

### READING PASSAGE 3

You should spend about 20 minutes on Questions 28–40 which are based on Reading Passage 3 on the following pages.

#### Questions 28–31

Reading Passage 3 has five sections A–E.

Choose the correct heading for sections A and C–E from the list of headings below.

Write the correct number i–viii in boxes 28–31 on your answer sheet.

#### List of Headings

- i The connection between health-care and other human rights
- ii The development of market-based health systems
- iii The role of the state in health-care
- iv A problem shared by every economically developed country
- v The impact of recent change
- vi The views of the medical establishment
- vii The end of an illusion
- viii Sustainable economic development

28 Section A

<i>Example</i>	<i>Answer</i>
Section B	viii

29 Section C

30 Section D

31 Section E

**Questions 32–35**

Classify the following as first occurring

- A between 1945 and 1950*
- B between 1950 and 1980*
- C after 1980*

*Write the correct letter A, B or C in boxes 32–35 on your answer sheet.*

- 32 the realisation that the resources of the national health systems were limited
- 33 a sharp rise in the cost of health-care
- 34 a belief that all the health-care resources the community needed would be produced by economic growth
- 35 an acceptance of the role of the state in guaranteeing the provision of health-care

**Questions 36–40**

Do the following statements agree with the views of the writer in Reading Passage 3?

*In boxes 36–40 on your answer sheet write*

- YES** *if the statement agrees with the views of the writer*
- NO** *if the statement contradicts the views of the writer*
- NOT GIVEN** *if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this*

- 36 Personal liberty and independence have never been regarded as directly linked to health-care.
- 37 Health-care came to be seen as a right at about the same time that the limits of health-care resources became evident.
- 38 In OECD countries population changes have had an impact on health-care costs in recent years.
- 39 OECD governments have consistently underestimated the level of health-care provision needed.
- 40 In most economically developed countries the elderly will have to make special provision for their health-care in the future.