Maven Example & Labs

Produced by:

Dr. Siobhán Drohan (sdrohan@wit.ie)

Eamonn de Leastar (edeleastar@wit.ie)



Installing the tool

Installing Maven

Maven is a Java tool, so you must have <u>Java</u> installed in order to proceed.

1. Download Maven (Binary archive): http://maven.apache.org/download.html

| Binary tar.gz archive | apache-maven-3.5.0-bin.tar.gz |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Binary zip archive | apache-maven-3.5.0-bin.zip |

2. Install Maven: http://maven.apache.org/install.html

The installation of Apache Maven is a simple process of extracting the archive and adding the bin folder with the mvn command to the PATH.

Verifying the Install

mvn -version

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\Siobhan>mvn -version

Apache Maven 3.5.4 (1edded0938998edf8bf061f1ceb3cfdeccf443fe; 2018-06-17T19:33:14+01:00)

Maven home: C:\dev\apache-maven-3.5.4\bin\..

Java version: 10.0.2, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-10.0.2

Default locale: en_IE, platform encoding: Cp1252

OS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"

C:\Users\Siobhan>
```



Creating a Java Archetype Project

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                  \times
C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace>mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app -DartifactId=my-app -Darchetype
ArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DinteractiveMode=false
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ------ org.apache.maven:standalone-pom >------
[INFO] Building Maven Stub Project (No POM) 1
[INFO] ------[ pom ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> maven-archetype-plugin:2.4:generate (default-cli) > generate-sources @ standalone-pom >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] <<< maven-archetype-plugin:2.4:generate (default-cli) < generate-sources @ standalone-pom <<<
[INFO]
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-archetype-plugin:2.4:generate (default-cli) @ standalone-pom ---
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Old (1.x) Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.0
[INFO] -------
[INFO] Parameter: basedir, Value: C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.mycompany.app
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.mycompany.app
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: my-app
[INFO] Parameter: packageName, Value: com.mycompany.app
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] project created from Old (1.x) Archetype in dir: C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app
[INFO] ------
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 3.993 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2018-10-03T14:36:03+01:00
[INFO]
                                                         If you've only just installed Maven,
C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace>
```

If you've only just installed Maven, this may take a while to run; Maven is downloading the most recent artifacts into your local repo.

Folder structure for 'quickstart' archetype, which is the Java sample project.

```
my-app
 -- pom.xml
-- src
    |-- main
        `-- java
             -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                     `-- app
                         `-- App.java
      test
        `-- java
             -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                     `-- app
                         `-- AppTest.java
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

The base directory name is taken from artifactid.

```
my-app
 -- pom.xml
    src
     -- main
        `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                      -- app
                          `-- App.java
        test
        `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                          `-- AppTest.java
```

```
mvn archetype:generate
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

```
package com.mycompany.app;

public class App
{
    public static void main( String[] args )
    {
        System.out.println( "Hello World!" );
    }
}
```

```
my-app
 -- pom.xml
 -- src
    -- main
         -- java
               - com
                     mycompany
                       -- app
                           -- App.java
      - test
         `-- java
                 com
                     mycompany
                          `-- AppTest.java
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

DinteractiveMode:

If set to true, maven will ask confirmation on each step of the project generation.

```
my-app
 -- pom.xml
-- src
    |-- main
        `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                      `-- app
                          `-- App.java
      - test
        `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                          `-- AppTest.java
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

A minimal POM is included in base directory.

```
my-app
   pom.xml
    src
     -- main
         `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                      -- app
                          `-- App.java
        test
        `-- java
              -- com
                 `-- mycompany
                          `-- AppTest.java
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false



```
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
     <groupId>junit
     <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
     <version>4.12</version>
     <scope>test</scope>
   </dependency>
 </dependencies>
</project>
```

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>junit
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>4.12
     (ggono)+og+//ggono)
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>junit
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>4.12
     (ggono)toct//ggono)
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

SNAPSHOT indicates that the version is still in development (i.e. not released).

Unlike regular versions,

Maven checks for a
new SNAPSHOT version
in the repository for every
build.

```
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
    <groupId>junit
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>4.12
     (ggono)toct//ggono)
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

Compiler properties both source and target have been included.

```
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
     <groupId>junit
     <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
     <version>4.12
      agono tact/agono
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false

One dependency,
JUnit 4.12 has been included with the sample project.

```
project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupId>com.mycompany.app</groupId>
 <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>jar</packaging>
 properties>
   <maven.compiler.source>1.10</maven.compiler.source>
   <maven.compiler.target>1.10</maven.compiler.target>
 </properties>
 <dependencies>
   <dependency>
     <groupId>junit
     <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
     <version>4.12
      ggono\togt</ggono\
```

- -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app
- -DartifactId=my-app
- -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart
- -DinteractiveMode=false



Building the Project

RECAP – Build LifeCycle

 When user invokes a lifecycle phase, all its predecessors are also executed, if necessary, e.g.

mvn package

(invokes validate, compile & test also).

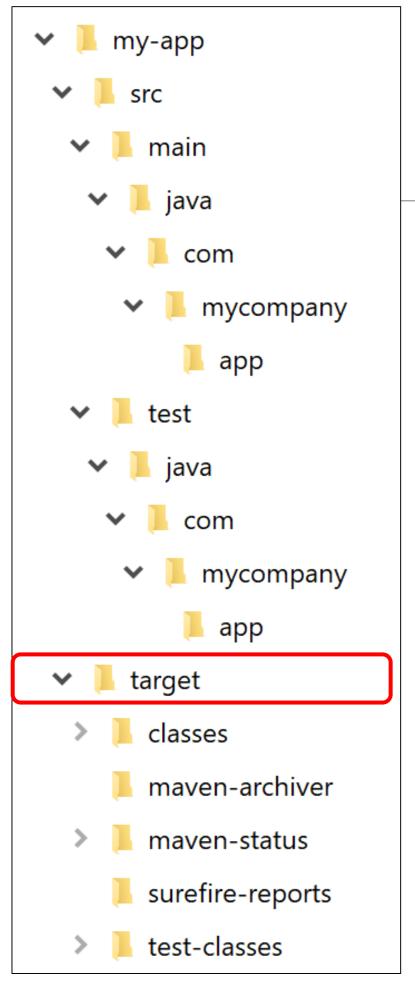
validate
compile
test
package
verify
install
deploy

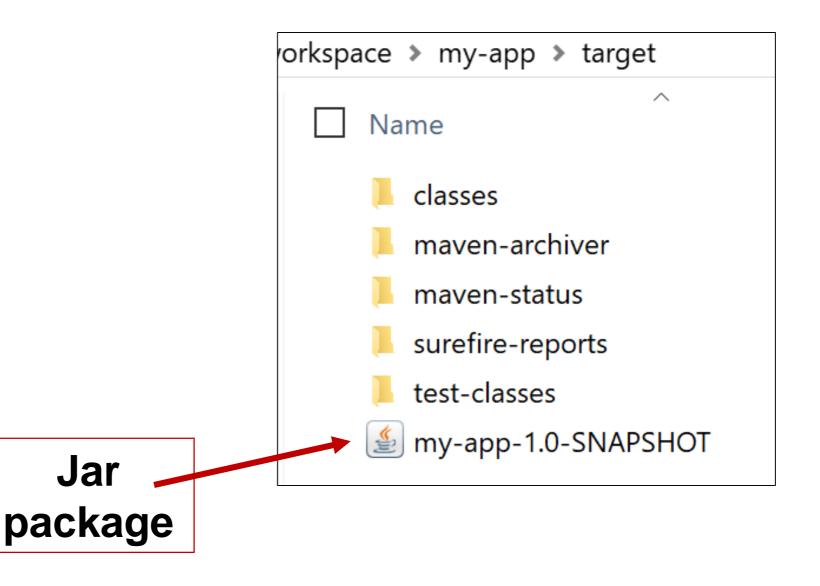
Build the Project (1 of 2) mvn package

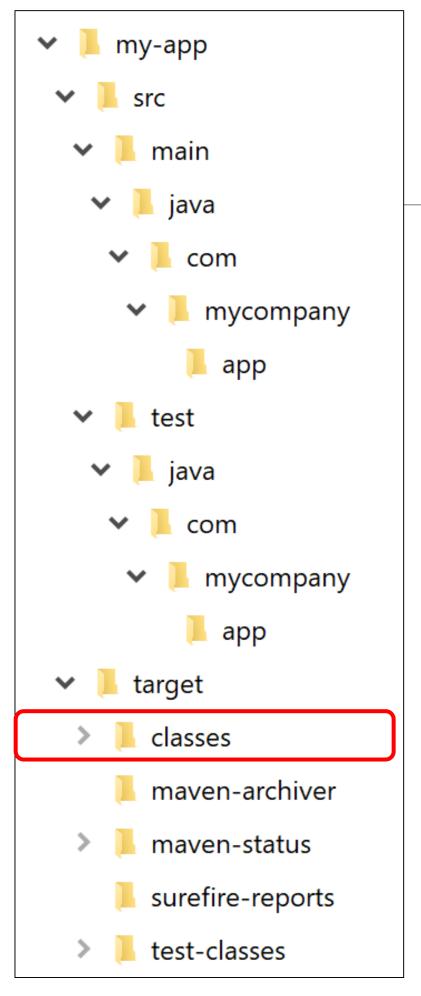
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                                                                               X
C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app>mvn package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
        [INFO]
[INFO] Building my-app 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] ------[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ my-app ---
      [6] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build i
s platform dependent!
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app\src\mai
n\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile (default-compile) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:testResources (default-testResources) @ my-app ---
       ] Using platform encoding (Cp1252 actually) to copy filtered resources, i.e. build i
s platform dependent!
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app\src\tes
t\resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-test) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Surefire report directory: C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app\target\surefire-
reports
```

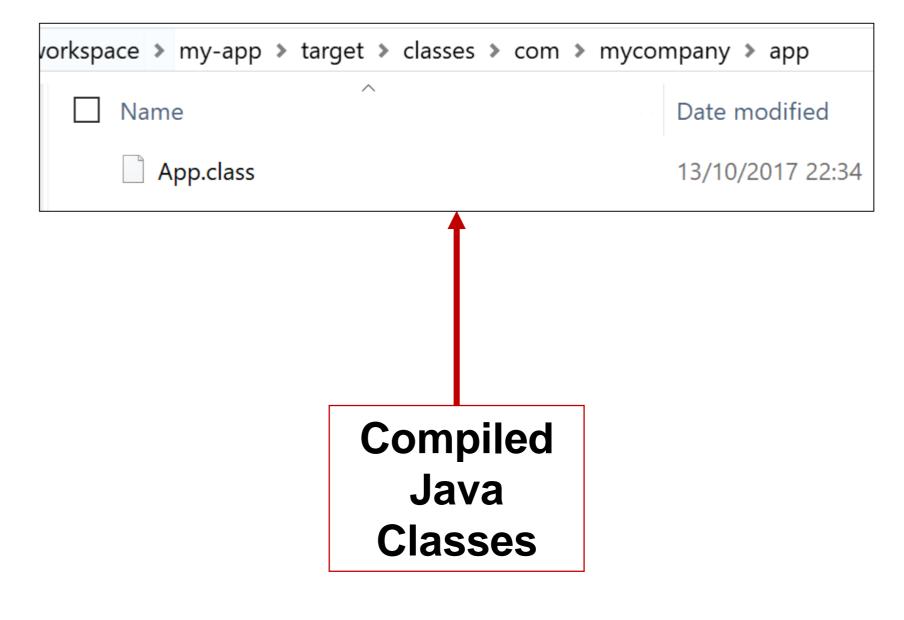
Build the Project (2 of 2) mvn package

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                                                                            П
                                                                                 X
TESTS
Running com.mycompany.app.AppTest
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.048 sec
Results:
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:2.4:jar (default-jar) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Building jar: C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app\target\my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.ja
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.800 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2018-10-03T16:27:48+01:00
[INFO] ---
```









```
my-app
 src
  main
 java
  com
    mycompany
       app
test
 java
     com
    mycompany
       app
 target
  classes
  maven-archiver
  maven-status
  surefire-reports
  test-classes
```

```
rkspace > my-app > target > surefire-reports

Name

com.mycompany.app.AppTest

TEST-com.mycompany.app.AppTest
```

```
com.mycompany.app.AppTest - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-----

Test set: com.mycompany.app.AppTest

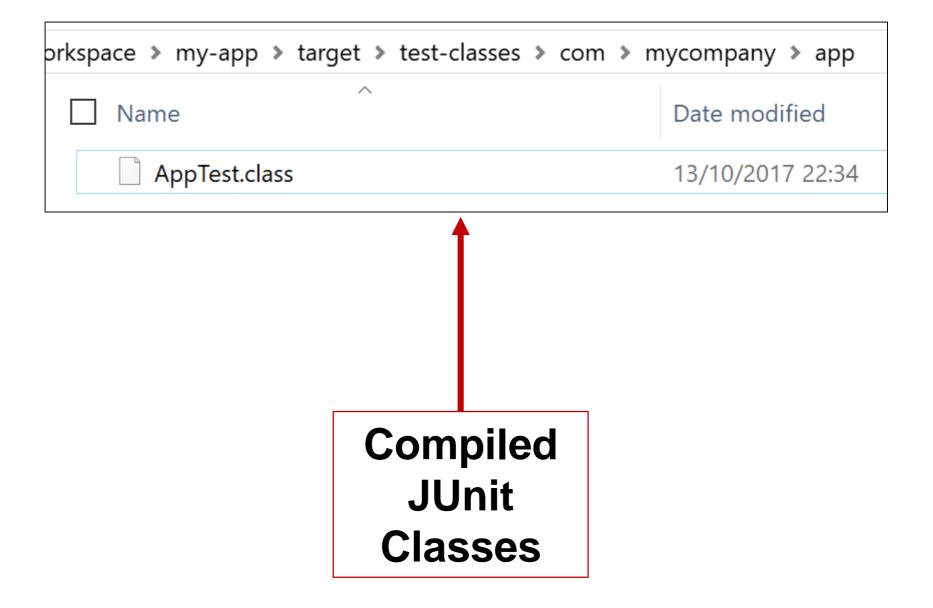
Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.008 sec
```

Results of JUnit Tests (they were also printed to the console)

```
my-app
    src
    main
    java
     com
       mycompany
          app

▼ lest

    java
       com
      mycompany
          app
    target
     classes
     maven-archiver
     maven-status
     surefire-reports
     test-classes
```

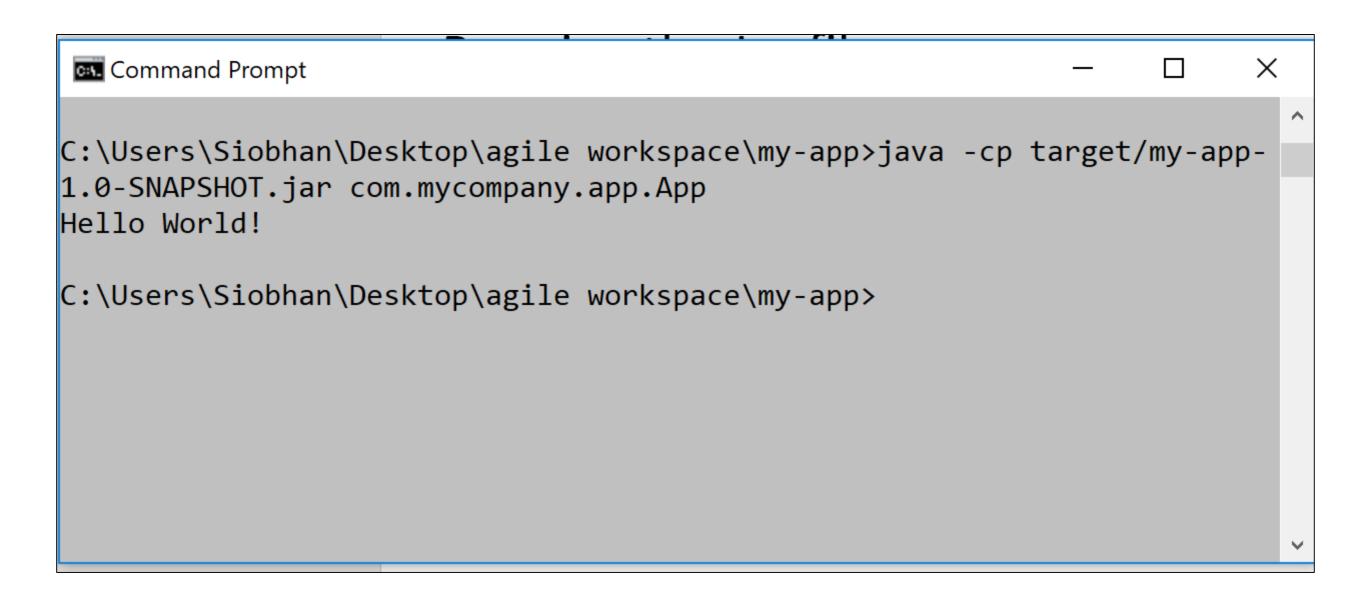




Running the Project

Running the Jar file

java -cp target/my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.mycompany.app.App





Generating the Site

Generating a Site for the App

mvn site

generates a site based upon information on the project's pom.

If you get an error like this when generating your site...

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                   X
    at org.apache.maven.DefaultMaven.doExecute (DefaultMaven.java:192)
    at org.apache.maven.DefaultMaven.execute (DefaultMaven.java:105)
    at org.apache.maven.cli.MavenCli.execute (MavenCli.java:954)
    at org.apache.maven.cli.MavenCli.doMain (MavenCli.java:288)
    at org.apache.maven.cli.MavenCli.main (MavenCli.java:192)
    at jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0 (Native Method)
    at jdk.internal.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke (NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
    at jdk.internal.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke (DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43)
    at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke (Method.java:564)
    at org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.launcher.Launcher.launchEnhanced (Launcher.java:289)
    at org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.launcher.Launcher.launch (Launcher.java:229)
    at org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.launcher.Launcher.mainWithExitCode (Launcher.java:415)
    at org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.launcher.Launcher.main (Launcher.java:356)
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD FAILURE
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 4.954 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2018-10-03T16:37:37+01:00
[INFO]
[ERROR] Failed to execute goal org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-site-plugin:3.3:site (default-site) on proj
ect my-app: Execution default-site of goal org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-site-plugin:3.3:site failed: A
required class was missing while executing org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-site-plugin:3.3:site: org/apach
e/maven/doxia/siterenderer/DocumentContent
[ERROR]
                   plugin>org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-site-plugin:3.3
[ERROR] strategy = org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.strategy.SelfFirstStrategy
[ERROR] urls[0] = file:/C:/Users/Siobhan/.m2/repository/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-site-plugin/3.3/ma
ven-site-plugin-3.3.jar
[EDDOD] un]s[1] - file /C./Usens/Siebban/ m2/nepositeny/eng/anache/mayon/neponting/mayon neponting eyes/1
```

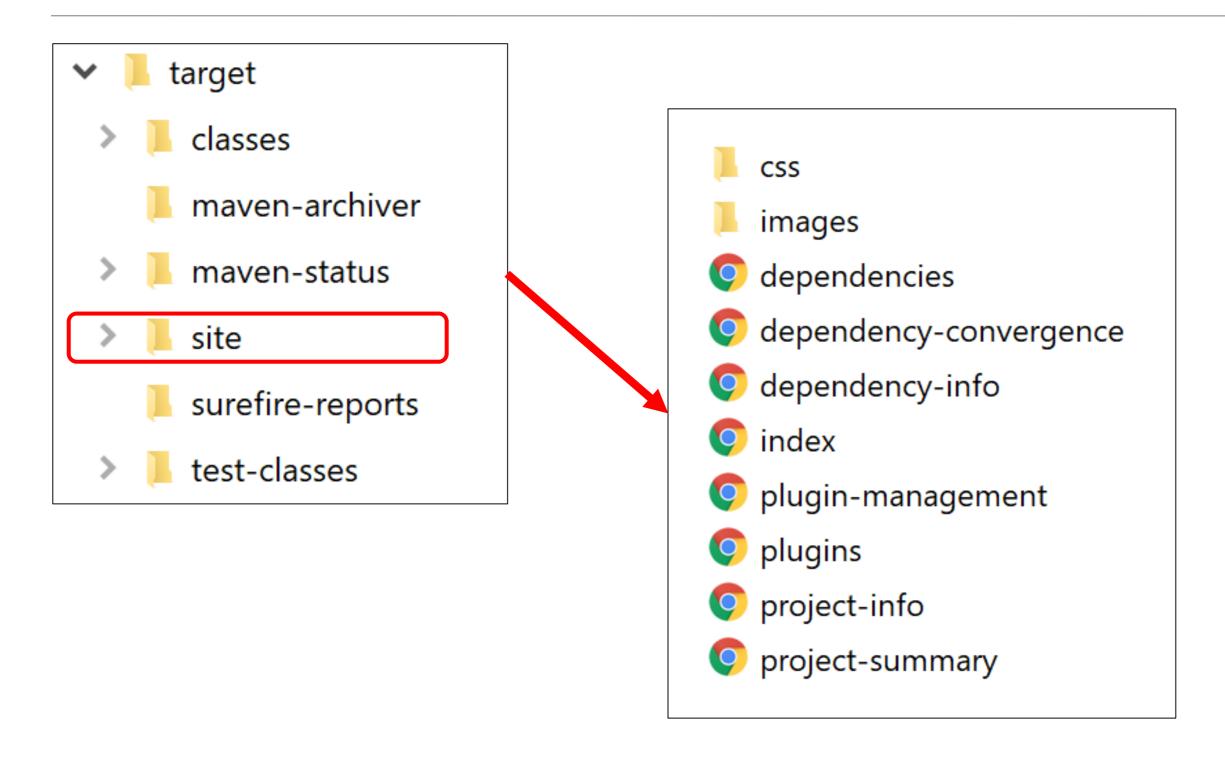
mvn site

Just update your pom to include the following build plugin...

Run the command again....success!

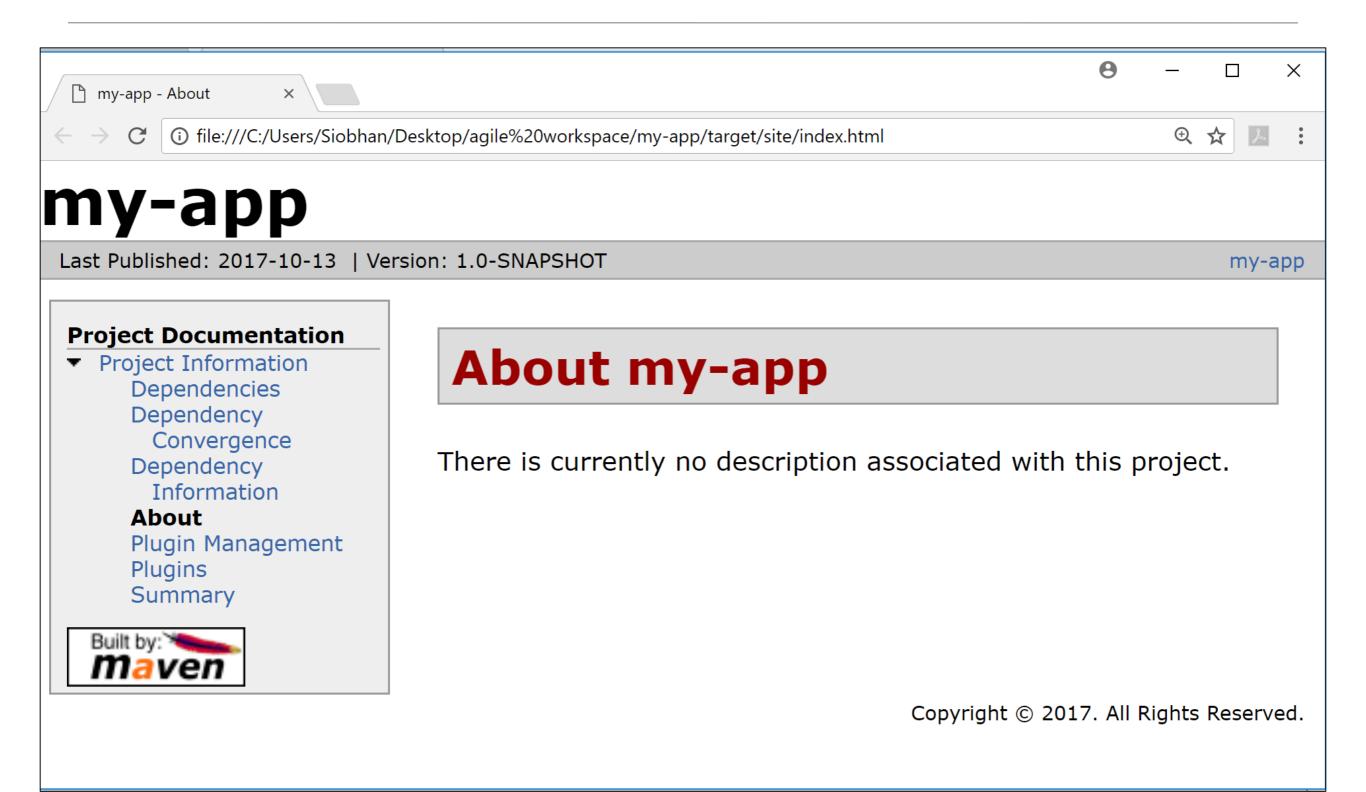
```
Select C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                 X
[INFO] configuring report plugin org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0
[INFO] 15 reports detected for maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0: ci-management, dependencies, depe
ndency-info, dependency-management, distribution-management, index, issue-management, licenses, mailing-l
ists, modules, plugin-management, plugins, scm, summary, team
[INFO] Rendering site with default locale English (en)
       No project URL defined - decoration links will not be relativized!
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/skins/maven-default-skin/
1.2/maven-default-skin-1.2.jar
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/skins/maven-default-skin/1
.2/maven-default-skin-1.2.jar (14 kB at 128 kB/s)
[INFO] Rendering content with org.apache.maven.skins:maven-default-skin:jar:1.2 skin.
[INFO] Generating "Dependencies" report --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:dependencies
[INFO] Generating "Dependency Information" report --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:dependency-
info
[INFO] Generating "About" report --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:index
[INFO] Generating "Plugin Management" report --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:plugin-managemen
[INFO] Generating "Plugins" report --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:plugins
[INFO] Generating "Summary" report
                                      --- maven-project-info-reports-plugin:3.0.0:summary
[INFO] ----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 24.817 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2018-10-03T16:50:52+01:00
[INFO]
C:\Users\Siobhan\eclipse-workspace\my-app>
```

Generating a Site for the App



mvn site

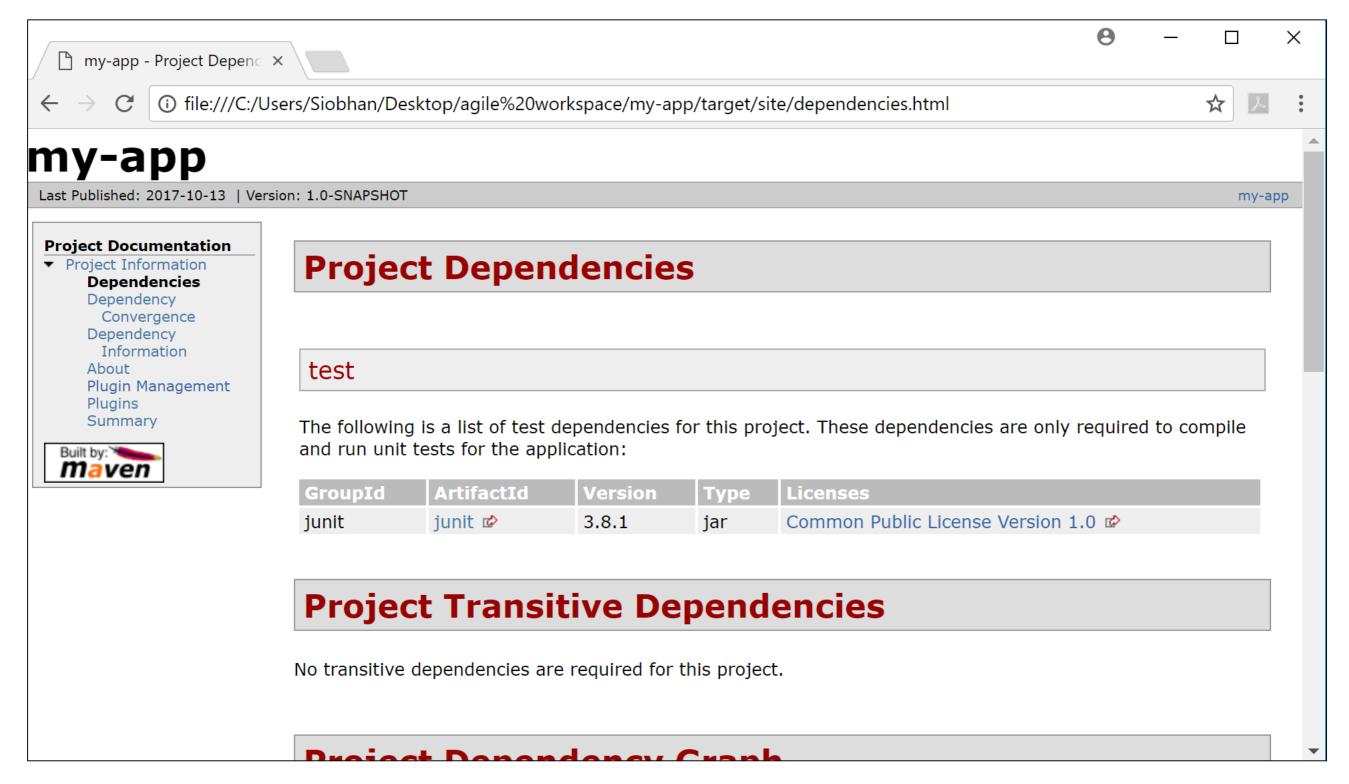
Generating a Site for the App



http://maven.apache.org/guides/getting-started/maven-in-five-minutes.html

mvn site

Generating a Site for the App



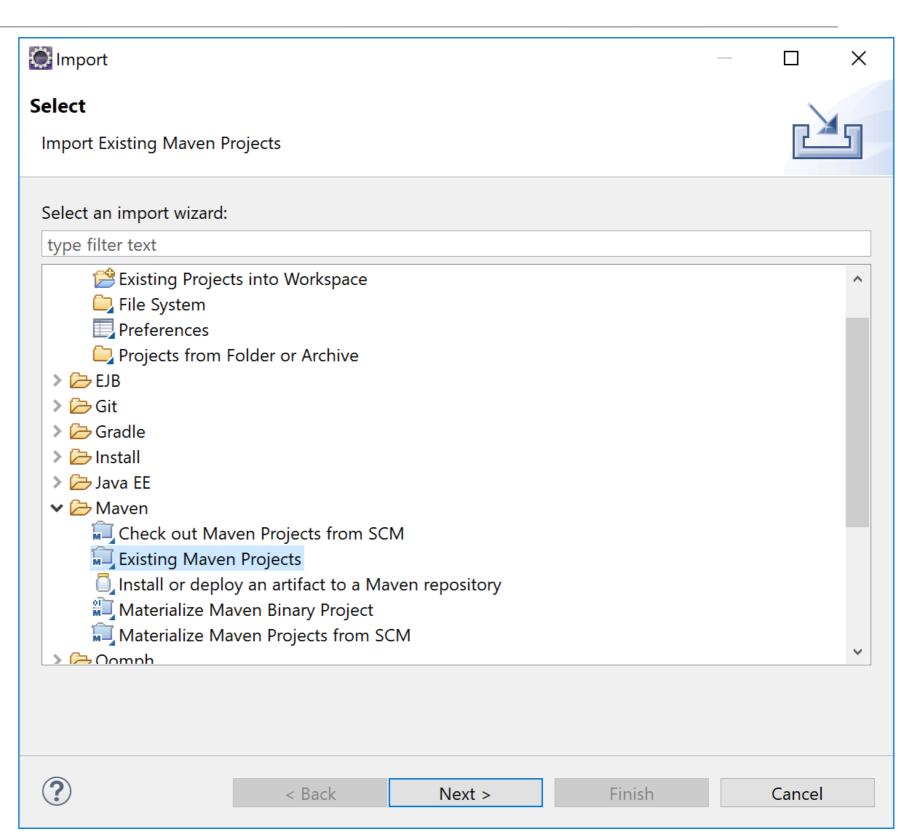


Importing into Eclipse

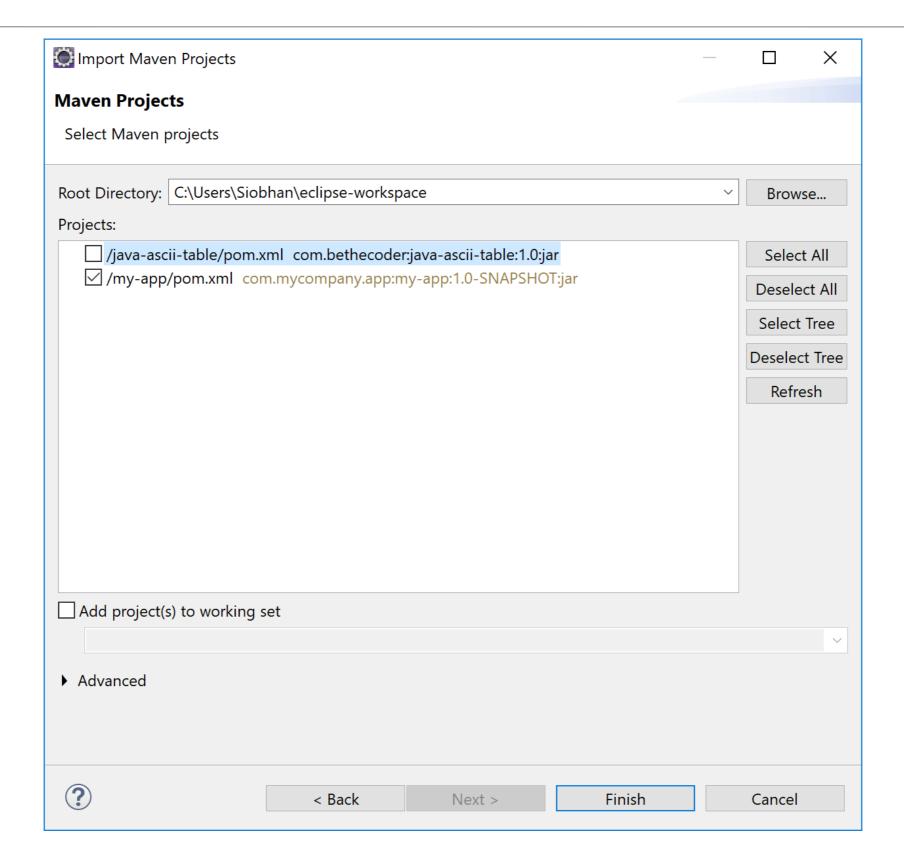
Import into Eclipse

Menu Items:

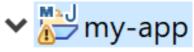
- → File
- → Import...



Import into Eclipse



Eclipse Maven Project Structure



- - com.mycompany.app
 - App.java
- - com.mycompany.app
 - AppTest.java
- > **INTERPORT STATE OF STREET STATE OF STREET STREET**
- ➤ Maven Dependencies
 - > imjunit-4.12.jar C:\Users\Siobhan\.m2\repositor
 - hamcrest-core-1.3.jar C:\Users\Siobhan\.m2\
- - > 🗁 main
 - > Etest
- → btarget
 - maven-archiver
 - > maven-status
 - site
 - Surefire-reports
 - my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
 - pom.xml



Labs this week

Maven Labs

- Verify your Maven Installation is ok (installed in the previous lab)
- Build the my-app Java Project we just looked at.
- Pacemaker-console:
 - Create an empty Maven Java Project called pacemaker-console-maven.
 - Copy the existing pacemaker files into the pacemaker-console-maven project.
 - Edit pom.xml to incorporate required dependencies (both remote and local).
 - Build, package and run pacemaker-console-maven.
 - Write a script to simply run pacemaker-console-maven.
 - Include both JUnit4 and JUnit5 capabilities into the one app.

