



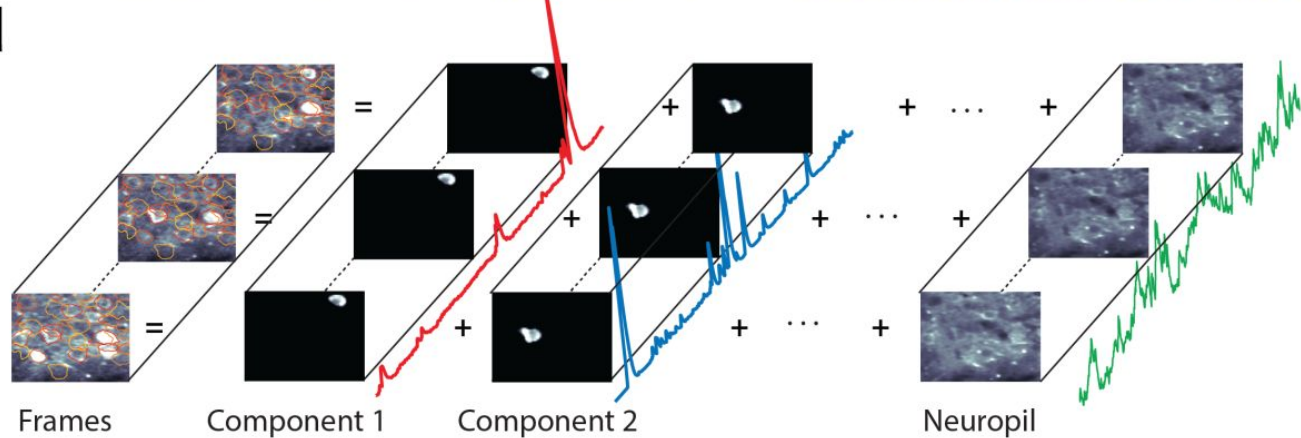
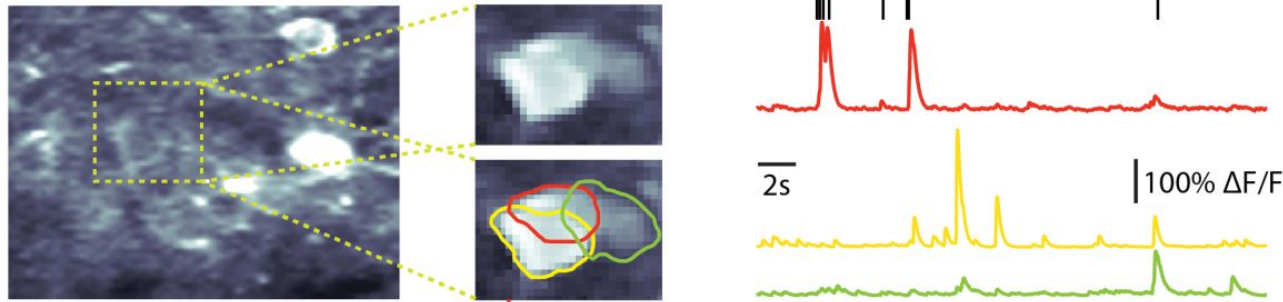
Microglia calcium activity detection with CalmAn

Demo results

Borys Olifirov
23.02.2023
Kyiv

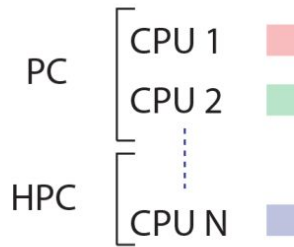
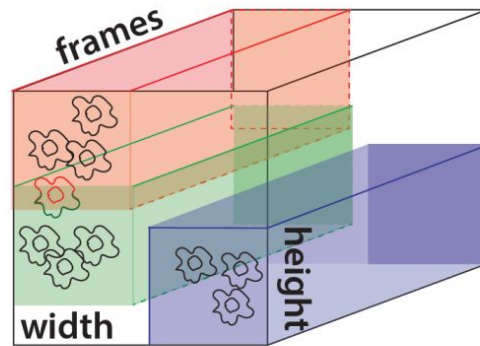
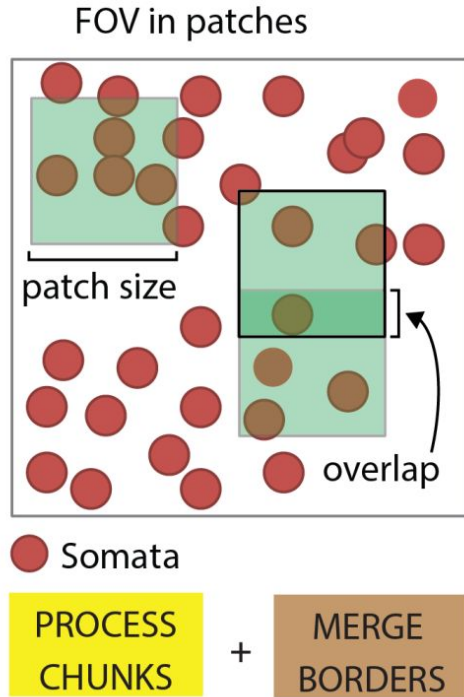
Intro to CalmAn

2P registration structure & intuitive depiction of CNMF algorithm



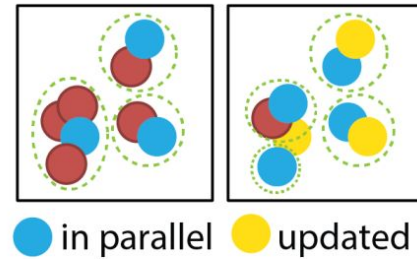
Parallelized processing

a

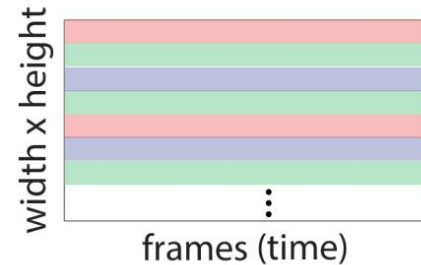


b

temporal components

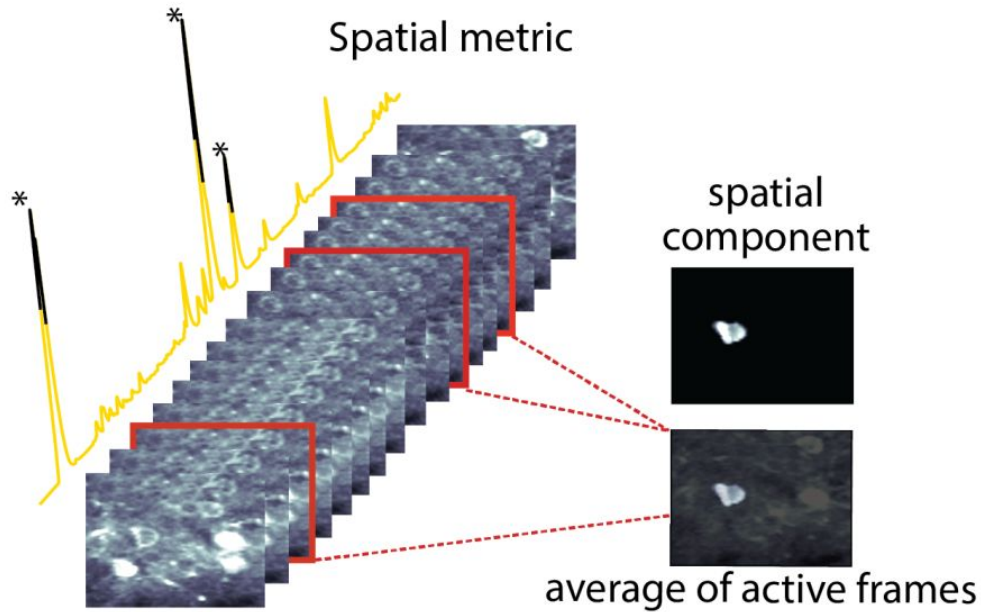


spatial components

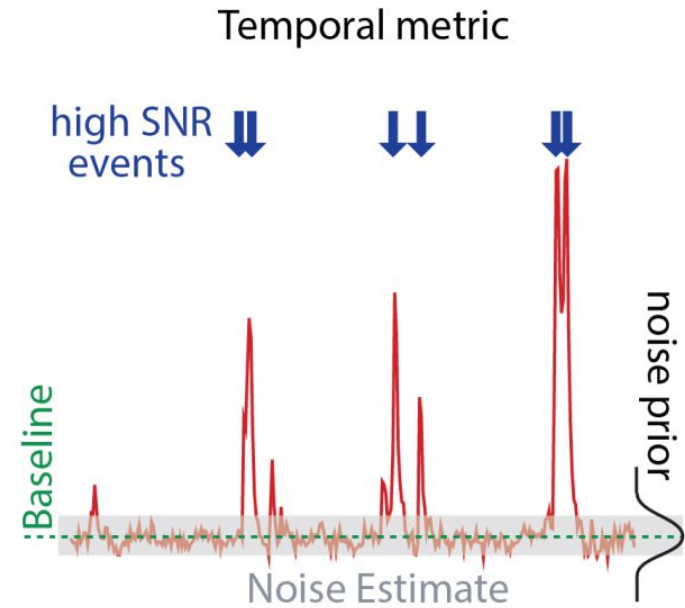


Quality assessment in space & time

c

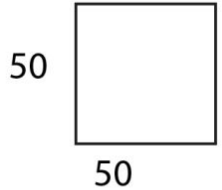


d

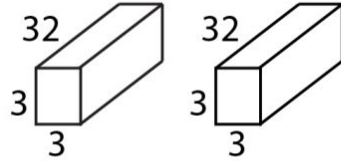


CNN based assessment for somas

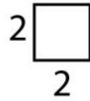
input crop



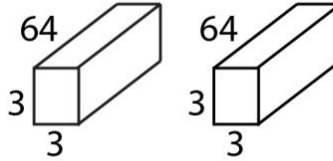
conv2D + relu



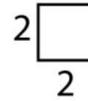
max pool



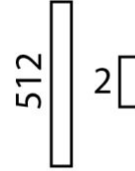
conv 2D+ relu



max pool

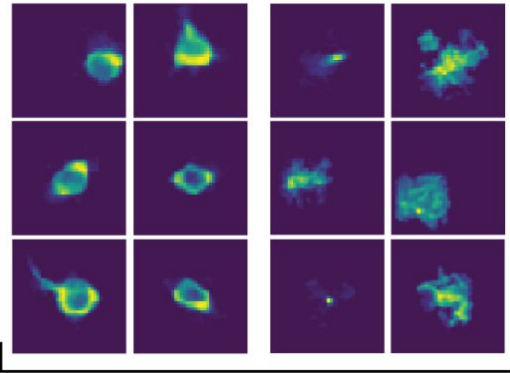


dense layers



neuron

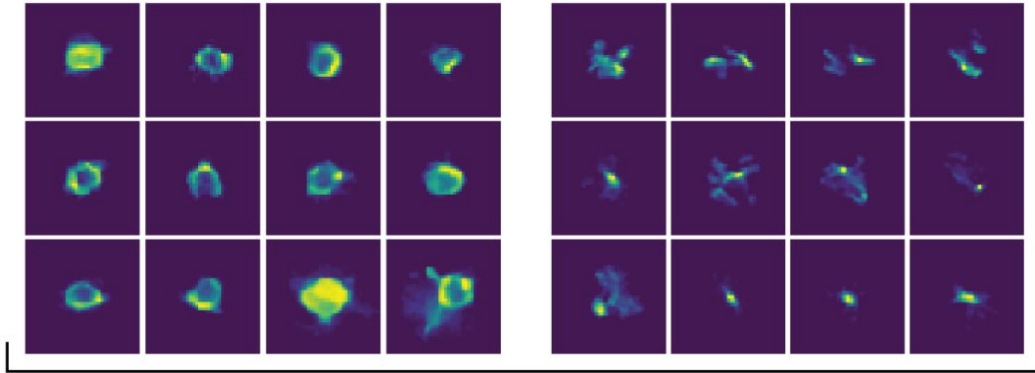
non neuron



TRAINING

neuron

non neuron



EVALUATION

Crucial parameters of CalmAn

Init:

- component initialization like neuron size gSig, patch size etc.

Motion:

- motion correction parameters (max shift size, patch size etc.)

Quality:

- component evaluation (spatial correlation, SNR and CNN)

Spatial:

- used in detection of spatial components

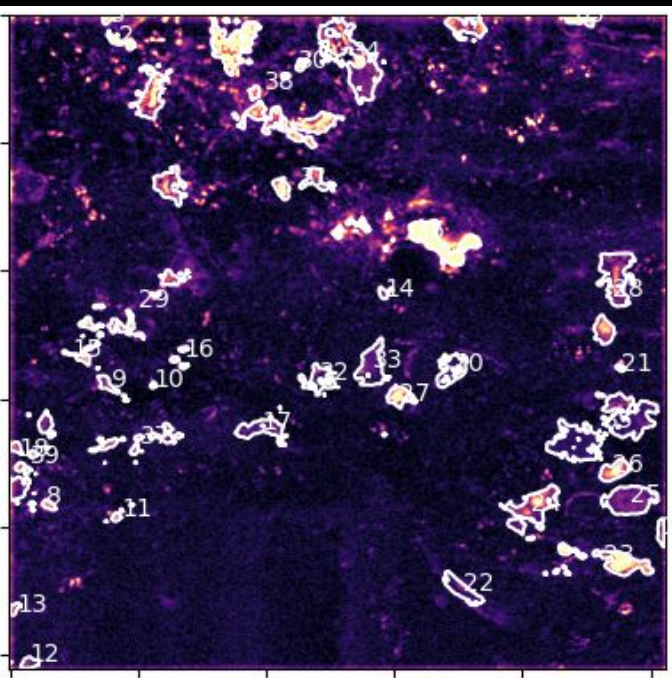
Temporal:

- used in extraction of temporal components and deconvolution

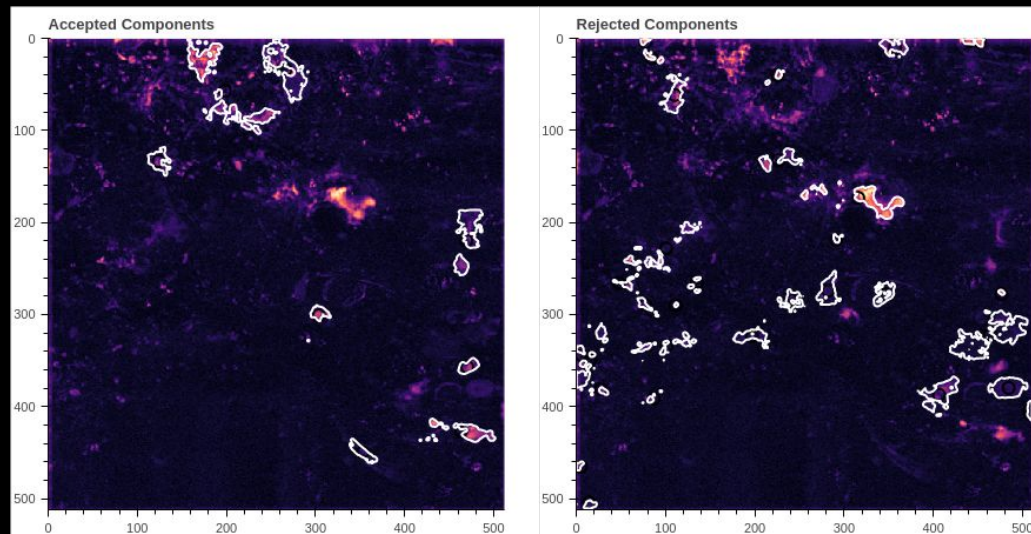
First results

E_0002, Field 7

Motion correction & components detection with CalmAn (demo_cell_det.ipynb)



Field 7, detected spatial components contours

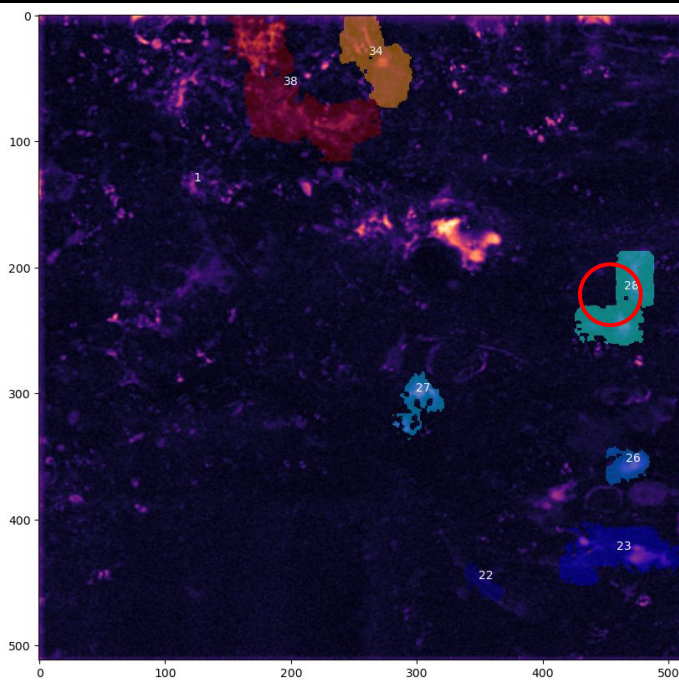


Field 7, selected spatial components contours

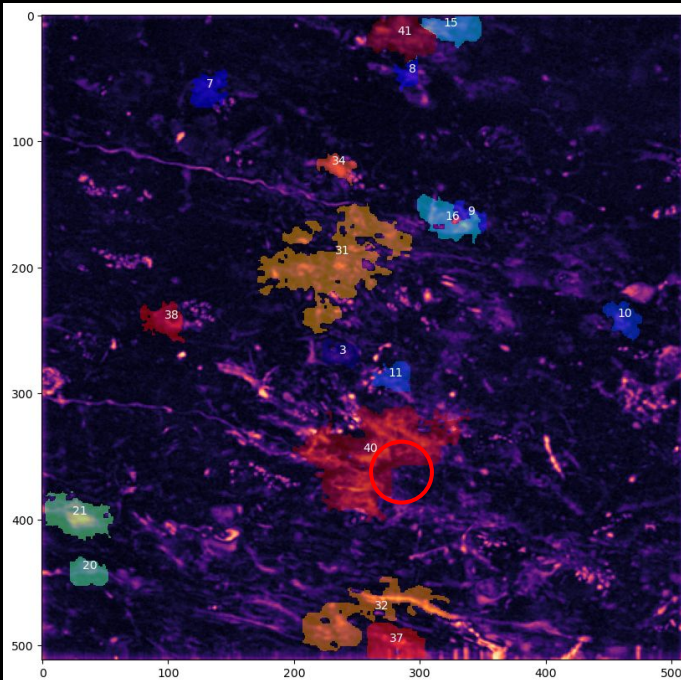
Quality parameters:

- min. SNR = 10
- min. space correlation = 0.9
- min. area = 100 px

Motion correction & components detection with CalmAn (demo_cell_det.ipynb)



Field 7,
components mask

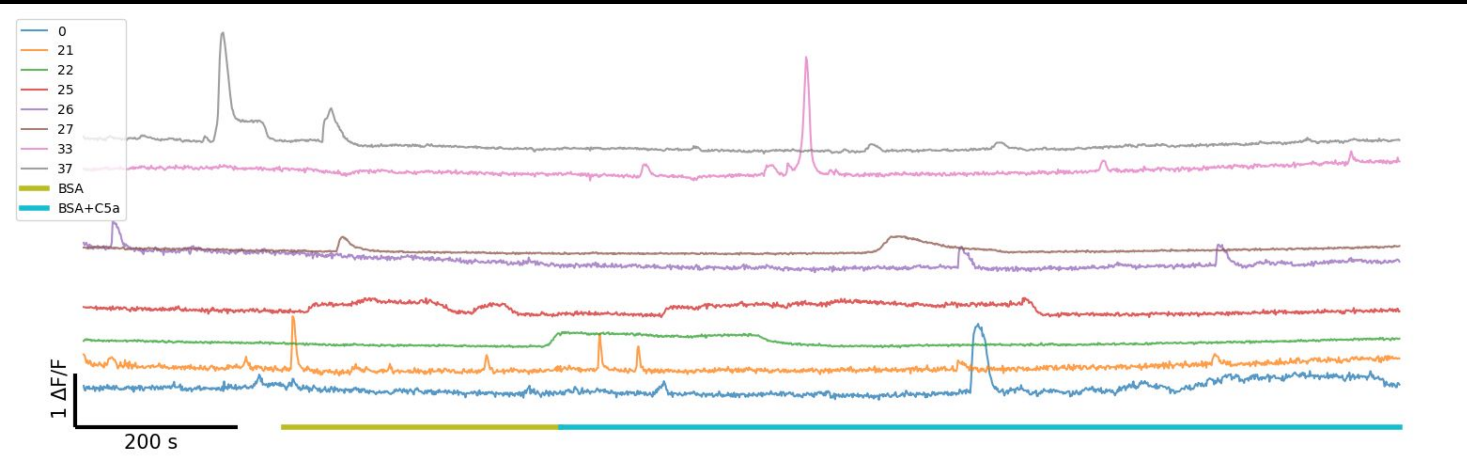


E_0002,
components mask

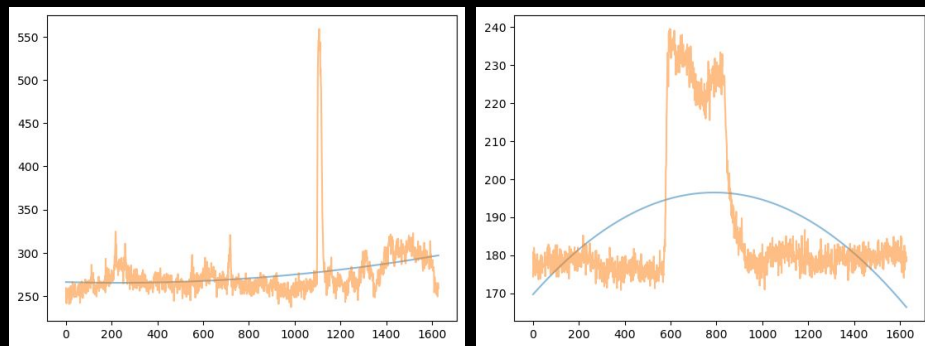
Output data frame columns:

- reg_name: registration name
- time: frame time (s)
- comp: spatial component number
- profile_raw: raw intensity value (component area mean, a.u.)
- profile_C: corresponding temporal component value

Peaks detection & peaks features estimation (demo_peak_det.ipynb)

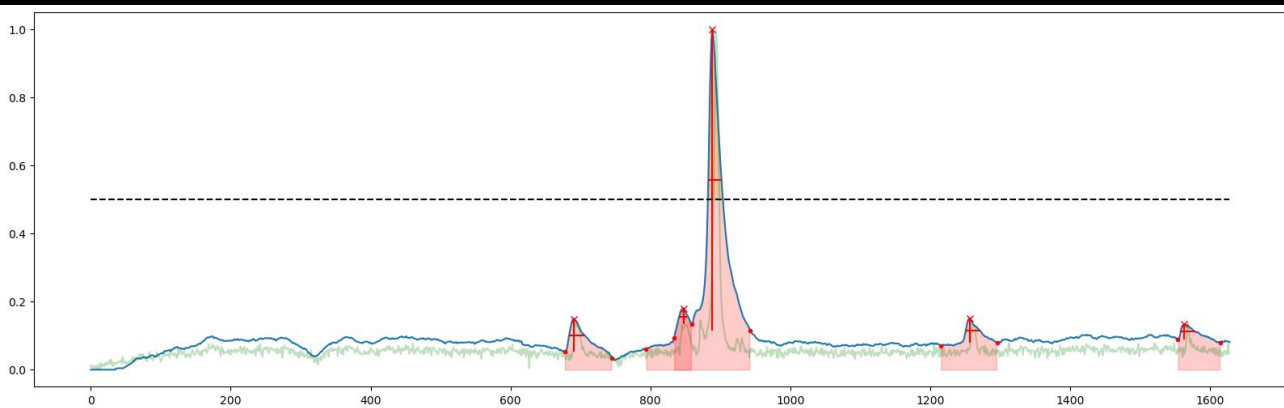


Field 7,
components $\Delta F/F$ profiles

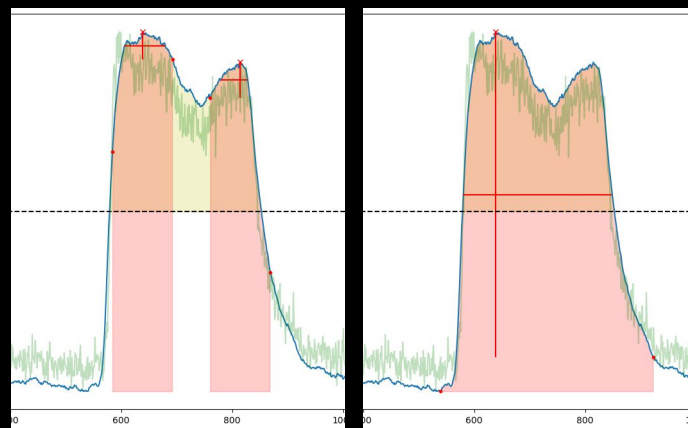


Field 7,
selected profiles baseline,
fitting with 2nd degree polynomial

Peaks detection & peaks features estimation (demo_peak_det.ipynb)

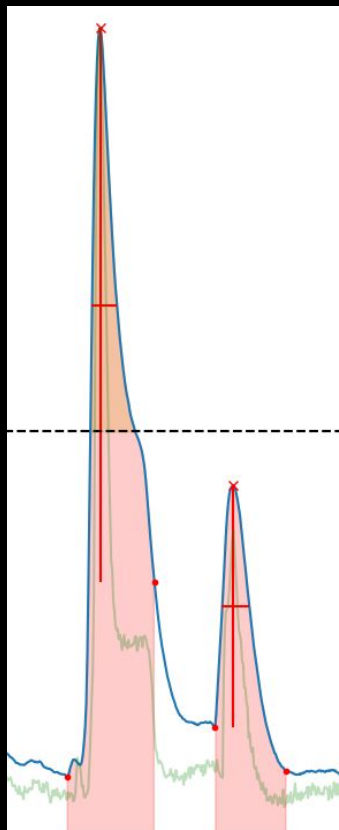


Field 7,
peaks detection in selected profile



Field 7,
plateaus detection problem

Peaks detection & peaks features estimation (demo_peak_det.ipynb)



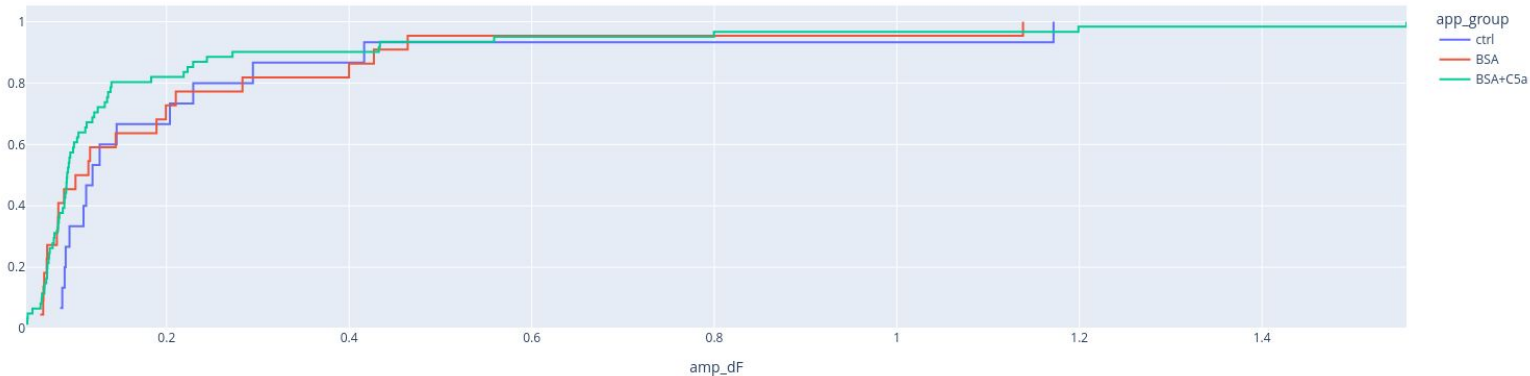
Measured peak features:

- Amplitude (a.u. or $\Delta F/F$)
- Rise time (s)
- Decay time (s)
- FWHM (s)
- Integral (a.u. or $\Delta F/F$)

Output data frame columns:

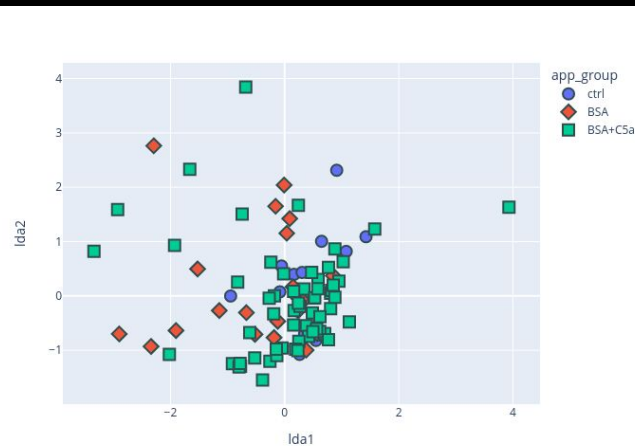
- sample: registration name
- comp: fspace component number
- app_group: application group
- peak_i: peak index in profile, frames
- peak_time: peak time, sec
- rise: rise time, sec
- decay: decay time, sec
- FWHM: full width at half maximum, sec
- amp_abs: absolute amplitude, a.u.
- prom_abs: prominence from raw profile, a.u.
- integral_abs: signal integral in rise-decay window by raw profile
- amp_dF: relative amplitude, $\Delta F/F$
- integral_dF: signal integral in rise-decay window by relative profile, $\Delta F/F$

Peaks features statistical analysis (demo_stat.ipynb)



Field 7,
peaks amplitude ($\Delta F/F$) ECDF

two-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov
ctrl vs. BSA+C5a
p-val.=0.044



Field 7,
LDA

Thank you!