

## SECTION 4      *Questions 31–40*

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

### THE URBAN LANDSCAPE

Two areas of focus:

- the effect of vegetation on the urban climate
- ways of planning our 31 ..... better

Large-scale impact of trees:

- they can make cities more or less 32 .....
- in summer they can make cities cooler
- they can make inland cities more 33 .....

Local impact of trees:

- they can make local areas
  - more 34 .....
  - cooler
  - more humid
  - less windy
  - less 35 .....

#### Comparing trees and buildings

Temperature regulation:

- trees evaporate water through their 36 .....
- building surfaces may reach high temperatures

Wind force:

- tall buildings cause more wind at 37 ..... level
- trees 38 ..... the wind force

Noise:

- trees have a small effect on traffic noise
- 39 ..... frequency noise passes through trees

Important points to consider:

- trees require a lot of sunlight, water and 40 ..... to grow