

These slides serve as a visual aid for the lecture, not as a comprehensive document or script.

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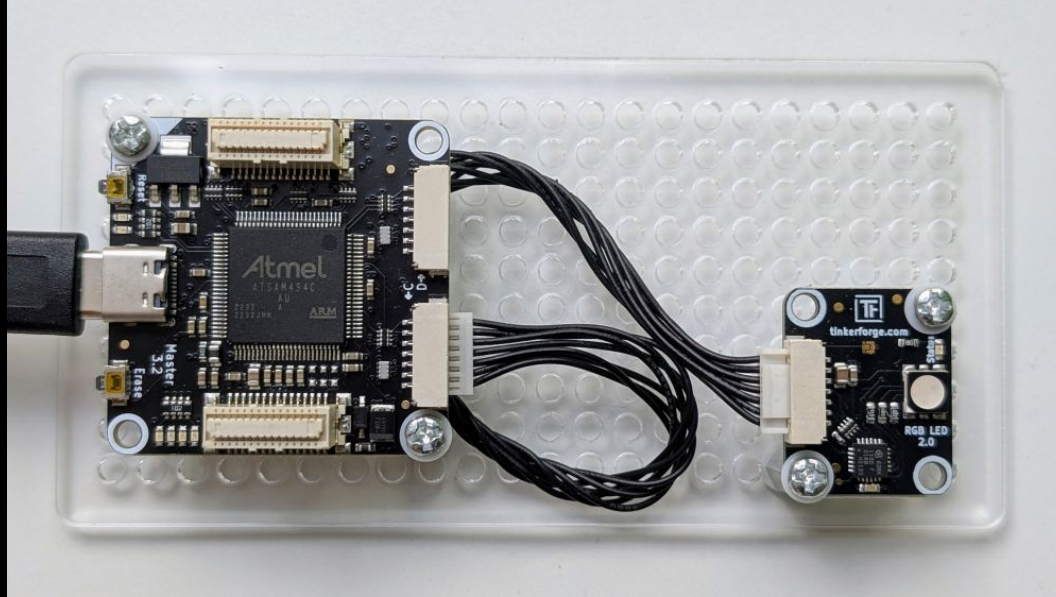
For any comments or feedback, please contact [n.meseth@hs-osnabrueck.de](mailto:n.meseth@hs-osnabrueck.de).

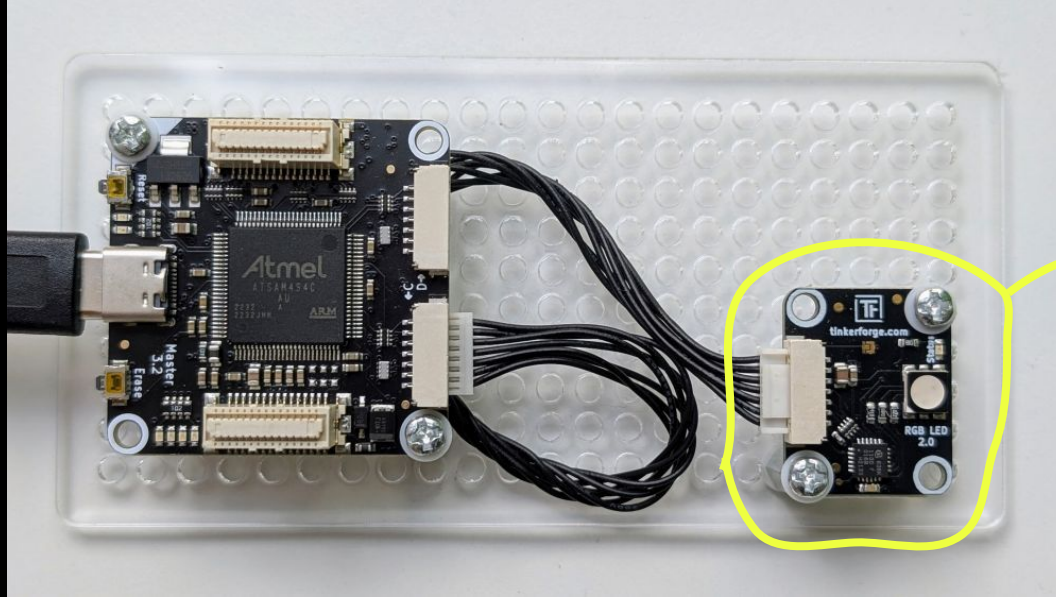


# COLORS

Supporting slides for chapter 1 of the book  
*Hands-On Computer Science*

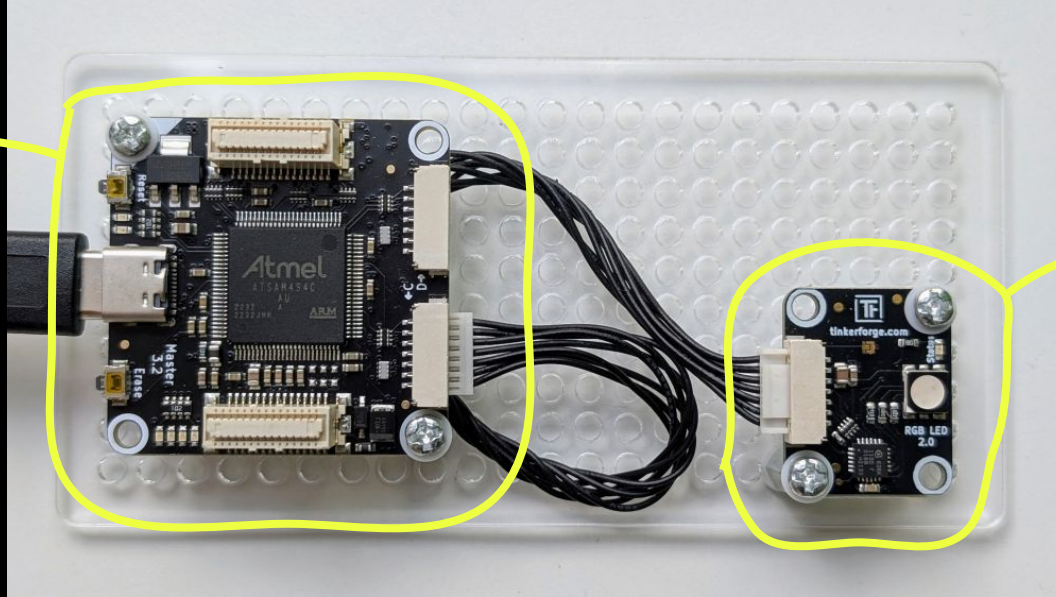
# EXPERIMENT SETUP



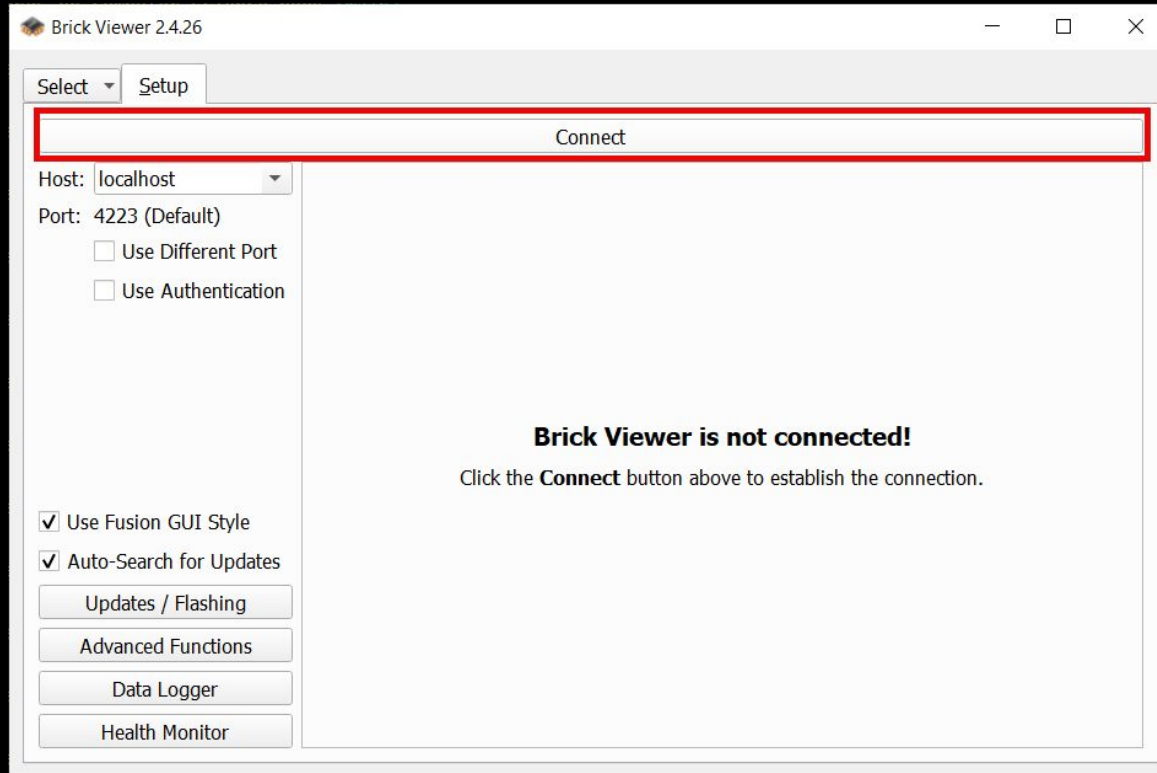


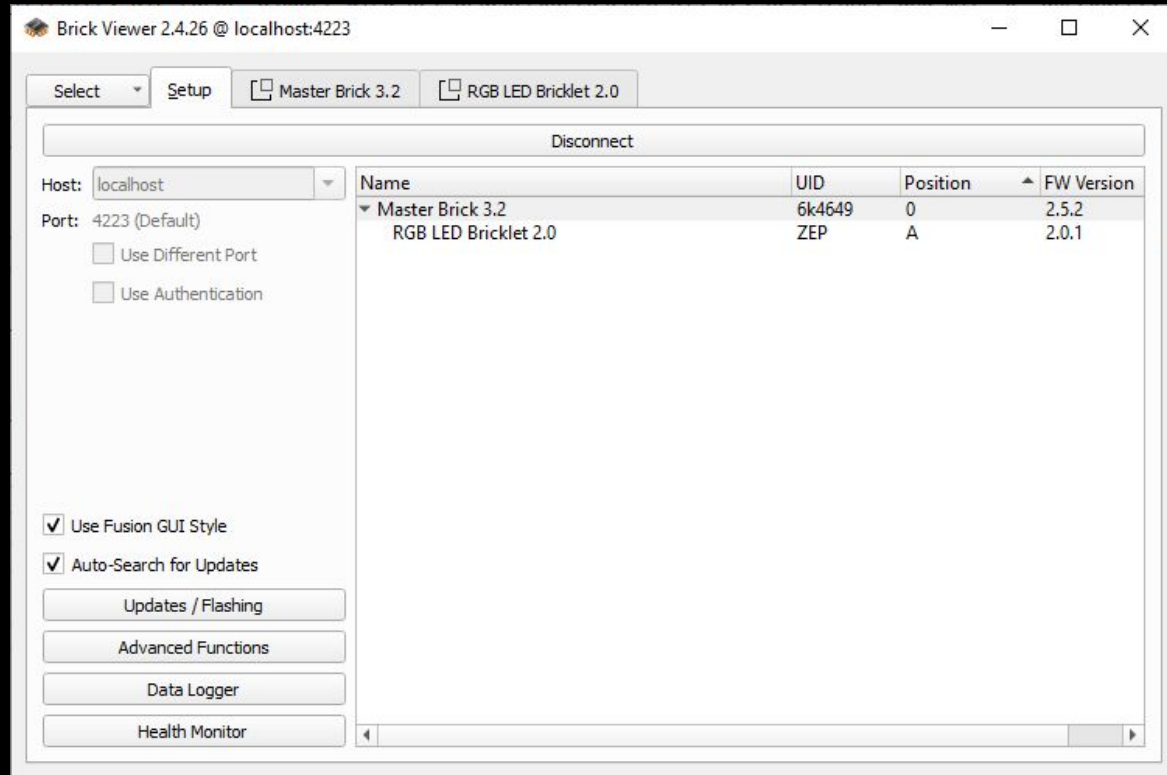
*RGB LED*

*Master Brick  
(Microcontroller)*

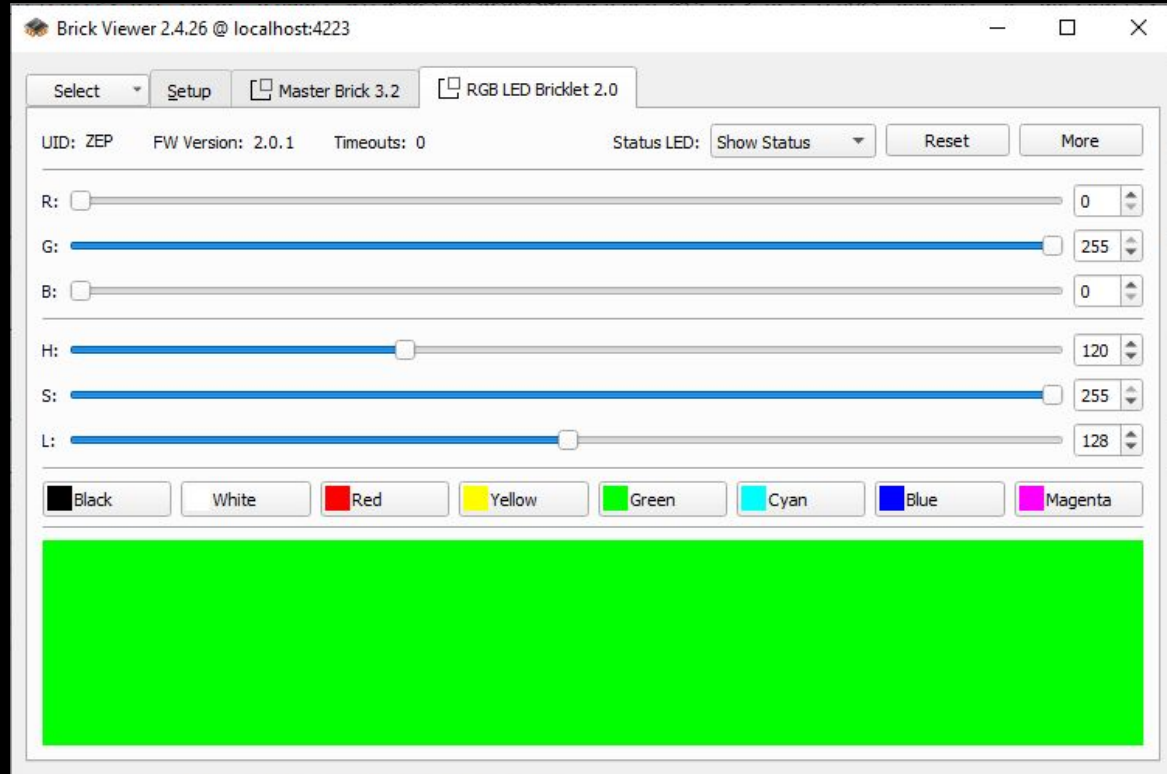


*RGB LED*









# FIRST PROGRAM

# boilerplate code

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```

# libraries or modules

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection  
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2
```

```
ipcon = IPConnection()  
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)  
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)  
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```


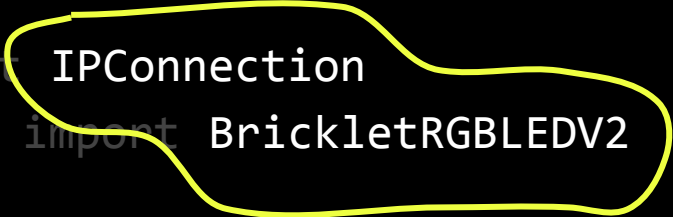
# classes and objects

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```

# classes and objects

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection  
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2
```

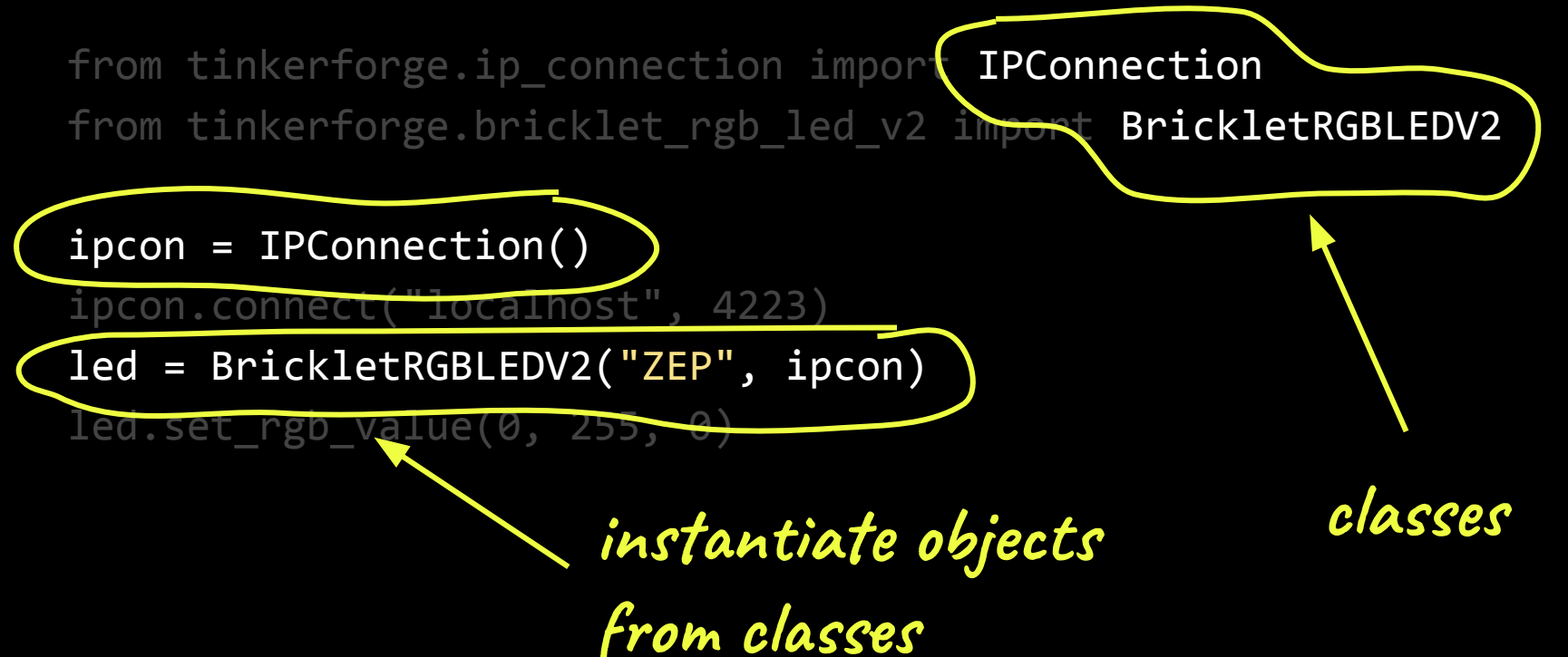


```
ipcon = IPConnection()  
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)  
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)  
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```

*classes*

# classes and objects

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection  
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2
```



```
ipcon = IPConnection()
```

```
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
```

```
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)
```

```
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```

*instantiate objects  
from classes*

*classes*

# reserved keywords

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```



# methods

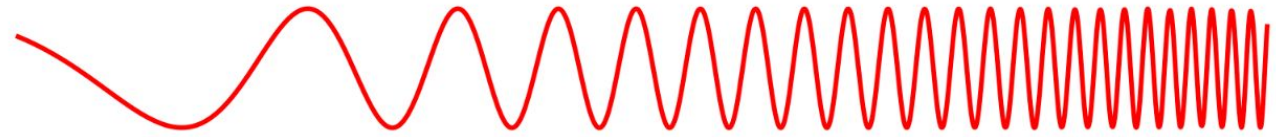
```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rgb_led_v2 import BrickletRGBLEDV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
led = BrickletRGBLEDV2("ZEP", ipcon)
led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, 0)
```

# LIGHT AND COLORS

Durchdringt die Erdatmosphäre?

Ja    Nein    Ja    Nein



Strahlungstyp  
Wellenlänge (m)

**Radio**  
 $10^3$

**Mikrowellen**  
 $10^{-2}$

**Infrarot**  
 $10^{-5}$

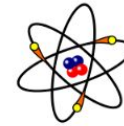
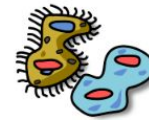
**Sichtbar**  
 $0.5 \times 10^{-6}$

**Ultraviolett**  
 $10^{-8}$

**Röntgenstrahlung**  
 $10^{-10}$

**Gammastrahlung**  
 $10^{-12}$

Größenordnung  
der Wellenlänge



Gebäude

Mensch

Schmetterling

Nadelspitze

Einzeller

Moleküle

Atome

Atomkerne

Frequenz (Hz)

$10^4$

$10^8$

$10^{12}$

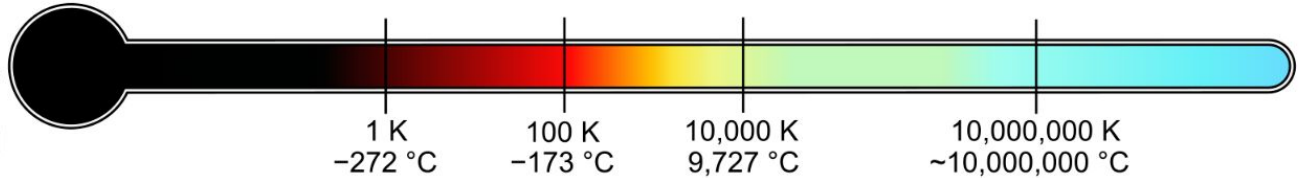
$10^{15}$

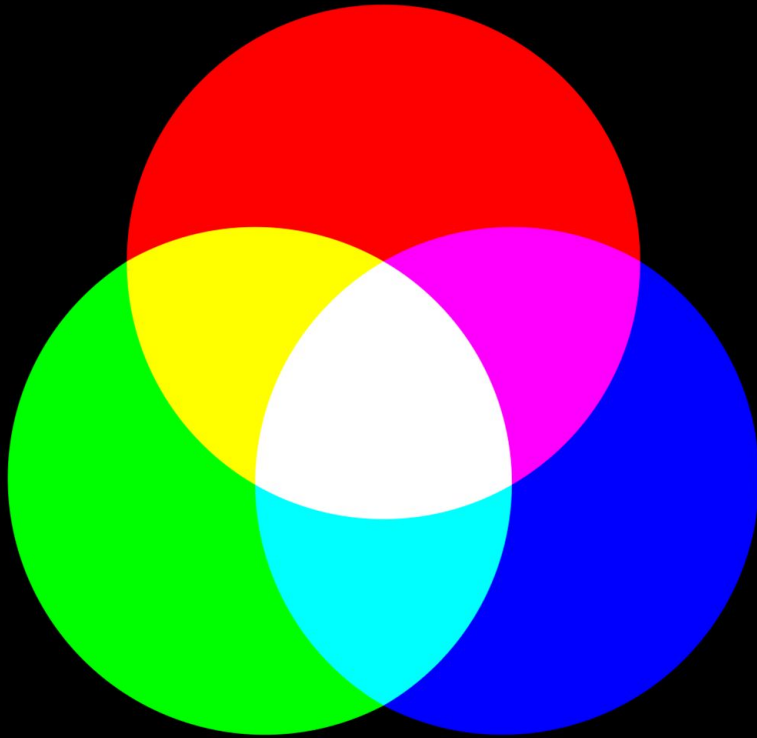
$10^{16}$

$10^{18}$

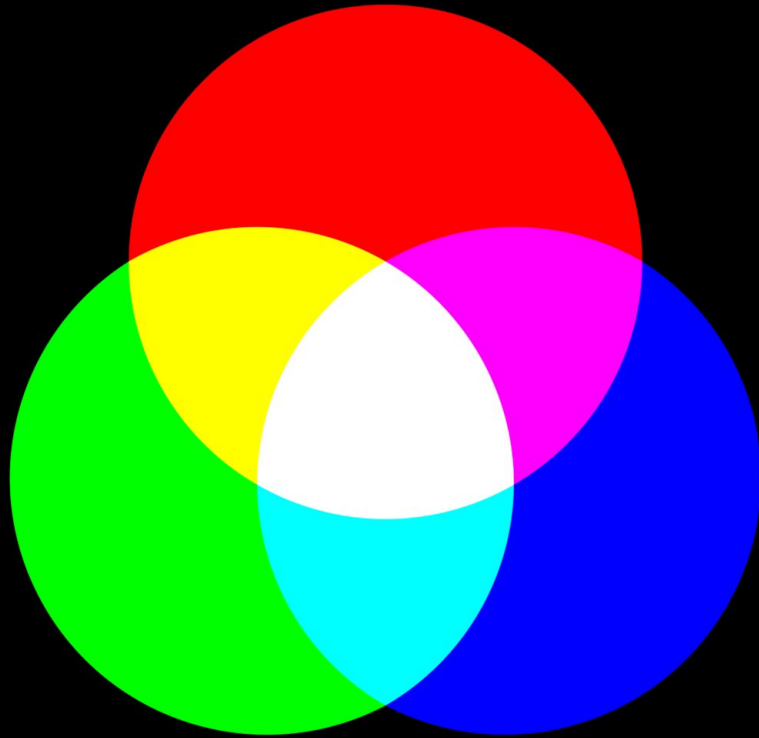
$10^{20}$

Temperatur von  
Körpern, bei denen  
diese Wellenlänge  
am stärksten  
abgestrahlt wird

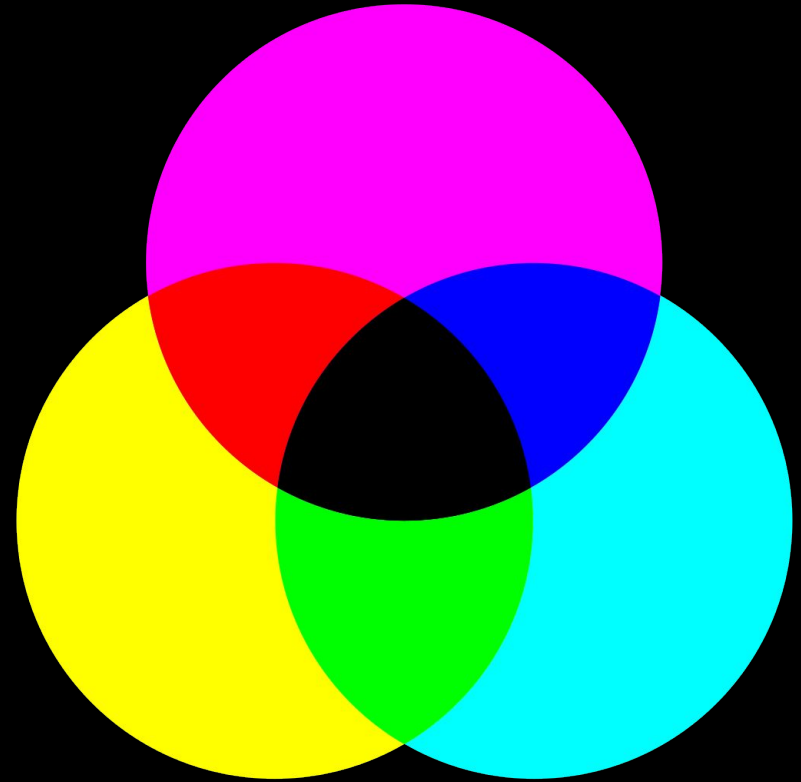




additive color mixing



additive color mixing



subtractive color mixing



# PULSATING LED

# FOR-LOOP



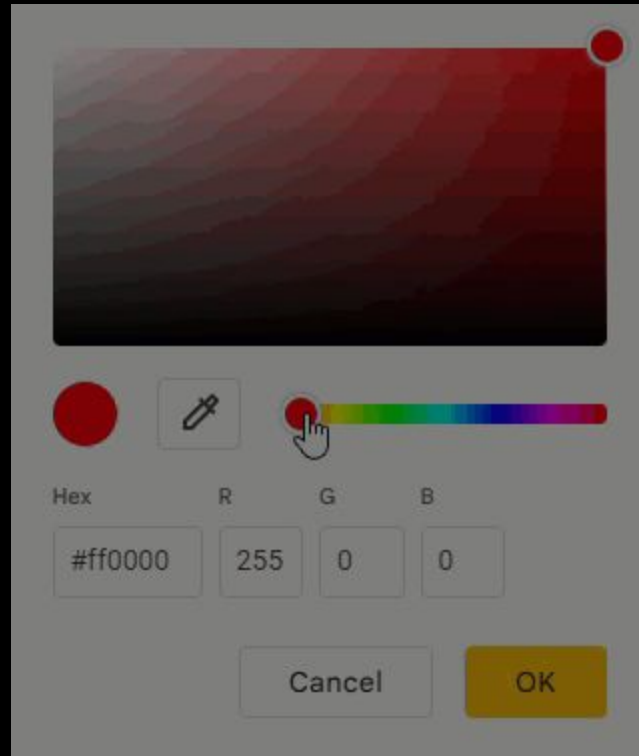
```
for r in range(256):  
    led.set_rgb_value(r, 0, 0)
```

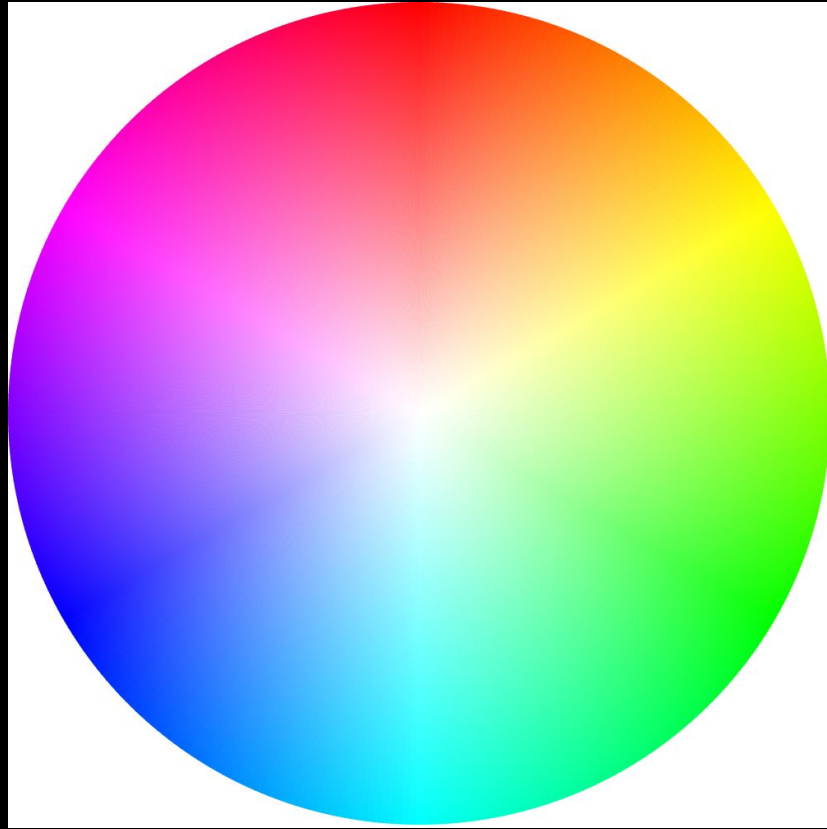
```
time.sleep(0.001)
```

# WHILE-LOOP

```
while True:  
    print("I will loop forever")  
    time.sleep(1)
```

# COLOR CIRCLES





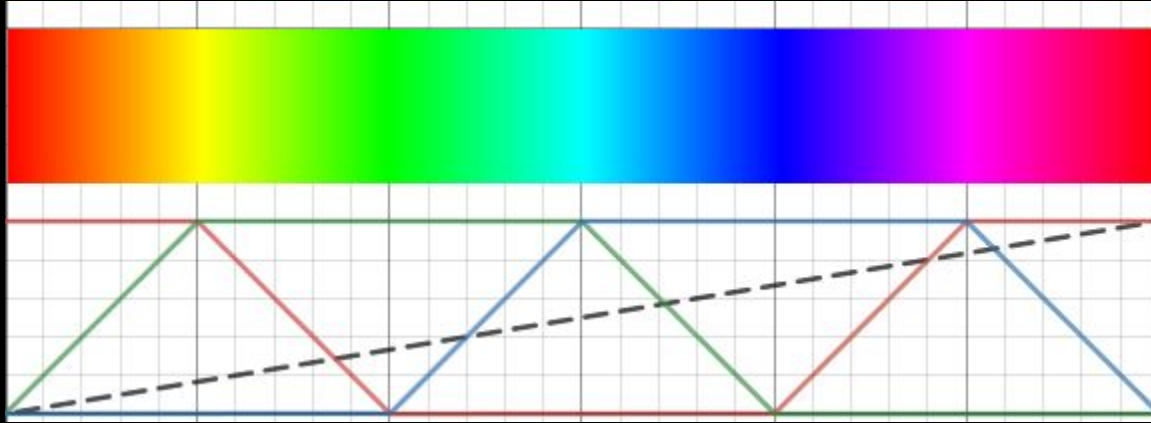
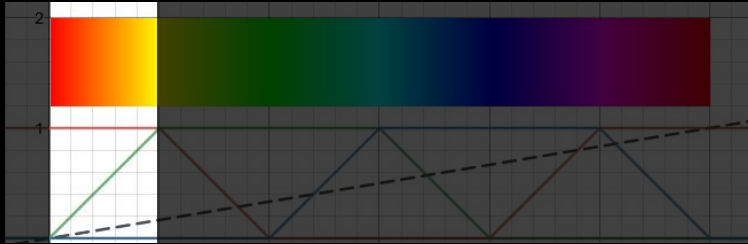


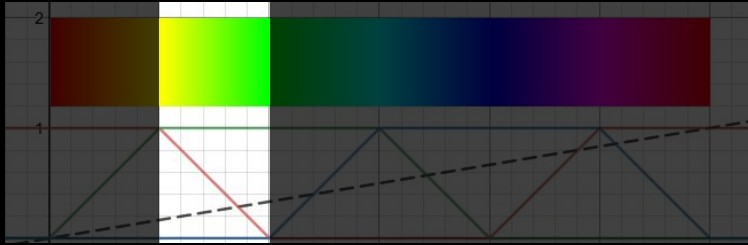
Image Source:<https://www.ronja-tutorials.com/post/041-hsv-colorspace/>



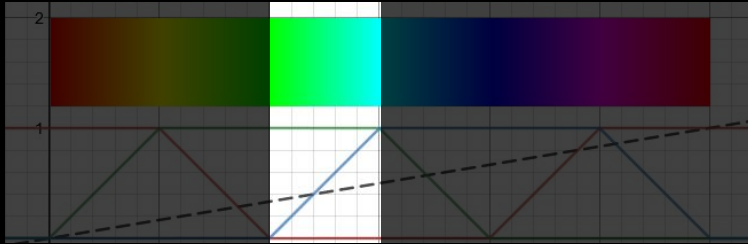
# RAINBOW LED



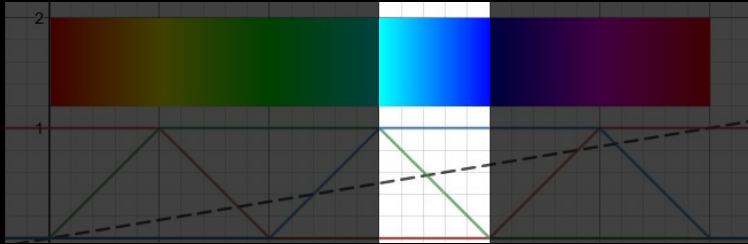
```
# phase 1: red = 255, blue = 0
for green in range(256):
    led.set_rgb_value(255, green, 0)
```



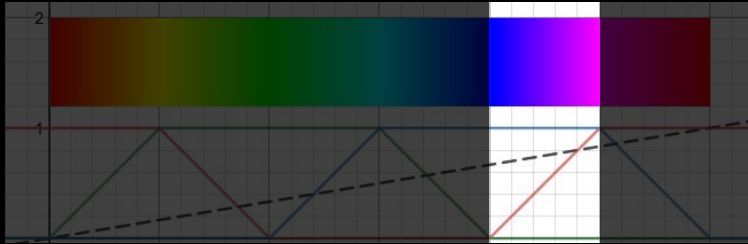
```
# phase 2: green = 255, blue = 0
for red in range(255, -1, -1):
    led.set_rgb_value(red, 255, 0)
```



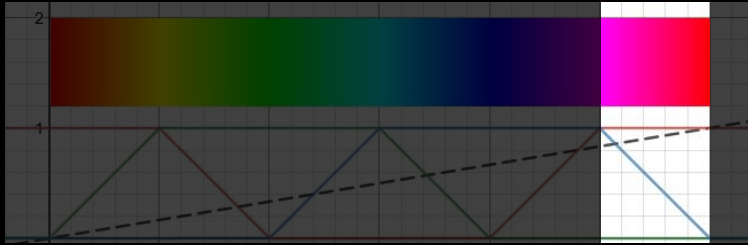
```
# phase 3: green = 255, red = 0
for blue in range(256):
    led.set_rgb_value(0, 255, blue)
```



```
# phase 4: blue = 255, red = 0
for green in range(255, -1, -1):
    led.set_rgb_value(0, green, 255)
```



```
# phase 5: blue = 255, green = 0  
for red in range(256):  
    led.set_rgb_value(red, 0, 255)
```



```
# phase 6: red = 255, green = 0
for blue in range(255, -1, -1):
    led.set_rgb_value(255, 0, blue)
```

# CONTROLLING SPEED