

READING**READING PASSAGE 1**

You should spend about 20 minutes on **Questions 1–13**, which are based on Reading Passage 1.

Questions 1–7

Reading Passage 1 has seven paragraphs, **A–G**.

Choose the correct heading for each paragraph from the list of headings below.

Write the correct number, **i–viii**, in boxes 1–7 on your answer sheet.

List of Headings

- i** The importance of getting the timing right
- ii** Young meets old
- iii** Developments to the disadvantage of tortoise populations
- iv** Planning a bigger idea
- v** Tortoises populate the islands
- vi** Carrying out a carefully prepared operation
- vii** Looking for a home for the islands' tortoises
- viii** The start of the conservation project

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- 1 Paragraph **A**
- 2 Paragraph **B**
- 3 Paragraph **C**
- 4 Paragraph **D**
- 5 Paragraph **E**
- 6 Paragraph **F**
- 7 Paragraph **G**

Test 7

Questions 8–13

Complete the notes below.

Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.

Write your answers in boxes 8–13 on your answer sheet.

The decline of the Galápagos tortoise

- Originally from mainland South America
- Numbers on Galápagos islands increased, due to lack of predators
- 17th century: small numbers taken onto ships used by **8**
- 1790s: very large numbers taken onto whaling ships, kept for **9** , and also used to produce **10**
- Hunted by **11** on the islands
- Habitat destruction: for the establishment of agriculture and by various **12** not native to the islands, which also fed on baby tortoises and tortoises' **13**