

Test 2

Questions 27–32

Reading Passage 3 has nine paragraphs labelled A–I.

Which paragraph contains the following information?

Write the correct letter A–I in boxes 27–32 on your answer sheet.

NB *You may use any letter more than once.*

- 27 the way play causes unusual connections in the brain which are beneficial
- 28 insights from recording how much time young animals spend playing
- 29 a description of the physical hazards that can accompany play
- 30 a description of the mental activities which are exercised and developed during play
- 31 the possible effects that a reduction in play opportunities will have on humans
- 32 the classes of animals for which play is important

Questions 33–35

Choose **THREE** letters A–F.

Write your answers in boxes 33–35 on your answer sheet.

The list below gives some ways of regarding play.

Which **THREE** ways are mentioned by the writer of the text?

- A a rehearsal for later adult activities
- B a method animals use to prove themselves to their peer group
- C an activity intended to build up strength for adulthood
- D a means of communicating feelings
- E a defensive strategy
- F an activity assisting organ growth

Questions 36–40

Look at the following researchers (Questions 36–40) and the list of findings below.

Match each researcher with the correct finding.

Write the correct letter **A–H** in boxes 36–40 on your answer sheet.

36 Robert Barton

37 Marc Bekoff

38 John Byers

39 Sergio Pellis

40 Stephen Sivy

List of Findings

- A** There is a link between a specific substance in the brain and playing.
- B** Play provides input concerning physical surroundings.
- C** Varieties of play can be matched to different stages of evolutionary history.
- D** There is a tendency for mammals with smaller brains to play less.
- E** Play is not a form of fitness training for the future.
- F** Some species of larger-brained birds engage in play.
- G** A wide range of activities are combined during play.
- H** Play is a method of teaching survival techniques.