

evaluating potential places to visit Such visits are made says Boorstin, within the “environmental bubble of the familiar American style hotel which insulates the tourist from the strangeness of the host environment

F To service the burgeoning tourist industry, an array of professionals has developed who attempt to reproduce ever-new objects for the tourist to look at These objects or places are located in a complex and changing hierarchy This depends upon the interplay between, on the one hand, competition between interests involved in

the provision of such objects and, on the other hand changing class, gender, and generational distinctions of taste within the potential population of visitors It has been said that to be a tourist is one of the characteristics of the “modern experience Not to go away is like not possessing a car or a nice house Travel is a marker of status in modern societies and is also thought to be necessary for good health The role of the professional, therefore, is to cater for the needs and tastes of the tourists in accordance with their class and overall expectations

Questions 28-32

Raiding Passage 3 has 6 paragraphs (A-F) Choose the most suitable heading for each paragraph from the list of headings below Write the appropriate numbers (i-ix) in boxes 28 32 on your answer sheet Paragraph D has been done for you as an example.

NB *There are more headings than paragraphs so you will not use all of them You may use any heading more than once.*

List of Headings

- i The politics of tourism
- ii The cost of tourism
- iii Justifying the study of tourism
- iv Tourism contrasted with travel
- v The essence of modern tourism
- vi Tourism versus leisure
- vii The artificiality of modern tourism
- viii The role of modern tour guides
- ix Creating an alternative to the everyday experience

28 Paragraph A

29 Paragraph B

30 Paragraph C

Example

Paragraph D

Answer

ix

31 Paragraph E

32 Paragraph F

Practice Test 2

Questions 33-37

Do the following statements agree with the views of the writer in Reading Passage 3? In boxes 33-37 write

YES if the statement agrees with the writer
NO if the statement contradicts the writer
NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this

Example	Answer
People who can't afford to travel watch films and TV.	NOT GIVEN

- 33 Tourism is a trivial subject.
34 An analysis of deviance can act as a model for the analysis of tourism.
35 Tourists usually choose to travel overseas.
36 Tourists focus more on places they visit than those at home.
37 Tour operators try to cheat tourists.

Questions 38-41

Chose one phrase (**A-H**) from the list of phrases to complete each key point below. Write the appropriate letters (**A-H**) in boxes 38-41 on your answer sheet.

The information in the completed sentences should be an accurate summary of points made by the writer.

NB There are more phrases A-H than sentences so you will not use them all. You may use any phrase more than once.

- 38 Our concept of tourism arises from ...
39 The media can be used to enhance ...
40 People view tourist landscapes in a different way from ...
41 Group tours encourage participants to look at ...

List of Phrases			
A	local people and their environment.	E	the individual character of travel.
B	the expectations of tourists.	F	places seen in everyday life.
C	the phenomena of holidaymaking.	G	photographs which recapture our holidays.
D	the distinction we make between work and leisure.	H	sights designed specially for tourists.