



ECE375 Lab 2

C -> Assembler -> Machine Code

TA:

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Goal of this Lab

- Understand BumpBot behaviors through LEDs.
- Learn how to control with registers.
- Learn how to avoid switch debouncing.
- Understand the difference between C and Assembly.

Connection Guides

PORTB

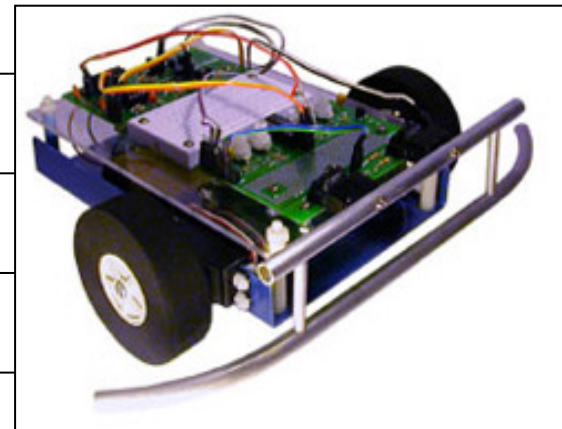


Engine
Direction (L)

Engine
Enable (L)

Engine
Enable (R)

Engine
Direction (R)



PORTD



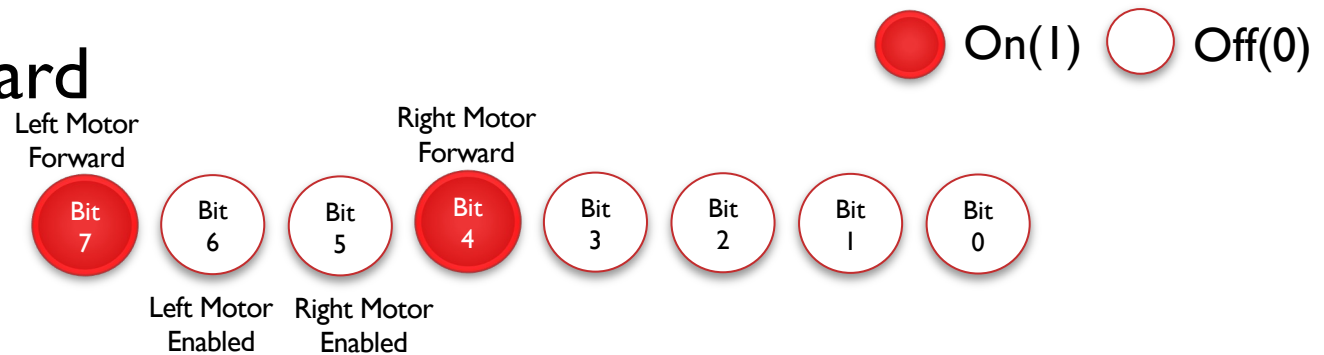
Bumper
(Left whisker)

Bumper
(Right whisker)

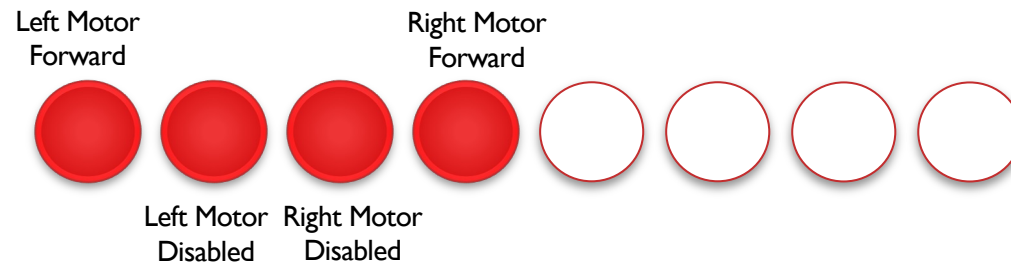
These shouldn't be programmed.

Bumpbot Behaviors

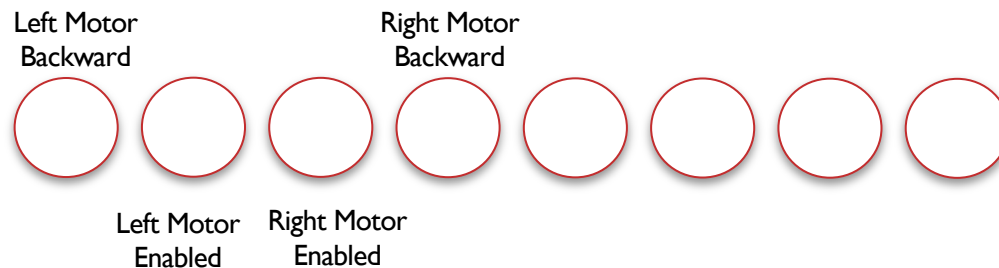
- Forward



- Halt





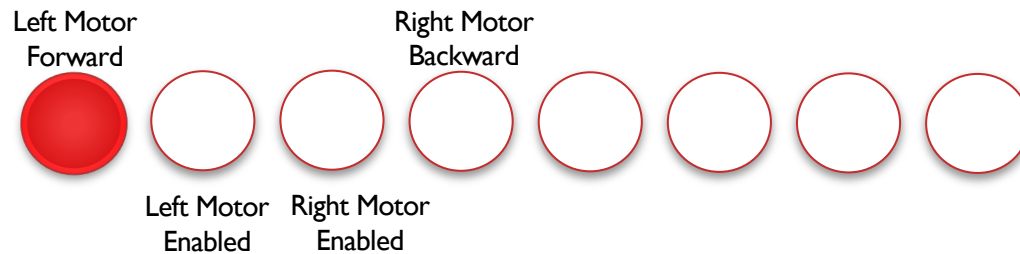
- Backward



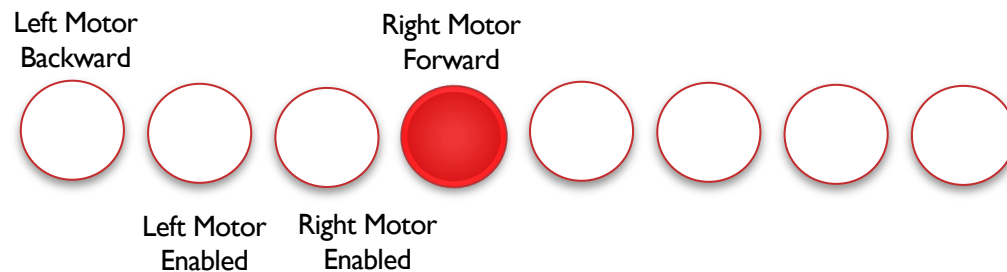
Bumpbot Behaviors

- Turn Right

 On(1)  Off(0)



- Turn Left

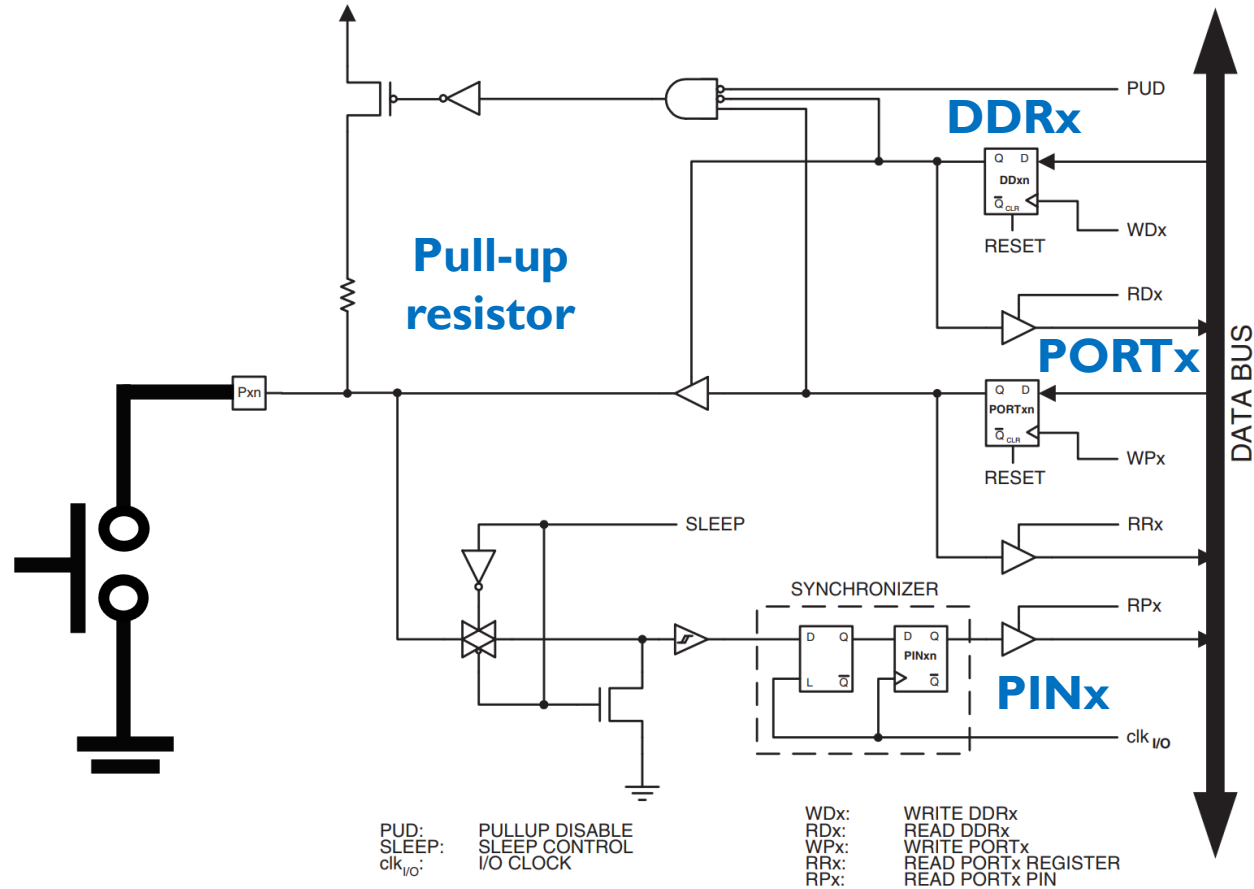


Controlling Registers

- Register Types
 - **DDR**_x is a Data Direction Register for port x
 - **PORT**_x is a Port Output Register for port x
 - **PIN**_x is a Port Input Register for port x
- Output Port Settings
 - `DDRB = 0b11111111` ; set bit 0-7 as output
 - `PORTB = 0b11110000` ; assign output data to bit 4-7
; LEDs are turned on
- Input Port Settings
 - `DDRD = 0b00000000` ; set 7-0 bits as inputs
 - `PORTD = 0b11111111` ; enable pull up resistors
 - `IN mpr, PIND` ; Read input data to mpr

AVR Ports

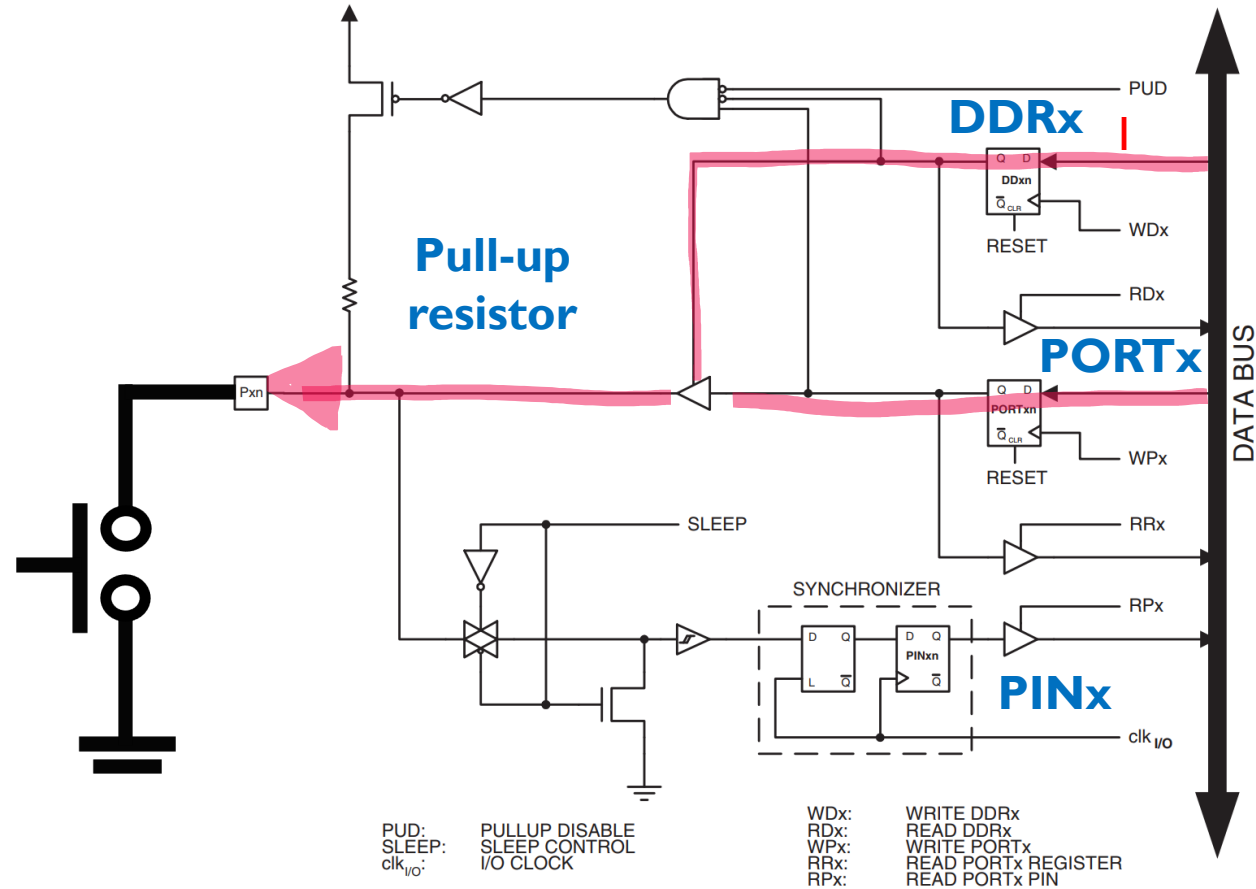
Figure 30. General Digital I/O⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. WP_x, WD_x, RR_x, RP_x, and RD_x are common to all pins within the same port. clk_{I/O}, SLEEP, and PUD are common to all ports.

AVR Ports – Configure output

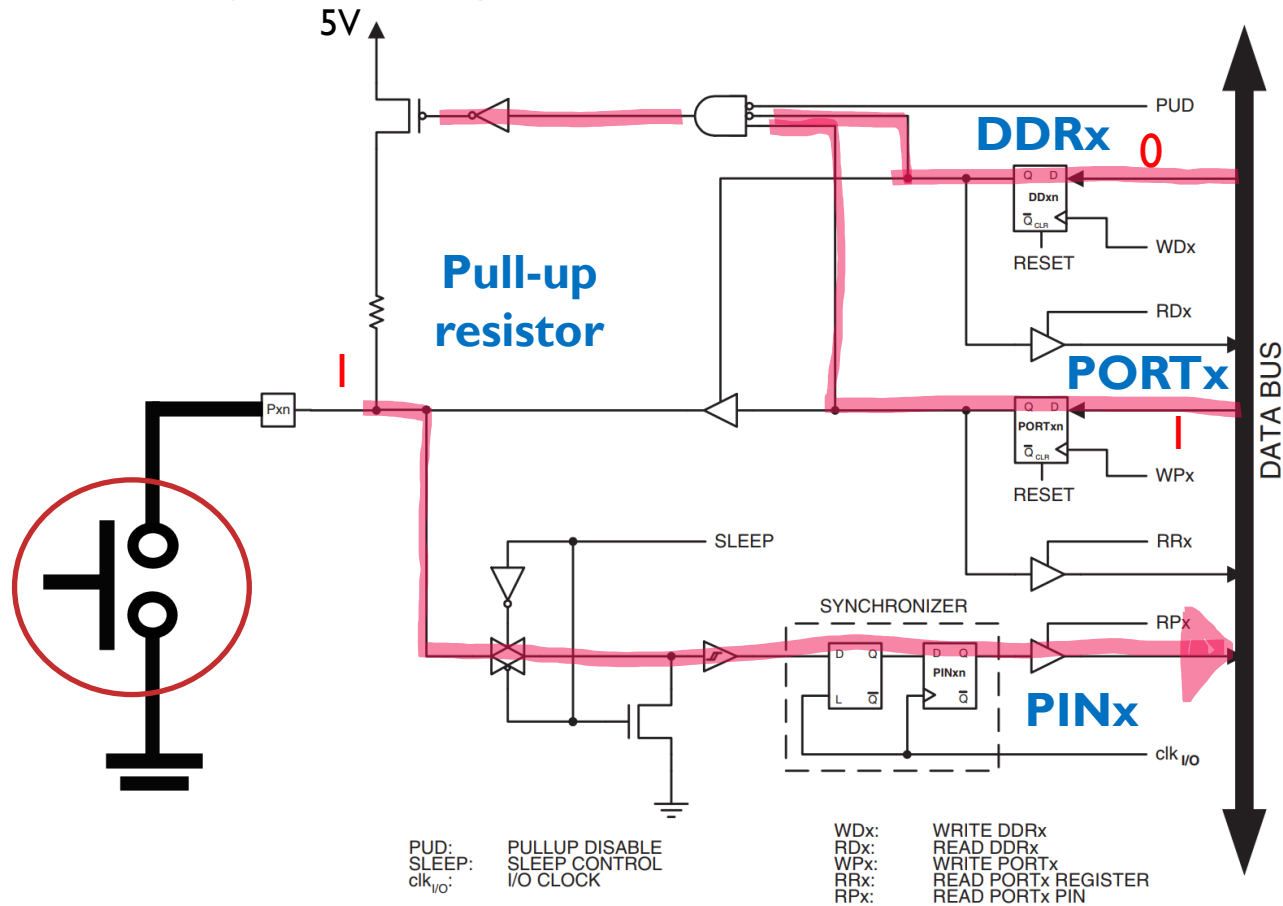
Figure 30. General Digital I/O⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. WPx, WDx, RRx, RPx, and RDx are common to all pins within the same port. clk_{I/O}, SLEEP, and PUD are common to all ports.

AVR Ports – Configure input

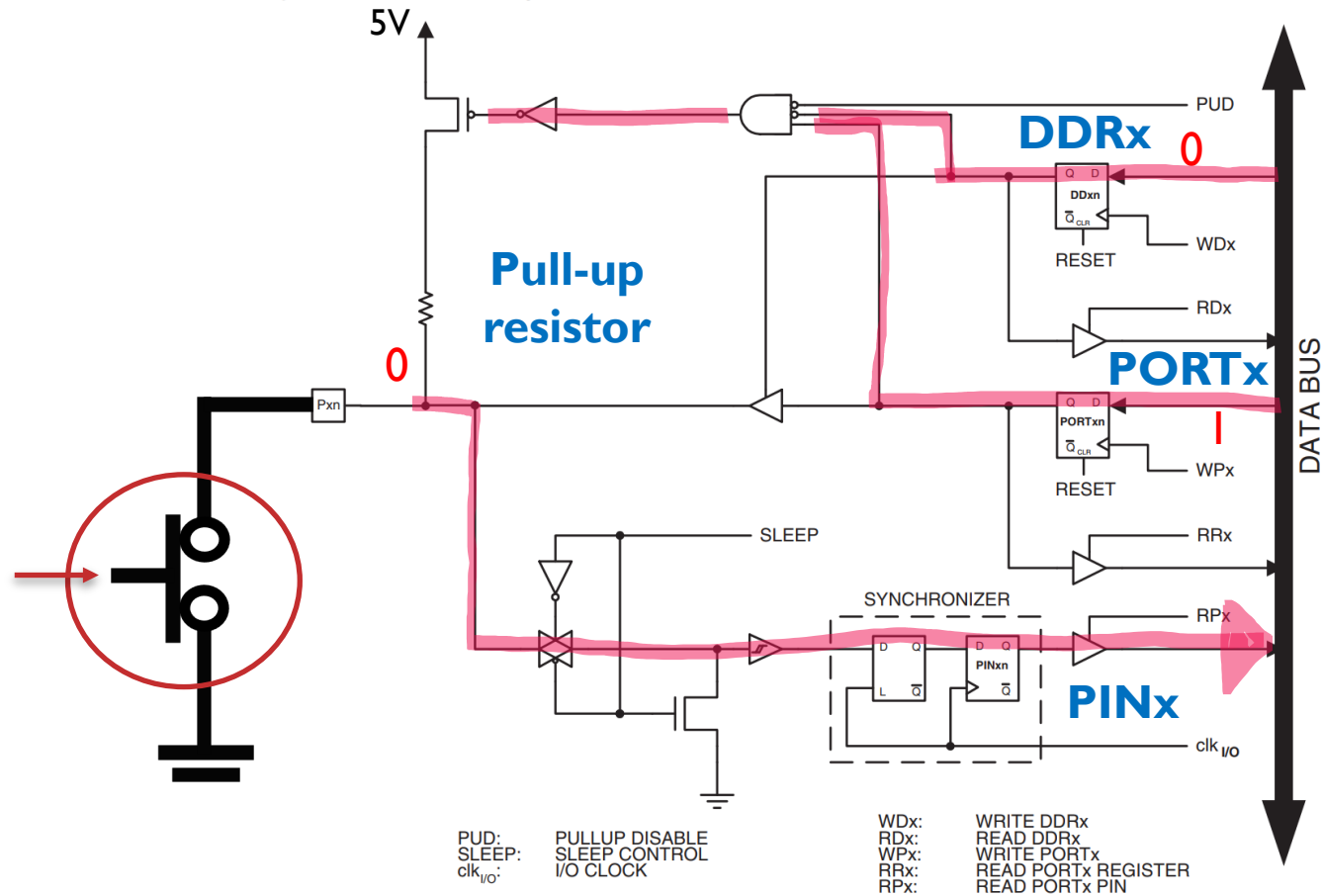
Figure 30. General Digital I/O⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. WPx, WDx, RRx, RPx, and RDx are common to all pins within the same port. clk_{I/O}, SLEEP, and PUD are common to all ports.

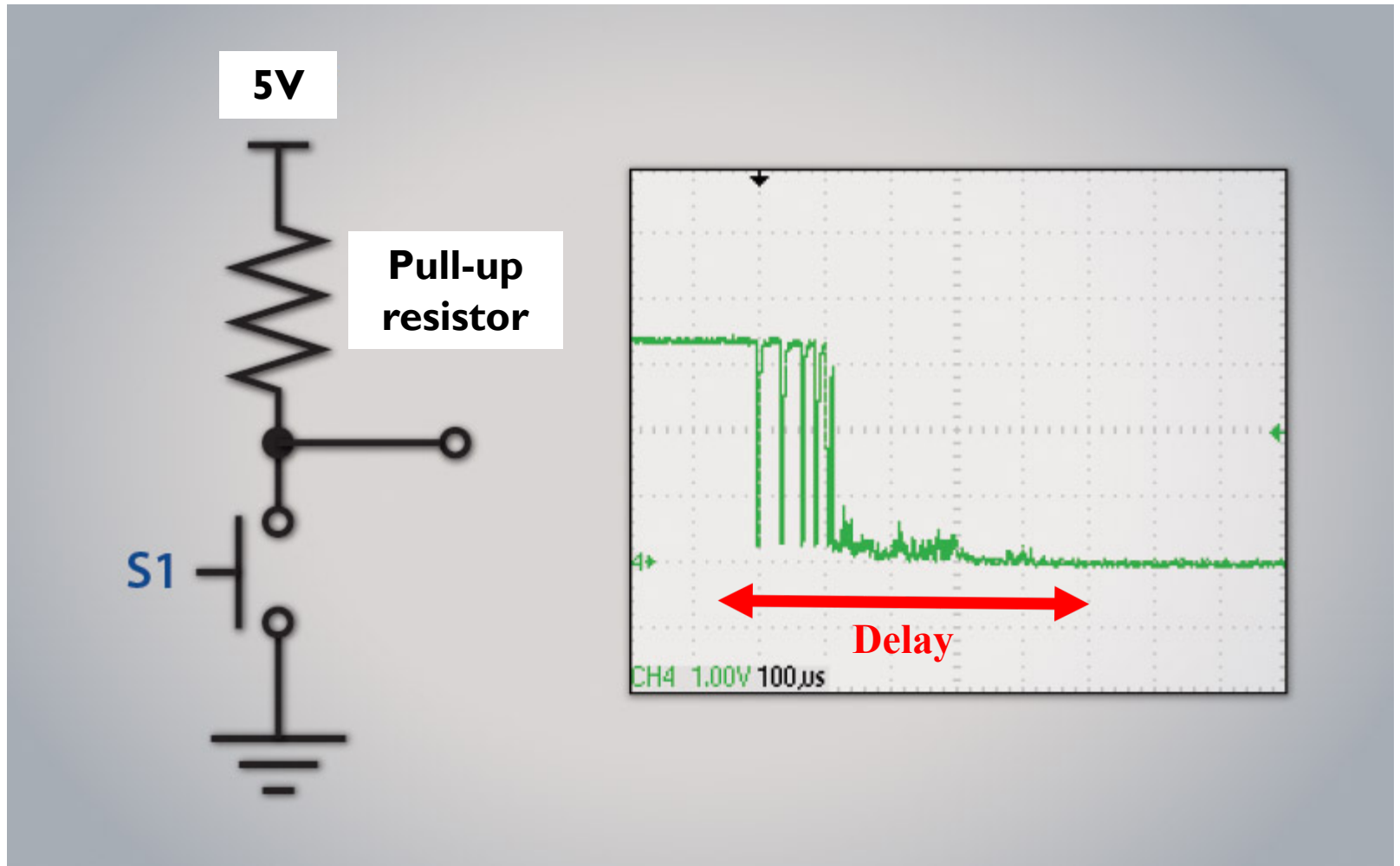
AVR Ports – Configure input

Figure 30. General Digital I/O⁽¹⁾



Note: 1. WP_x, WD_x, RR_x, RP_x, and RD_x are common to all pins within the same port. clk_{I/O}, SLEEP, and PUD are common to all ports.

Switch Debouncing



C vs Assembly

- In C

```
DDRB = 0b11110000
```

```
// set bit 7-4 as output
```

```
PORTB = 0b01100000
```

```
// turn on LEDs connected to bit 6-5
```

- In Assembly

```
LDI      mpr, 0b11110000
```

```
OUT      DDRB, mpr      ; set bit 7-4 as output
```

```
LDI      mpr, 0b01100000
```

```
OUT      PORTB, mpr     ; turn on LEDs connected to bit 6-5
```

C vs Assembly

- In C

```
uint8_t mpr = PIND & 0b00110000;  
If (mpr == 0b00100000)  
hit  
{  
    BotAction();  
}
```

//extract only 4,5th bit
//check if the right whisker is

//call BotAction

- In Assembly

```
IN        mpr,    PIND  
ANDI      mpr,    0b00110000  
CPI       mpr,    0b00100000  
BRNE      NEXT  
RCALL     BotAction  
NEXT:
```

;read input values
;extract only 4,5th bit
;check if right whisker is hit
;if no, go to NEXT
; if yes, call BotAction

Check-off Lists

- Correct LED behaviors based on the switch buttons.
 - LEDs represent the Bot behaviors
 - Switch buttons represent whisker hits.

Compilation for Mac and Ubuntu users

1. Install avr-gcc toolchain.
2. Download Makefile from lab webpage.
3. Open the file with a text editor, set PRG variable to a file name of your source code without the file extension(.c)
 - e.g., PRG = DanceBot

Questions?

