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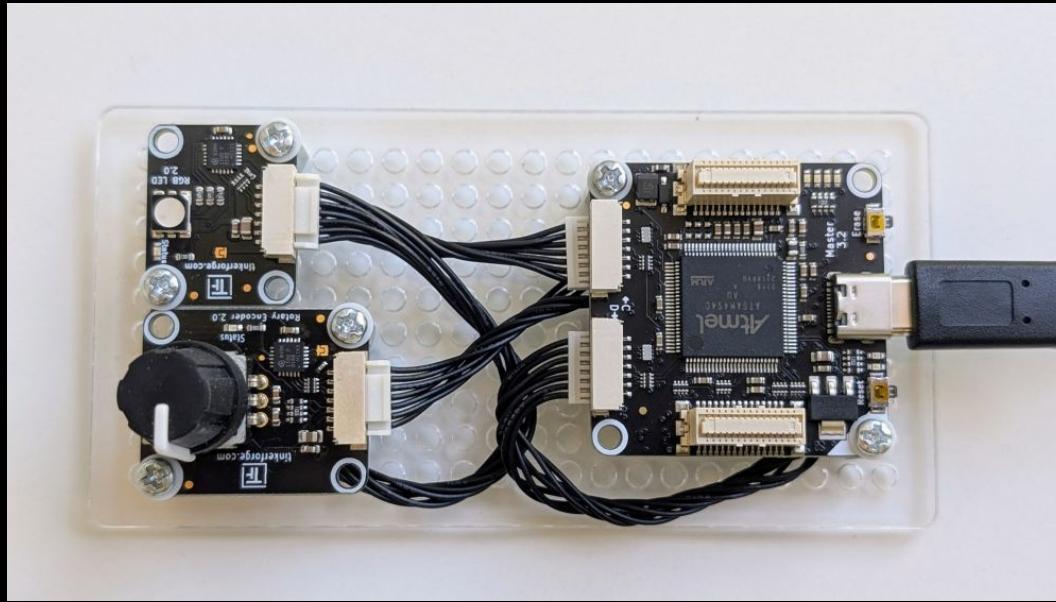
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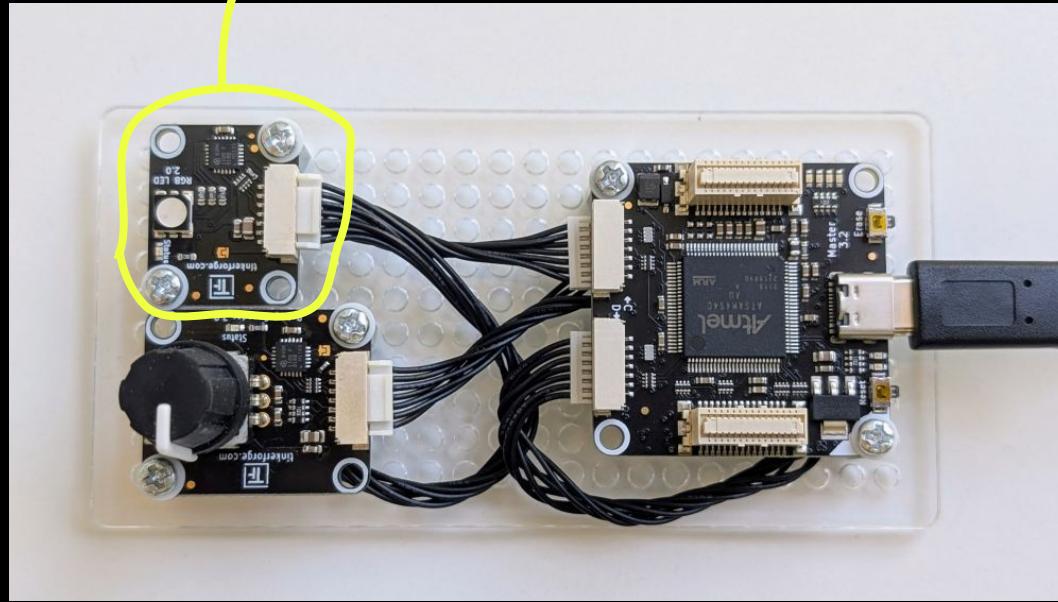
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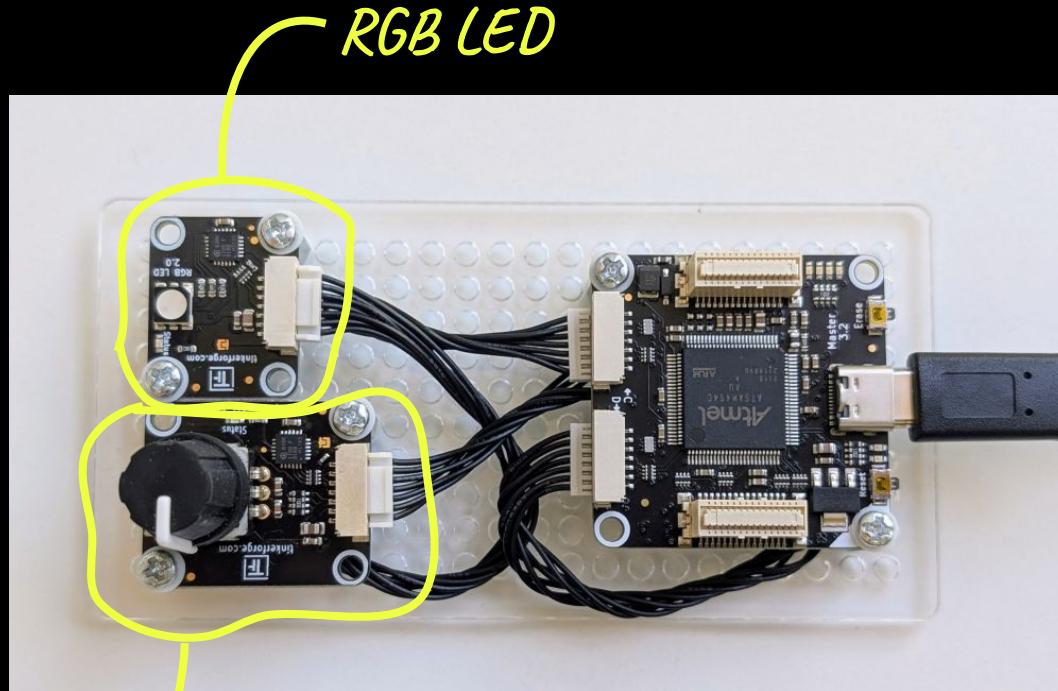


# NUMBERS

Supporting slides for chapter 2 of the book  
*Hands-On Computer Science*

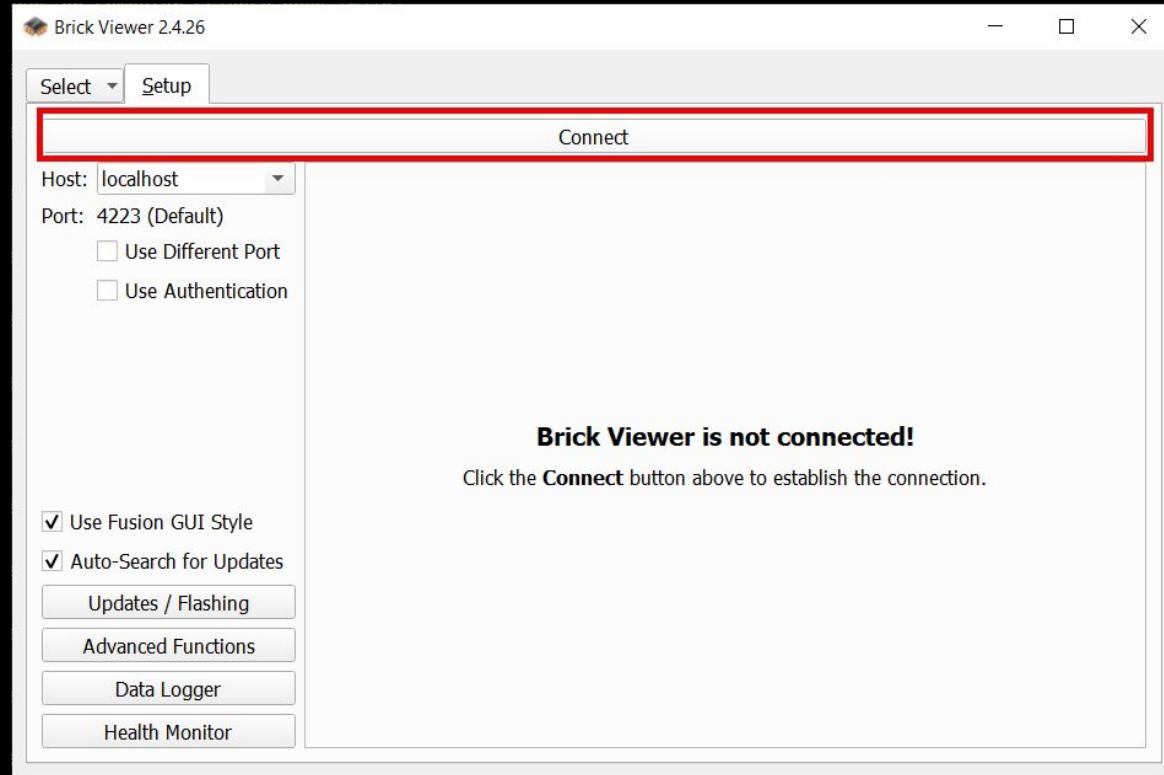


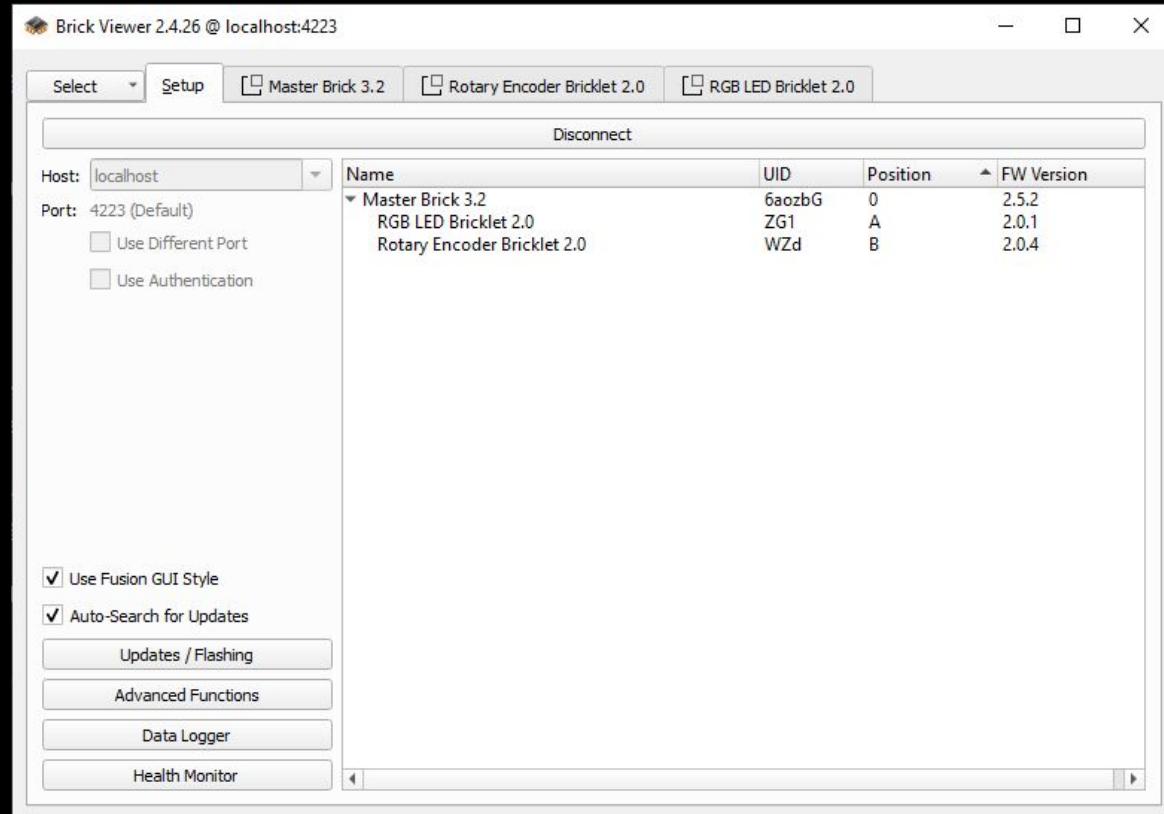


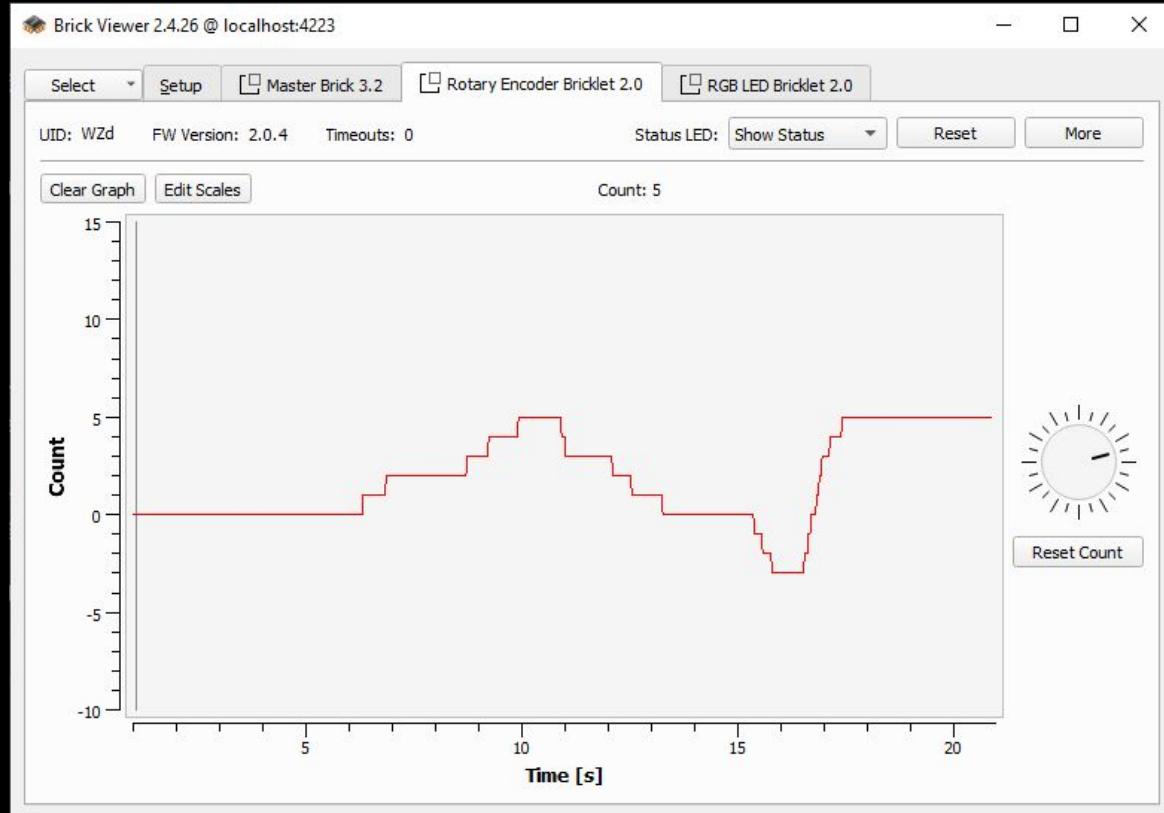


*RGB LED*

*Rotary Encoder*







# boilerplate code

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rotary_encoder_v2 import BrickletRotaryEncoderV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
knob = BrickletRotaryEncoderV2("WZd", ipcon)
```

# reading the counter

```
from tinkerforge.ip_connection import IPConnection
from tinkerforge.bricklet_rotary_encoder_v2 import BrickletRotaryEncoderV2

ipcon = IPConnection()
ipcon.connect("localhost", 4223)
knob = BrickletRotaryEncoderV2("WZd", ipcon)

count = knob.get_count(reset=False)
```

# CONTROL STRUCTURES

*keyword*



```
if new_count != last_count:  
    last_count = new_count  
    print(last_count)
```

*keyword followed by a condition (true/false)*

```
if new_count != last_count:  
    last_count = new_count  
    print(last_count)
```

*keyword followed by a condition (true/false)*

```
if new_count != last_count:
```

```
    last_count = new_count
```

```
    print(last_count)
```

*this code runs only if  
condition is true!*

# LED DIMMER V1

```
knob.reset()
last_count = 0

while True:
    new_count = knob.get_count(reset=False)

    if new_count != last_count:
        last_count = new_count
        led.set_rgb_value(last_count, last_count, last_count)
```

```
knob.reset()
last_count = 0

while True:
    new_count = knob.get_count(reset=False)

    if new_count != last_count:
        last_count = new_count
        led.set_rgb_value(last_count, last_count, last_count)
```

```
struct.error: ubyte format requires 0 <= number <= 255
```

# NUMBER SYSTEMS

# BITS & BYTES

# LED DIMMER V2

```
brightness = 0
...
diff = new_count - last_count
brightness += diff
```

```
brightness = max(0, min(255, brightness))
```

*definition of a constant*

STEP = 10

...

brightness += diff \* STEP

brightness = max(0, min(255, brightness))

# READING THE BUTTON

```
while True:  
    if knob.is_pressed():  
        print("Button pressed")  
    else:  
        print("Button not pressed")
```

# LED DIMMER V3

```
if color == "white":  
    led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, brightness)  
if color == "yellow":  
    led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, 0)  
if color == "green":  
    led.set_rgb_value(0, brightness, 0)
```

```
button_pressed_before = False
while True:
    button_pressed_after = knob.is_pressed()

    if button_pressed_before == True and button_pressed_after == False:
        if color == "white":
            color = "yellow"
        elif color == "yellow":
            color = "green"
        elif color == "green":
            color = "white"

    button_pressed_before = button_pressed_after
```

# FUNCTIONS

## *defining a function*



```
def set_led_color(color, brightness):
    if color == "white":
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, brightness)
    if color == "yellow":
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, 0)
    if color == "green":
        led.set_rgb_value(0, brightness, 0)
```

*defining a function with a chosen name*

```
def set_led_color(color, brightness):  
    if color == "white":  
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, brightness)  
    if color == "yellow":  
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, 0)  
    if color == "green":  
        led.set_rgb_value(0, brightness, 0)
```

*defining a function with a chosen name and parameters*

```
def set_led_color(color, brightness):  
    if color == "white":  
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, brightness)  
    if color == "yellow":  
        led.set_rgb_value(brightness, brightness, 0)  
    if color == "green":  
        led.set_rgb_value(0, brightness, 0)
```