#### **READING PASSAGE 3**

You should spend about 20 minutes on Questions 27-40, which are based on Reading Passage 3 on the following pages.

## Questions 27–30

Reading Passage 3 has six sections, A-F.

Choose the correct heading for sections B, C, E and F from the list of headings below.

Write the correct number, i-xi, in boxes 27-30 on your answer sheet.

### List of Headings

- i MIRTP as a future model
- ii Identifying the main transport problems
- iii Preference for motorised vehicles
- iv Government authorities' instructions
- v Initial improvements in mobility and transport modes
- vi Request for improved transport in Makete
- vii Transport improvements in the northern part of the district

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- viii Improvements in the rail network
- ix Effects of initial MIRTP measures
- x Co-operation of district officials
- xi Role of wheelbarrows and donkeys

	Example Section A	Answer vi	
27	Section B		<b>1</b>
28	Section C		
	Example Section D	Answer ix	
<b>29</b>	Section E		

30

Section F

# Questions 31-35

Do the following statements agree with the claims of the writer in Reading Passage 3?

In boxes 31-35 on your answer sheet, write

YES if the statement agrees with the claims of the writer

NO if the statement contradicts the claims of the writer

NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this

- 31 MIRTP was divided into five phases.
- 32 Prior to the start of MIRTP the Makete district was almost inaccessible during the rainy season.
- 33 Phase I of MIRTP consisted of a survey of household expenditure on transport.
- 34 The survey concluded that one-fifth or 20% of the household transport requirement as outside the local area.
- 35 MIRTP hoped to improve the movement of goods from Makete district to the country's capital.

### **Questions 36–39**

Complete each sentence with the correct ending, A-J, below.

Write the correct letter, A-J, in boxes 36–39 on your answer sheet.

- 36 Construction of footbridges, steps and handrails
- 37 Frequent breakdown of buses and trucks in Makete
- 38 The improvement of secondary roads and paths
- 39 The isolation of Makete for part of the year
  - A provided the people of Makete with experience in running bus and truck services.
  - **B** was especially successful in the northern part of the district.
  - C differed from earlier phases in that the community became less actively involved.
  - **D** improved paths used for transport up and down hillsides.
  - E was no longer a problem once the roads had been improved.
  - F cost less than locally made wheelbarrows.
  - **G** was done only at the request of local people who were willing to lend a hand.
  - H was at first considered by MIRTP to be affordable for the people of the district.
  - I hindered attempts to make the existing transport services more efficient.
  - J was thought to be the most important objective of Phase III.

## Question 40

Choose the correct letter, A, B, C or D.

Write the correct letter in box 40 on your answer sheet.

Which of the following phrases best describes the main aim of Reading Passage 3?

- A to suggest that projects such as MIRTP are needed in other countries
- B to describe how MIRTP was implemented and how successful it
- C to examine how MIRTP promoted the use of donkeys
- **D** to warn that projects such as MIRTP are likely to have serious problems