

SECTION 4 Questions 31–40

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

The history of coffee

Coffee in the Arab world

- There was small-scale trade in wild coffee from Ethiopia.
- 1522: Coffee was approved in the Ottoman court as a type of medicine.
- 1623: In Constantinople, the ruler ordered the 31 of every coffee house.

Coffee arrives in Europe (17th century)

- Coffee shops were compared to 32
- They played an important part in social and 33 changes.

Coffee and European colonisation

- European powers established coffee plantations in their colonies.
- Types of coffee were often named according to the 34 they came from.
- In Brazil and the Caribbean, most cultivation depended on 35
- In Java, coffee was used as a form of 36
- Coffee became almost as important as 37
- The move towards the consumption of 38 in Britain did not also take place in the USA.

Coffee in the 19th century

- Prices dropped because of improvements in 39
- Industrial workers found coffee helped them to work at 40