

Questions 27–29

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**.

Write the correct letter in boxes 27–29 on your answer sheet.

- 27 What is the reviewer's attitude to advocates of positive psychology?
- A They are wrong to reject the ideas of Bentham.
 - B They are over-influenced by their study of Bentham's theories.
 - C They have a fresh new approach to ideas on human happiness.
 - D They are ignorant about the ideas they should be considering.
- 28 The reviewer refers to the Greek philosopher Aristotle in order to suggest that happiness
- A may not be just pleasure and the absence of pain.
 - B should not be the main goal of humans.
 - C is not something that should be fought for.
 - D is not just an abstract concept.
- 29 According to Davies, Bentham's suggestion for linking the price of goods to happiness was significant because
- A it was the first successful way of assessing happiness.
 - B it established a connection between work and psychology
 - C it was the first successful example of psychological research.
 - D it involved consideration of the rights of consumers.

Test 4

Questions 30–34

Complete the summary using the list of words A–G below.

Write the correct letter, A–G, in boxes 30–34 on your answer sheet.

Jeremy Bentham

Jeremy Bentham was active in other areas besides philosophy. In the 1790s he suggested a type of technology to improve 30 for different Government departments. He developed a new way of printing banknotes to increase 31 and also designed a method for the 32 of food. He also drew up plans for a prison which allowed the 33 of prisoners at all times, and believed the same design could be used for other institutions as well. When researching happiness, he investigated possibilities for its 34 , and suggested some methods of doing this.

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| A measurement | B security | C implementation |
| D profits | E observation | F communication |
| G preservation | | |

Questions 35–40

Do the following statements agree with the claims of the writer in Reading Passage 3?

In boxes 35–40 on your answer sheet, write

YES if the statement agrees with the claims of the writer
NO if the statement contradicts the claims of the writer
NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this

- 35 One strength of *The Happiness Industry* is its discussion of the relationship between psychology and economics.
- 36 It is more difficult to measure some emotions than others.
- 37 Watson's ideas on behaviourism were supported by research on humans he carried out before 1915.
- 38 Watson's ideas have been most influential on governments outside America.
- 39 The need for happiness is linked to industrialisation.
- 40 A main aim of government should be to increase the happiness of the population.