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Table 1: Means, percentages, and 95 percent CIs of the characteristics by latent class memberships in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Variables	Latent class = 1	Latent class = 2	P value *
Total (%)	66.4 (64.8 , 68.1)	33.6 (31.9 , 35.2)	
Countries (%)			
England	83.1 (80.9 , 85.1)	85.4 (83.0 , 87.5)	0.203
Northern Ireland	3.0 (2.3 , 3.9)	2.3 (1.7 , 3.1)	
Scotland	8.9 (7.2 , 11.0)	7.7 (5.9 , 9.9)	
Wales	5.0 (4.1 , 6.0)	4.6 (3.6 , 6.0)	
Age (years)	47.3 (46.4 , 48.2)	50.1 (49.1 , 51.1)	< 0.001
Sex (%)			
Men	47.3 (45.2 , 49.5)	51.0 (48.1 , 53.9)	0.048
Women	52.7 (50.5 , 54.8)	49.0 (46.1 , 51.9)	
Survey years (%)			
1	13.1 (10.8 , 15.8)	15.0 (12.1 , 18.5)	0.365
2	12.3 (10.1 , 14.9)	11.9 (9.4 , 14.2)	
3	12.0 (9.8 , 14.8)	10.4 (8.2 , 13.1)	
4	13.2 (10.9 , 16.0)	11.4 (9.0 , 14.2)	
5	13.0 (10.8 , 15.7)	13.9 (11.1 , 17.3)	
6	12.0 (9.9 , 14.4)	11.1 (8.8 , 13.9)	
7	12.3 (10.1 , 14.9)	13.5 (10.9 , 16.7)	
8	12.0 (9.9 , 14.5)	12.8 (10.3 , 15.8)	
BMI (kg/m ²)	27.2 (26.9 , 27.5)	27.7 (27.5 , 28.1)	0.007
WC (cm)	92.6 (91.9 , 93.3)	94.2 (93.1 , 95.2)	0.013
Smoking status (%)			
Current	19.8 (18.2 , 21.4)	23.8 (21.3 , 26.5)	< 0.001
Ex-smoker	22.5 (20.8 , 24.2)	28.0 (25.4 , 30.7)	
Never	57.8 (55.7 , 59.8)	48.2 (45.3 , 51.1)	
Current drinking status (%)			
Yes	23.1 (21.3 , 25.1)	11.1 (9.5 , 13.0)	< 0.001
Hypertension (%) †			
Yes	27.4 (25.0 , 29.9)	32.6 (29.3 , 36.1)	0.012
Total energy intake (KJ)	7425.7 (7323.7 , 7527.8)	8149.9 (7997.3 , 8302.7)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate intake (g)	226.0 (222.8 , 229.3)	210 (206.1 , 213.9)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate percent (%) ‡	48.3 (48.0 , 48.6)	40.9 (40.6 , 41.3)	< 0.001
Glucose (mmol/l)	5.13 (5.09 , 5.17)	5.17 (5.11 , 5.22)	0.292
A1C (%)	5.49 (5.47 , 5.52)	5.47 (5.44 , 5.51)	0.264
DM §	4.1 (3.1 , 5.3)	5.9 (4.3 , 8.0)	0.061
Physical activity (hours/day) ¶	1.51 (1.39 , 1.63)	1.64 (1.45 , 1.82)	0.244

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme; BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference; A1C, haemoglobin A1c; DM, diabetes mellitus.

Variables from the blood tests (glucose and A1C) are weighted by blood sample weights, the others are weighted by individual weights.

Glucose and A1C levels are estimated in subgroups of people without diabetes.

* For continuous variables, the F test was used to determine differences between latent classes. For categorical variables, differences between latent classes were assessed using the adjusted Pearson Chi-2 test for survey data.

† Hypertension was defined as either systolic blood pressure \geq 140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure \geq 90 mmHg, or under treatment for hypertension.

‡ Carbohydrate percent indicates the percentage of energy from carbohydrate in total energy intake

§ DM was defined by A1C $>$ 6.5%.

¶ Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity during the survey.

Table 2: Level 1 class selection. (All data, n = 6155, 24483 data points)

N of classes	N of free parameters	log-likelihood	AIC	BIC	aBIC	Entropy	Lo-Mendel-Rubin LRT
1	48	-372017.3	744130.6	744519.7	744367.1	–	–
2	97	-368913.7	738021.4	738807.7	738499.4	0.777	< 0.0001
3	146	-366665.0	733621.9	734805.4	734341.4	0.666	< 0.0001
4	195	-365528.6	731447.1	733027.7	732408.0	0.658	0.8478
5	244	-364901.2	730290.3	732268.1	731492.7	0.648	0.7602
6	293	-363641.8	727869.5	730244.5	729313.4	0.701	0.7632
7	342	-362789.9	726263.7	729035.9	727949.0	0.729	0.7702
8	391	-362047.9	724877.9	728047.2	726804.6	0.737	0.8261

Note:

Abbreviation: N, number; AIC, Akaike information criterion; BIC, Bayesian information criterion; aBIC, adjusted BIC;

Entropy, a pseudo-r-squared index; Lo-Mendel-Rubin LRT, likelihood ratio test comparing q classes models with q-1 classes models.

Table 3: Means, percentages, and 95 percent CIs of the characteristics by latent class memberships in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Variables	Latent class = 1	Latent class = 2	Latent class = 3	P value *
Total (%)	28.4 (26.8, 30.1)	7.0 (6.2, 7.9)	64.6 (62.9, 66.2)	
Countries (%)				
England	81.4 (78.5, 84.0)	87.5 (82.9, 91.0)	84.6 (82.5, 86.4)	0.004
Northern Ireland	3.9 (2.9, 5.1)	0.6 (0.3, 1.2)	2.5 (2.0, 3.2)	
Scotland	9.5 (7.4, 12.3)	6.2 (3.5, 10.6)	8.3 (6.7, 10.3)	
Wales	5.2 (4.1, 6.6)	5.7 (3.8, 8.5)	4.6 (3.8, 5.6)	
Age (years)	43.8 (42.4, 45.1)	49.1 (47.2, 50.9)	50.1 (49.3, 50.9)	< 0.001
Sex (%)				
Men	50.6 (47.3, 53.9)	49.6 (43.7, 55.4)	47.6 (45.4, 49.7)	0.273
Women	49.4 (46.1, 52.7)	50.4 (44.6, 56.3)	52.4 (50.3, 54.6)	
Survey years (%)				
1	11.4 (8.8, 14.7)	17.1 (12.4, 23.3)	14.4 (11.9, 17.4)	0.002
2	10.1 (7.8, 13.1)	18.3 (13.3, 24.7)	12.4 (10.2, 15.0)	
3	13.9 (10.8, 17.7)	9.1 (5.7, 14.1)	10.7 (8.6, 13.1)	
4	10.9 (8.5, 13.9)	13.8 (9.7, 19.4)	13.2 (10.9, 16.0)	
5	13.5 (10.6, 17.0)	12.8 (8.4, 19.1)	13.3 (11.0, 16.1)	
6	12.8 (10.1, 16.1)	8.7 (5.7, 12.9)	11.5 (9.5, 13.9)	
7	14.3 (11.5, 17.6)	9.5 (6.5, 13.8)	12.4 (10.2, 15.0)	
8	13.2 (10.5, 16.4)	10.5 (7.4, 14.8)	12.1 (9.9, 14.6)	
BMI (kg/m ²)	27.5 (27.1, 27.9)	27.0 (26.4, 27.6)	27.4 (27.2, 27.6)	0.433
WC (cm)	93.3 (92.1, 94.5)	92.9 (90.9, 95.0)	93.1 (92.3, 93.8)	0.928
Smoking status (%)				
Current	24.1 (21.5, 27.0)	30.0 (24.8, 35.8)	18.8 (17.2, 20.6)	< 0.001
Ex-smoker	20.0 (17.6, 22.6)	27.5 (22.4, 33.2)	25.9 (24.1, 27.7)	
Never	55.9 (52.7, 59.0)	42.5 (36.6, 48.7)	55.3 (53.2, 57.4)	
Current drinking status (%)				
Yes	24.6 (21.7, 27.7)	18.3 (14.0, 23.6)	16.8 (15.3, 18.4)	< 0.001
Hypertension (%) †				
Yes	25.9 (22.3, 29.9)	31.8 (25.3, 39.1)	30.4 (27.9, 32.8)	0.111
Total energy intake (KJ)	6713.8 (6575.7, 6851.8)	9256.0 (8850.8, 9661.2)	7916.9 (7814.0, 8019.9)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate intake (g)	192.9 (188.5, 197.3)	275.6 (263.4, 287.8)	226.9 (223.9, 229.9)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate percent (%) ‡	45.8 (45.3, 46.4)	47.4 (46.5, 48.3)	45.6 (45.3, 45.9)	0.001
Glucose (mmol/l)	5.16 (5.08, 5.23)	5.09 (5.00, 5.18)	5.14 (5.10, 5.19)	0.537
A1C (%)	5.47 (5.42, 5.51)	5.48 (5.42, 5.54)	5.49 (5.47, 5.52)	0.403
DM §	5.9 (4.2, 8.2)	1.1 (0.2, 5.2)	4.7 (3.6, 6.0)	0.053
Physical activity (hours/day) ¶	1.31 (1.14, 1.49)	1.82 (1.44, 2.19)	1.62 (1.49, 1.76)	0.018

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme; BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference; A1C, haemoglobin A1c; DM, diabetes mellitus.

Variables from the blood tests (glucose and A1C) are weighted by blood sample weights, the others are weighted by individual weights.

Glucose and A1C levels are estimated in subgroups of people without diabetes.

* For continuous variables, the F test was used to determine differences between latent classes with Bonferroni correction to account for multiple testing across >2 classes. For categorical variables, differences between latent classes were assessed using the adjusted Pearson Chi-2 test for survey data.

† Hypertension was defined as either systolic blood pressure \geq 140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure \geq 90 mmHg, or under treatment for hypertension.

‡ Carbohydrate percent indicates the percentage of energy from carbohydrate in total energy intake

§ DM was defined by A1C > 6.5%.

¶ Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity during the survey.

Table 4: Fit Criteria for Each Model Specification

Model	Number of level 1 classes				
	1 class	2 classes	3 classes	4 classes	5 classes
Fixed effects model					
No. of free parameters	14	29	44	59	74
Log-likelihood	-173793.306	-172669.771	-172039.204	-171633.941	-171377.292
BIC	347728.092	345632.608	344523.06	343864.121	343502.409
Lo-Mendell-Rubin LRT	–	< 0.0001	1e-04	< 0.0001	< 0.0001
Entropy	1	0.31	0.392	0.51	0.481
Random effects model					
2 between classes					
No. of free parameters		59	89	119	
Log-likelihood		-169331.132	-168700.96	-168366.193	
BIC		339258.502	338301.338	337934.968	
Entropy		0.581	0.569	0.555	
3 between classes					
No. of free parameters		89	134	179	
Log-likelihood		-166936.279	-166348.815	-166062.761	
BIC		334771.968	334051.799	333934.448	
Entropy		0.677	0.63	0.644	
4 between classes					
No. of free parameters		119	179		
Log-likelihood		-165441.731	-164845.696		
BIC		332086.045	331500.318		
Entropy		0.729	0.659		

Note:

Abbreviation: No, number; BIC, Bayesian information criterion; Entropy, a pseudo-r-squared index; Lo-Mendel-Rubin LRT, likelihood ratio test comparing q classes

Table 5: Day Level Latent Class Solution for Three-Class Model (No Individual level Model)

Time slots of the day	Responses of carbohydrate intake	Frequency	Percentages (%)	High carbohydrate day	Lower carbohydrate day	Regular
				Class 1 (30.8%)	Class 2 (39.8%)	Class 3 (29.4%)
6 am – 9 am						
	Not eating	7655	31.2	0.129	0.45	0.32
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	4500	18.4	0.13	0.267	0.128
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	12328	50.4	0.741	0.283	0.552
9 am – 12 am						
	Not eating	5447	22.2	0.237	0.079	0.401
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	7227	29.5	0.158	0.492	0.173
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	11809	48.2	0.605	0.429	0.426
12 noon – 2 pm						
	Not eating	4783	19.5	0.156	0.356	0.019
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	11112	45.4	0.405	0.413	0.56
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	8588	35.1	0.439	0.231	0.421
2 pm – 5 pm						
	Not eating	6926	28.3	0.13	0.123	0.659
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	8277	33.8	0.249	0.602	0.076
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	9280	37.9	0.621	0.276	0.266
5 pm – 8 pm						
	Not eating	3043	12.4	0.114	0.199	0.034
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	14240	58.2	0.516	0.59	0.639
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	7200	29.4	0.37	0.211	0.328
8 pm – 10 pm						
	Not eating	8722	35.6	0.322	0.291	0.48
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	8898	36.3	0.266	0.551	0.212
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	6863	28.0	0.412	0.158	0.308
10 pm – 6 am						
	Not eating	16295	66.6	0.68	0.59	0.751
	Eating, Carbohydrate < 50%	4144	16.9	0.074	0.294	0.101
	Eating, Carbohydrate >= 50%	4044	16.5	0.246	0.115	0.148

Table 6: Means (sd), and counts of the characteristics of different types of days according to carbohydrate intake.

	High carbohydrate day	Low carbohydrate day	Regular meals day	P value [*]
Counts	9667 (39.5)	5002 (20.4%)	9814 (40.1%)	
Country (%)				< 0.001
England	5627 (58.2)	2972 (59.4)	5291 (53.9)	
NI	1194 (12.4)	527 (10.5)	1400 (14.3)	
Scotland	1527 (15.8)	813 (16.3)	1774 (18.1)	
Wales	1318 (13.6)	690 (13.8)	1349 (13.7)	
Day of Week (%)				< 0.001
Monday	1303 (13.5)	715 (14.3)	1370 (14.0)	
Tuesday	1266 (13.1)	674 (13.5)	1290 (13.1)	
Wednesday	1225 (12.7)	740 (14.8)	1233 (12.6)	
Thursday	1272 (13.2)	752 (15.0)	1425 (14.5)	
Friday	1458 (15.1)	797 (15.9)	1479 (15.1)	
Saturday	1537 (15.9)	703 (14.1)	1495 (15.2)	
Sunday	1605 (16.6)	621 (12.4)	1522 (15.5)	
Weekend, Yes (%)	3142 (32.5)	1324 (26.5)	3017 (30.7)	< 0.001
Total energy (kJ)	7539.98 (2875.87)	7160.22 (2922.15)	7439.68 (2978.91)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate (g)	222.79 (89.84)	209.70 (86.17)	206.59 (84.42)	< 0.001
Protein (g)	71.36 (29.79)	69.55 (30.20)	73.29 (32.94)	< 0.001
Fat (g)	65.44 (33.27)	63.94 (33.76)	67.24 (34.73)	< 0.001
Alcohol (g)	11.76 (27.31)	8.85 (24.25)	13.80 (33.00)	< 0.001
Total sugars (g)	98.63 (56.03)	88.03 (50.50)	86.39 (50.96)	< 0.001
Starch (g)	124.07 (55.84)	121.59 (56.13)	120.11 (54.62)	< 0.001
Non-milk extrinsic sugar [†]	59.45 (49.31)	50.07 (43.41)	50.41 (44.84)	< 0.001
Fruit (g)	107.40 (137.97)	103.15 (129.08)	92.76 (126.02)	< 0.001
Yellow Red Green Vegetables (g)	26.52 (46.44)	26.84 (47.99)	26.16 (45.99)	0.681

^{*} P values were obtained from chi-square test for categorical variables, and one-way ANOVA comparing the means in multiple groups for continuous variables;

[†] Non-milk extrinsic sugar is defined as:

Table 7: Means, row percentages, and 95 CIs of the characteristics by latent class memberships in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Variables	Individual class 1 (n = 1730)	Individual class = 2 (n = 1772)	Individual class = 3 (n = 2653)	P value *
Total (%)	28.4 (26.9, 29.9)	28.7 (27.1, 30.3)	43.0 (41.3, 44.7)	
Countries (%)				0.007
England	84.5 (81.7, 86.9)	82.0 (79.3, 84.5)	84.7 (82.3, 86.8)	
Northern Ireland	2.1 (1.6, 2.8)	4.2 (3.2, 5.6)	2.2 (1.7, 3.0)	
Scotland	9.1 (7.0, 11.8)	8.6 (6.7, 11.1)	8.0 (6.3, 10.2)	
Wales	4.3 (3.3, 5.6)	5.1 (4.0, 6.4)	5.1 (4.0, 6.4)	
Age (years)	51.0 (49.9, 52.1)	40.3 (39.1, 41.6)	51.7 (50.7, 52.7)	< 0.001
Sex (%)				0.119
Men	50.0 (46.9, 53.1)	50.2 (47.0, 53.5)	46.6 (44.0, 49.1)	
Women	50.0 (46.9, 53.1)	49.8 (46.5, 53.0)	53.4 (50.9, 56.0)	
Survey years (% in rows)				0.015
1	32.5 (28.4, 36.9)	26.3 (21.9, 31.2)	41.2 (36.6, 46.0)	
2	26.8 (22.6, 31.3)	22.6 (18.6, 27.3)	50.6 (45.8, 55.4)	
3	22.6 (18.8, 26.9)	33.7 (28.6, 39.2)	43.6 (38.7, 48.7)	
4	27.9 (24.1, 32.2)	27.6 (23.8, 31.8)	44.4 (40.2, 48.7)	
5	27.9 (24.2, 32.0)	28.7 (24.4, 33.5)	43.3 (38.2, 48.6)	
6	28.0 (24.0, 32.4)	31.5 (26.9, 36.6)	40.5 (35.8, 45.3)	
7	29.1 (25.2, 33.4)	29.0 (24.5, 34.0)	41.8 (37.1, 46.7)	
8	31.1 (27.3, 35.3)	30.5 (25.9, 35.5)	38.4 (34.1, 42.8)	
Paid employment [†] (%)				0.907
Yes	40.3 (37.0, 43.6)	40.8 (37.1, 44.5)	39.8 (37.1, 42.6)	
No	59.7 (56.4, 63.0)	59.2 (55.5, 62.9)	60.2 (57.4, 62.9)	
Live with partner [‡] (%)				< 0.001
Yes	56.9 (53.6, 60.1)	38.4 (35.2, 41.8)	61.3 (58.7, 63.7)	
No	43.1 (39.9, 46.4)	61.6 (58.2, 64.8)	38.7 (36.3, 41.3)	
Household Income, GBP/year	36558.53 (34800.21, 38316.84)	27180.80 (25597.95, 28763.65)	32171.58 (31024.96, 33318.2)	< 0.001
Ethnicity (%)				
White	94.2 (92.4, 95.6)	79.5 (76.4, 82.3)	91.9 (90.1, 93.4)	< 0.001
Non-White	5.8 (4.4, 7.6)	20.5 (17.7, 23.6)	8.1 (6.6, 9.9)	
Education (%)				0.019
Degree or higher	29.0 (26.1, 32.1)	23.3 (20.5, 26.3)	26.2 (24.1, 28.5)	
Lower than degree	71.0 (67.9, 73.9)	76.7 (73.7, 79.5)	73.8 (71.5, 75.9)	

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme;

* For continuous variables, the F test was used to determine differences between latent classes with Bonferroni correction to account for multiple testing across >2 classes. For categorical variables, differences between latent classes were assessed using the adjusted Pearson Chi-2 test for survey data.

[†] Paid employment was defined as being in paid employment during the last 4 weeks prior to the survey.

[‡] Live with partner was defined as either living with a married husband/wife or a legally recognised civil partnership.

Table 8: Means, percentages, and 95 CIs of the characteristics by latent class memberships in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Variables	Individual class 1 (n = 1730)	Individual class (n = 1772)	Individual class 3 (n = 2653)	P value*
BMI (kg/m ²)	27.8 (27.4, 28.2)	27.2 (26.7, 27.7)	27.3 (26.9, 27.6)	0.006
WC (cm)	94.6 (93.5, 95.6)	92.3 (91.0, 93.5)	92.2 (91.4, 93.1)	0.001
Smoking status (%)				
Current	20.4 (18.0, 23.0)	27.8 (25.0, 30.9)	17.1 (15.4, 19.0)	< 0.001
Ex-smoker	29.3 (26.5, 32.2)	16.8 (14.6, 19.2)	26.1 (24.9, 28.3)	
Never	50.3 (47.2, 52.2)	55.4 (52.2, 58.6)	56.8 (54.3, 59.3)	
Current drinking status (%)				
Yes	11.8 (10.0, 13.8)	24.0 (21.2, 27.1)	20.6 (18.7, 22.8)	< 0.001
Hypertension [†] (%)				
Yes	33.4 (29.9, 37.1)	21.1 (17.7, 24.9)	31.2 (28.3, 34.2)	< 0.001
Total energy intake (kJ)	7985.8 (7823.3, 8146.295)	7341.8 (7825.3, 8146.3)	7677 (7555.8, 7799.8)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate intake (g)	203.8 (199.8, 207.8)	218.3 (212.9, 223.7)	233.4 (229.6, 237.2)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate percent [‡] (%)	40.6 (40.2, 41.0)	47.3 (46.8, 47.8)	48.3 (47.9, 48.6)	< 0.001
Protein intake (g)	79.9 (77.9, 81.8)	69.3 (67.6, 71.0)	73.7 (72.5, 74.8)	< 0.001
Protein percent (%)	17.2 (16.9, 17.5)	16.3 (16.0, 16.6)	16.5 (16.3, 16.6)	< 0.001
Fat intake (g)	74.7 (73.1, 76.4)	63.8 (62.1, 65.5)	65.7 (64.4, 67.0)	< 0.001
Fat percent (%)	35.4 (34.9, 35.8)	32.5 (32.1, 32.9)	32.0 (31.7, 32.3)	< 0.001
Glucose (mmol/l)	5.20 (5.15, 5.26)	5.09 (5.02, 5.17)	5.13 (5.09, 5.12)	0.051
A1C (%)	5.49 (5.45, 5.52)	5.44 (5.40, 5.48)	5.52 (5.49, 5.55)	0.012
DM [§]	6.9 (5.0, 9.3)	3.5 (2.3, 5.3)	4.1 (2.9, 5.6)	0.011
Physical activity (hours/day) [¶]	1.63 (1.43, 1.83)	1.32 (1.15, 1.49)	1.65 (1.49, 1.81)	0.016

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme;

BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference; A1C, haemoglobin A1c; DM, diabetes mellitus.

Variables from the blood tests (glucose and A1C) are weighted by blood sample weights, the others are weighted by individual weights.

Glucose and A1C levels are estimated in subgroups of people without diabetes.

* For continuous variables, the F test was used to determine differences between latent classes with Bonferroni correction to account for multiple testing across >2 classes. For categorical variables, differences between latent classes were assessed using the adjusted Pearson Chi-2 test for survey data.

[†] Hypertension was defined as either systolic blood pressure \geq 140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure \geq 90 mmHg, or under treatment for hypertension.

[‡] Carbohydrate percent indicates the percentage of energy from carbohydrate in total energy intake

[§] DM was defined by A1C > 6.5%.

[¶] Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity including both work-related and recreational activities during the survey.

Table 9: Weighted means, percentages, and 95 CIs of the characteristics by hypertension status in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

	Men (n = 2537)			Women (n = 3618)		
	Non-hypertensive	Hypertensive	P value [*]	Non-hypertensive	Hypertensive	P value [*]
Age (years)	43.2 (41.7, 44.7)	59.9 (58.0, 61.7)	< 0.001	43.9 (42.7, 45.1)	64.9 (63.4, 66.5)	< 0.001
Country (%)			0.109			0.109
England	84.7 (80.9, 87.2)	85.4 (81.2, 88.8)		84.0 (81.0, 86.6)	83.5 (79.1, 87.0)	
Northern Ireland	3.3 (2.2, 4.8)	1.6 (0.8, 3.1)		2.5 (1.9, 3.5)	2.6 (1.5, 4.3)	
Scotland	8.6 (6.3, 11.7)	7.1 (4.6, 10.9)		8.7 (6.5, 11.7)	7.9 (5.1, 11.8)	
Wales	3.9 (2.7, 5.6)	5.9 (4.0, 8.5)		4.7 (3.7, 6.0)	6.1 (4.3, 8.6)	
Ethnicity (%)			0.534			0.534
White	89.6 (86.5, 92.0)	91.1 (86.2, 94.4)		85.7 (82.7, 88.3)	90.2 (85.0, 93.7)	
Non-white	10.4 (8.0, 13.5)	8.9 (5.6, 13.8)		14.3 (11.7, 17.3)	9.8 (6.3, 15.0)	
Education (%)			0.006			< 0.001
Degree or higher	30.3 (26.6, 34.2)	21.5 (17.3, 26.5)		33.0 (29.9, 36.3)	19.7 (15.8, 24.3)	
Lower than Degree	69.7 (65.8, 73.4)	78.5 (73.5, 82.7)		67.0 (63.7, 70.1)	80.3 (75.7, 84.2)	
Smoking status			< 0.001			< 0.001
Current	19.7 (16.6, 23.1)	12.9 (9.5, 17.2)		15.2 (13.1, 17.6)	8.5 (6.2, 11.6)	
Ex-smoker	24.2 (21.1, 27.6)	38.8 (33.4, 44.5)		21.6 (19.1, 24.4)	32.2 (27.3, 37.4)	
Never	56.2 (52.1, 60.1)	48.3 (42.7, 54.0)		63.2 (60.1, 66.2)	59.3 (54.0, 64.4)	
Physical activity (hours/day) [†]	1.52 (1.33, 1.72)	1.29 (1.08, 1.53)	0.134	0.81 (0.73, 0.89)	0.53 (0.42, 0.64)	< 0.001
BMI (kg/m ²)	26.8 (26.4, 27.2)	29.5 (28.9, 29.9)	< 0.001	26.4 (26.1, 26.8)	29.8 (29.2, 30.5)	< 0.001
WC (cm)	95.0 (93.9, 96.2)	104.6 (103.2, 106.1)	< 0.001	85.7 (84.8, 86.6)	95.7 (94.2, 97.2)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate eating patterns (%)			< 0.001			< 0.001
Low	28.3 (24.8, 32.2)	37.1 (32.0, 42.5)		26.9 (24.1, 29.9)	32.0 (27.2, 37.2)	
Moderate	30.8 (26.9, 35.0)	19.3 (15.3, 24.1)		29.6 (26.4, 33.0)	18.4 (14.5, 22.9)	
High	40.8 (36.9, 44.9)	43.6 (38.2, 49.2)		43.5 (40.3, 46.8)	49.7 (44.1, 55.2)	
Total energy intake (kJ)	9021.4 (8791.9, 9251.0)	8366.2 (8094.9, 8637.4)	< 0.001	6802.6 (6681.1, 6924.0)	6396.7 (6217.1, 6576.2)	< 0.001
Carbohydrate intake (g)	259.2 (252.9, 265.3)	235.3 (227.8, 242.8)	< 0.001	198.0 (194.2, 201.8)	184.5 (178.8, 190.1)	< 0.001

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme;

BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference.

Variables are weighted by nurse visiting weights.

^{*} Significant sex-specific differences by hypertension status assessed using an F test for continuous variables or design-adjusted Pearson chi-square test

[†] Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity including both work-related and recreational activities during the survey period

Table 10: Weighted means, percentages, and 95 CIs of the characteristics by BMI status in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

	Men (n = 2537)					
	Normal weight	Overweight	Obese	P value [*]	Normal weight	Obese
Weighted prevalence (%)	30.9 (28.0, 33.9)	43.4 (40.4, 46.4)	25.7 (23.2, 28.4)		41.7 (39.0, 44.4)	30.9 (28.0, 33.9)
BMI (kg/m ²)	22.6 (22.3, 22.8)	27.3 (27.2, 27.5)	33.7 (33.3, 34.2)	< 0.001	22.2 (22.0, 22.4)	27.3 (27.2, 27.5)
WC (cm)	84.5 (83.6, 85.4)	97.1 (96.4, 97.8)	112.7 (111.6, 113.9)	< 0.001	76.9 (76.2, 77.5)	84.5 (83.6, 85.4)
Age (years)	40.3 (38.2, 42.4)	49.6 (47.9, 51.2)	50.4 (48.5, 52.3)	< 0.001	45.0 (43.4, 46.7)	50.4 (48.5, 52.3)
Country (%)				0.236		
England	83.9 (79.2, 87.7)	86.9 (83.6, 89.7)	81.6 (76.7, 85.7)		84.3 (80.4, 87.5)	81.6 (76.7, 85.7)
Northern Ireland	3.3 (1.9, 5.8)	2.3 (1.4, 3.6)	3.2 (2.0, 4.9)		3.0 (2.1, 4.2)	3.2 (2.0, 4.9)
Scotland	9.1 (6.1, 13.5)	6.5 (4.4, 9.7)	9.0 (5.9, 13.3)		9.0 (6.1, 13.0)	9.0 (5.9, 13.3)
Wales	3.7 (2.3, 5.8)	4.3 (3.1, 5.9)	6.3 (4.0, 9.7)		3.8 (2.9, 5.1)	6.3 (4.0, 9.7)
Ethnicity (%)				0.466		
White	88.7 (83.9, 92.2)	89.1 (85.6, 91.9)	91.9 (87.3, 94.9)		88.4 (84.9, 91.19)	91.9 (87.3, 94.9)
Non-white	11.3 (7.8, 16.1)	10.9 (8.1, 14.4)	8.1 (5.1, 12.7)		11.6 (8.9, 15.1)	8.1 (5.1, 12.7)
Education (%)				0.022		
Degree or higher	29.5 (24.5, 35.0)	28.3 (24.3, 32.7)	20.1 (16.0, 25.0)		35.7 (31.8, 39.8)	20.1 (16.0, 25.0)
Lower than Degree	70.5 (65.0, 75.5)	71.7 (67.3, 75.7)	79.9 (75.0, 84.0)		64.3 (60.2, 68.2)	79.9 (75.0, 84.0)
Smoking status				< 0.001		
Physical activity (hours/day) [†]	32.0 (26.8, 37.7)	18.7 (15.5, 22.4)	19.2 (15.0, 24.3)		19.5 (16.4, 22.9)	19.2 (15.0, 24.3)
Ex-smoker	17.3 (13.5, 22.0)	28.6 (24.8, 32.7)	32.9 (27.9, 38.4)		19.0 (15.9, 22.5)	32.9 (27.9, 38.4)
Never	50.6 (44.8, 56.4)	52.7 (48.2, 57.1)	47.9 (42.1, 53.7)		61.6 (57.4, 65.5)	47.9 (42.1, 53.7)
Physical activity (hours/day)	1.58 (1.33, 1.85)	1.42 (1.24, 1.62)	1.41 (1.15, 1.70)	0.547	0.84 (0.74, 0.94)	1.41 (1.15, 1.70)
Carbohydrate eating patterns (%)				0.072		
Low	25.9 (21.0, 31.5)	30.6 (26.6, 35.0)	31.4 (26.6, 36.6)		24.8 (21.5, 28.5)	31.4 (26.6, 36.6)
Moderate	34.2 (28.6, 40.4)	25.5 (21.9, 29.6)	25.5 (20.6, 31.0)		27.6 (23.8, 31.8)	25.5 (20.6, 31.0)
High	39.9 (34.2, 45.8)	43.8 (39.6, 48.2)	43.1 (37.7, 48.7)		47.6 (43.3, 51.9)	43.1 (37.7, 48.7)
Total energy intake (kJ)	9351.2 (8961.7, 9740.7)	8786.9 (8595.1, 8978.7)	8465.3 (8196.4, 8734.1)	0.001	7048.9 (6894.4, 7203.4)	8465.3 (8196.4, 8734.1)
Carbohydrate intake (g)	268.7 (258.3, 279.2)	250.1 (244.1, 256.1)	239.1 (231.3, 246.8)	< 0.001	205.8 (200.2, 211.3)	239.1 (231.3, 246.8)

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme;

BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference.

Variables are weighted by nurse visiting weights.

^{*} Significant sex-specific differences by BMI categories assessed using an F test (with Bonferroni correction to account for multiple testing across ≥ 2 groups) for each variable.

[†] Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity including both work-related and recreational activities during the survey period.

Table 11: Weighted means, percentages, and 95 CIs of the characteristics by diabetic status in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

	Men (n = 2537)			Women (n = 3618)		
	Non-diabetes	Diabetes	P value*	Non-diabetes	Diabetes	P
Weighted prevalence (%)	94.1 (92.4, 95.4)	5.9 (4.6, 7.6)		96.4 (95.1, 97.4)	3.6 (2.6, 4.9)	
Age (years)	46.6 (45.2, 48.0)	59.6 (55.6, 63.6)	< 0.001	48.7 (47.4, 50.0)	60.2 (55.7, 64.7)	<
Country (%)			0.627			0
England	83.8 (80.4, 86.7)	79.0 (66.1, 87.9)		84.9 (81.9, 87.4)	81.2 (64.8, 91.0)	
Northern Ireland	2.3 (1.3, 3.7)	1.8 (0.2, 11.4)		1.5 (0.9, 2.5)	2.3 (2.2, 12.3)	
Scotland	9.4 (7.0, 12.5)	14.4 (7.0, 27.4)		8.6 (6.4, 11.4)	11.4 (3.6, 31.1)	
Wales	4.6 (3.3, 6.3)	4.8 (1.8, 12.3)		5.1 (4.0, 6.4)	2.0 (0.8, 5.2)	
Ethnicity (%)			0.267			
White	89.9 (86.9, 92.3)	84.9 (71.9, 92.5)		88.8 (85.8, 91.3)	87.9 (73.1, 95.1)	
Non-white	10.1 (7.7, 13.1)	15.1 (7.5, 28.1)		11.2 (8.7, 14.2)	12.1 (4.9, 26.9)	
Education (%)			0.007			0
Degree or higher	28.2 (24.9, 31.7)	12.4 (6.2, 23.2)		27.7 (24.8, 30.8)	11.8 (4.7, 26.7)	
Lower than Degree	71.8 (68.3, 75.1)	87.6 (76.8, 93.8)		72.3 (69.2, 75.2)	88.2 (73.3, 95.3)	
Smoking status			0.275			0
Current	23.0 (19.9, 26.5)	19.3 (10.6, 23.7)		16.4 (14.3, 18.8)	18.2 (8.3, 35.5)	
Ex-smoker	24.5 (21.5, 27.8)	34.5 (23.1, 47.9)		23.8 (21.2, 26.7)	23.5 (12.9, 38.8)	
Never	52.5 (48.6, 56.3)	46.2 (33.6, 59.3)		59.7 (56.6, 62.8)	58.3 (42.1, 72.9)	
Physical activity (hours/day) †	1.53 (1.36, 1.71)	1.07 (0.66, 1.59)	0.094	0.76 (0.69, 0.84)	0.38 (0.19, 0.60)	0
BMI (kg/m2)	27.3 (26.9, 27.6)	30.1 (28.8, 31.3)	< 0.001	26.9 (26.5, 27.3)	33.5 (31.7, 35.4)	<
WC (cm)	96.9 (95.9, 97.9)	108.5 (104.8, 112.3)	< 0.001	87.2 (86.3, 88.1)	107.1 (102.5, 111.8)	<
Carbohydrate eating patterns (%)			0.057			0
Low	30.1 (26.8, 33.6)	41.1 (29.2, 54.1)		25.5 (22.8, 28.5)	42.1 (27.1, 58.6)	
Moderate	28.9 (25.4, 32.8)	15.3 (8.3, 26.5)		26.1 (23.0, 29.3)	27.7 (15.9, 43.8)	
High	41.0 (37.3, 44.7)	43.6 (31.1, 57.0)		48.4 (45.1, 51.7)	30.2 (18.4, 45.3)	
Total energy intake (kJ)	9016.8 (8806.8, 9226.8)	8237.1 (7561.3, 8913.0)	0.033	6844.2 (6715.9, 6972.5)	5659.9 (5090.0, 6229.7)	<
Carbohydrate intake (g)	257.7 (252.1, 263.3)	236.8 (215.8, 257.8)	0.062	199.8 (195.4, 204.3)	163.9 (144.8, 183.0)	<
Glucose (mmol/l)	5.23 (5.17, 5.28)	9.35 (8.73, 10.03)	< 0.001	4.99 (4.96, 5.03)	8.46 (7.69, 9.31)	<
A1C (%)	5.48 (5.45, 5.51)	8.01 (7.68, 8.35)	< 0.001	5.47 (5.44, 5.49)	7.68 (7.27, 8.11)	<
TC (mmol/l)	4.79 (4.70, 4.88)	4.14 (3.86, 4.44)	< 0.001	5.02 (4.95, 5.09)	4.53 (4.12, 4.98)	<
HDL (mmol/l)	1.24 (1.21, 1.27)	1.05 (0.98, 1.13)	< 0.001	1.53 (1.50, 1.56)	1.18 (1.06, 1.31)	<
LDL (mmol/l)	2.86 (2.78, 2.94)	2.16 (1.94, 2.40)	< 0.001	2.92 (2.87, 2.99)	2.48 (2.12, 2.91)	<
TG (mmol/l)	1.23 (1.18, 1.28)	1.64 (1.41, 1.90)	< 0.001	0.99 (0.96, 1.02)	1.46 (1.27, 1.68)	<

Note:

Abbreviations: CI, confidence intervals; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme;

BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference.

Variables are weighted by nurse visiting weights.

* Significant sex-specific differences by diabetic status assessed using an F test (with Bonferroni correction to account for multiple testing across >2 groups) for continuous variables or design-adjusted Pearson chi-square test

† Physical activity was calculated as mean time spent at moderate or vigorous physical activity including both work-related and recreational activities during the survey.

Table 12: Associations of carbohydrate eating patterns with hypertension, BMI, WC, and DM in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Models	Men (n = 2537)					Models	Women (n = 3615)				
	Low	Moderate	P value [*]	High	P value		Low	Moderate	P value	High	
Hypertension											
Crude model	1	0.48 (0.33, 0.70)	< 0.001	0.82 (0.59, 1.13)	0.217	Crude model	1	0.52 (0.36, 0.75)	< 0.001	0.96 (0.71, 1.21)	
Model 1 [†]	1	0.68 (0.43, 1.07)	0.093	0.80 (0.56, 1.15)	0.227	Model 1 [†]	1	0.79 (0.45, 1.39)	0.415	0.89 (0.55, 1.23)	
Model 2	1	0.64 (0.41, 1.01)	0.054	0.75 (0.53, 1.08)	0.124	Model 2	1	0.78 (0.45, 1.36)	0.384	0.88 (0.55, 1.21)	
Hypertension in non-diabetics											
Crude model	1	0.49 (0.33, 0.73)	< 0.001	0.82 (0.59, 1.14)	0.241	Crude model	1	0.51 (0.35, 0.74)	< 0.001	0.98 (0.73, 1.23)	
Model 1	1	0.69 (0.43, 1.09)	0.11	0.78 (0.54, 1.14)	0.197	Model 1	1	0.79 (0.44, 1.42)	0.435	0.89 (0.55, 1.23)	
Model 2	1	0.65 (0.41, 1.03)	0.066	0.73 (0.51, 1.06)	0.096	Model 2	1	0.79 (0.45, 1.39)	0.415	0.87 (0.54, 1.20)	
BMI											
Crude model	–	-0.78 (-1.62, 0.06)	0.068	-0.28 (-0.96, 0.41)	0.426	Crude model	–	-0.30 (-1.18, 0.57)	0.496	-0.76 (-1.62, 0.10)	
Model 1 [§]	–	-0.20 (-1.06, 0.66)	0.654	-0.43 (-1.13, 0.26)	0.22	Live with partner	–	-0.93 (-2.33, 0.46)	0.188	-1.76 (-3.16, -0.36)	
						Live alone	–	1.17 (-0.35, 2.70)	0.132	0.57 (-0.87, 2.01)	
BMI in non-diabetics											
Crude model	–	-0.65 (-1.49, 0.19)	0.127	-0.21 (-0.89, 0.48)	0.557	Crude model	–	-0.24 (-1.12, 0.65)	0.601	-0.71 (-1.57, 0.15)	
Model 1	–	-0.10 (-0.97, 0.77)	0.82	-0.39 (-1.10, 0.31)	0.269	Live with partner	–	-0.86 (-2.28, 0.55)	0.232	-1.62 (-3.04, -0.20)	
						Live alone	–	1.22 (-0.34, 2.78)	0.124	0.43 (-0.87, 1.73)	
WC											
Crude model	–	-3.00 (-5.49, -0.52)	0.018	-0.90 (-2.84, 1.04)	0.364	Crude model	–	-1.28 (-3.26, 0.70)	0.206	-2.81 (-4.79, -0.83)	
Model 1 ^{**}	–	1.06 (-1.50, 3.64)	0.415	-1.55 (-3.42, 0.31)	0.103	Live with partner ^{††}	–	0.28 (-2.85, 3.41)	0.861	-4.71 (-6.69, -2.73)	
						Live alone	–	3.17 (0.05, 6.30)	0.047	0.73 (-0.81, 2.27)	
WC in non-diabetics											
Crude model	–	-2.51 (-5.00, -0.21)	0.048	-0.51 (-2.47, 1.44)	0.606	Crude model	–	-0.91 (-2.88, 1.07)	0.368	-2.41 (-4.39, -0.43)	
Model 1	–	1.42 (-1.17, 4.01)	0.283	-1.29 (-3.18, 0.60)	0.181	Live with partner	–	1.11 (-2.02, 4.23)	0.487	-3.74 (-5.72, -1.76)	
						Live alone	–	3.08 (-0.09, 6.25)	0.057	0.16 (-0.84, 1.16)	
DM											
Crude model	1	0.39 (0.18, 0.83)	0.016	0.78 (0.43, 1.42)	0.416	Crude model	1	0.65 (0.28, 1.47)	0.296	0.38 (-0.18, 0.94)	
Model 1 ^{††}	1	0.27 (0.10, 0.73)	0.012	0.78 (0.36, 1.68)	0.529	Model 1 ^{§§}	1	1.05 (0.33, 3.35)	0.928	0.52 (-0.04, 1.08)	
Model 2	1	0.27 (0.10, 0.76)	0.013	0.76 (0.35, 1.65)	0.493	Model 2	1	0.79 (0.25, 2.46)	0.686	0.48 (-0.08, 1.04)	

Note:

Abbreviations: BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme.

DM was defined by A1C > 6.5%. BMI was replaced with WC in Model 2s, other covariates remained the same with the corresponding Model 1s.

* P values were obtained from wald tests from either linear regression models or logistic regression models.

† Adjusted for age (continuous), live with partner or not (binary), education level (higher or equal to degree level or not, BMI, smoking status (current, ex-smoker, never-smoker), total energy intake (kJ), alcohol consumption (mmol/l);

‡ Adjusted for age, live with partner or not, average household income (continuous), education level, BMI, smoking status, total energy intake (kJ), alcohol consumption (mmol/l);

§ Adjusted for age, live with partner or not, education level, hypertension (yes or no), smoking status, total energy intake, alcohol consumption;

|| Adjusted for age, average household income, education level, smoking status, total energy intake, alcohol consumption;

** Adjusted for age, live with partner or not, average household income, education level, hypertension, smoking, total energy intake, alcohol consumption;

†† Adjusted for age, live with partner or not, education level, hypertension, total energy intake, alcohol consumption;

‡‡ Adjusted for age, average household income, education level, BMI, hypertension, smoking status, total energy intake, ethnicity (white or non-white), alcohol consumption (mmol/l);

§§ Adjusted for age, education level, BMI, hypertension, smoking status, total energy intake, alcohol consumption, TC, LDL, HDL, TG.

Table 13: ORs (95CI) of carbohydrate eating patterns with hypertension with or without diabetes in the UK adults (NDNS RP 2008/09-2015/16, sample size = 6155).

Model	Carbohydrate eating patterns				
	Low	Moderate	P value [*]	High	P value
Men (n = 2537)					
Hypertension					
Crude model	1	0.48 (0.33, 0.70)	< 0.001	0.82 (0.59, 1.13)	0.217
Model 1 [†]	1	0.68 (0.43, 1.07)	0.093	0.80 (0.56, 1.15)	0.227
Model 2	1	0.64 (0.41, 1.01)	0.054	0.75 (0.53, 1.08)	0.124
Hypertension in non-diabetics					
Crude model	1	0.49 (0.33, 0.73)	< 0.001	0.82 (0.59, 1.14)	0.241
Model 1	1	0.69 (0.43, 1.09)	0.11	0.78 (0.54, 1.14)	0.197
Model 2	1	0.65 (0.41, 1.03)	0.066	0.73 (0.51, 1.06)	0.096
Women (n = 3618)					
Hypertension					
Crude model	1	0.52 (0.36, 0.75)	< 0.001	0.96 (0.72, 1.28)	0.773
Model 1 [†]	1	0.79 (0.45, 1.39)	0.415	0.89 (0.61, 1.30)	0.552
Model 2	1	0.78 (0.45, 1.36)	0.384	0.88 (0.62, 1.26)	0.483
Hypertension in non-diabetics					
Crude model	1	0.51 (0.35, 0.74)	< 0.001	0.98 (0.73, 1.31)	0.875
Model 1	1	0.79 (0.44, 1.42)	0.435	0.89 (0.61, 1.29)	0.534
Model 2	1	0.79 (0.45, 1.39)	0.415	0.87 (0.61, 1.25)	0.452

Note:

Abbreviations: BMI body mass index; WC, waist circumference; NDNS RP, national dietary and nutrition survey rolling programme.

Diabetes was defined by A1C > 6.5%. BMI was replaced with WC in Model 2s, other covariates remained the same with the corresponding Model 1s.

^{*} P values were obtained from wald tests from either linear regression models or logistic regression models.

[†] Adjusted for age (continuous), live with partner or not (binary), education level (higher or equal to degree level or not), BMI, smoking status (current, ex-smoker, never), total energy intake (kJ);

[‡] Adjusted for age, live with partner or not, average household income (continuous), education level, BMI, smoking status, total energy intake (kJ), alcohol consumption (g/day);