

# **Ethereum Lottery**

using Ethereum Smart Contracts

## **Project Work**

FH JOANNEUM (University of Applied Sciences), Kapfenberg

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### **Abstract**

Write your abstract here. (Note: the abstract should contain the whole work<sup>1</sup> – especially the results).

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<sup>1</sup>Learn from others. For examples, read the abstract of paper <https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.03677>. Did you notice the *Current Status*, the *Problem*, the *Innovation*, the *Approach/Method* as well as the *Results* and the *Improvements achieved*?

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# Chapter 1

## Infos About L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X / Your Thesis

*“Research is formalised curiosity. It is poking and prying with a purpose.”*

[Zora Neale Hurston]

Each chapter should start with a short explanation what is inside the upcoming chapter and why it has been included (at this position) in your work: This template shall provide some considerations<sup>1</sup> and text examples for your Bachelor’s or Master’s thesis.

### 1.1 About this chapter

Selected L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X examples.

#### 1.1.1 Examples for named paragraphs

**Background.** Describe the background, the prerequisites for your work ...

**Objective.** The aim of this master’s thesis is ...

**Terms and definitions.** Technical terms ... abbreviations are summarised at the end (in Chapter 3 “Acronyms”), e.g. application binary interface (ABI) or **MITM!**

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<sup>1</sup>In addition to the references at the end of this chapter, consider recommended ways of writing learnt in the lecture *Scientific Writing*. Find the official requirement-documents as well as supporting material at the E-Learning platform.

(MITM!). If ABI is referenced again, only the acronym is printed (as hyperlink though).

### 1.1.2 About Research Resources

For literature research<sup>2</sup> use e.g. *ACM Digital Library* (ACM, Inc. (Association for Computing Machinery), 2014) or *IEEE Xplore Digital Library* (IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers), 2017) as available from the FH JOANNEUM Library web page.

### 1.1.3 About Citation Styles

Harvard citation style is implemented in this template. For information about a topic like RFID paraphrased in your own words (cf. Batina et al., 2012, pg 317) do not forget to use *cf.* and – if available the relevant page numbers – along with *citep*. Direct quotations would not need the *cf.* If you need to use the title of a reference, for example the RFID Authentication Protocol by Fernández-Mir et al. (2012) you might use *citet*. For references without parentheses (find more in Li et al., 2008) just use *cite*.

Note the use of *ibid* (in German *ebd* or *ebenda*) for referencing (several pages of) the same resource subsequently. For example, see (cf. Batina et al., 2012, pg 317) and (cf. *ibid.*, pg 321) (cf. *ibid.*, pg 399).

You might cite URLs, e.g. about (tools for checking) Accessibility (cf. Google Inc., 2016, 2017), as online resources with a date of your last visit.

## 1.2 Some more L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

This section is a *really very short* summary of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X features. Do not forget to remove it after finishing your thesis.

Here you have an included graphic (Figure 1.1). Note the short title used for the list of figures.

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<sup>2</sup>You might start your search at URL <http://dl.acm.org/> or <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/>.



Figure 1.1: Note the logo attached to the train engine spotted in Kapfenberg main station.

Code listings require the *listings* package which, in turn, requires some settings<sup>3</sup>; see command `\lstset{}` in preamble of this template. Additionally the package *courier* should be used because the defaults do not provide for proper syntax highlighting.

```
1 void main(int argc, char *argv[])
2 {
3     printf("Hello world!");
4 }
```

Listing 1.1: Listing subtitles could and should contain whole sentences describing the important aspect of the listing.

In order to see what's possible – here are two fancy tables, see Table 1.1 and Table 1.2 which show ....

View also the preamble of this file for explanations.

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<sup>3</sup>... because the defaults do not fit all purposes



Version	Description	Author(s)	Date
1.0	Initial	Ohrt	July 15, 2014
1.1	Filled section “Open Issues”	Ohrt	July 16, 2014
1.2	Added section “Restrictions”	Ohrt	September 15, 2014

Table 1.1: Olive green heading used for this fancy table.

Error	Solution
Java.lang.OutOfMemoryError: PermGen space (32-/64-bit issue)	-XX:MaxPermSize=1024M
Error occurred during initialization of VM <i>or</i> Could not reserve enough space for object heap	increase or remove -Xms value e.g. -Xms128m -Xmx512m (Eclipse default: -Xms40m -Xmx512m)

Table 1.2: A more or less simple grey table. Better try to put tables and figures at *top*[t] or *bottom*[b] (optional use whole *page*[p]) of a page. Avoid location specifier *here*[h].

Here is a reference to Listing 1.1. Note the line numbers. Referenced listings, tables and figures are written in uppercase first letter: *Listing X*, *Table Y* and *Figure Z*.

### 1.2.1 Prototype

Find in Listing 1.2 an example of the JavaScript closure. Only parts of the original source code have been included. That allows to extract and display parts of working code!

Mathematical expressions are rendered beautifully by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. Now enjoy the first Maxwell equation  $\text{rot}\vec{H} = \vec{J} + \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t}$ .

Selected resources about scientific working:

- Writing for Computer Science: ... elements of good writing - clarity, simplicity, accuracy, and organization ... by Zobel, 2004.
- Case Study Research: ... offers comprehensive coverage of the design and use of the case study method as a valid research tool ... by Yin, 2013.
- The Elements of Style: ... first edition about 1935; includes a list of valuable recommendations: be clear, do not overwrite ... by Strunk and White, 2000.
- How to Design and Report Experiments: ... Planning an Experiment, Experimental Designs, Descriptive Statistics, Inferential Statistics ... Answering the Question 'So What?' ... by Field and Hole, 2003.

```
1 print("we go in for closures now :)")
2
3 function nextNumber() {
4     var startWith=222;
5     function nxt() {
6         startWith+=1 // !!
7         return startWith
8     }
9     return nxt
10 }
11 var nn = nextNumber()
12 print( nn() )
13 print( nn() )
```

Listing 1.2: Demo implementation of a JavaScript *Closure*.

- The Craft of Research: ... What Is Research? Creating a Relationship with Your Reader: Your Role, Finding a Good Research Problem ... by Booth, Colomb, and Williams, 2008.
- The Craft of Scientific Writing: ... your writing is the principle way in which people learn about your work. When you communicate well, you receive credit for your ... by Alley, 1998.
- Wie man eine wissenschaftliche Abschlussarbeit schreibt: Doktor-, Diplom- und Magisterarbeit in den Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaften: ... Warum muss man eine wissenschaftliche Abschlussarbeit schreiben und was ist sie? ... by Eco, 2010.
- Writer's Handbook: ... you will find many instructional materials we've developed for our Writing Center teaching: Planning and Writing Research Papers, Creating an Argument, ... by The Writing Center, 2004.

Finally, before starting to write you might take a look at some of these references.

Final note: at the end of each chapter you might sum up the contents of the chapter in a sentence or two. Then you might tell the reader what will be presented in the upcoming section (to make her/him curious).

# Chapter 2

## Introduction

Your text here (what is the problem? what does not work well at the moment? what do people need?) ...

### 2.1 Problem Statement

Your text here (what is the overall problem? give examples. motivate, why does someone needs (better/faster/different) solution to the problem described?) ...

### 2.2 Research Questions

Your text here (focus on two to four main research questions and detail on them) ...

### 2.3 Hypthesis

Your text here ( a hypothesis – a rough idea – of how you think a solution might look like. How to possibly solve a given problem ) ...

## 2.4 Method

Your text here (your structured, academic approach<sup>1</sup> to find a solution) . . .

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<sup>1</sup>Find an extensive explanation of how to write a *Method* section at <http://www.mrcophth.com/publishorperish/methods.html>.

# Chapter 3

## Conclusion and Outlook

Your text here (sum up the results achieved, state current limitations of your solution, suggest further research by explaining how others could built on your results) ...

# Acronyms

**ABI**      application binary interface

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