

READING

READING PASSAGE 1

You should spend about 20 minutes on Questions 1–13, which are based on Reading Passage 1 on the following pages.

Questions 1–3

Reading Passage 1 has three sections, A–C.

Choose the correct heading for each section from the list of headings below.

Write the correct number i–vi in boxes 1–3 on your answer sheet.

List of Headings	
	The expansion of international tourism in recent years
ii	How local communities can balance their own needs with the demands of wilderness tourism
iii	Fragile regions and the reasons for the expansion of tourism there
iv	Traditional methods of food-supply in fragile regions
v	Some of the disruptive effects of wilderness tourism
vi	The economic benefits of mass tourism

Section A

2 Section B

3 Section C

Test 4

Questions 4–9

Do the following statements reflect the opinion of the writer of Reading Passage 1?

In boxes 4–9 on your answer sheet, write

YES *if the statement reflects the opinion of the writer*
NO *if the statement contradicts the opinion of the writer*
NOT GIVEN *if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this*

- 4 The low financial cost of setting up wilderness tourism makes it attractive to many countries.
- 5 Deserts, mountains and Arctic regions are examples of environments that are both ecologically and culturally fragile.
- 6 Wilderness tourism operates throughout the year in fragile areas.
- 7 The spread of tourism in certain hill-regions has resulted in a fall in the amount of food produced locally.
- 8 Traditional food-gathering in desert societies was distributed evenly over the year.
- 9 Government handouts do more damage than tourism does to traditional patterns of food-gathering.

Questions 10–13

Complete the table below.

*Choose **ONE WORD** from Reading Passage 1 for each answer.*

Write your answers in boxes 10–13 on your answer sheet.

The positive ways in which some local communities have responded to tourism

People/Location

Activity

Swiss Pays d'Enhaut

Revived production of 10

Arctic communities

Operate 11 businesses

Acoma and San Ildefonso

Produce and sell 12

Navajo and Hopi

Produce and sell 13