

KING MONGKUT'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

LATKRABANG SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

DEPARTMENT



PYTHON PROJECT REPORT

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ABSTRACT

A complete tool for managing, arranging, and accessing data about a library of books is the Book Management System, a Python-based program. The system stores book data using CSV files and provides features like loading books from files, saving the current book collection, tabulating all books, displaying specific book information, adding new books, deleting books according to different criteria, sorting books, searching books by author or title, and calculating statistical data about the collection.

A clear and maintainable code base is created by the program's modular structure, which includes functions for every particular activity. Enforcing the use of only one global variable and restricting the use of external libraries, the system makes use of fundamental Python libraries such as datetime and CSV. Through an interactive text menu that leads users through all of the features, the program encourages user participation.

Users may effectively manage their book collections, handle data modification, and find out about the statistical features of their libraries with the help of this book management system. It is a useful tool which lets users access, organize, and analyze their book data with simplicity.

Introduction

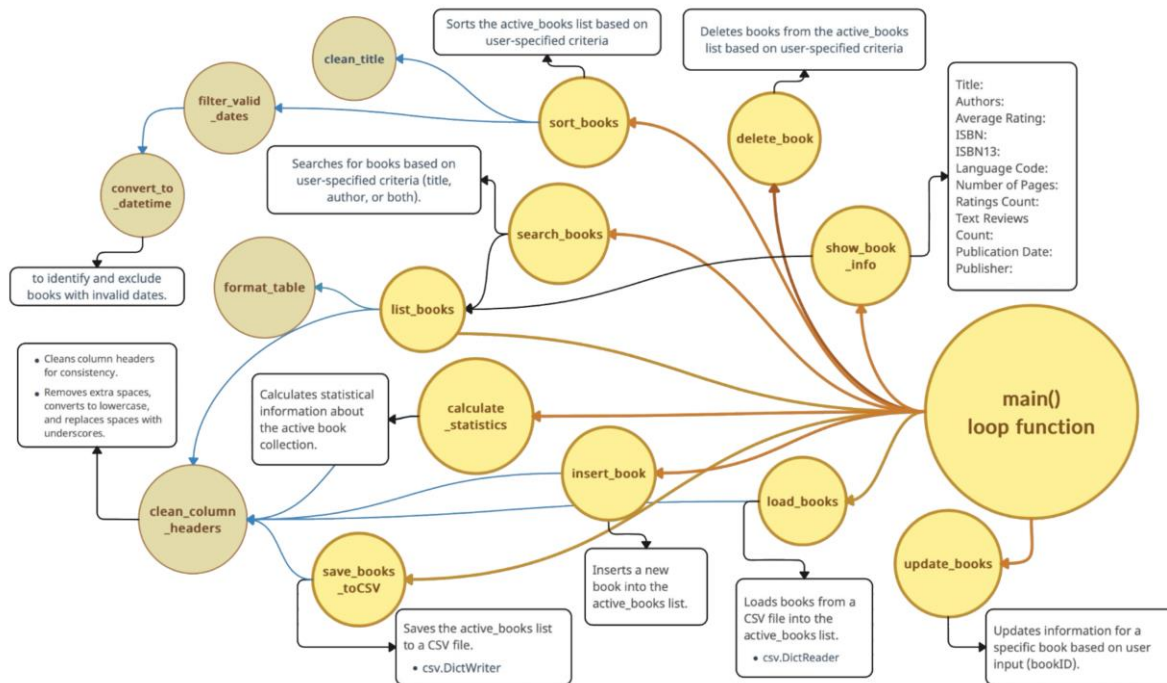
The Python code that is provided builds up a menu-driven text program that can be used to manage a library of books that are kept in a CSV file. With a user-friendly interface, this program's many capabilities enable users to engage with the book collection. The main functions involve loading books from a CSV file, listing every book, removing books according to predetermined standards, organizing books, looking up books by title or author, adding new books, importing the current book collection into a CSV file, and getting statistical data about the collection.

A global variable and a number of functions, each with a distinct function in the program's overall operation, are used to maintain the current book collection. Users may navigate and conduct activities on the book collection with ease according to the menu-driven user interface. The program also complies with a number of limitations, including using just the restricted libraries (CSV, datetime, and type), utilizing a single global variable, and following the coding and design guidelines specified in the work specifications.

The code demonstrates modularity by dividing functionalities into separate functions, each focused on a specific aspect of book management. This modular approach enhances code readability, maintainability, and allows for easy extension of functionalities. User input is actively used throughout the program to customize operations based on user preferences. Some sections use input validation to make sure user-provided data is reliable.

With all factors considered, this text-based menu-driven program provides an efficient and interactive means of managing a book collection, offering essential features for data manipulation, searching, and statistical analysis.

Call diagram



Characteristics of Functions

Function 1: Text-based menu-driven():

The main function, which serves as a central program loop that shows the user the menu and controls the flow depending on their input, is the main focus of the program.

Input: –

Process:

- Display a menu with a range of options for the user to select.
- Performs several tasks according to input from the user.
- Depending on the user's selection, calls the matching functions:
- Open a CSV file and load the book collection.
- Make a CSV file with the book collection.
- Write a list of every book in the library.
- Describe a specific book in detail.
- A new book should be added to the library.
- Remove the books out of the collection.
- Arrange the books in the library according to category.
- Look through the collection's books.
- Present the collection's statistics data.
- Either close the application or empty the book directory.
- Continues until the user decides to stop the program.

Output: –

Function 2: load_books(filename: str):

Add books to the active_books list by loading them from a CSV file.

Input: Path to the CSV file to load is indicated by filename (str).

Process:

- Verifies the existence of the given CSV file.
- If the file is present, use DictReader to read the contents of the CSV file.
- Applies the book entries from the file to the active_books list.
- Prevents duplication according to bookID.

Output: Print out a message if a file is found or not.

Function 3: save_books_toCSV(filename,active_books):

The method `save_books_toCSV` was created to take an existing list of books (`active_books`), remove any unnecessary column headers, and save the data to a CSV file that is given as an argument. Before publishing the data to the CSV file, the function makes sure that it is correctly formatted and encoded.

Input: The name of the CSV file containing the data from the books is indicated by the `filename` option. A list of dictionaries is represented by the `active_books` argument, and each dictionary is associated with a book that has different attributes.

Process:

- Clean the column headers of the active books to ensure consistent formatting.
- The function attempts to open the specified CSV file in write mode ('w').
- It creates a `csv.DictWriter` object, specifying the fieldnames (column headers) based on the cleaned books.
-
- In the CSV file, write the headers.
- Write the details of each book you iterate through in the cleaned book collection to the CSV file.

Output:

- The function prints a success message that the books have been saved to the specified file if the CSV file is successfully created and the data from the books is written.
- The function shows an error message indicating that there was a problem and that the user should try again if an error occurs during the file-writing procedure.

Function 4: format_table(books):

Using a list of books as input, the format_table function displays a formatted table containing book data. After receiving a list of dictionaries, or books, that represent books, the function produces and outputs a table with predetermined headers and column widths. The formatting ensures that the table is visually organized and aligned.

Input: A list of dictionaries is represented by the books parameter, each dictionary corresponding to a book with various attributes.

Process:

- A list of headers that correspond to the columns that will be shown in the table is initialized by the function.
- Based on the length of each header, the program determines the initial column widths.
- The function formats the table rows by generating a format_string with the calculated column widths.
- The function outputs the row containing the table header along with a dashed-filled divider line that visually divides the header from the data.
- The function uses the format string and estimated column widths to print a formatted row of data for each book in the books list.

Output: The function outputs a properly structured table with rows of data, headers, and a dividing line to the console.

Function 5: list_books(input_books):

The function forms the data into a table, cleans the column headers, and takes a list of dictionaries (input_books) as input. The table is then printed to the console, making it simple for reading the book's contents. The function offers the ability to print the data in batches if the book collection is enormous. Users can control how big datasets are displayed by using the option to print data in batches for larger collections.

Input: A list of dictionaries, each corresponding to a book that has various attributes, is represented by the input_books parameter.

Process:

- The function calls the clean_column_headers function to ensure that the column headers are cleaned and formatted consistently.
- The function initializes a list of headers that correspond to the table's columns that will be displayed.
- The length of each header is used to determine the initial column widths.
- The function formats the table rows by generating a format_string with the calculated column widths.
- The function prints the table in batches if the number of books is more than a predetermined batch size, which is set to 10.
- It uses the format_table function for each batch in order to print a prepared table.
- The function prints a single formatted table by calling the format_table function if there aren't a lot of books.

Output:

- The function outputs rows of data, headers, and a divider line to the console along with one or more well-formatted tables.
- If the book collection is empty, the function prints a message indicating that the collection is empty.
- The function messages the user that it will print the information in batches and asks input from them in order to continue printing if the collection is large

Function 6: show_book_info():

The purpose of the show book info feature is to provide comprehensive details about a particular book by using the bookID or ISBN13 that is entered. It searches the active book collection repeatedly for a matching book, prints the details when one is located, and so on.

Input: The user is asked to enter the ISBN13 or book ID for which they want information about.

Process:

- Each book in the active_books list is iterated over by the function.
- The input from the user is compared against the collection's book IDs and ISBN13s.
- If a match is discovered, the book's complete details including the title, authors, ratings, and more are printed.
- The user is asked whether they want to continue or exit the function.

Output:

- The function outputs comprehensive book information if a matching book is identified.
- The user gets a message that the book with the specified ID or ISBN13 was not located if there isn't a match.
- The user is asked if they wish to stop viewing the information or use the feature again.

Function 7: insert_book():

Users can manually add a new book to the active book collection by using the insert_book function. The user is prompted to enter the book's bookID, title, authors, and other details. In addition to making sure the user can stop the insertion process at any moment, the function validates data to prevent duplicate entries.

Input: Details about the new book, such as bookID, title, authors, average rating, ISBN, ISBN13, language code, page count, number of ratings, number of text reviews, publishing date, and publisher, are needed to be entered by the user.

Process:

- Set up a new, empty dictionary called new_book to hold the information about the new book.
- Iterate through the designated fields, obtaining values from the user in each one.
- Examine for the user input "-1," which indicates that they want to stop the insertion functioning. If that's the case, exit the function and return.
- Verify that the bookID that submitted does not already exist in the collection of books already in place in order to prevent duplicate entries. If so, let the user know and break out of the loop.
- Add the details of the new book in the active_books list if the validation is successful.
- Once the book has been successfully added, print a success message.
- Ask the user if they would like to keep putting books in or break out of the loop.

Output: When the user is entering data, display relevant messages. These can include reminders for field values, cancellation or success messages, and signals to continue or stop inserting books.

Function 8: delete_book():

The delete book function's purpose is to offer a varied and approachable method for removing books from the active book collection in accordance with established criteria. This feature, which lets users remove books based on several criteria, improves the way the book is managed overall.

Input:

- The user is prompted by the function to select a filter that will be deleted.
- BookID, isbn13, average ratings, language code, publication date, publisher, author, and title are some of the filters that can be selected to determine which specific information is asked.
- The user has three options: exit the program (x), return to the main menu (0), or continue on removing (y/n).

Process:

- The function uses the selected filter and input data to iterate through the active books list.
- Books that match the given criteria are found and added to the books_to_remove list.
- The books are deleted from the active_books list if they are found.
- Noticing the user if a certain book or information cannot be located, checking for valid input ranges, and offering options for ending or continuing.

Output:

- The function generates messages that show the status and outcomes of the deletion function.
- The user is informed of how many books are removed.
- The deletion procedure is verified to be finished if books are located and removed.
- It notifies the user that the requested information wasn't found if no books meet the requirements.
- The option to continue deleting, return to the main menu, or close the program appears to the user.

Function 9: sort_books():

Giving users the option to sort the current book collection according to specified requirements and return an ordered list. The purpose of this function is to sort a list of books by different criteria, such as book ID, title, average rating, number of pages, or publication date and return either ascending or descending ordered list. Users may view the collection in a more customisable and structured way according to this feature, which improves the book management system's overall usability.

Input:

- Active Book List - A list of books, each represented by a dictionary with keys bookID, title, average_rating, num_pages, and publication_date.
- A sorting key - User input to determine the sorting criteria (BookID, Title, Average Ratings, Number of Pages, or Publication Date).
- A sorting order - User input to specify the order of sorting (Ascending or Descending).

Helper Functions:**Function 9.1: clean_title(title):**

- This function takes a book title as the argument and strips punctuations and turns alphabetic characters to lowercase and returns a string.

Function 9.2: convert_to_datetime(book):

- This function takes a book dictionary as the argument from the active_books list and returns the datetime object or the minimum possible date if the date is invalid.

Function 9.3: filter_valid_dates(books):

- This function takes a list of books as the argument and returns books that only contain valid publication dates.

Process:

- Define a global variable **active_books** to store the list of books to be sorted.
- Define a helper function **clean_title(title)** that takes a book title as an argument and returns a lowercase string with only alphabetic characters.

- Define a helper function **convert_to_datetime(book)** that takes a book dictionary as an argument and returns a datetime object representing the book's publication date, or the minimum possible date if the date is invalid.
- Define a helper function **filter_valid_dates(books)** that takes a list of books as an argument and returns a new list with only books that have valid publication dates.
- Define the main function **sort_books()** that takes no arguments and returns the sorted list of books.
- In the main function **sort_books()**, we use a while loop to prompt the user to enter a sorting group and a sorting order, and validate the user input.
- In the main function, call the **filter_valid_dates()** function to remove books with invalid dates from the **active_books** list.
- In the main function, use an if-elif-else statement to sort the **active_books** list by the chosen criteria, using the sort method and the lambda function.
- In the main function, print a message to indicate that the books have been successfully sorted and return the **active_books** list.

Output:

- The sorted list of books, each represented by a dictionary with keys **bookID**, **title**, **average_rating**, **num_pages**, and **publication_date**. based on the user-specified sorting criteria and order.
- A message confirming the successful completion of the sorting process.
- In case of invalid sorting key input or invalid order input, a message prompting the user has input invalid values.

Function 10: search_books():

For finding and obtaining book information from a list of active_books is the goal of the search_books function. Users can run searches using the feature according to a number of variables, including author and title or both together. Its purpose is to help users locate certain books or collections of books that meet their search criteria.

Input:

- The choice of a search description is presented to the user.
- The program prompts the user to enter the title, author, or both for the search, depending on their preference.

Process:

- The method verifies that the user's selection matches with the given options.
- The function compares the title and author or title/author with the relevant sections in active_books if the user selects to search by specific options.
- Partial matches are taken into consideration, and the search is case-insensitive.
- Books are added to the book_to_search list if any are found that meet the search parameters.
- If no books are found, a message is printed indicating that the book is not found.
- The function calls the list_books function to display the list of books matching the search criteria.

Output:

- If books matching the search criteria are found, the list of these books is displayed to the user.
- There are messages indicating that the search was successful or not successful in finding any books.
- The user is prompted to continue searching after every search process.
- The loop ends if the user chooses to exit it or back to the main menu.

Function 11: clean_column_headers(books=active_books):

The clean_column_headers function's purpose is to accept a list of dictionaries that represent books, each of which has column headers. The headers are then cleaned

by replacing spaces with underscores and eliminating leading and trailing spaces. After that, a new list of dictionaries with the cleaned column headings is returned by the function.

Input:

- Books is an optional parameter that the function accepts; by default, it uses the global variable `active_books`.
- A list of dictionaries is represented by this parameter; each dictionary is associated with a book, and the column headers serve as the keys.

Process:

- The function iterates through each book in the provided list
- For each book, it iterates through the columns and values.
- By removing leading and trailing spaces and substituting underscores for spaces, it makes the column headings neat.
- A new dictionary is created that has the unchanged values and cleaned column headings.
- The `new_list` now contains this new dictionary.

Output:

- A new list (`new_list`) with the dictionaries for every book is what the function returns.
- The values in each dictionary have not changed despite the column headings being cleaned.

Function 12: calculate_statistics(books_list):

The calculate_statistics function uses a list of books as input to examine and calculate several statistical indicators. In order to compute statistics like the total number of books, distinct authors, distinct publishers, distinct languages, and several other insights related to the books in the list, the function firstly takes information about authors, publishers, languages, and publishing years.

Input: A list of dictionaries (books_list) is provided to the function, and each dictionary represents a book with the following attributes: title, author, publisher, page count, average rating, number of text reviews, language, and publication date.

Process:**Data Aggregation:**

- Dictionary initialization is done by the function in order to compile information about authors, publishers, languages, and years.
- It gathers relevant information by going through each book in the given list iteratively.
- The data is put together for:
 - Authors and the number of books each has written.
 - Publishers and the number of books released by each publisher.
 - Languages and the number of books written in each of languages.
 - Years as well as the number of books released annually.

Statistics Calculation:

- Based on the aggregated data, several statistics are computed, including the number of books, unique authors, unique publishers, and unique languages.
- Number of books per author, publisher, language, and year, both maximum and least.
- The total number of pages in all books, as well as the average and maximum number of pages in each book.
- The average annual number of books.
- Average rating for all books together.
- Total number of text reviews.

Output:

- For the provided list of books, the function prints comprehensive statistical data, such as counts, averages, and extremums that was calculated to the console.

Function 13: update_books():

In response to user input, the update_books function modifies a book's particular characteristics interactively within the active_books collection. The function lets the user select a variable (title, author, etc.) to edit after asking for the bookID of the book they want to edit. The selected attribute's current value is displayed, and the user is prompted to enter the updated value. Before updating the collection, the function makes sure that the book with the given bookID is existing.

Input:

- When the user wants to update a book, they are asked to enter the bookID.
- A list of the book's characteristics, such as its title, author, and other details, is shown to the user.
- The user chooses which attribute to update.
- The updated value for the chosen attribute is provided by the user.

Process:

- The function checks if the active_books collection is not empty. If the collection is empty, a message is displayed, and the function does not proceed with the update.
- The function presents the user with a list of attributes from the first book in active_books.
- By entering the matching number, the user chooses an attribute.
- The function confirms the user's selection and prompts for the updated value.
- Within the collection of active books, the function locates the book with the given bookID.
- The value entered by the user is updated in the chosen attribute.

Output:

- A success message is printed by the function if the book update is successful.
- An error message appears if the given bookID cannot be located in the collection.
- The updated data for the modified book is displayed by the function.

Test Cases

Function 1: Text-based menu-driven():

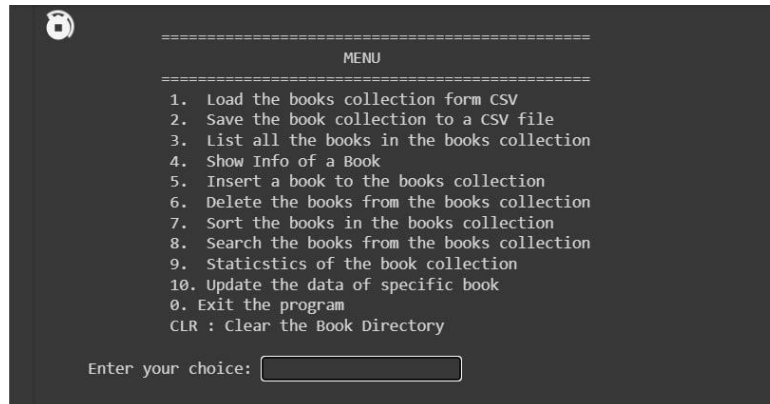


Fig 1. Text-based menu-driven

Function 2: load_books(filename: str)**Test Case 1: Valid File**

Input: "books.csv"

Expected Output: Load valid CSV file and show success message.

Actual Output:

```
=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Staticstics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 1
Enter the filename: books.csv
Books have been loaded from books.csv
```

Fig 2: load_books - Test Case 1

Test Case 2: Non-Existent File

Input: "nonexistent_file.csv"

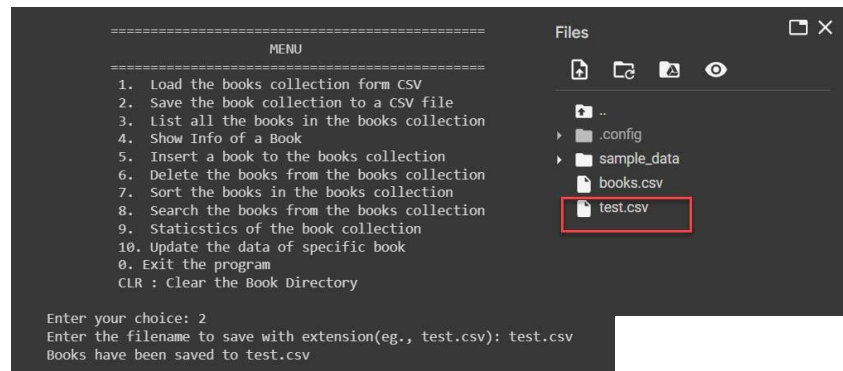
Expected Output: Error message shows when file does not exist.

Actual Output:

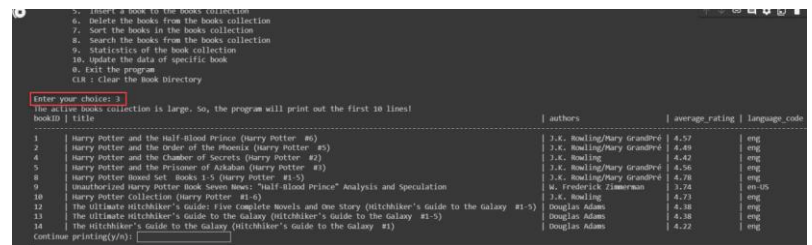
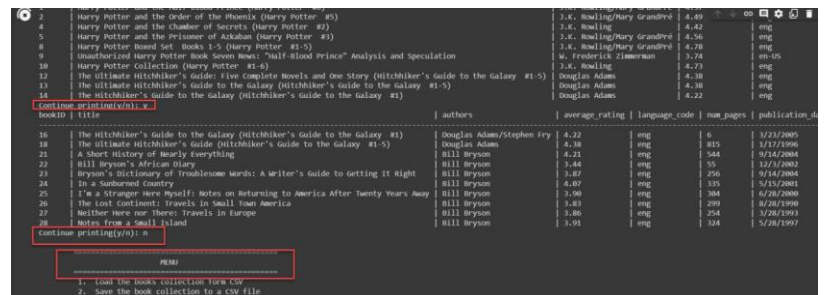
```
=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Staticstics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 1
Enter the filename: books.csv
The specified file 'books.csv' does not exist.
```

Fig 3: load_books - Test Case 2

Function 3: save_books_toCSV(filename, active books):**Input:** save the new file from the user.**Expected Output:** Return the successful message.**Actual Output:***Fig 4: save_books_toCSV***Function 4: list_books(input_books):****Input:** receive the choice from the user.**Expected Output:** well-formatted tables.

Messages will be notified for continuing or not because of the large book collection. If not, back to the menu.

Actual Output:*Fig 5: list_books - choose 'y' option**Fig 6: list_books - choose 'n' option*

Function 5: show_book_info():**Test Case 1: Existing book:**

Input: Existing BookID or ISBN13.

Expected Output: Print out all the data information related with input BookID or ISBN13.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 4
Enter the book ID or ISBN13:
900
Title: The Game: Penetrating the Secret Society of Pickup Artists
Authors: Neil Strauss
Average Rating: 3.74
ISBN: 0060554738
ISBN13: 9780060554736
Language Code: en-US
Number of Pages: 464
Ratings Count: 28529
Text Reviews Count: 1592
Publication Date: 9/6/2005
Publisher: It Books
Would you like to continue viewing the specific book information(y/n)?: y
Enter the book ID or ISBN13:
9780439358071
Title: Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix (Harry Potter #5)
Authors: J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré
Average Rating: 4.49
ISBN: 0439358078
ISBN13: 9780439358071
Language Code: eng
Number of Pages: 870
Ratings Count: 2153167
Text Reviews Count: 29221
Publication Date: 9/1/2004
Publisher: Scholastic Inc.
Would you like to continue viewing the specific book information(y/n)?: n

```

Fig 7: show_book_info - Test Case 1

Test Case 2: Invalid BookID:

Input: Nonexistent BookID or ISBN13.

Expected Output: Notify the error message 'BookID: not found'. Print out the options to choose to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 1
Enter the filename: books.csv
Books have been loaded from books.csv

=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection from CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 4
Enter the book ID or ISBN13:
3
BookID: 3 not found.
Would you like to continue viewing the specific book information(y/n)?: 

```

Fig 8: show_book_info - Test Case 2

Function 6: insert_book()**Test Case 1: Existing BookID:****Input:** Enter the existing BookID**Expected Output:** Show the message BookId has already existed. Ask whether you want to continue to insert or not.**Actual Output:**

```

=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statictics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 5
Enter the book details
Enter -1 to stop
Input bookID: 2
BookId already exist!
You can't add this book!
Would you like to continue inserting books(y/n)


```

*Fig 9: insert_book- Test Case 1***Test Case 2: Valid BookID:****Input:** Enter new BookID**Expected Output:** Display to enter detailed information for new book. After filling information, return a successful message.**Actual Output:**

```

Would you like to continue inserting books(y/n)
y
Enter -1 to stop
Input bookID: 3
Input title: test book
Input authors: test author
Input average rating: 4
Input isbn: 123456789
Input isbn13: 2345678901112
Input language_code: eng
Input num_pages: 100
Input ratings_count: 100
Input text_reviews_count: 100
Input publication_date: 11/17/2023
Input publisher: test publisher
Book added successfully.
Would you like to continue inserting books(y/n)
n

=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file

```

Fig 10: insert_book- Test Case 2

Test Case 3: Cancellation:

Input: Press -1 to stop.

Expected Output: Cancel message shows.

Actual Output:

```

=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection from CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 5
Enter the book details
Enter -1 to stop
Input bookID: -1
Cancelled
  
```

Fig 11: insert_book- Test Case 3

Function 7: delete_book()**Test Case 1: Invalid BookID:**

Input: User choose option 1 and enter BookID to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if BookID is not found.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 6
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the bookID to delete: 3
Input bookID is not found!
would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
  
```

Fig 12: delete_book- Invalid BookID

Test Case 2: Existing BookID:

Input: User choose option 1 and enter BookID to delete.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message.

Actual Output:

```

Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the bookID to delete: 2
Number of books to delete: 1
Deleteion is completed
would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
  
```

Fig 13: delete_book- Existing BookID

Test Case 3: Invalid ISBN13:

Input: User choose option 2 and enter ISBN13 to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if ISBN13 is not found.

Actual Output:

```
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the isbn13 to delete: 1234567891011
Input isbn13 is not found!
would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
```

Fig 14: delete_book- Invalid ISBN13

Test Case 4: Existing ISBN13:

Input: User choose option 1 and enter ISBN13 to delete.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message.

Actual Output:

```
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the bookID to delete: 2
Number of books to delete: 1
Deleteion is completed
would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 15: delete_book- Existing ISBN13

Test Case 5: Invalid average ratings:

Input: User choose option 3 and enter rating to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if rating is out of range.

Actual Output:

```
Enter your choice: 6
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the average rating: 6
Input avg_rating is out of range!
would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
```

Fig 16: delete_book- Invalid average rating

Test Case 6: Valid average ratings:

Input: User choose option 3 and enter rating and 0 or 1 (greater or less) to specify to delete.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the average rating: 5
Delete books with ratings greater than or less than specified rating?:
0:greater than
1:less than
Enter the choice: 1
Number of books to delete: 11101
Deletion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 17: delete_book- Valid average rating

Test Case 7: Invalid language code:

Input: User choose option 4 and enter language code to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if language code is not found.

Actual Output:

```
Enter your choice: 6
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the language code to delete books of that language: en
Input language code is not found!
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
```

Fig 18: delete_book- Invalid language code

Test Case 8: Valid language code:

Input: User choose option 3 and enter valid language code to delete.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the language code to delete books of that language: eng
Number of books to delete: 8908
Deleteion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 19: delete_book- Valid language code

Test Case 9: Invalid publication date:

Input: User choose option 5 and enter date to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if the date does not exist.

Actual Output:

```
Enter your choice: 6
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the publication date (in M/D/YY format) to delete books of that date(Eg:9/5/2003): 11/11/2023
Input publication date is not found!
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 20: delete_book- Invalid Date

Test Case 10: Valid publication date:

Input: User choose option 5 and enter publication date in the correct format.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the publication date (in M/D/YY format) to delete books of that date(Eg:9/5/2003): 9/5/2003
Number of books to delete: 2
Deleteion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 21: delete_book- Valid publication date

Test Case 11: Invalid publisher:

Input: User choose option 6 and enter name of publisher to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if the publisher does not exist.

Actual Output:

```

Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 6
Enter the publisher name to delete books of that publisher: test
Input publisher is not found!
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)

```

Fig 22: delete_book- Invalid Publisher

Test Case 12: Valid publisher:

Input: User chooses option 6 and enters the name of publisher.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice:
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 6
Enter the publisher name to delete books of that publisher: Schirmer Mosel
Number of books to delete: 1
Deleteion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)

```

Fig 23: delete_book- Valid publisher

Test Case 13: Invalid Author:

Input: User choose option 7 and enter name of author to delete.

Expected Output: Show error message if the author does not exist.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 6
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 7
Enter the author name to delete books of that author: test author
Input author is not found!
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)

```

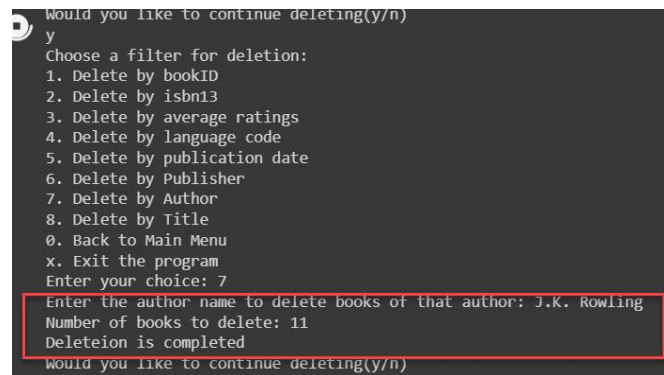
Fig 24: delete_book- Invalid Author

Test Case 14: Valid Author:

Input: User chooses option 7 and enters the name of the author.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:



```
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 7
Enter the author name to delete books of that author: J.K. Rowling
Number of books to delete: 11
Deleteion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
```

Fig 25: delete_book- Valid Author

Test Case 15: Invalid Title:

Input: User choose option 8 and enter book's title.

Expected Output: Show error message if the title does not exist.

Actual Output:

```

Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 8
Enter the title to delete books of that title: test title
The input title is not found!
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)

```

Fig 26: delete_book- Invalid Title

Test Case 16: Valid Title:

Input: User chooses option 8 and enters the book's title.

Expected Output: Show the number of books which are deleted and reply completion message. Return the message whether the user wants to continue or not.

Actual Output:

```

Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)
y
Choose a filter for deletion:
1. Delete by bookID
2. Delete by isbn13
3. Delete by average ratings
4. Delete by language code
5. Delete by publication date
6. Delete by Publisher
7. Delete by Author
8. Delete by Title
0. Back to Main Menu
x. Exit the program
Enter your choice: 8
Enter the title to delete books of that title: Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince (Harry Potter #6)
Number of books to delete: 1
Deletion is completed
Would you like to continue deleting(y/n)

```

Fig 27: delete_book- Valid Title

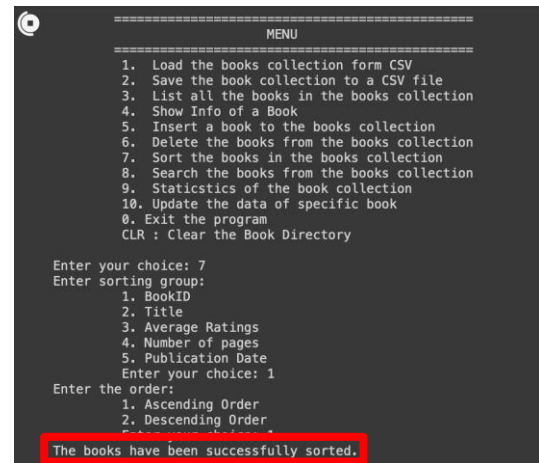
Function 8: sort_books()

Test Case 1: Sort by BookID - Ascending order

Input: User input number 1 for sorting group and number 1 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:



```

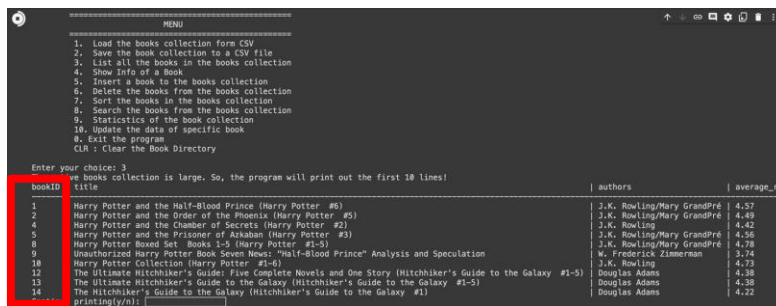
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection from CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
=====
The books have been successfully sorted.

```

Fig 28: Sort by BookID - Asc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.



```

=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection from CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 3
ve books collection is large. So, the program will print out the first 10 lines!

bookID | title | authors | average_ra
-----|-----|-----|-----
1 | Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince (Harry Potter #6) | J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré | 4.57
2 | Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix (Harry Potter #5) | J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré | 4.49
4 | Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets (Harry Potter #2) | J.K. Rowling | 4.42
5 | Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban (Harry Potter #3) | J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré | 4.56
8 | Harry Potter Boxed Set Books 1-5 (Harry Potter #1-5) | J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré | 4.78
9 | Unauthorized Harry Potter Book Seven News: "Half-Blood Prince" Analysis and Speculation | M. Frederick Zimmerman | 3.74
10 | Harry Potter Collection (Harry Potter #1-6) | J.K. Rowling | 4.73
12 | The Ultimate Hitchhiker's Guide: Five Complete Novels and One Story (Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy #1-5) | Douglas Adams | 4.38
13 | The Ultimate Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy (Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy #1-5) | Douglas Adams | 4.38
14 | The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy (Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy #1) | Douglas Adams | 4.22
printing(m): [ ]

```

Fig 29: Sort by BookID - Asc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 2: Sort by BookID - Descending order

Input: User input number 1 for sorting group and number 2 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
The books have been successfully sorted.
```

Fig 30: Sort by BookID - Desc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.

```
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 3
books collection is large. So, the program will print out the first 10 lines!
bookID | title | authors | average_rating | language_co
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
45641 | Las aventuras de Tom Sawyer | Mark Twain | 3.91 | spa
45639 | Poor People | William T. Vollmann | 3.72 | eng
45634 | The Ice-Shirt (Seven Dreams #1) | William T. Vollmann | 3.96 | eng
45633 | You Bright and Risen Angels | William T. Vollmann | 4.08 | eng
45631 | Expelled from Eden: A William T. Vollmann Reader | William T. Vollmann/Larry McCaffery/Michael Hemmingson | 4.06 | eng
45638 | Whores for Gloria | William T. Vollmann | 3.69 | en-US
45626 | O Príncipe Caspian (As Crônicas de Nárnia #4) | C.S. Lewis/Pauline Baynes/Ana Falcão Bastos | 3.97 | por
45625 | A Viagem do Caminho da Alvorada (As Crônicas de Nárnia #5) | C.S. Lewis/Pauline Baynes/Ana Falcão Bastos | 4.09 | por
45623 | O Sobrinho do Mágico (As Crônicas de Nárnia #1) | C.S. Lewis/Pauline Baynes/Ana Falcão Bastos | 4.04 | por
45617 | O Cavalo e o Seu Rapaz (As Crônicas de Nárnia #3) | C.S. Lewis/Pauline Baynes/Ana Falcão Bastos | 3.92 | por
printing(y/n):
```

Fig 31: Sort by BookID - Desc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 3: Sort by Title - Ascending order

Helper Function : clean_title(title)

Input: User input number 2 for sorting group and number 1 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```

=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 1
The books have been successfully sorted.

```

Fig 32: Sort by Title - Asc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.

bookID	title	authors	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
30338	9-11	Noam Chomsky/Greg Ruggiero/Marili Margomenou/Miguel Mora/Natalie		ng	461	2/4/2002	Faber Faber
19180	1984	George Orwell/Mauricio Molina/Miguel Martinez Sarmento		ng	326	5/10/2002	Picador USA
16967	1632	Eric Flint		ng	341	4/1/2005	Grand Central Publish
5477	1984	George Orwell/Erich Fromm		ng	32	6/6/2002	Harper Collins
1868	1776	Peter Stone/Sherman Edwards		ng	362	6/27/2006	Avon
1867	1776	David McCullough		ng	327	2/1/2006	Timber Press (OR)
3261	A Backward Glance	Edith Wharton/Louis Auchincloss		ng	272	4/11/1995	Vintage International
26784	Abandonned Prayers: The Incredible True Story of Murder Obsession and Amish Secret	Gregg Olsen		ng	278	4/4/2002	Penguin
28944	Abandonment	Kate Atkinson/Traverse Theatre		ng	172	3/1/1985	Del
32636	Abarats: Days of Magic Nights of War	Clive Barker		ng			
3238	printing(y/n): y						
bookID	title	authors	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
13912	A Beautiful Mind	Sylvia Nasar	4.13	ng	461	2/4/2002	Faber Faber
5845	A Bend in the River	V.S. Naipaul	3.77	ng	326	5/10/2002	Picador USA
1463	A Bend in the Road	Nicholas Sparks	4.83	ng	341	4/1/2005	Grand Central Publish
24904	A Birthday For Frances	Russell Hoban/Lillian Hoban	4.24	ng	32	6/6/2002	Harper Collins
38562	A Bite to Remember (Argeneau #5)	Lynsay Sands	4.24	ng	362	6/27/2006	Avon
11800	A Book of Blue Flowers	Robert L. Geneve	3.83	ng	327	2/1/2006	Timber Press (OR)
422	A Book of Common Prayer	Joan Didion	3.80	ng	272	4/11/1995	Vintage International
4273	About a Boy	Nick Hornby	3.80	ng	278	4/4/2002	Penguin
4548				ng	172	3/1/1985	Del

Fig 33: Sort by Title - Asc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 4: Sort by Title - Descending order

Helper Function : clean_title(title)

Input: User input number 2 for sorting group and number 2 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```

=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order

The books have been successfully sorted.

```

Fig 34: Sort by Title - Desc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.

```

...
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 3
The active books collection is large. So, the program will print out the first 10 lines!
bookID | title | authors | average_rating | language_code | num_pages | publication_date | publisher
-----
15294 | 魔戒三部曲 魔戒 | J.R.R. Tolkien/托爾金/Alan Lee/李季恆 | 4.36 | zho | 685 | 12/28/2001 | 聯經出版事業股份有限公司
15318 | 魔戒三部曲 雙塔 | J.R.R. Tolkien/托爾金/Alan Lee/李季恆 | 4.44 | zho | 457 | 12/28/2001 | 聯經出版事業股份有限公司
31999 | 鋼之鍊金術師 7 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.57 | zho | 191 | 6/12/2004 | 東立
31998 | 鋼之鍊金術師 2 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.52 | zho | 325 | 6/12/2004 | 東立
31997 | 鋼之鍊金術師 5 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.56 | zho | 189 | 6/2/2004 | 東立
31996 | 鋼之鍊金術師 9 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.57 | zho | 184 | 12/16/2004 | 東立
31995 | 鋼之鍊金術師 4 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.55 | zho | 189 | 6/2/2004 | 東立
31994 | 鋼之鍊金術師 10 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.68 | zho | 188 | 3/23/2005 | 東立
31993 | 鋼之鍊金術師 6 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.58 | zho | 321 | 6/2/2004 | 東立
31992 | 鋼之鍊金術師 1 | Hiromu Arakawa/荒川弘/方郁仁 | 4.58 | zho | 183 | 6/1/2004 | 東立

Continue
bookID | title | authors | average_rating | language_code | num_pages | publication_date | publisher
-----
37851 | 鋼之鍊金術師 1 Hagane no Renkinjutsushi 11 (Fullmetal Alchemist) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.58 | jpn | 188 | 1/28/2002 | 
37853 | 鋼之鍊金術師 8 (Fullmetal Alchemist 8) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.57 | jpn | 192 | 7/22/2004 | 
37854 | 鋼之鍊金術師 3 (Fullmetal Alchemist #3) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.56 | jpn | 182 | 9/21/2002 | 
37853 | 鋼之鍊金術師 5 (Fullmetal Alchemist #5) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.56 | jpn | 188 | 6/21/2003 | 
37852 | 鋼之鍊金術師 4 (Fullmetal Alchemist #4) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.55 | jpn | 184 | 1/28/2003 | 
19546 | 鋼之鍊金術師 11 (Fullmetal Alchemist 11) | Hiromu Arakawa | 4.58 | jpn | 188 | 1/28/2002 | 

```

Fig 35: Sort by Title - Desc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 5: Sort by Average Ratings - Ascending order

Input: User input number 3 for sorting group and number 1 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```

=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 1
The books have been successfully sorted.

```

Fig 36: Sort by Average Ratings - Asc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.

	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
	0.00	eng	112	9/13/1999	Moody Publishers
	0.00	srp	222	1/1/1996	Izdavačka agencija "Draganić"
	0.00	eng	128	4/1/2000	Hodder & Stoughton Educational Division
	0.00	eng	386	11/8/2002	Routledge
	0.00	eng	68	12/1/1985	AMR/Advanced Management Reports
	0.00	eng	176	3/30/2002	Greenwood Press
John Petry	0.00	eng	210	5/31/1981	Springer
en L. Beasley	0.00	eng	248	12/30/2011	McGraw-Hill Professional Publishing
	0.00	eng	336	7/22/1997	Random House Puzzles & Games
	0.00	eng	295	9/1/2001	Lonely Planet

	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
n City Magazine/James Purdy/Daniel Pinchbeck/Michael Cunningham/Deborah Garrison/Rem Koolhaas/Rick Moody/Strawberry Saroyan/Debra Garrison	0.00	eng			
llodorus/Richard Wagner	0.00	grc			
n Weld/Phil Interlandi	0.00	eng			
g Walsh	0.00	eng			
derick P. Lenz	0.00	eng			
hony E. Wolf	0.00	eng			
derick P. Lenz	0.00	eng			
ter Homes and Gardens	0.00	eng			
mine C.M. Luk/Angel M.Y. Lin	0.00	eng			
id Ward/Parveen Adams/Seamus Heaney/Ivan Gaskell	0.00	eng			

	authors	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
brave new world	Graham Handley	0.00	eng	71	8/20/1992	Macmillan
	Dan Hitt/James Beckett III	0.00	eng	830	9/1/2006	Beckett M
ith Peter Dale and Ian Hamilton	Peter Dale/Ian Hamilton/Anthony Thwaites	0.00	eng	96	12/9/1999	Between t
	Jay Parini/August Wilson	0.00	eng	400	5/1/2001	Gale Ceng
	Frank N. Magill	0.00	eng	5	1/1/1983	Salem Pre
d Pond	Mary B. Collins	1.00	eng	134	8/15/2005	Teacher's
	Walter Foster Creative Team	1.00	eng	8	1/1/2004	Walter Fo
A True Story of a Japanese Woman	Lala Okamoto	1.67	eng	227	10/31/2006	Intercult
	Bruce Alvin King	2.00	eng	240	10/10/2003	Palgrave
on	R.R. Palmer	2.00	eng	254	4/1/1987	Princeton

	authors	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication
y Crawly Hairy Scary Things to Do	Myimi Doinet/Benjamin Chaud	2.00	eng	32	8/1/2002
l History Volume C: Since 1750	Richard W. Bulliet/Pamela Kyle Crossley/Steven Hirsch	2.00	eng	370	2/9/2004
A Youth Confraternity in Florence 1411-1785	Konrad Eisenbichler	2.00	eng	498	5/30/1998
Edition Grade 6 Earth Science 2006	McDougal Littell/Douglas W. Carnine	2.00	eng	972	4/12/2005
lver	Stephen M. Pollan/Mark LeVine	2.33	en-US	272	12/26/2000
ica	Emma McLaughlin/Nicola Kraus	2.40	en-US	305	10/4/2005
	Mark LeVine/Michael Pollan/Stephen M. Pollan	2.50	eng	256	5/15/1988
imate Portrait of Erzsebet Bathory	Gia Bathory Al Babel	2.55	eng	272	2/14/2006
	Penny Jordan	2.61	eng	224	12/23/1994
	Barry Chubin	2.62	eng	0	2/28/1989

Fig 37: Sort by Average Ratings - Asc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 8: Sort by Number of pages - Descending order

Input: User input number 4 for sorting group and number 2 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statistics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 2
The books have been successfully sorted.
```

Fig 42: Sort by Number of pages- Desc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the list_books() function we can demonstrate the result.

	authors	average_rating	language_cod	num_pages	publication
	Patrick O'Brian	4.70	eng	6576	10/17/2004
	Winston S. Churchill/John Keegan	4.45	eng	4736	5/9/1986
	Marcel Proust/C.K. Scott Moncrieff/Frederick A. Blossom/Joseph Wood Crutch	4.34	eng	3400	3/5/1981
	J.K. Rowling	4.73	eng	3342	9/12/2005
	Thomas Aquinas	4.12	eng	3020	1/1/1981
	Dennis L. Kasper/Dan L. Longo/Stephen L. Hauser/Anthony S. Fauci/Eugene Braunwald	4.35	eng	2751	7/27/2004
	J.K. Rowling/Mary GrandPré	4.78	eng	2690	9/13/2004
rd of Truth #1-3)	Terry Goodkind	4.29	en-US	2480	11/15/1998
	Christina Scull/Wayne G. Hammond	4.64	eng	2264	11/2/2006
	Anonymous	4.70	eng	2198	10/1/2002

Fig 43: Sort by Number of pages - Desc order - After calling list_books()

Test Case 9: Sort by Publication Date - Ascending order

Helper Function : `convert_to_datetime(book)`

`filter_valid_dates(books):`

Input: User input number 5 for sorting group and number 1 for order.

Expected output: `active_books` global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection from CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statictics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 1
The books have been successfully sorted.
```

Fig 44: Sort by Publication Date - Asc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the `list_books()` function we can demonstrate the result.

	average_rating	language_code	num_pages	publication_date	publisher
l Winterbottom	3.88	eng	144	1/1/1900	Polygon
	3.96	eng	448	1/1/1913	Harvard University Press
	3.95	mul	384	1/1/1914	Harvard University Press
	4.32	mul	496	1/1/1919	Harvard University Press
	3.93	mul	464	1/1/1921	Harvard University Press (Cambridge MA)/Wm Heinemann Ltd. (London)
	4.35	mul	400	1/1/1921	Harvard University Press
	5.00	grc	364	2/22/1922	Oxford University Press USA
	4.29	eng	480	1/1/1923	Harvard University Press
	4.00	en-US	576	1/1/1925	Harvard University Press
	3.91	eng	182	9/1/1925	Amereon Ltd

Fig 45: Sort by Publication Date - Asc order - After calling `list_books()`

Test Case 10: Sort by Publication Date - Descending order

Helper Function : `convert_to_datetime(book)`

`filter_valid_dates(books):`

Input: User input number 5 for sorting group and number 2 for order.

Expected output: active_books global variable should be updated in ascending order of the bookID. “The books have been successfully sorted.” message should be prompted.

Actual output:

```
=====
MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Statictics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 1
The books have been successfully sorted.
```

Fig 46: Sort by Publication Date - Desc order

Since this function doesn't prompt sorted books to the console, using the `list_books()` function we can demonstrate the result.

	average_rating	language_code	num_page	publication_date	publisher
	3.91	eng	360	3/31/2020	Avon
	3.43	eng	224	8/17/2019	Pearson
Rainer Funk	4.04	eng	192	8/6/2019	Harper Perennial Modern Classics
	3.99	eng	334	7/23/2019	Microsoft Press
	3.83	eng	192	4/2/2019	HarperCollins
/Clara Winston	3.72	eng	281	3/5/2019	Amistad
	4.50	eng	125	2/11/2019	St. Augustines Press
	4.18	eng	227	12/12/2018	Kindle
	3.86	eng	192	10/23/2018	Rayo
Castellanos/Eleonora Garcia Larralde	3.74	spa	77	7/15/2018	Grupo Editorial Norma S.A.

Fig 47: Sort by Publication Date - Desc order - After calling `list_books()`

Test Case 11: Sort - Invalid sort key

Input: User input letter 'h' for sorting group.

Expected output: "Invalid sort key entry." message should be prompted. Text-based menu should be prompted.

Actual output:

```

=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Staticstics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: h
Invalid sort key entry.

```

Fig 48: Sort - Invalid sort key

Test Case 11: Sort - Invalid order

Input: User input letter 4 for sorting group and input number 4 for the order..

Expected output: "Invalid order entry." message should be prompted. Text-based menu should be prompted.

Actual output:

```

=====
                        MENU
=====
1. Load the books collection form CSV
2. Save the book collection to a CSV file
3. List all the books in the books collection
4. Show Info of a Book
5. Insert a book to the books collection
6. Delete the books from the books collection
7. Sort the books in the books collection
8. Search the books from the books collection
9. Staticstics of the book collection
10. Update the data of specific book
0. Exit the program
CLR : Clear the Book Directory

Enter your choice: 7
Enter sorting group:
1. BookID
2. Title
3. Average Ratings
4. Number of pages
5. Publication Date
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the order:
1. Ascending Order
2. Descending Order
Enter your choice: 4
Invalid order entry.
=====
                        MENU
=====

```

Fig 49: Sort - Invalid order

Test Case 2: Invalid Input

Input: Users need to choose the options to search the books.

Expected Output: The Output “Not Found Book!” will be displayed when the user types nonexistent data.

Actual Output:

```
Choose the description.
1: Search by Title.
2: Search by Author.
3: Search by Title and Author.
0: Back to Main Menu
x: Exit the program
Enter a choice: 1
Enter the Title to search: wwwwww
Not found book!
Would you like to continue searching(y/n)
y
Choose the description.
1: Search by Title.
2: Search by Author.
3: Search by Title and Author.
0: Back to Main Menu
x: Exit the program
Enter a choice: 2
Enter the author to search: te
Not found book!
Would you like to continue searching(y/n)
y
Choose the description.
1: Search by Title.
2: Search by Author.
3: Search by Title and Author.
0: Back to Main Menu
x: Exit the program
Enter a choice: 3
Enter the Title to search: www
Enter the author to search: www
Not found book!
Would you like to continue searching(y/n)
```

Fig 51: search_books - Invalid Input

Function 10: update_books():

Input: Users need to choose the categories to update the books.

Expected Output: After updating the information of the book, a successful message will appear. And also the update book data will be displayed with the well-formatted table.

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 10
Enter the bookID of the book to modify: 100
Choose which part of the book to be updated:
0. bookID
1. title
2. authors
3. average_rating
4. isbn
5. isbn13
6. language_code
7. num_pages
8. ratings_count
9. text_reviews_count
10. publication_date
11. publisher
Enter your choice: 1
You're updating the field title.
Current value of the title for this book is: Simply Beautiful Beading: 53 Quick and Easy Projects
Enter your updated value: Simply Beautiful
The book is updated!
The updated information of the book is:
bookID | title | authors | average_rating | language_code | num_pages | publication_date | publisher
100 | Simply Beautiful | Heidi Boyd | 3.78 | en-US | 128 | 8/19/2004 | North Light Books
Would you like to continue updating(y/n)? : n

```

Fig 52: update_books - Test Case

Function 11: calculate_statistics(books_list)

Actual Output:

```

Enter your choice: 9
Statistical Information:
-Number of Books: 11123
-Number of Distinct Authors: 6639
-Books per Author (Max): Stephen King : 40 books
-Books per Author (Min): W. Frederick Zimmerman : 1 books
-Number of Distinct Publishers: 2290
-Books per Publishers (Max): Vintage : 318 books
-Books per Publishers (Min): Nimble Books : 1 books
-Number of Distinct Language: 27
-Books per Language (Max): eng : 8908 books
-Books per Language (Min): ara : 1 books
-Total Number of Pages from All Books: 3741839
-Minimum Pages: 0
-Maximum Pages: 6576
-Average Number of Pages per Book: 336.41
-Average Number of Books per Year: 127.85
-Books per Year (Max): 2006 : 1700 books
-Books per Year (Min): 1919 : 1 books
-Average Rating: 3.93
-Total Reviews Count: 6029201

```

Fig 53: calculate_statistics - Test Case

Input: The user needs to choose the option to calculate the statistical value for the input file.

Expected Output: Print out the statistical data correctly matching the actual values, which we can get by using the Excel sheet or others.

Conclusion

In conclusion, the Python-built Book Management System is an easy-to-use solution for effectively managing book data in a library. The program's modular design makes the code easy to read and maintain. It uses basic Python libraries like datetime and CSV, following design principles, including a single global variable and minimal external library use.

The system's functionalities, such as loading, saving, sorting, and searching books, allow users to interact seamlessly with their books in the library. It meets the outlined specifications and limitations, offering a valuable solution for book data management. Moreover, the system ensures reliable data processing, allowing users to manage their book collections, make modifications, and obtain statistical insights through a straightforward interface.

Responsibilities of each group member:

Report and Call Diagram - May Thu Kyaw, Mihini Methasa, Rattanan Suksen

Code:

1. List of books (Win Thawdar Aung + Rattanan Suksen)
2. Load (Rattanan Suksen)
3. Delete (May Thu Kyaw)
4. Sort (Mihini Methasa)
5. Search (May Thu Kyaw)
6. Save (Rattanan Suksen)
7. Insert a book (Rattanan Suksen)
8. Statistics (Win Thawdar Aung)
9. Info of a book (Mihini Methasa)
10. Update (Win Thawdar Aung)

Organizing the whole code - Win Thawdar Aung