

Questions 27–30

Answer the questions below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 27–30 on your answer sheet.

- 27 What had to transfer from sea to land before any animals could migrate?
- 28 Which **TWO** processes are mentioned as those in which animals had to make big changes as they moved onto land?
- 29 Which physical feature, possessed by their ancestors, do whales lack?
- 30 Which animals might ichthyosaurs have resembled?

Questions 31–33

Do the following statements agree with the information given in Reading Passage 3?

In boxes 31–33 on your answer sheet, write

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| <b>TRUE</b>      | <i>if the statement agrees with the information</i> |
| <b>FALSE</b>     | <i>if the statement contradicts the information</i> |
| <b>NOT GIVEN</b> | <i>if there is no information on this</i>           |

- 31 Turtles were among the first group of animals to migrate back to the sea.
- 32 It is always difficult to determine where an animal lived when its fossilised remains are incomplete.
- 33 The habitat of ichthyosaurs can be determined by the appearance of their fossilised remains.

Test 1

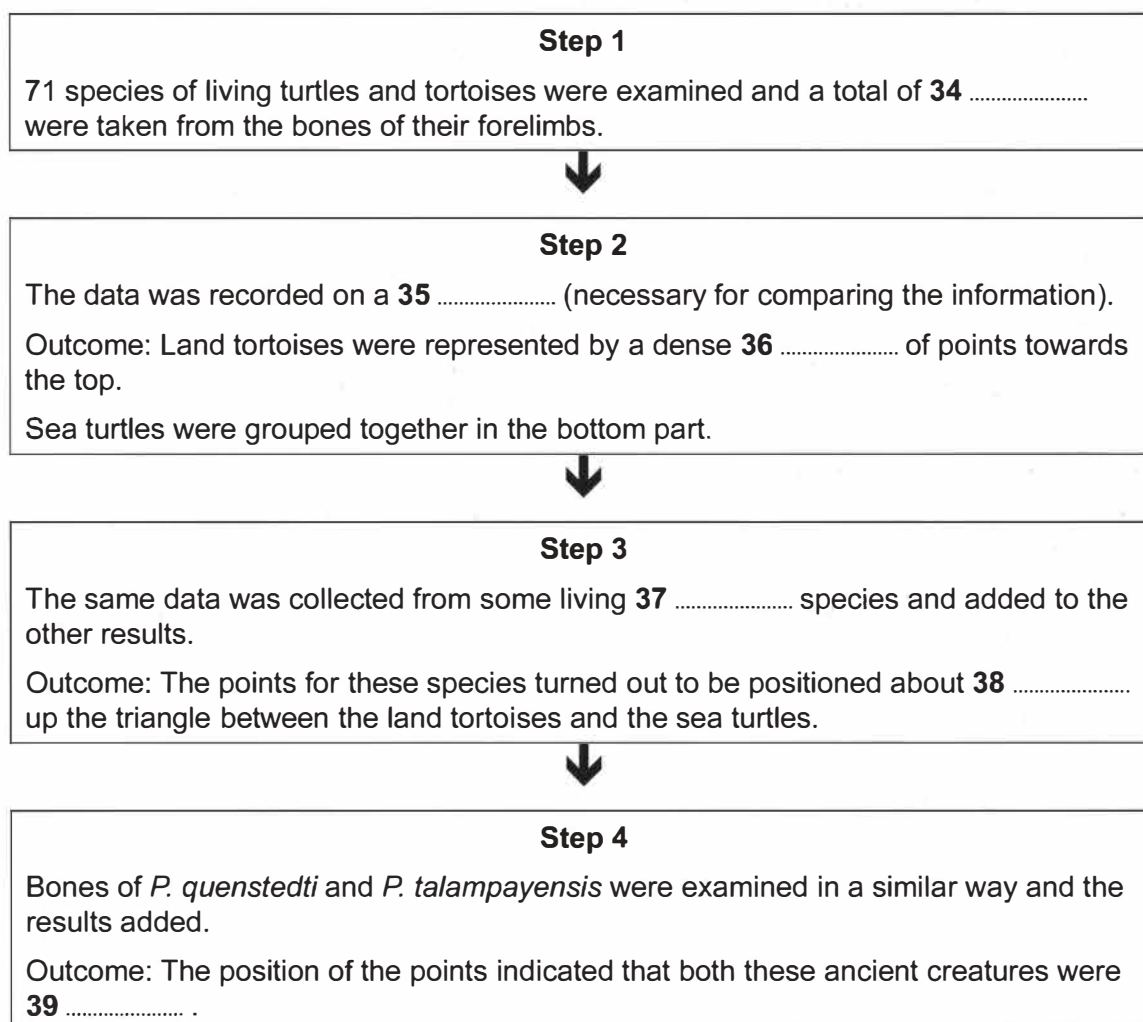
Questions 34–39

Complete the flow-chart below.

Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 34–39 on your answer sheet.

**Method of determining where the ancestors of turtles and tortoises come from**



**Question 40**

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**.

Write the correct letter in box 40 on your answer sheet.

According to the writer, the most significant thing about tortoises is that

- A** they are able to adapt to life in extremely dry environments.
- B** their original life form was a kind of primeval bacteria.
- C** they have so much in common with sea turtles.
- D** they have made the transition from sea to land more than once.