PRCO204HK Integrated Project

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RFID

(Radio-frequency identification detective system) for old age home



Background

- Medical technology improved
- Life span of people increase
- Aging population increase
- Increase the burden of medical system
 - Shortage of health care worker
 - Quality of care deteriorated
 - Increase the medical risks
 - Lack of security and safety guard for high risk aging people
- Technology to improve the quality of life



User Story (1) – Resident of OAH

- monitor the activities and vital signs of the residents living in an old age home
 - Monitor the heart rate of the resident
 - Alert health care worker if any abnormal reading
 - Data save in the database for health record





User Story (2) – Health care assistant

- reminding the daily schedules of the elderly people
 - time to have meals
 - time to take individual's medications
 - time to have medical treatments (e.g. Physiotherapy, Occupational Therapy)
 - time to have shower/bed bath
- Aim: minimized the medical risk by human error
- Automatic reminder of the important treatment





User Story (3) – security guard of OAH

- locate and track the locations of the residents by security guard
 - toileting concerns with Aging people
 - provide security by alert system if dementia elderly leave the home without insight





User Story (4) - Manager of OAH

- Master control of the RFID system
- the storage of the personal data and clinical records of residents by a secured database.
 - Privacy issue and consent may need to count into consideration
 - May be use for evidence for court purpose (Coroner's Court)



Vision

▶ In order to make elderly people live in a more convenient environment with high quality of care and optimized of the health care workers, a smart old age home with AI support may be the result to solve the problems.





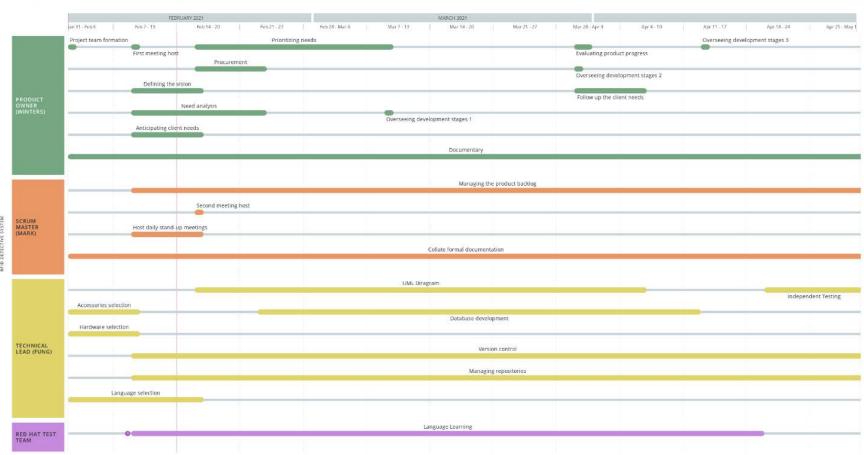
Role allocation of the project

- Product Owner: Winters YAU
- Scrum Master: Mark WONG
- Technical Lead: Fung WONG
- Independent Tester: Winters, Mark and Fung
- Supervisor: Dr. Ivy WONG



Roadmap & release plan

INTEGRATED PROJECT - RFID DETECTIVE SYSTEM IN OLD AGE HOME - RELEASE PLAN



Risk Assessment

- Time for debug of the software vulnerabilities
- Incompatible of the hard and software
- Covid-19 impact to cessation of the project
- Insufficient knowledge towards software language
- Demanding of the work tasks of every groupmate



THE END



Interim Review

Wong Tsz Fung, Wong Chun Kit, Yau Chak Man 9 March 2021

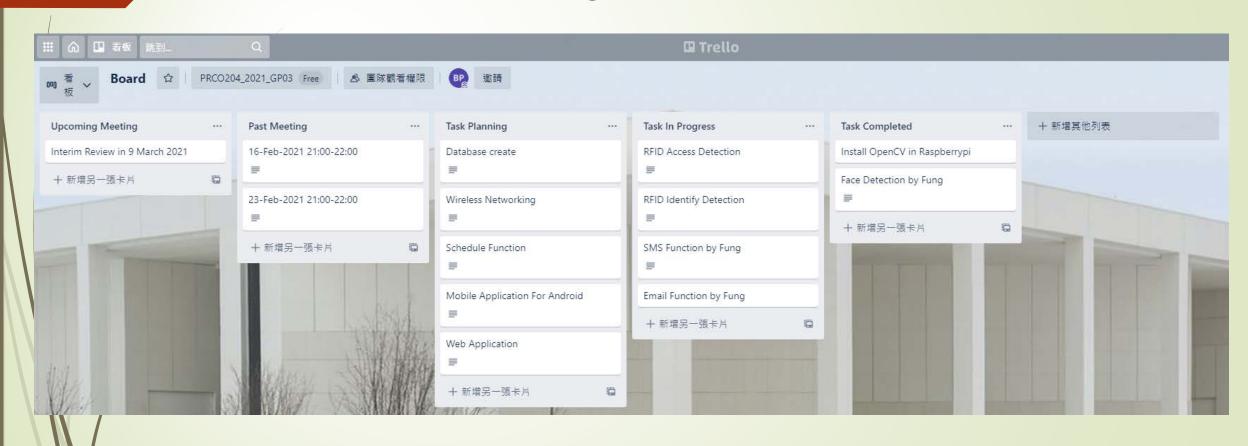
Product Goal

- Provide work assist to elder care centre worker
- Make a safety, convenient living environment for elder

Product Backlog



Product Backlog



Achieved Sprints

- Install OS, Python 3 & OpenCV in Raspberry Pi
- Development goal: Provide the basic platform and tool for developing different function
- Learning goal: Experiment with Raspberry Pi computer to implement the platform

```
Common facewoods.

Thomas Anneques Anne
```



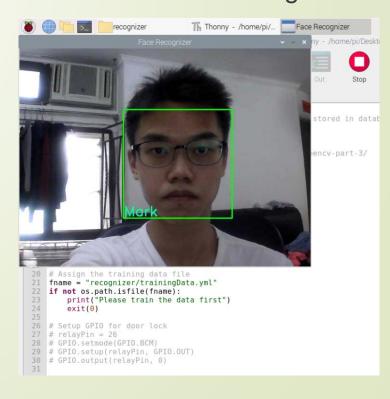
Achieved Sprints

Face Detection

Development goal: Identify the elder face by using web cam

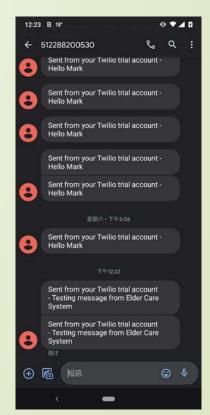
Learning goal: Experiment with collect human face and training model

to identify face



- SMS Function
- Development goal: Provide SMS alert and schedule to health care worker
- Learning goal: Experiment with the Twilio SMS API to understand how to implement the SMS function

```
import time
    import pymysql
    from twilio.rest import Client
    def sleeptime(hour,min,sec):
        return hour*3600 + min*60 + sec;
    second = sleeptime(0,0,20);
10 while 1==1:
        # Set your account ID and authentication token.
        account sid = "
        auth token = '
14
        from number = "+16036050936" # With trial account, texts can only be sent from your Twilio number.
16
        to number = "+852
17
18
        message = "Testing message from Elder Care System"
19
        # Initialize the Twilio client.
20
        client = Client(account sid, auth token)
22
23
24
25
26
        time.sleep(second);
        print ('do action')
        # Send the SMS message
        message = client.messages.create(to=to number,
                from =from number,
                body=message)
```



- Email Function
- Development goal: Provide email schedule to worker
- Learning goal: Experiment with the Gmail STMP server to understand how to implement the email function

```
In [9]: import smtplib
In [10]: #Email Variables
         SMTP_SERVER = 'smtp.gmail.com' #Email Server (don't change!)
         SMTP_PORT = 587 #Server Port (don't change!)
                                             #change this to match your gmail account
                                     #change this to match your gmail password
In [11]: class Emailer:
            def sendmail(self, recipient, subject, content):
                 headers = ["From: " + GMAIL_USERNAME, "Subject: " + subject, "To: " + recipient,
                            "MIME-Version: 1.0", "Content-Type: text/html"]
                 headers = "\r\n".join(headers)
                 #Connect to Gmail Server
                session = smtplib.SMTP(SMTP_SERVER, SMTP PORT)
                 session.ehlo()
                 session.starttls()
                 session.ehlo()
                 #Login to Gmail
                 session.login(GMAIL_USERNAME, GMAIL_PASSWORD)
                 #Send Email & Exit
                 session.sendmail(GMAIL_USERNAME, recipient, headers + "\r\n\r\n" + content)
         sender = Emailer()
In [12]: sendTo = 'e
         emailSubject = "Testing"
In [13]: #Sends an email to the "sendTo" address with the specified "emailSubject" as the subject and "emailContent" as the email content.
         sender.sendmail(sendTo, emailSubject, emailContent)
```

- Build up database
- Development goal: Develop and implement the encrypted database to store health record and time schedule
- Learning goal: Experiment with MySQL and MyPHPAdmin to understand how to implement database

- RFID Detection & Identify
- Development goal: Develop and implement the RFID detection to detect elder location and identify elder
- Learning goal: Experiment with RFID reader and RFID label to understand how to implement the RFID detection

- Mobile Application
- Development goal: Develop and implement the Android application for different user to use simple function
 - e.g Elder and their family view health record
- Learning goal: Experiment with Kivy and Android Studio to implement the application

- Web Application
- Development goal: Develop and implement the web interface to provide completed function for different user
 - e.g Admin create user account
- Learning goal: Experiment with Kivy and html5 to implement the web interface

- Wireless Networking
- Development goal: Develop and implement the encrypted network connection for all device including smart phone, Raspberrypi
- Learning goal: Experiment with the WiFi router to implement wireless network



End

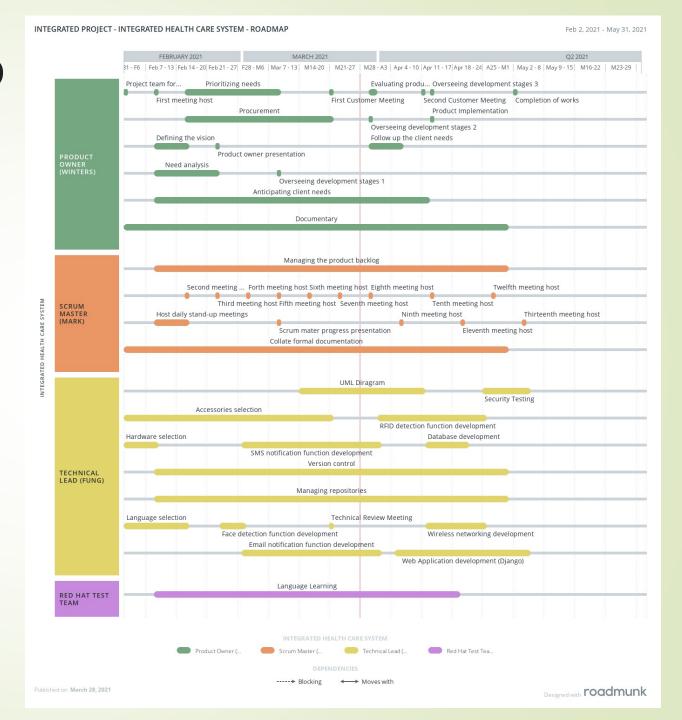
Interim Review

Wong Chun Kit, Wong Tsz Fung, Yau Chak Man 30 March 2021

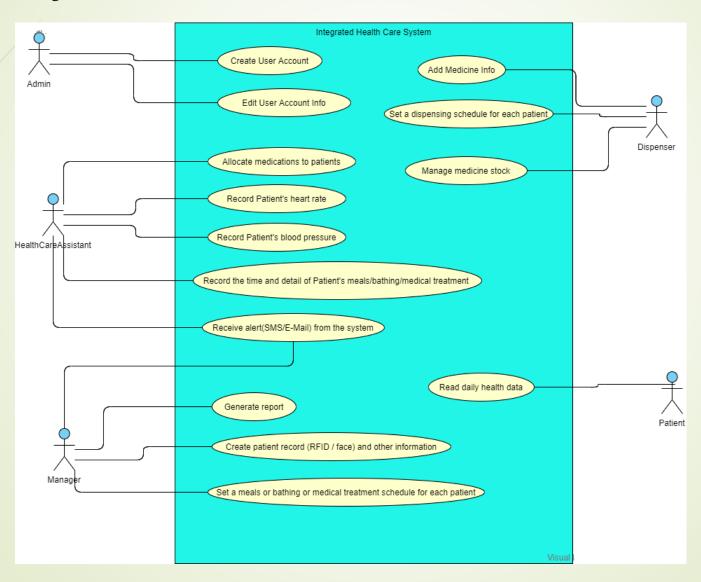
Product Goal

- Integrated Health Care System
- Make a safety, convenient living environment for elder
 - A secure system
 - A health care system
- Provide work assist to elder care centre worker
 - An integrated computer control system to manage the operations and the daily care activities
 - The creation of the different users accounts
 - The database support for recording the medical records for elderly people
 - Allow to amend and entering the records for different daily care activities
 - Provide security system to monitor the elderly home's entrances

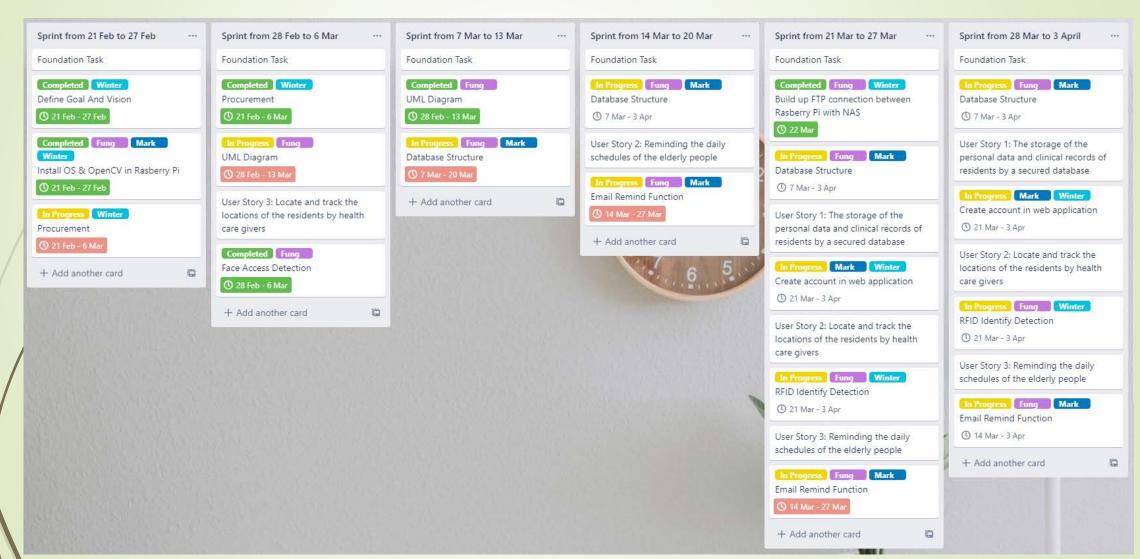
Product Roadmap



System Function



Sprint Backlog



Achieved Sprints

- Build up FTP connection between Raspberry Pi with NAS
- Development goal: NAS will become the data backup server
- Raspberry Pi will be used as front-end server
- FTP will provide the data transmission between Raspberry Pi and NAS
- Why choose Raspberry pi?
 Arduino vs Raspberry pi
- Why choose Raspberry pi 4B?
 Raspberry pi 4 Model B vs Raspberry pi 3 Model B+
- Why choose Raspberry pi official OS(Raspbian)?
 Raspbian OS vs other OS

- Build up database structure
- Development goal: Build up database to store the health record and schedule table
- Learning goal: Experiment with the Adminer to understand how to build up database
- Why choose Adminer ?

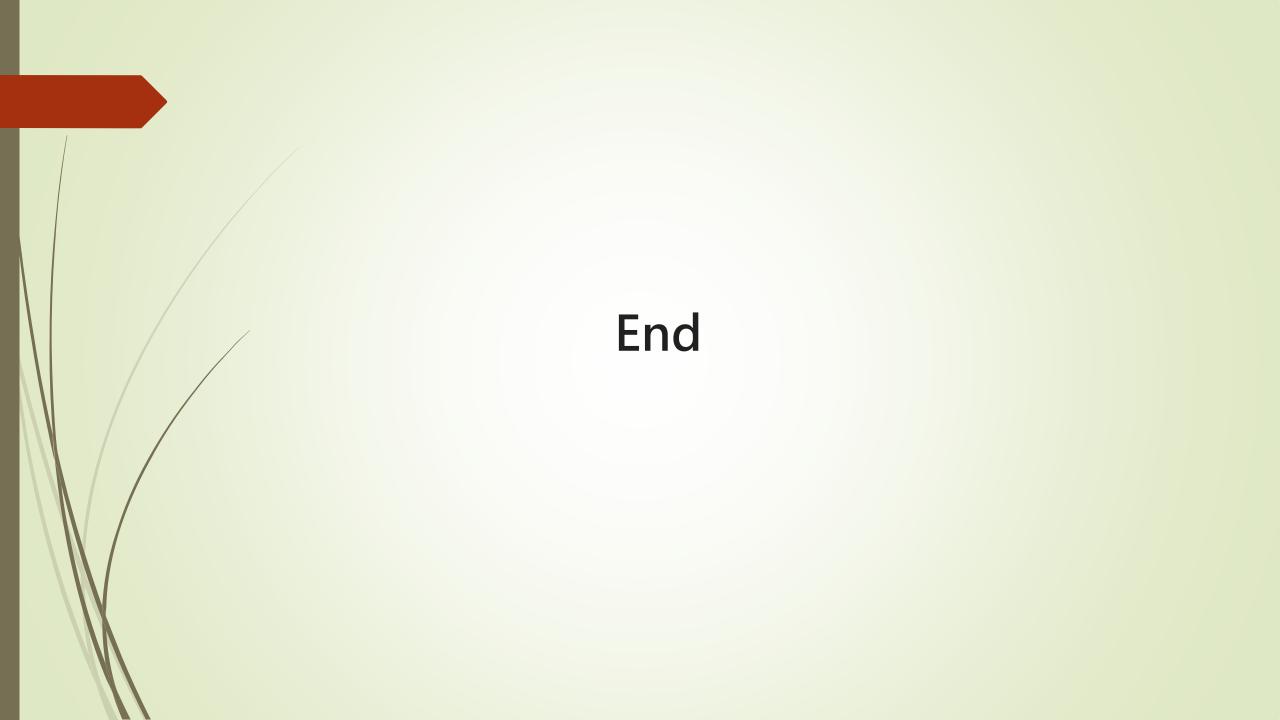
Adminer vs MyPHPAdmin

- User Story 1: The storage of the personal data and clinical records of residents by a secured database
- Create account in web application
- Development goal: Administrator can create different users accounts for the staff based on their role, in order to provide different function for different staff
- Learning goal: Experiment with the Django to understand how to make register function in web

- User Story 2: Locate and track the locations of the residents by health care givers
- RFID Identify Detection
- Development goal: Develop and implement RFID Identify elder for following daily care schedule
- Learning goal: Experiment with the RFID reader to understand how to make identify function
- Why choose RFID?

RFID vs Barcode

- User Story 3: Reminding the daily schedules of the elderly people
- Development goal: Provide email schedule to worker
- Learning goal: Experiment with the Gmail SMTP server to understand how to implement the email function



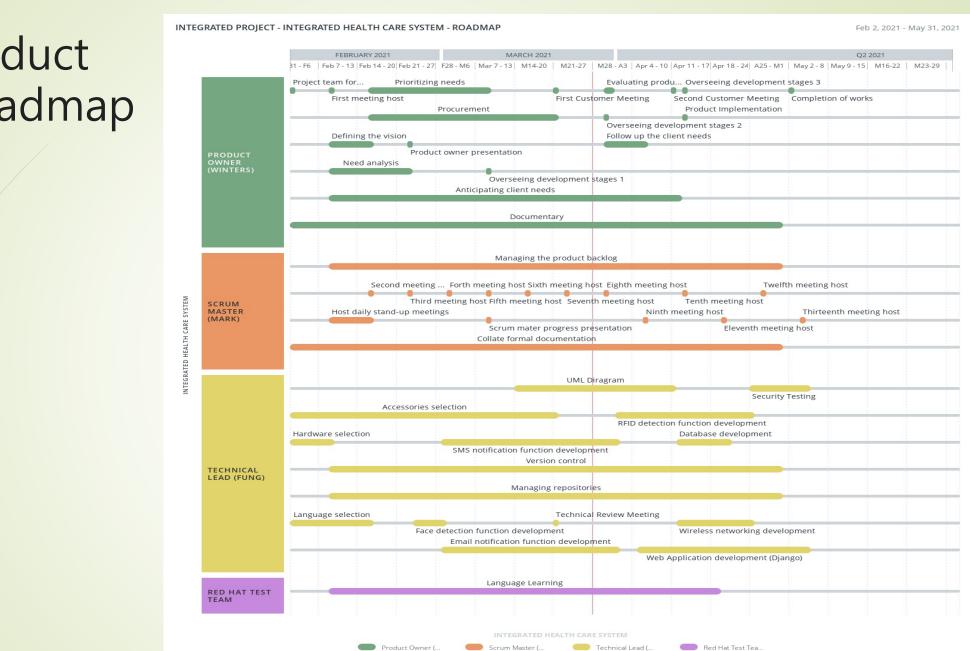
Interim Review

Wong Chun Kit, Wong Tsz Fung, Yau Chak Man 27 April, 2021

Product Goal

- Integrated Health Care System
- Make a safety, convenient living environment for elderly
 - A secure system
 - A health care system
- Provide work assistance to elderly home's health care worker
 - An integrated computer control system to manage the operations and the daily care activities
 - The creation of the different users accounts
 - The database support for recording the medical records for elderly people
 - Amend and enter the records for different daily care activities
 - Provide security system to monitor the elderly home's entrances

Product Roadmap

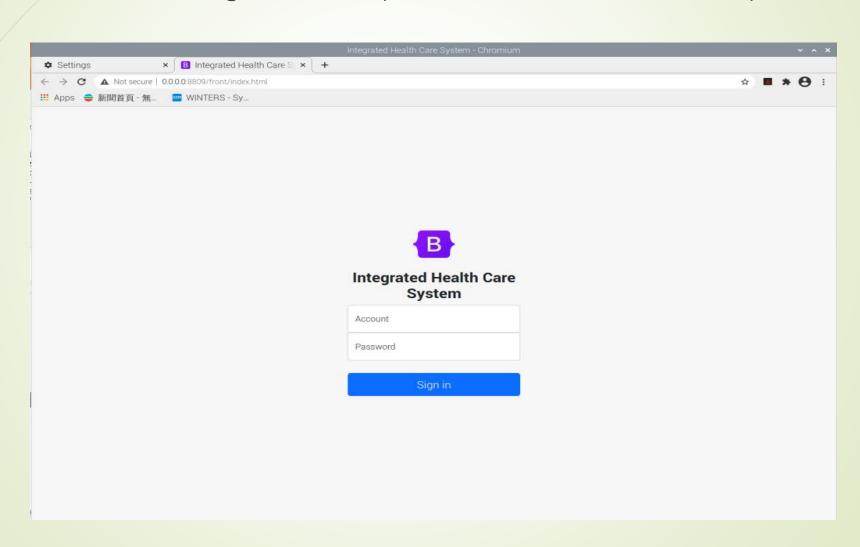


----→ Blocking ←→ Moves with

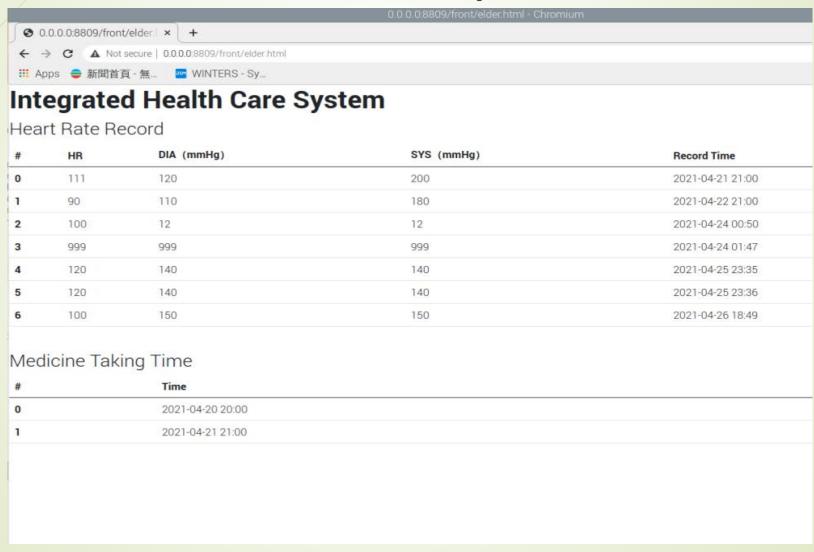
Product development progress

- Develop the Graphic User Interface (GUI) of the product, including items:
 - User story 1→ Resident of Elderly Home
 - User story 2 → Health care assistant
 - User story 3 → Manager of Elderly Home

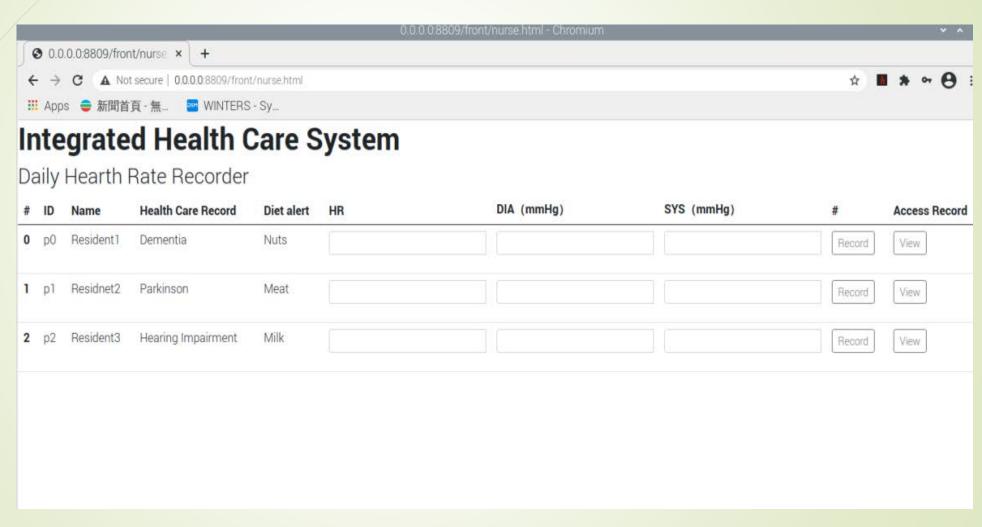
■ The LOGIN Page of the Graphic User Interface (GUI) of the product



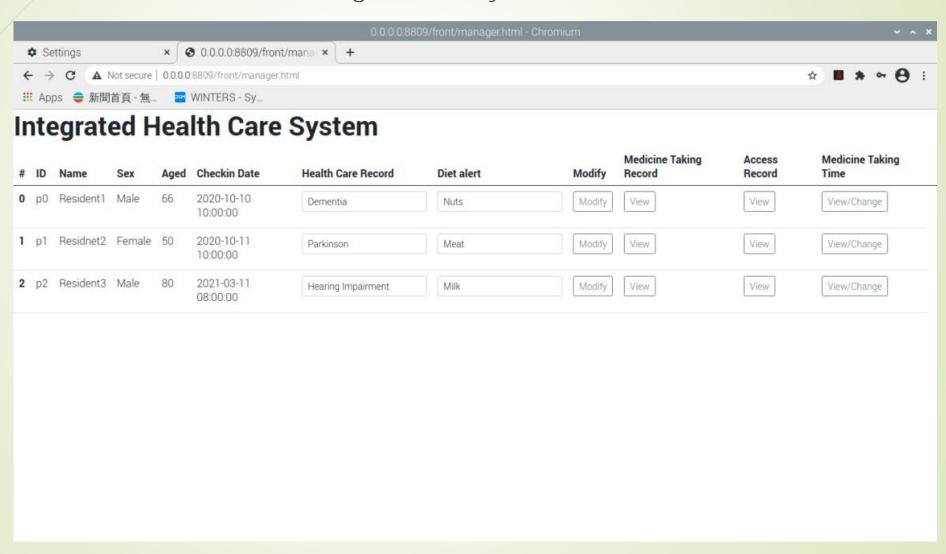
■ The USER STORY 1 –Residents of Elderly Home



■ The USER STORY 2 – Health Care Assistant



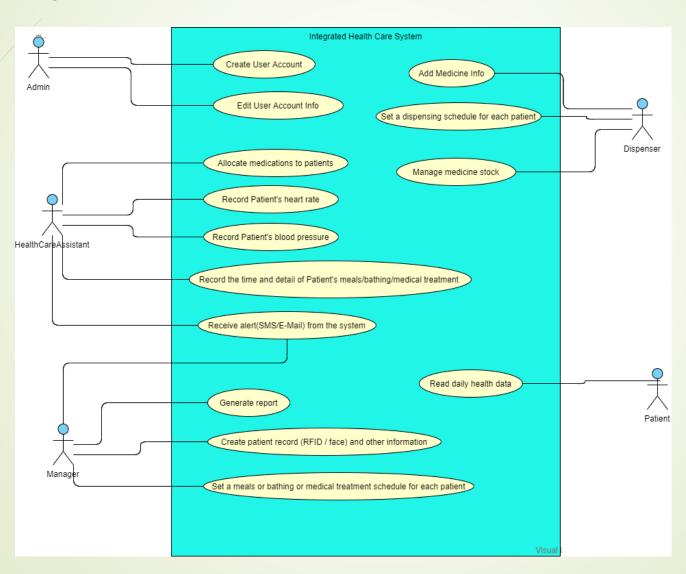
The USER STORY 3 – Manager of Elderly Home



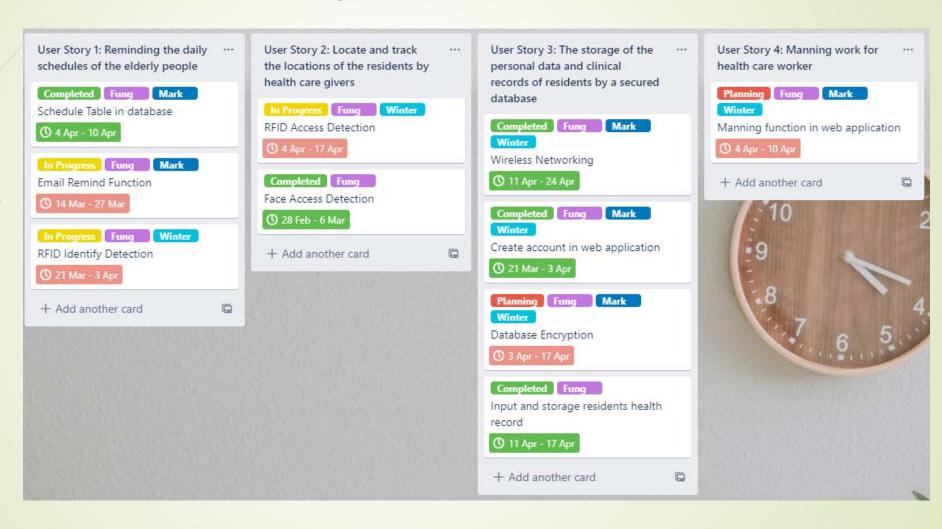
Procurements Expenditure

Items	Price in HKD	Contributed by
Raspberry Pi 3B x 2	HKD 640	Winters
Raspberry Pi 3B x 1	HKD 320	Fung
Raspberry Pi 4B x 2	HKD 1020	Winters
Raspberry Pi 4B x 1	HKD 510	Fung
NFC Waist watch x 3	HKD 850	Winters
RFID R2000 USB reader	HKD 780	Winters
NFC scanner	HKD 140	Winters
Raspberry RFID extension board Model:PN532 x 3	HKD 300	Winters
Raspberry V2 Cam x 2	HKD 380	Winters
Roadmuk 3 months	HKD 450	Winters
Total:	HKD 5390	

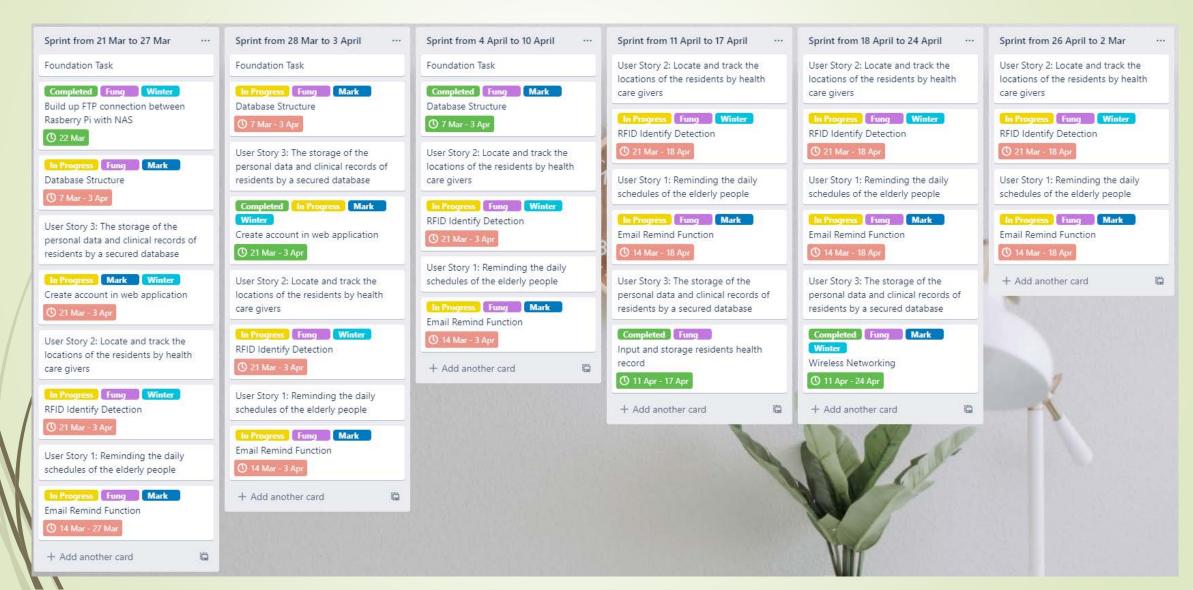
System Function



Sprint Backlog



Sprint Backlog



- User Story 1: Reminding the daily schedules of the elderly people
- Schedule Table in database
- Development goal: Provide the interface for health worker and resident to view, edit and follow schedule
- Learning goal: Experiment with Django to understand how to create schedule table
- Why choose Django?

- User Story 2: Locate and track the locations of the residents by health care givers
- Face Access Detection
- Development goal: To avoid the unauthorized person to entry the elder centre
- Learning goal: Experiment with OpenCV to know how to implement

- User Story 3: The storage of the personal data and clinical records of residents by a secured database
- Wireless Networking
- Development goal: Wireless Networking will provide the data transmission between the client side and server
- Learning goal: Experiment with Wi-Fi router to implement
- Why Wi-Fi?

- User Story 3: The storage of the personal data and clinical records of residents by a secured database
- Create account function in web application
- Development goal: The creation account function provide different user role with different permission for each staff and resident
- Learning goal: Experiment with Django to implement

- User Story 3: The storage of the personal data and clinical records of residents by a secured database
- Input and storage residents health record
- Development goal: Provide the interface for staff to input the health record, and the database will store it
- Learning goal: Experiment with Django to implement

Planning Sprint

- User Story 2: Locate and track the locations of the residents by health care givers
- RFID Identify Detection
- Development goal: Develop and implement RFID Identify elder for following daily care schedule
- Learning goal: Experiment with the RFID reader to understand how to make identify function
- Why choose RFID?

RFID vs Barcode

Planning Sprint

- User Story 1: Reminding the daily schedules of the elderly people
- Email Remind Function
- Development goal: Provide email schedule to worker
- Learning goal: Experiment with the SMTP server to understand how to implement the email function

