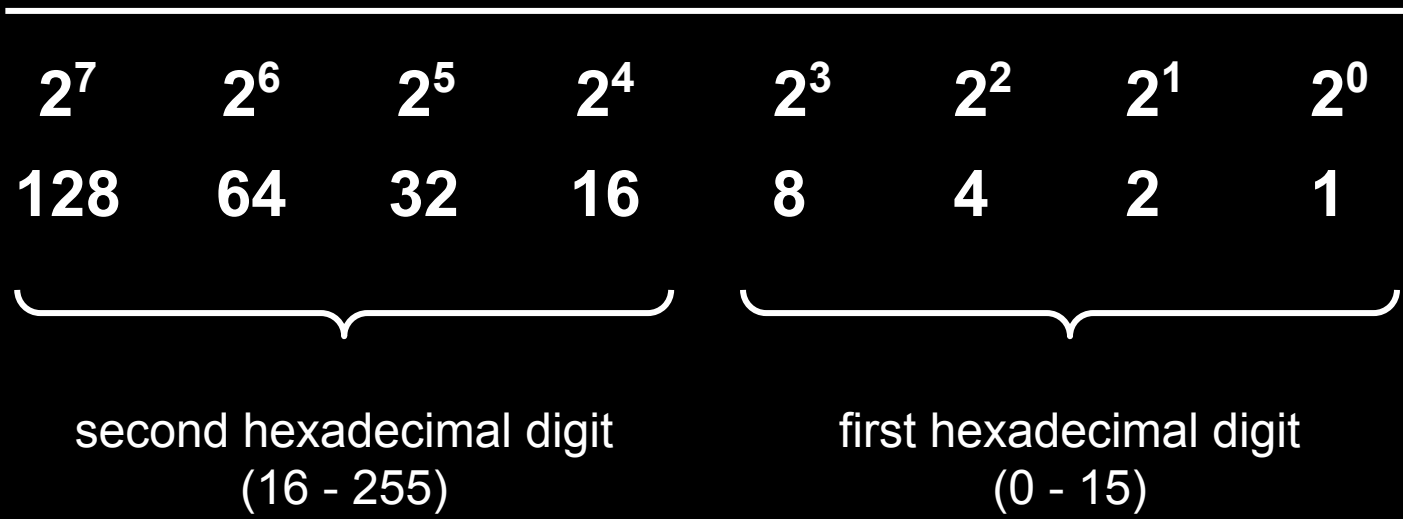
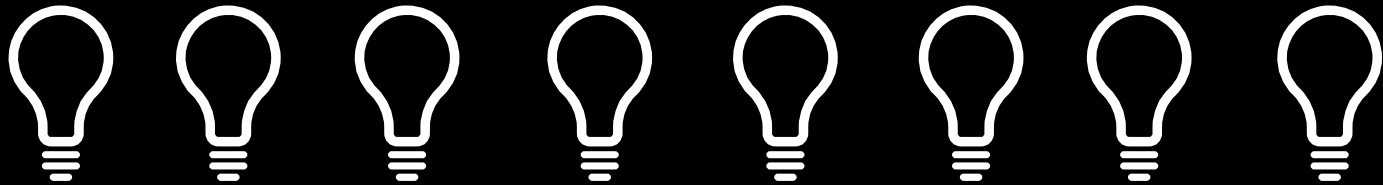
$2^4$

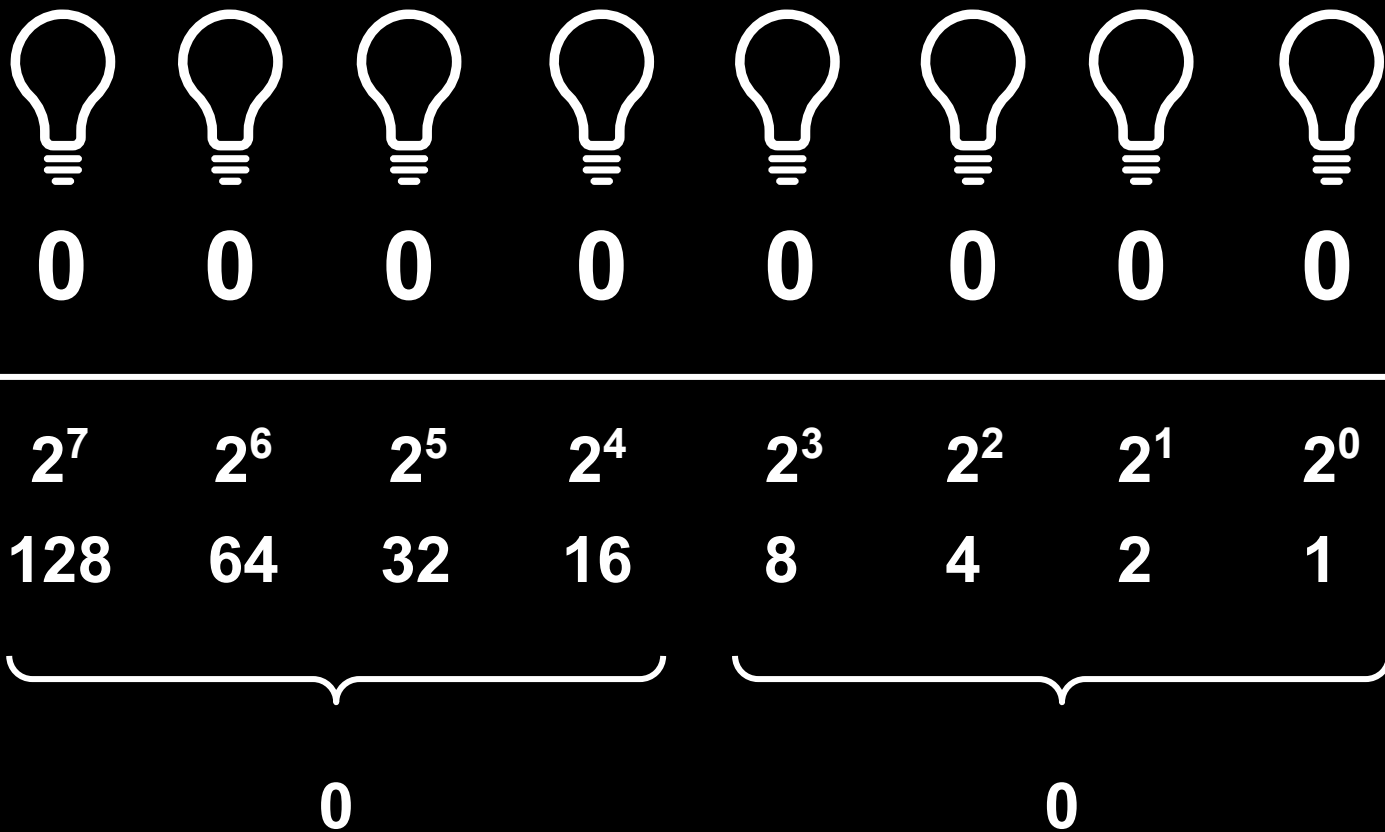
$2^3$

$2^2$

$2^1$

$2^0$







---

$2^7$   $2^6$   $2^5$   $2^4$   $2^3$   $2^2$   $2^1$   $2^0$   
128 64 32 16 8 4 2 1

⏟  
F

⏟  
F

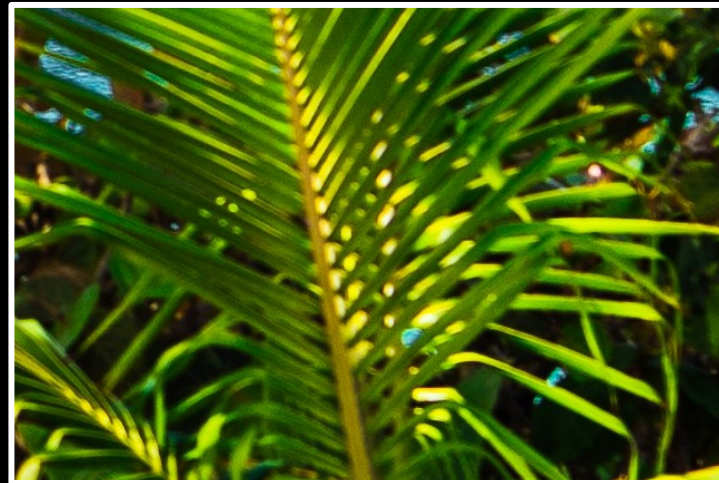
representing images

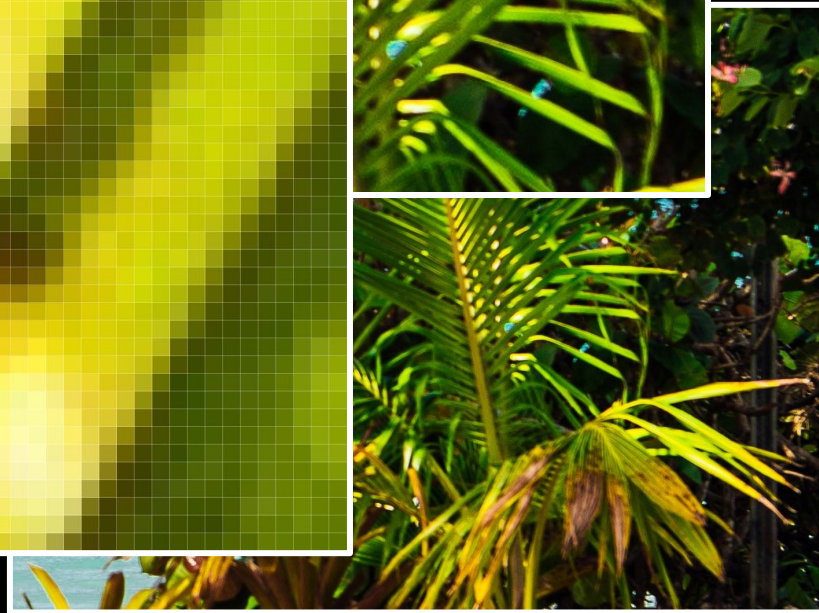
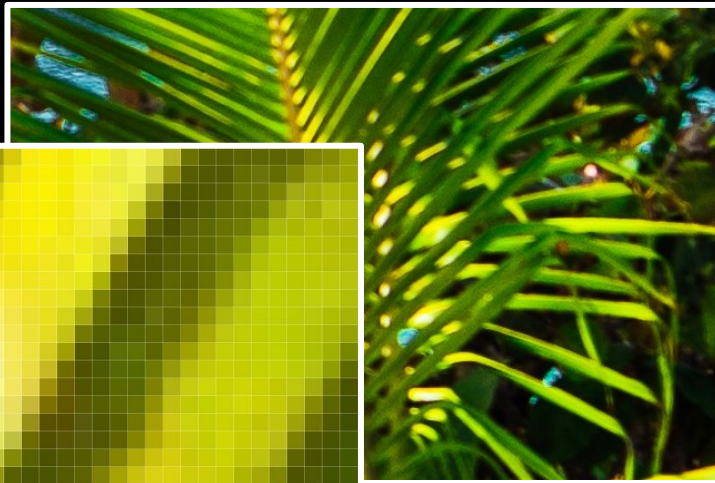
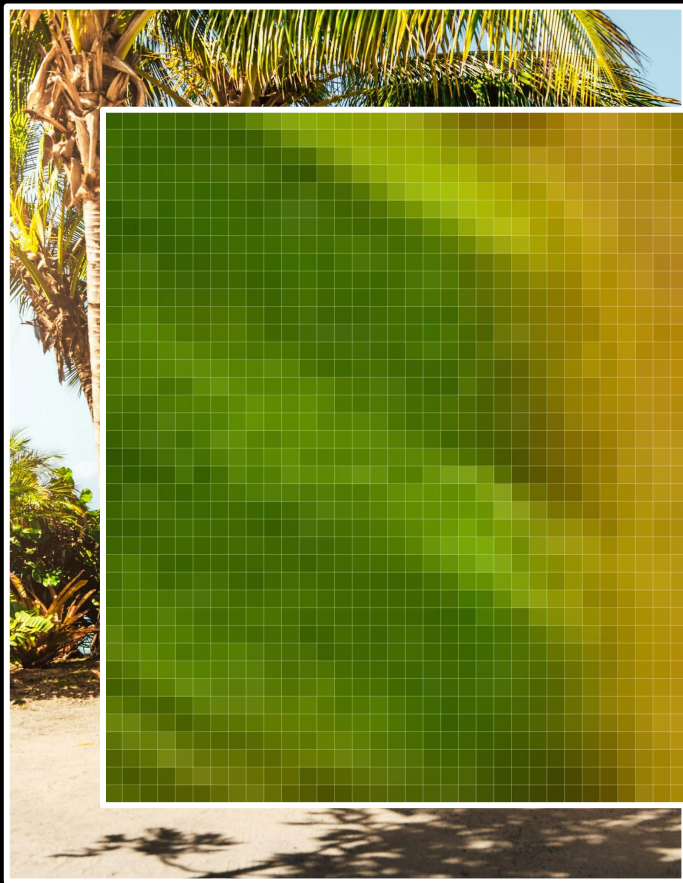




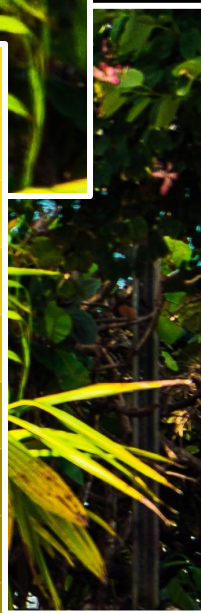
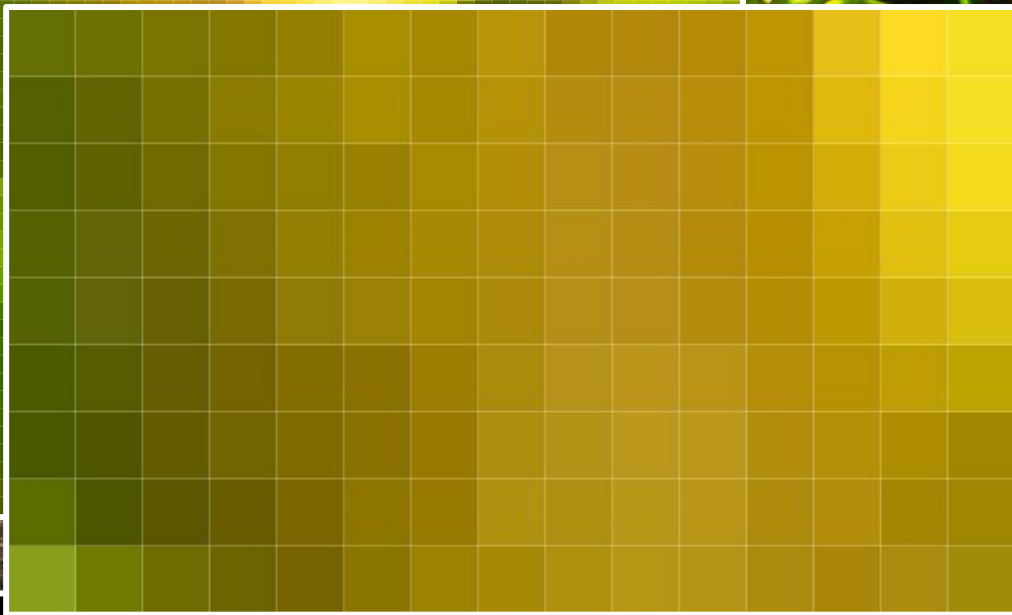
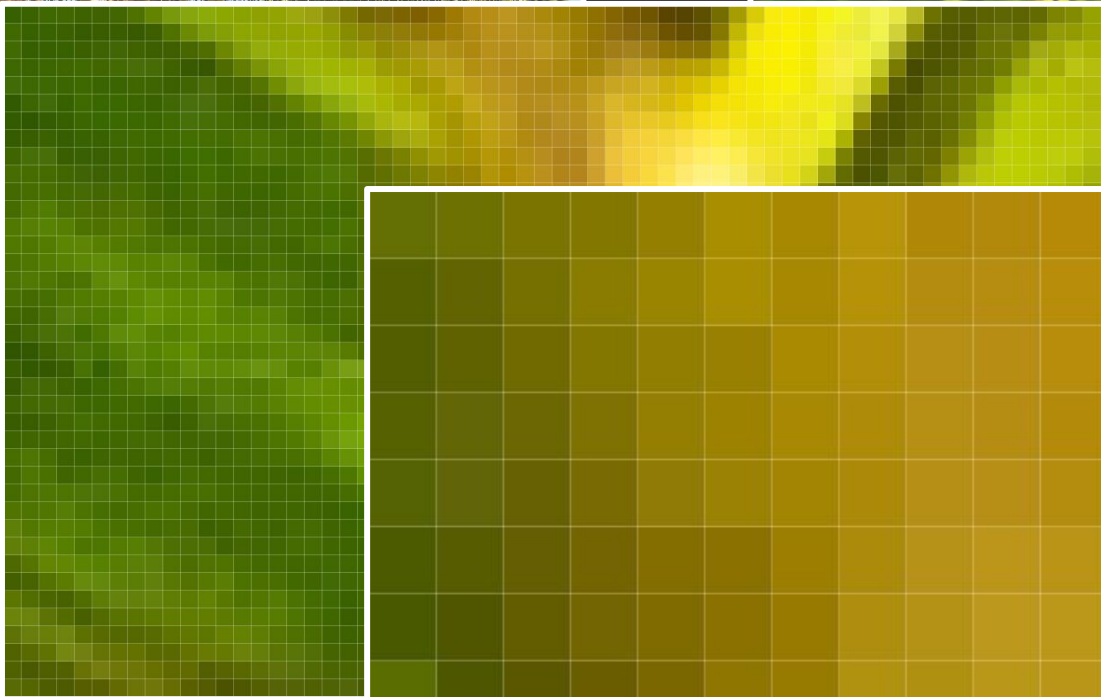
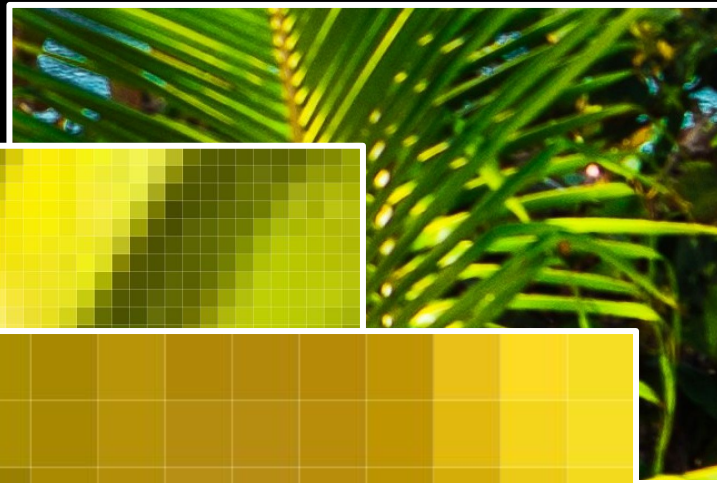
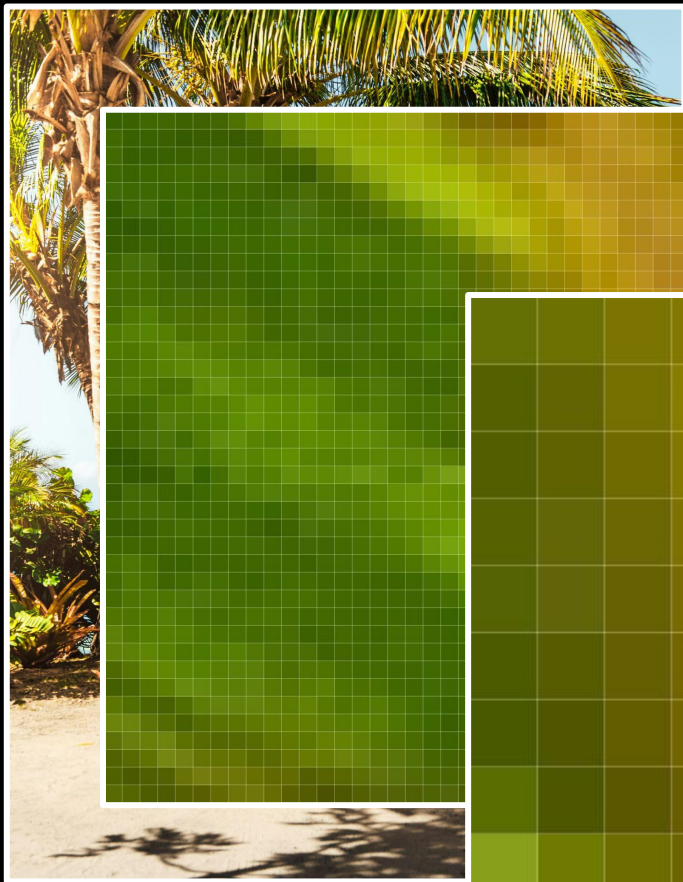


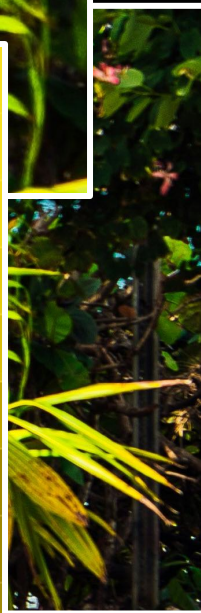
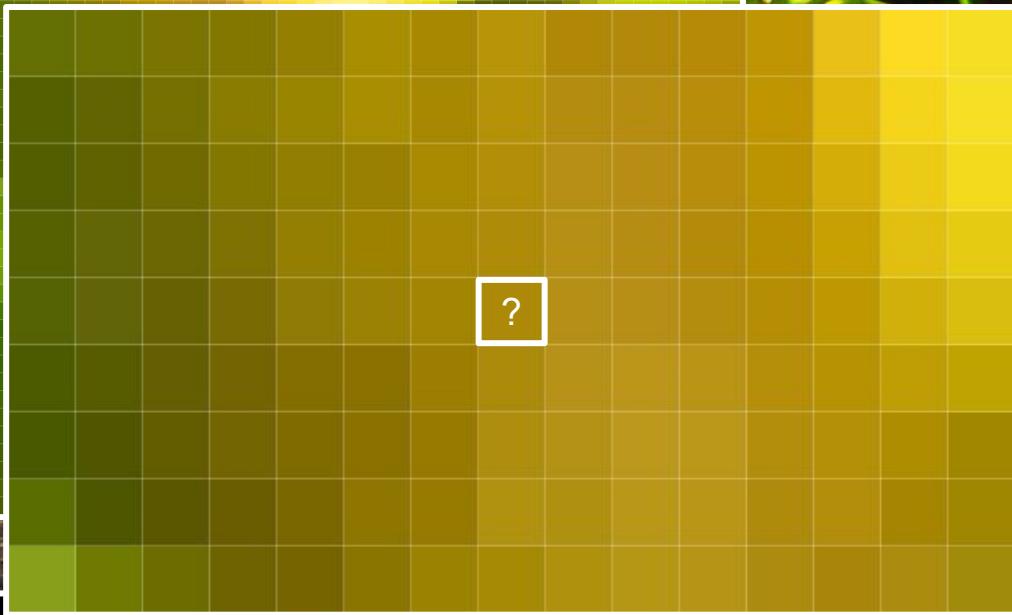
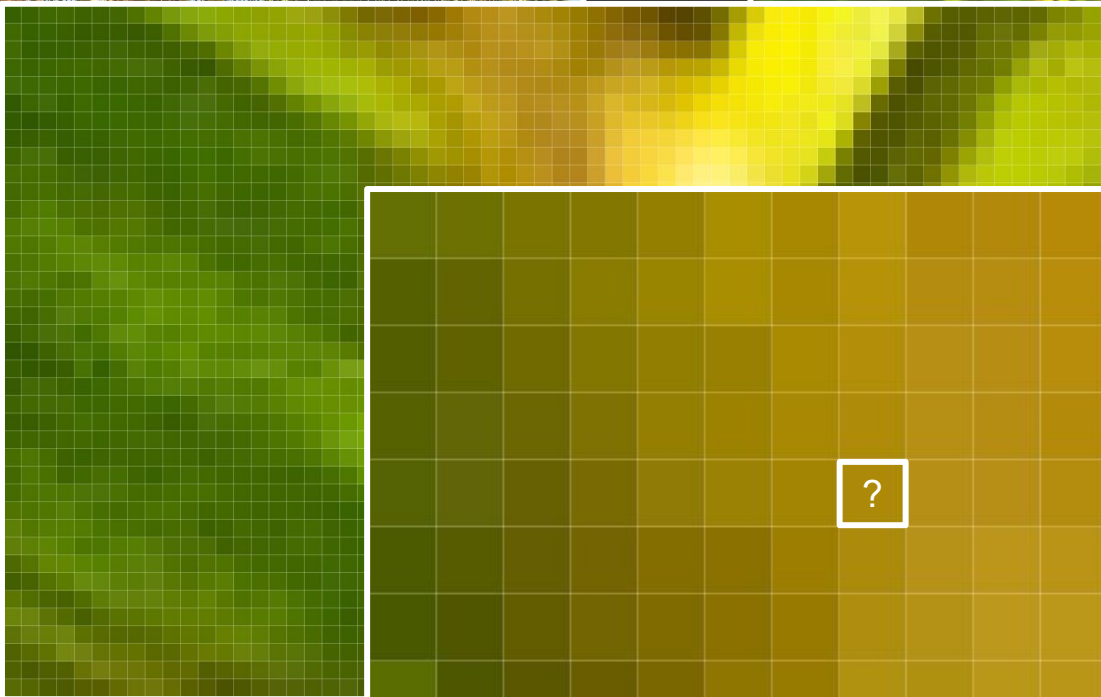
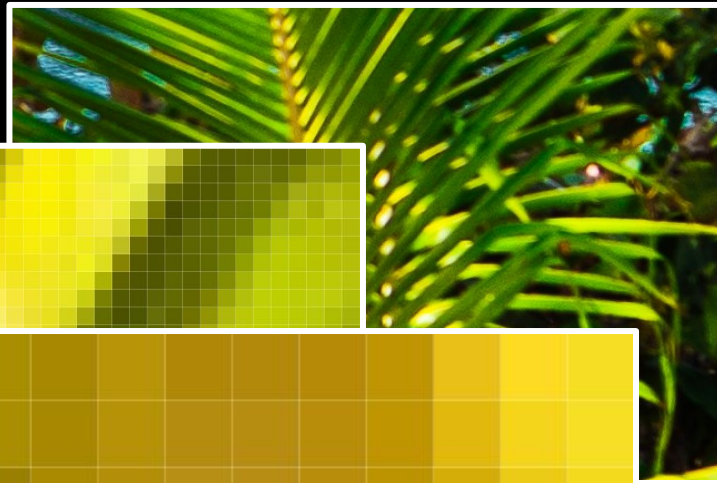
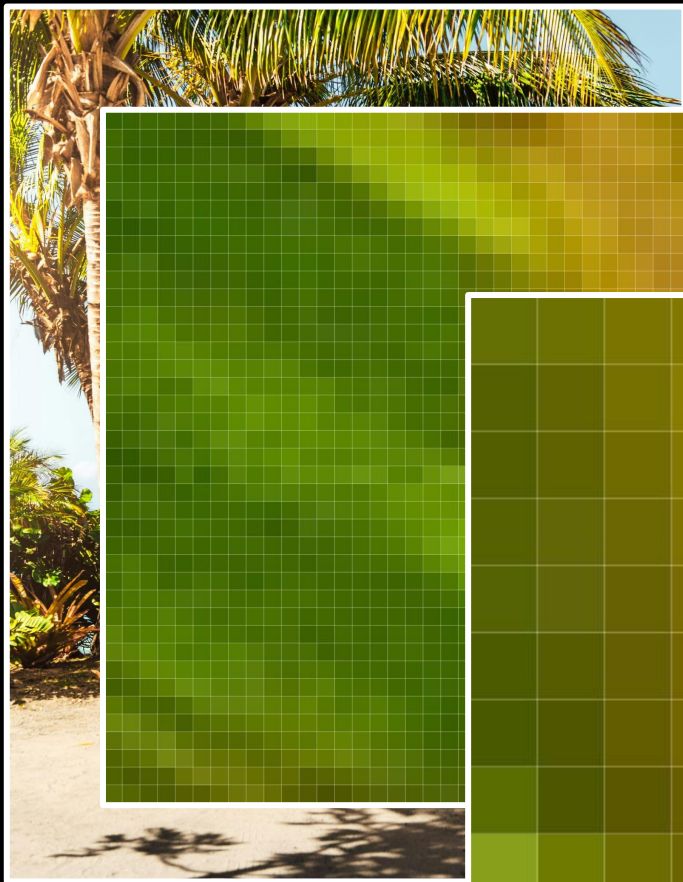




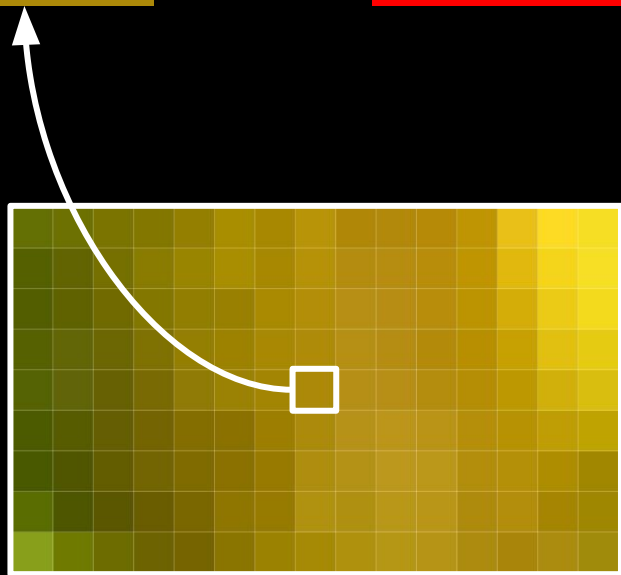







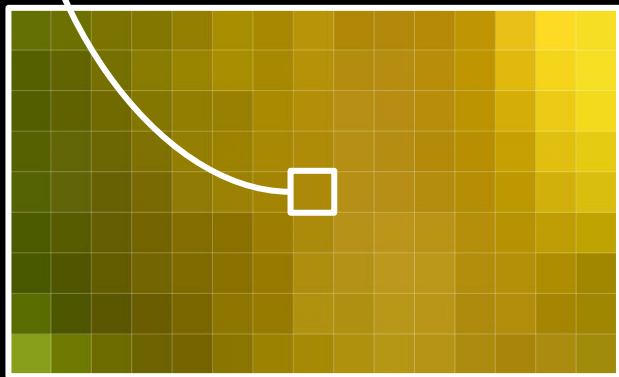


$$\text{[Solid Yellow Box]} = \text{[Red Box with 'R']} + \text{[Green Box with 'G']} + \text{[Blue Box with 'B']}$$




$$= \text{R} + \text{G} + \text{B}$$

172      137      9





=



R

+



G

+



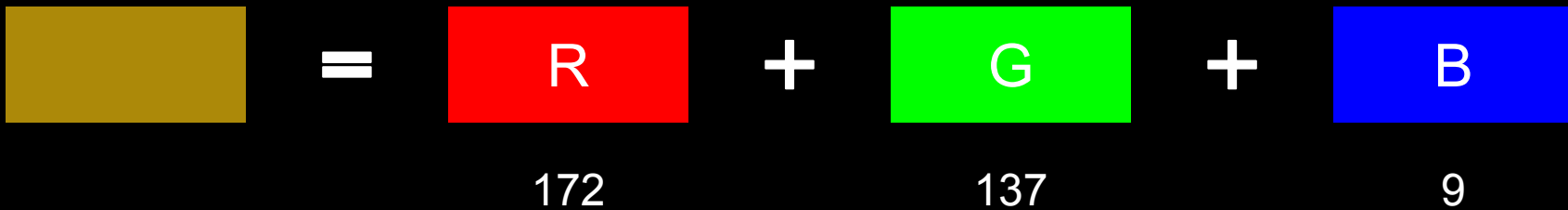
B

172

137

9




$$\text{Gold} = R(172) + G(137) + B(9)$$

#AC8909



Hex

R

G

B

A

#ac8909ff

172

137

9

100

Cancel

OK



=



+



+



172

137

9

#AC8909

AC

89

09



=



+



+



R

G

B

172

137

9

#AC8909

AC

89

09

10101100

01011001

00001001

# possible colors?

R

$2^7$   $2^6$   $2^5$   $2^4$   $2^3$   $2^2$   $2^1$   $2^0$



R



G

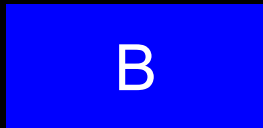


B

$2^{23}$   $2^{22}$   $2^{21}$   $2^{20}$   $2^{19}$   $2^{18}$   $2^{17}$   $2^{16}$

$2^{15}$   $2^{14}$   $2^{13}$   $2^{12}$   $2^{11}$   $2^{10}$   $2^9$   $2^8$

$2^7$   $2^6$   $2^5$   $2^4$   $2^3$   $2^2$   $2^1$   $2^0$



$2^{23}$   $2^{22}$   $2^{21}$   $2^{20}$   $2^{19}$   $2^{18}$   $2^{17}$   $2^{16}$

$2^{15}$   $2^{14}$   $2^{13}$   $2^{12}$   $2^{11}$   $2^{10}$   $2^9$   $2^8$

$2^7$   $2^6$   $2^5$   $2^4$   $2^3$   $2^2$   $2^1$   $2^0$



256

×

256

×

256



R

G

B

$2^{23} 2^{22} 2^{21} 2^{20} 2^{19} 2^{18} 2^{17} 2^{16}$

$2^{15} 2^{14} 2^{13} 2^{12} 2^{11} 2^{10} 2^9 2^8$

$2^7 2^6 2^5 2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1 2^0$

256

×

256

×

256

16.777.216



grayscale



grayscale

256 shades of gray



grayscale

256 shades of gray

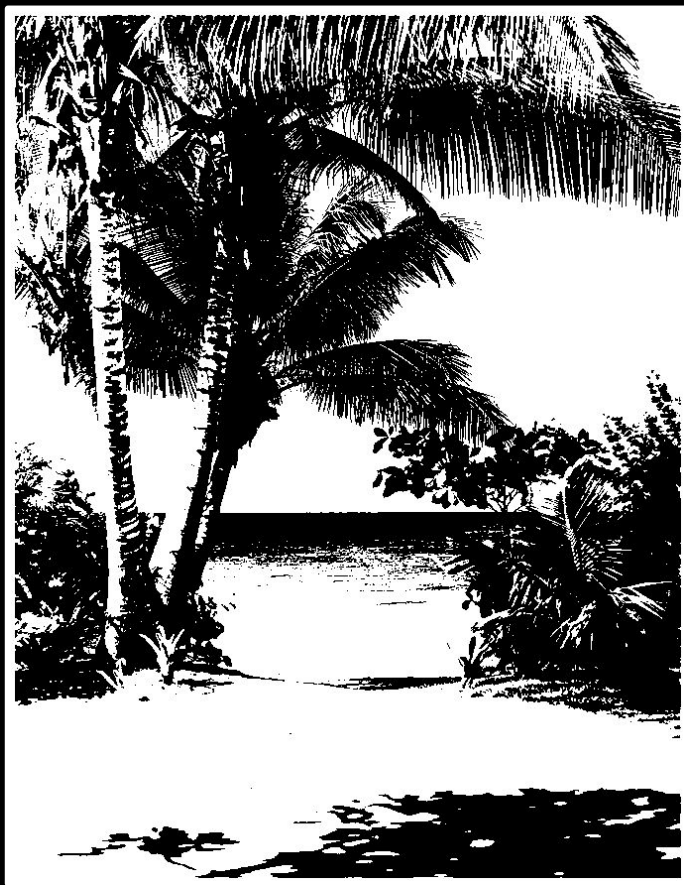
how many bits ?



grayscale

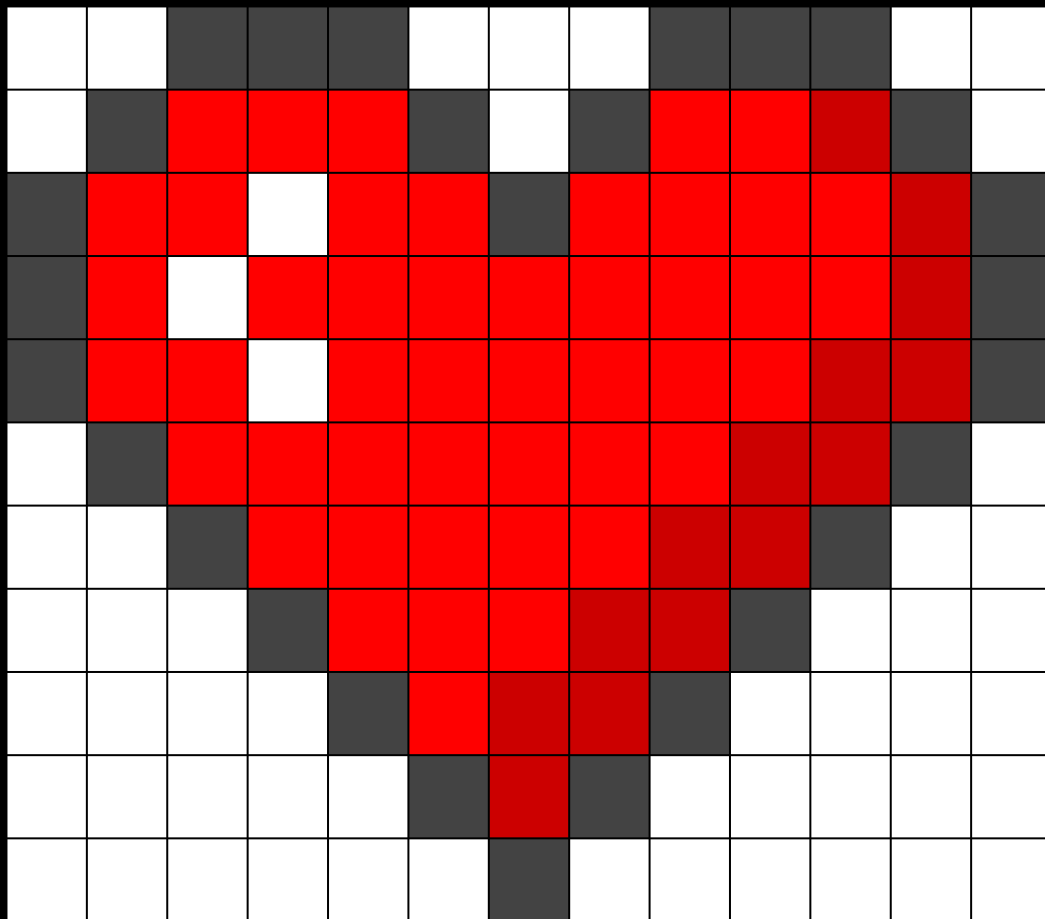
256 shades of gray

how many bits ?



black/white



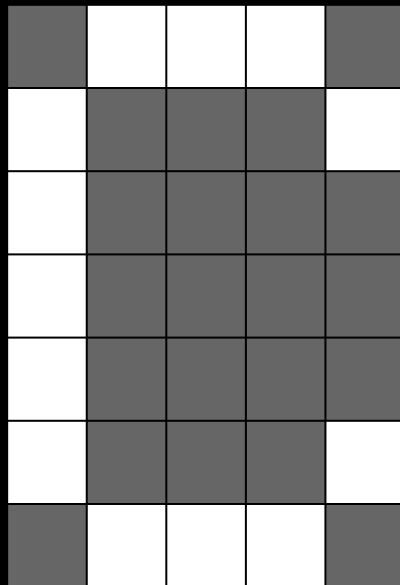
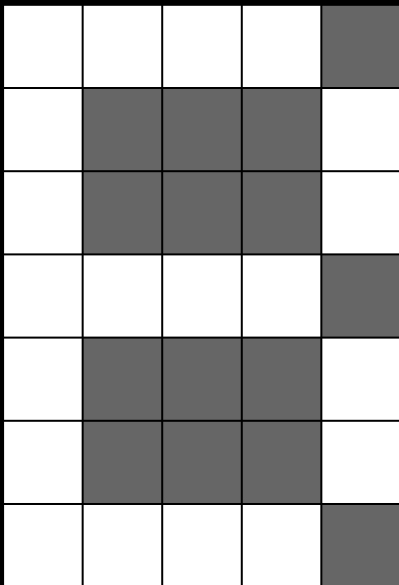
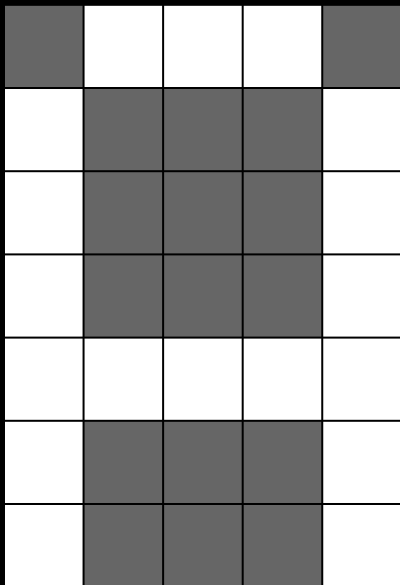


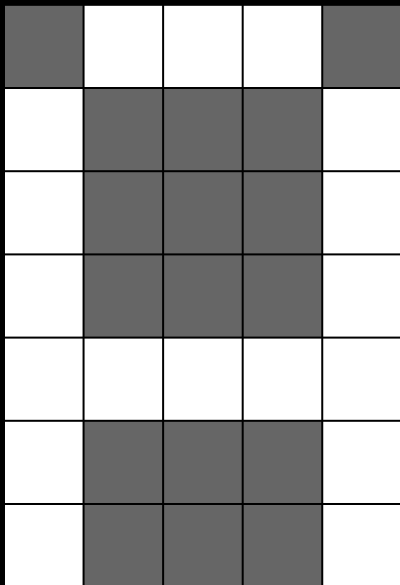


compression?



bitmap fonts





0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1

0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1



0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0  
0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1

5

0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1

7



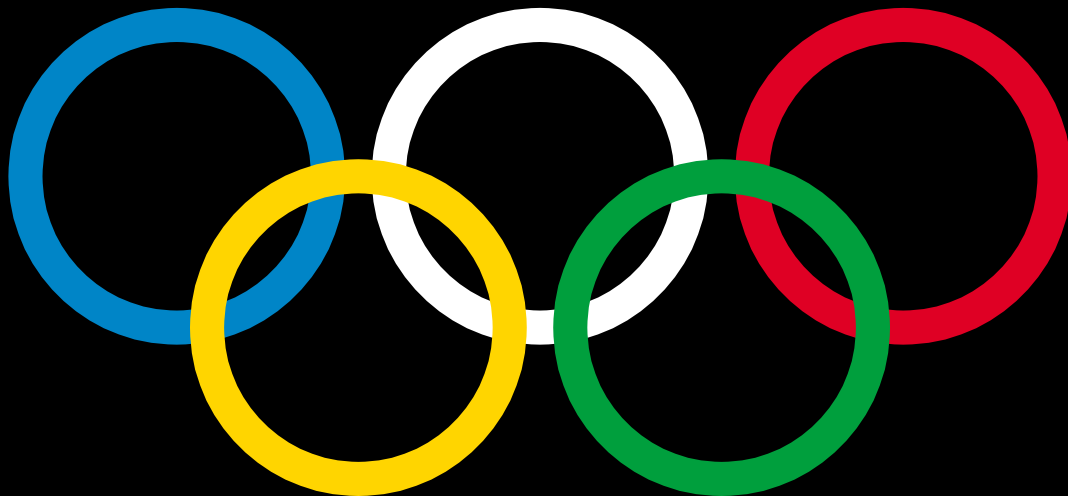
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0  
 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1

vector graphics

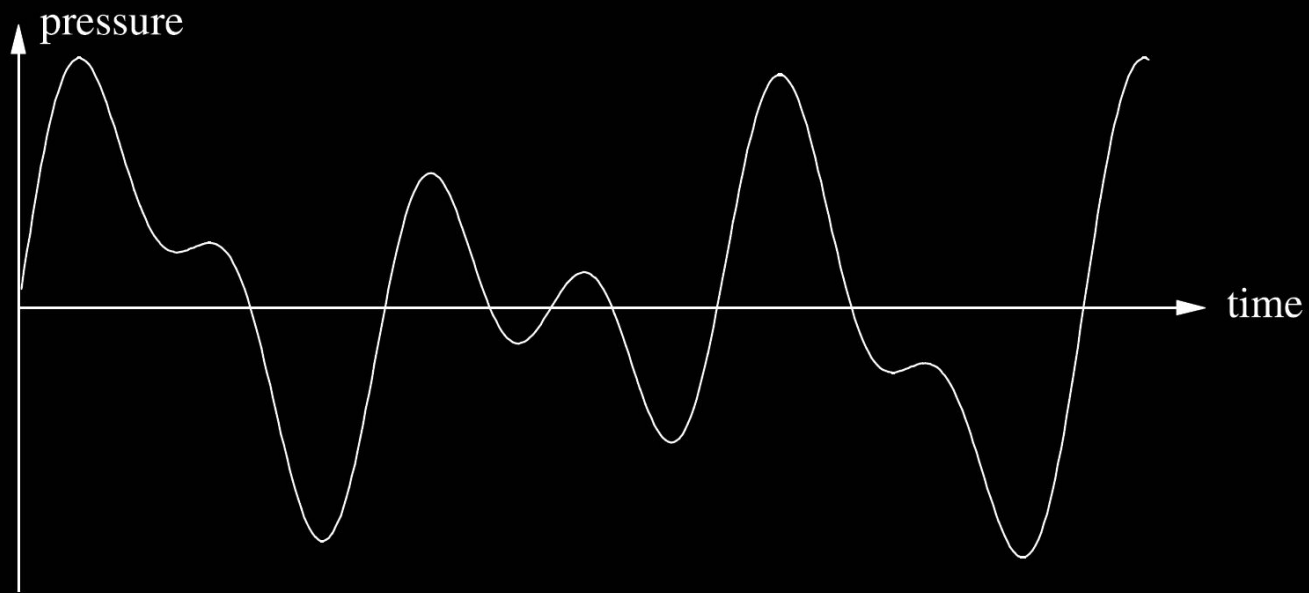
```
<svg width="440" height="220" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
  <circle cx="60" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#0085C7" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />
  <circle cx="180" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#000000" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />
  <circle cx="300" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#DF0024" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />
  <circle cx="120" cy="110" r="50" stroke="#FFD500" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />
  <circle cx="240" cy="110" r="50" stroke="#009F3D" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />
</svg>
```

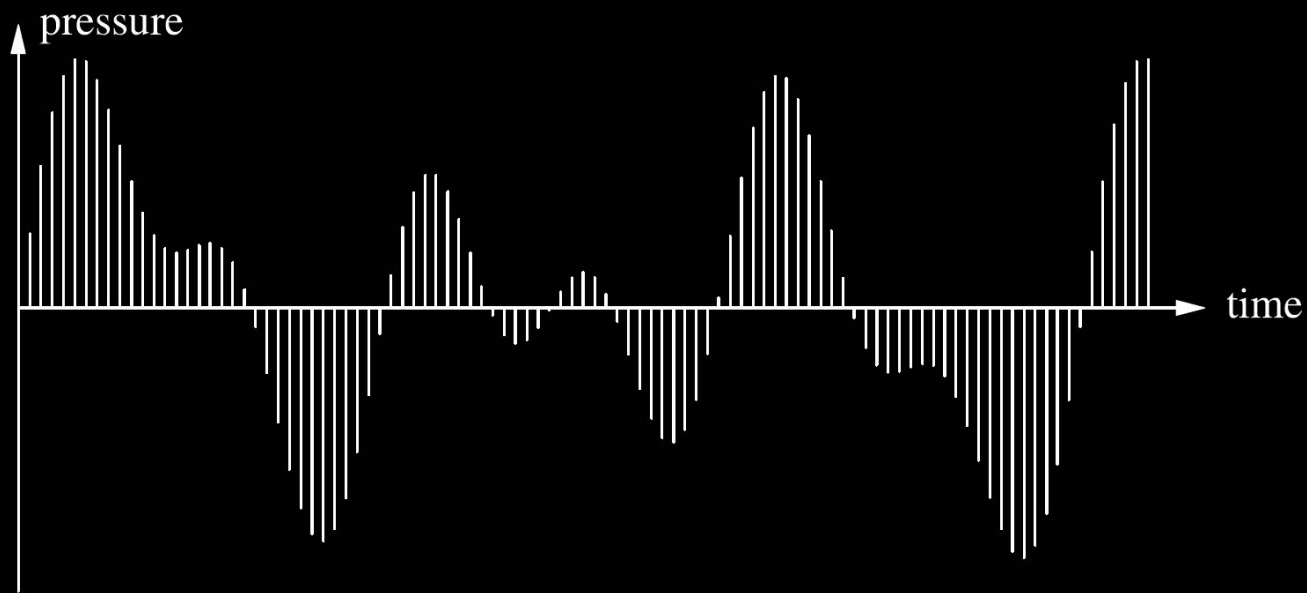


```
<svg width="440" height="220" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">  
  <circle cx="60" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#0085C7" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />  
  <circle cx="180" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#000000" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />  
  <circle cx="300" cy="60" r="50" stroke="#DF0024" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />  
  <circle cx="120" cy="110" r="50" stroke="#FFD500" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />  
  <circle cx="240" cy="110" r="50" stroke="#009F3D" stroke-width="10" fill="none" />  
</svg>
```

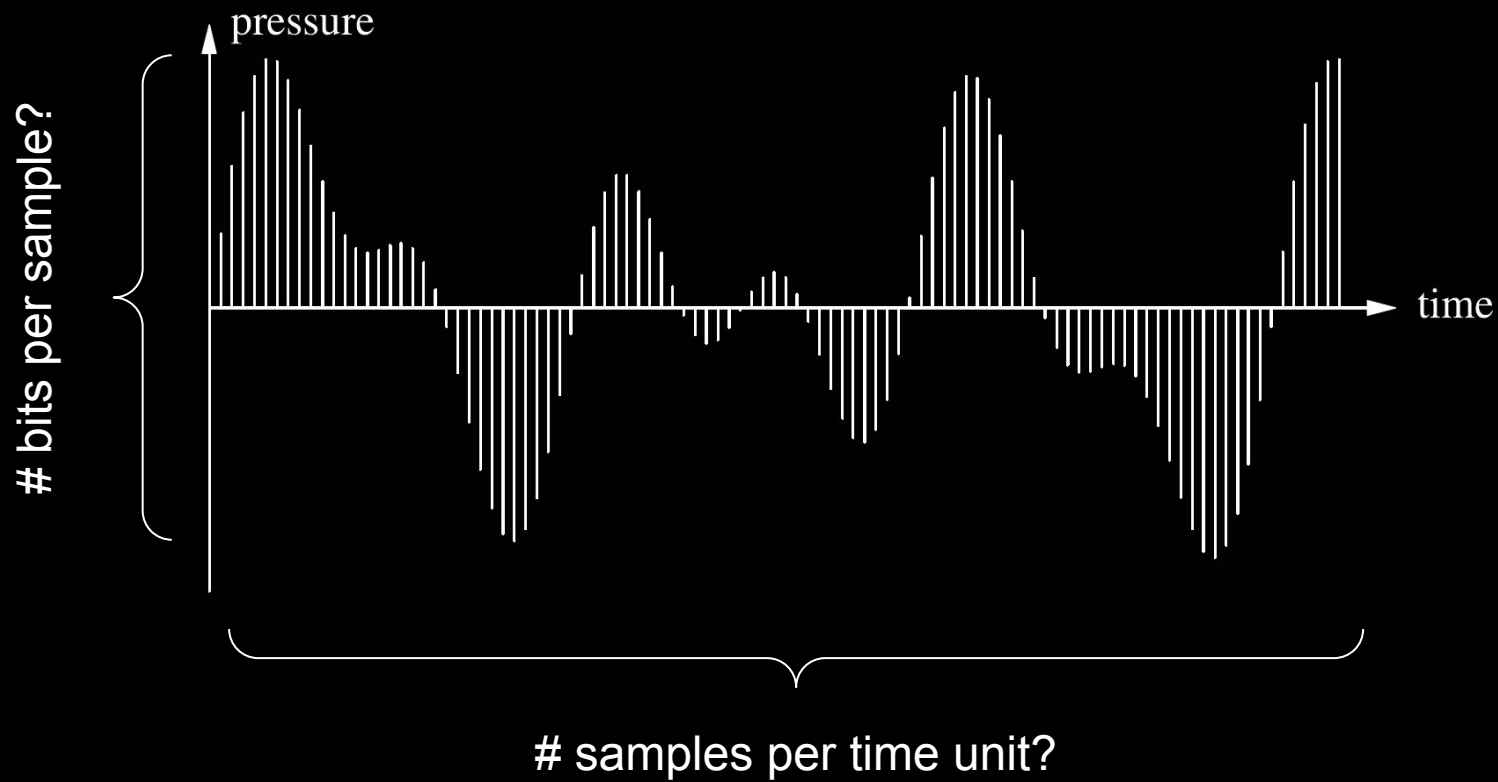


representing sound

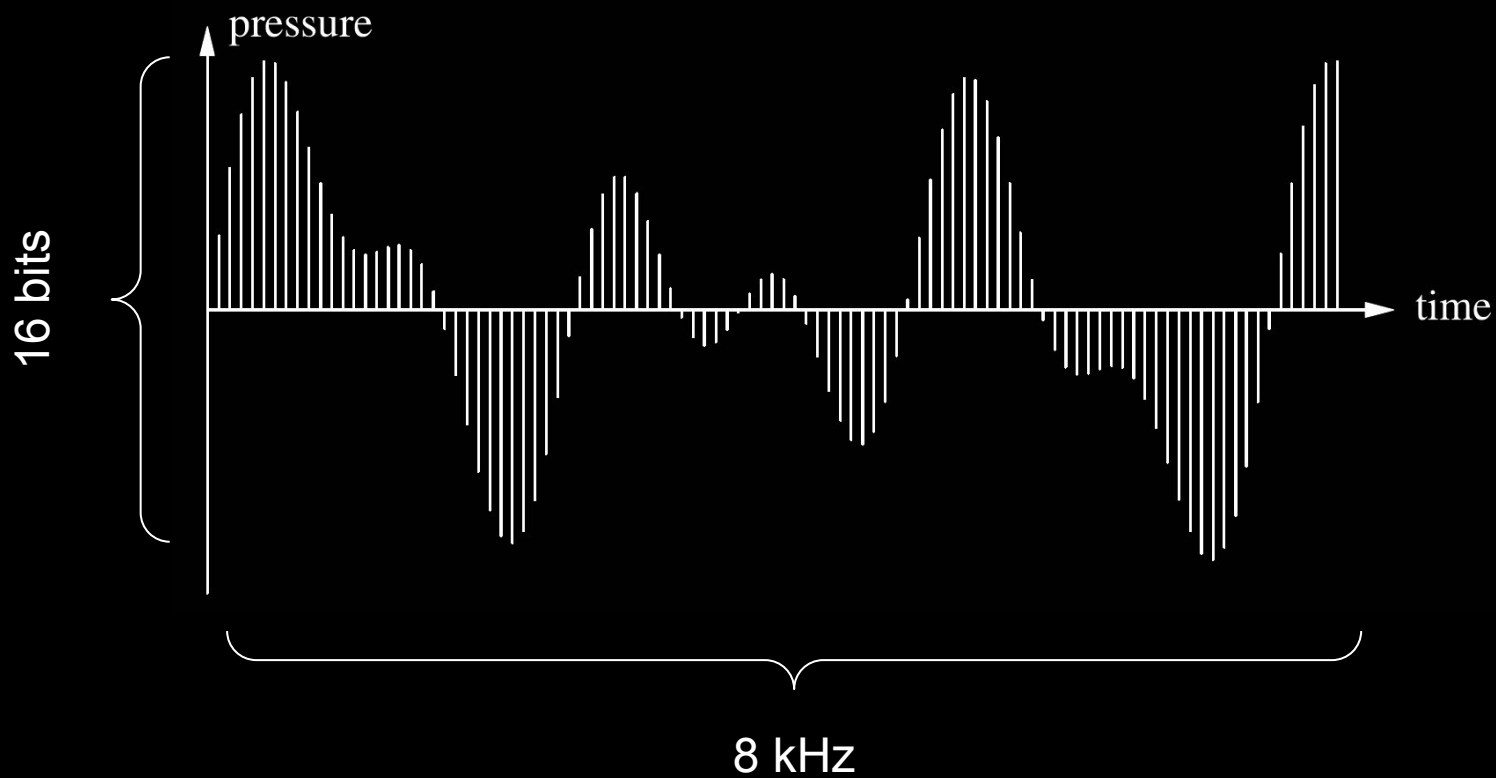




how many samples per time unit?

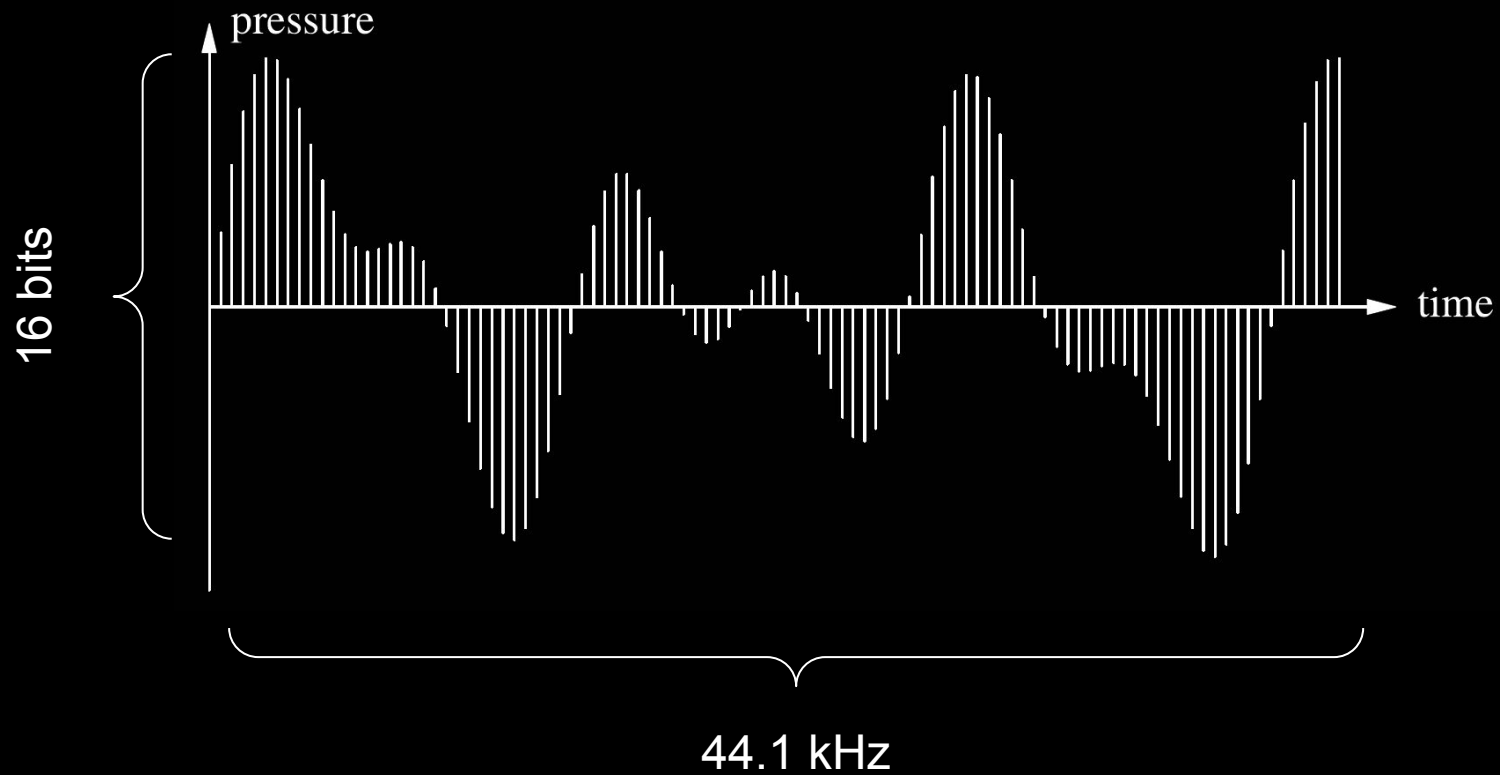


telephone



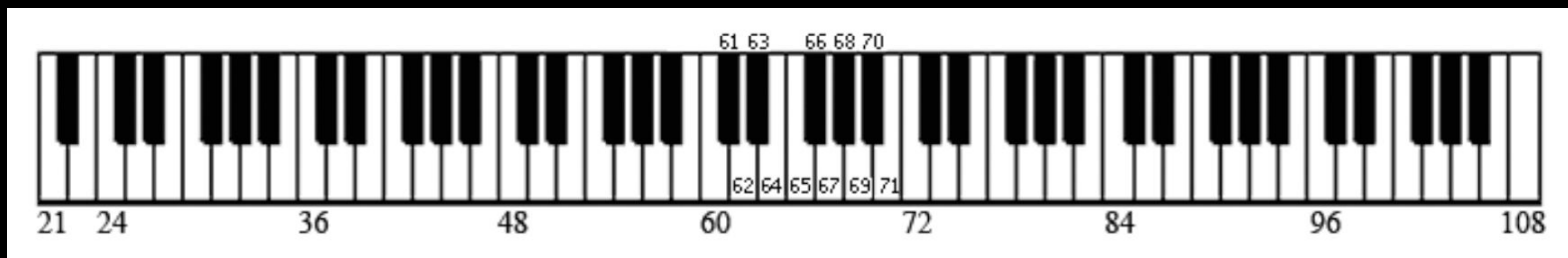
music





musical instrument digital interface  
(MIDI)

byte 1 = note  
byte 2 = velocity



what code systems exist outside  
of computers?

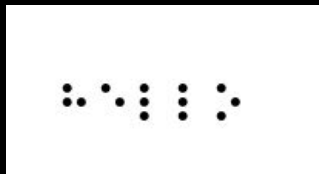
a)



b)



c)



d)

**MORSE CODE**  
(ALPHABETICAL)

A · —	N — ·
B — · · ·	O — — —
C — · — ·	P — · — —
D — · ·	Q — — — —
E ·	R · — ·
F — · — ·	S · · ·
G — — ·	T —
H · · ·	U · —
I · ·	V · · —
J — — — —	W — —
K — —	X — · ·
L — · ·	Y — · —
M — —	Z — · ·
1 · — — —	6 — · · ·
2 · · — —	7 — — · ·
3 · · · —	8 — — — ·
4 · · · ·	9 — — — —
5 · · · ·	0 — — — —

© Radio Society of Great Britain

e)



f)

