

# Representing Candidates

## Representing Candidates



### Add a Candidate

First Name

Last Name

Office

The Views and Custom  
Elements for the Candidates  
model

Typescript Interfaces

View Components

Custom Element Components

# Typescript Interfaces

## Add a Candidate

First Name

Marge

Last Name

Simpson

Office

Office

Add

## Candidates

Last Name	First Name	Office
Simpson	Homer	Office
Simpson	Marge	Office

# Interfaces in Typescript

```
export interface Candidate {  
  firstName: string;  
  lastName: string;  
  office: string;  
}
```

- Similar concept to Java equivalent
- Specifies 'shape' of valid candidate objects
- Typescript compiler will type check candidates against this specification

*“One of TypeScript’s core principles is that type-checking focuses on the shape that values have. This is sometimes called “duck typing” or “structural subtyping”. In TypeScript, interfaces fill the role of naming these types, and are a powerful way of defining contracts within your code as well as contracts with code outside of your project.”*

<https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs/handbook/interfaces.html>

# Types in Typescript

```
export class App {
  firstName: string;
  lastName: string;
  office: string;
  candidates: any[] = [];

  addCandidate() {
    const candidate = {
      firstName: this.firstName,
      lastName: this.lastName,
      office: this.office
    };
    this.candidates.push(candidate);
    console.log(candidate);
  }
}
```

```
export interface Candidate {
  firstName: string;
  lastName: string;
  office: string;
}
```

```
export class App {
  firstName: string;
  lastName: string;
  office: string;
  candidates: Candidate[] = [];

  addCandidate() {
    const candidate = {
      firstName: this.firstName,
      lastName: this.lastName,
      office: this.office
    };
    this.candidates.push(candidate);
    console.log(candidate);
  }
}
```

- Types in Typescript



# Type Checking

```
export interface Candidate {  
  firstName: string;  
  lastName: string;  
  office: string;  
}
```

Define Candidate Type

```
export class App {  
  firstName: string;  
  lastName: string;  
  office: string;  
  candidates: Candidate[] = [];
```

Declare candidates as an array of this type

```
  addCandidate() {  
    const candidate = {  
      firstName: this.firstName,  
      lastName: this.lastName,  
      office: this.office  
    };  
    this.candidates.push(candidate);  
    console.log(candidate);  
  }  
}
```

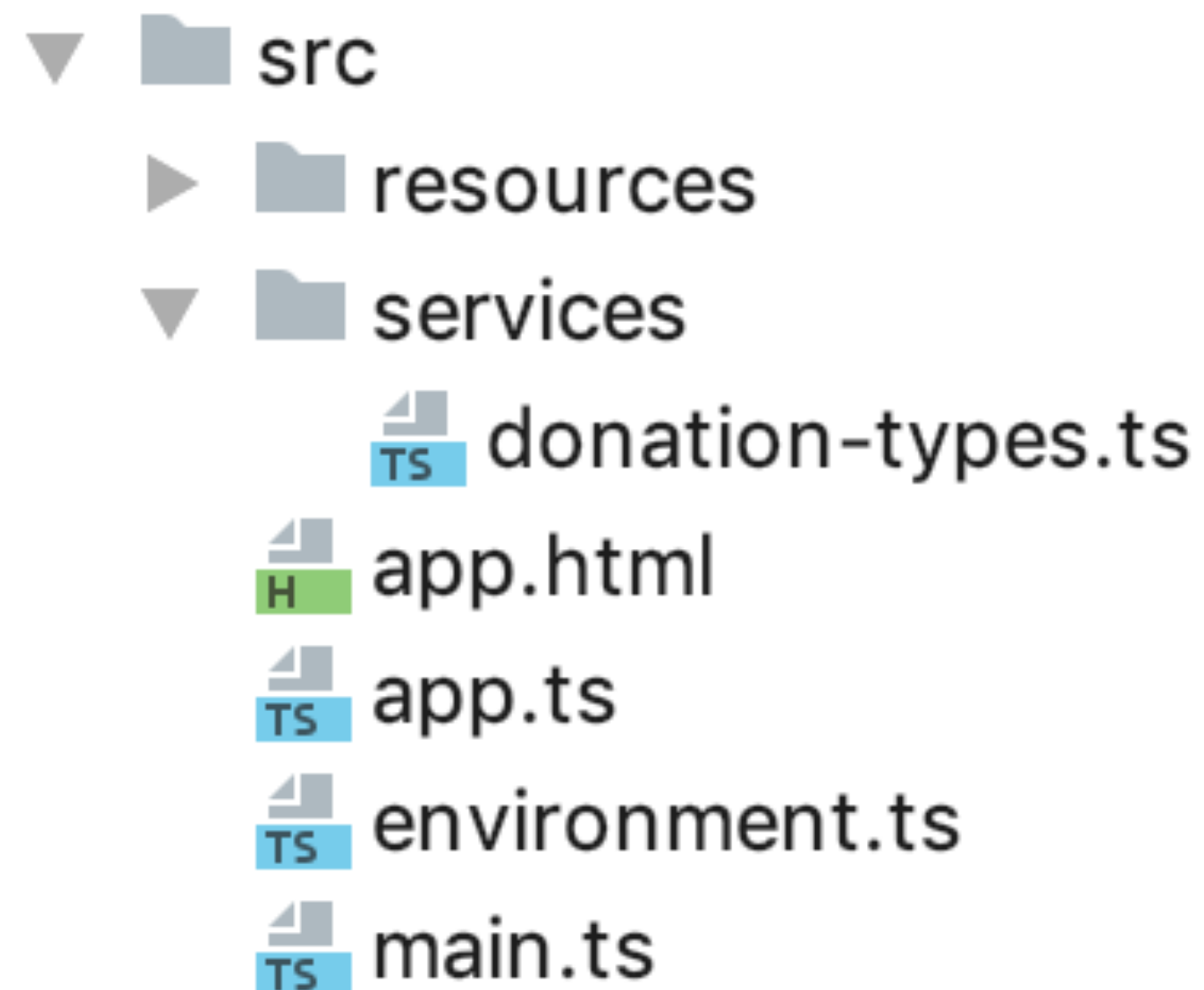
Create an object... and insert into array

The 'push' will be type checked, to verify that the object you are inserting matches the Candidate type

# import / export

## src/services/donation-types

```
export interface Candidate {  
  firstName: string;  
  lastName: string;  
  office: string;  
}
```

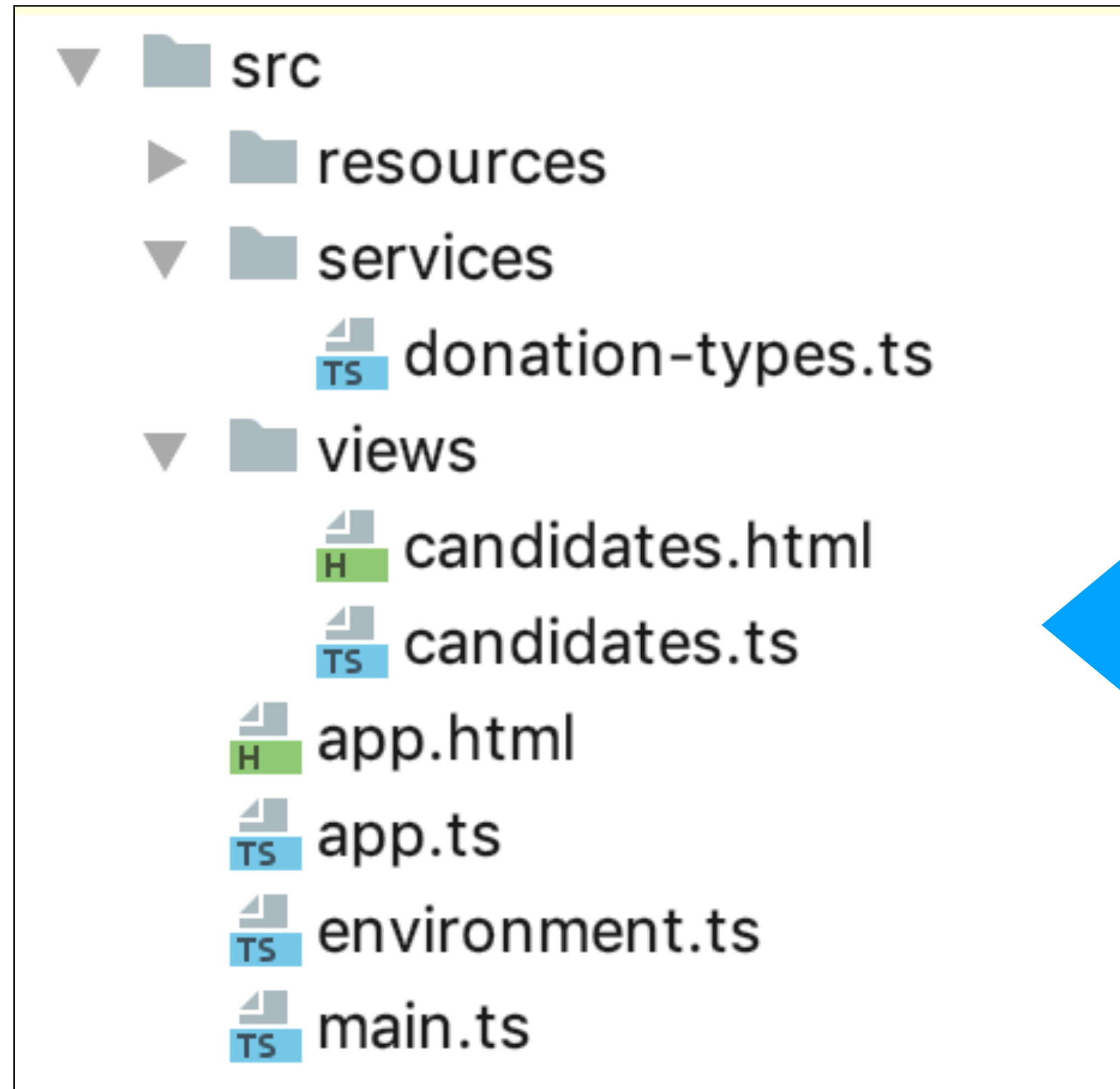


## src/app.ts

```
import {Candidate} from "../services/donation-types";  
  
export class App {  
  firstName: string;  
  lastName: string;  
  office: string;  
  candidates: Candidate[] = [];  
  
  addCandidate() {  
    const candidate = {  
      firstName: this.firstName,  
      lastName: this.lastName,  
      office: this.office  
    };  
    this.candidates.push(candidate);  
    console.log(candidate);  
  }  
}
```



# View Components



# View Component

- view folder:
- reusable components
- ts/html pairs
- can be included in other components

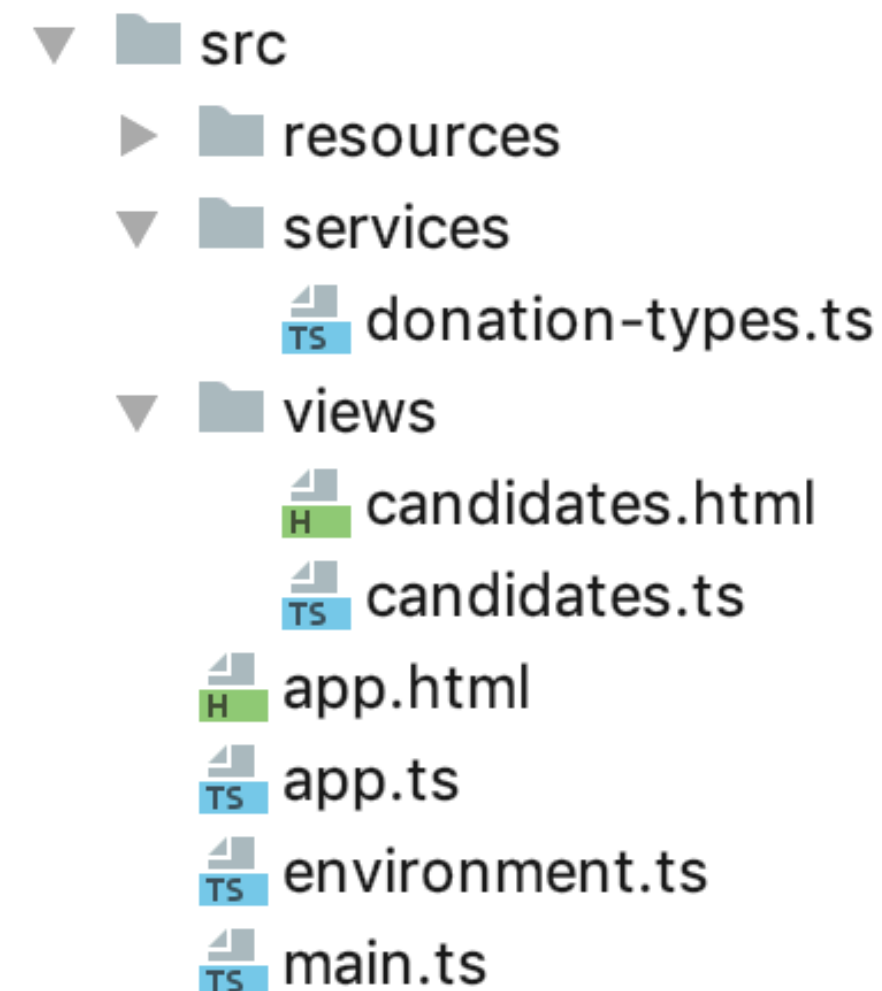
# Candidate View Component

src/views/candidates.ts

```
import { Candidate } from '../services/donation-types';

export class Candidates {
  firstName: string;
  lastName: string;
  office: string;
  candidates: Candidate[] = [];

  addCandidate() {
    const candidate = {
      firstName: this.firstName,
      lastName: this.lastName,
      office: this.office
    };
    this.candidates.push(candidate);
    console.log(candidate);
  }
}
```



srs/views/candidates.html

```
<template>
  <div class="ui stackable two column grid">
    <div class="column">
      <form submit.trigger="addCandidate()" class="ui form stacked segment">
        <h3 class="ui dividing header"> Add a Candidate </h3>
        <div class="field">
          <label>First Name </label> <input value.bind="firstName">
        </div>
        <div class="field">
          <label>Last Name </label> <input value.bind="lastName">
        </div>
        <div class="field">
          <label>Office </label> <input value.bind="office">
        </div>
        <button class="ui blue submit button">Add</button>
      </form>
    </div>
    <div class="column">
      <h4 class="ui dividing header"> Candidates </h4>
      <table class="ui celled table segment">
        <thead>
          <tr>
            <th>Last Name</th>
            <th>First Name</th>
            <th>Office</th>
          </tr>
        </thead>
        <tbody>
          <tr repeat.for="candidate of candidates">
            <td>
              ${candidate.lastName}
            </td>
            <td>
              ${candidate.firstName}
            </td>
            <td>
              ${candidate.office}
            </td>
          </tr>
        </tbody>
      </table>
    </div>
  </div>
</template>
```

```
export class App {  
}
```

```
<template>  
  <require from="views/candidates"></require>  
  
  <div class="ui container">  
    <section class="ui raised segment">  
      <h3 class="ui header"> Donation </h3>  
    </section>  
    <div class="ui basic segment">  
      <candidates></candidates>  
    </div>  
  </div>  
</template>
```

← import candidates

← place candidates component

# Using a View Component

▼ src

▶ resources

▼ services

donation-types.ts

▼ views

candidates.html

candidates.ts

app.html

app.ts

environment.ts

main.ts

Add a Candidate

First Name

Marge

Last Name

Simpson

Office

Office

Add

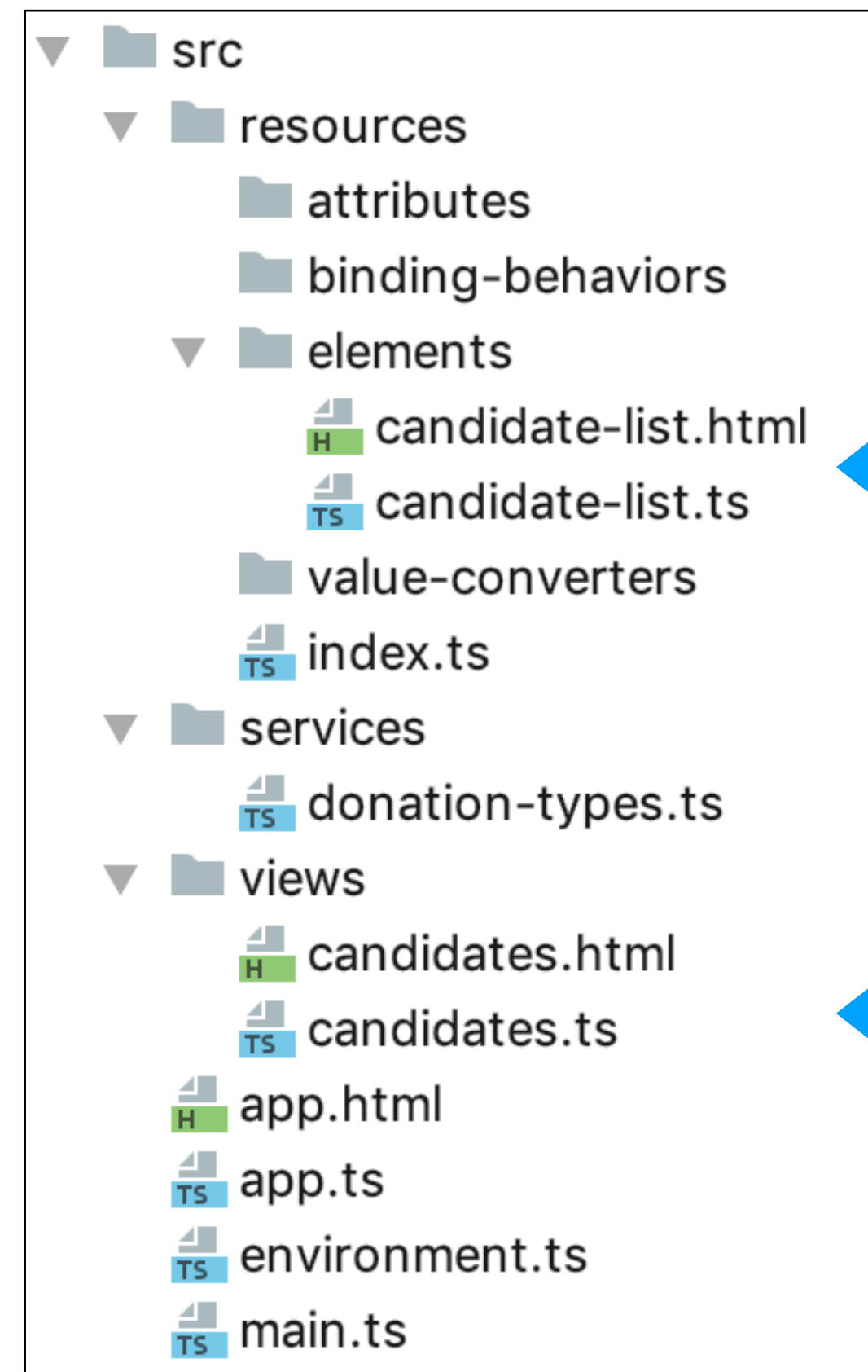
Candidates		
Last Name	First Name	Office
Simpson	Homer	Office
Simpson	Marge	Office

# Custom Element Components



# Custom Elements Component

- Custom Elements are another type of component
- More reusable than View components
- Data in Custom Element can be 'bound' to other components



Custom Elements Component generally placed in 'resource/elements' folder

View Components generally placed in 'views' folder (sometimes also called 'pages' folder)



# candidate-list Custom Element

src/resources/elements/candidate-list.ts

```
import { bindable } from 'aurelia-framework';
import { Candidate } from '../../services/donation-types';

export class CandidateList {
  @bindable
  candidates: Candidate[];
}
```

- candidates array '@bindable'
- This means the array is defined in another component

Candidates		
Last Name	First Name	Office
Simpson	Homer	Office
Simpson	Marge	Office

src/resources/elements/candidate-list.html

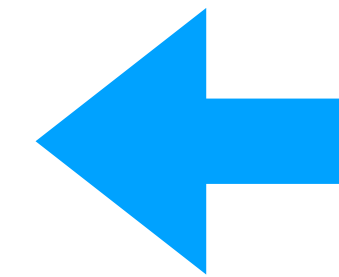
```
<template>
  <h4 class="ui dividing header"> Candidates </h4>
  <table class="ui celled table segment">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th>last Name</th>
        <th>First Name</th>
        <th>Office</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr repeat.for="candidate of candidates">
        <td>
          ${candidate.lastName}
        </td>
        <td>
          ${candidate.firstName}
        </td>
        <td>
          ${candidate.office}
        </td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</template>
```

# Importing & using a Custom Element

src/views/candidates.html

```
<template>
  <require from="../resources/elements/candidate-list"></require>

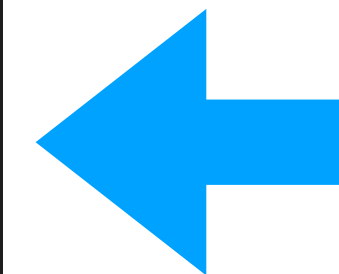
  <div class="ui stackable two column grid">
    <div class="column">
      <form submit.trigger="addCandidate()" class="ui form stacked segment">
        <h3 class="ui dividing header"> Add a Candidate </h3>
        <div class="field">
          <label>First Name </label> <input value.bind="firstName">
        </div>
        <div class="field">
          <label>Last Name </label> <input value.bind="lastName">
        </div>
        <div class="field">
          <label>Office </label> <input value.bind="office">
        </div>
        <button class="ui blue submit button">Add</button>
      </form>
    </div>
    <div class="column">
      <candidate-list candidates.bind="candidates"></candidate-list>
    </div>
  </div>
</template>
```



Import the candidate-list custom element

The screenshot shows a web application with two main sections. On the left is a form titled 'Add a Candidate' with three input fields: 'First Name' (containing 'Marge'), 'Last Name' (containing 'Simpson'), and 'Office' (containing 'Office'). Below these fields is a blue 'Add' button. On the right is a table titled 'Candidates' with three columns: 'Last Name', 'First Name', and 'Office'. The table contains two rows of data: one with 'Simpson' as the last name and 'Homer' as the first name, and another with 'Simpson' as the last name and 'Marge' as the first name. Both rows have 'Office' in the third column.

Last Name	First Name	Office
Simpson	Homer	Office
Simpson	Marge	Office

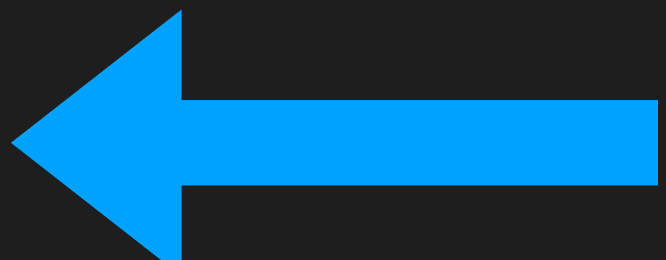


Place the component in the second column

```
import { Candidate } from '../services/donation-types';

export class Candidates {
  firstName: string;
  lastName: string;
  office: string;
  candidates: Candidate[] = [];

  addCandidate() {
    const candidate = {
      firstName: this.firstName,
      lastName: this.lastName,
      office: this.office
    };
    this.candidates.push(candidate);
    console.log(candidate);
  }
}
```



Candidates  
array  
defined here

# Custom Element Binding

'Binding' from  
this array to the  
custom element



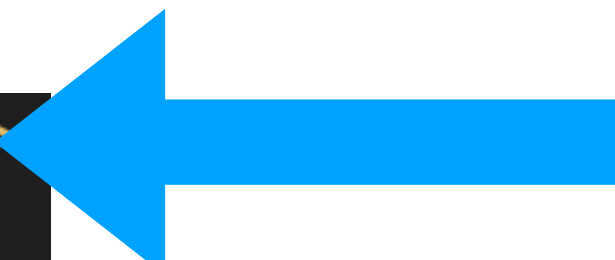
```
<div class="column">
  <candidate-list candidates.bind="candidates"></candidate-list>
</div>
```

```
import { bindable } from 'aurelia-framework';
import { Candidate } from '../../services/donation-types';

export class CandidateList {
  @bindable
  candidates: Candidate[];
}
```



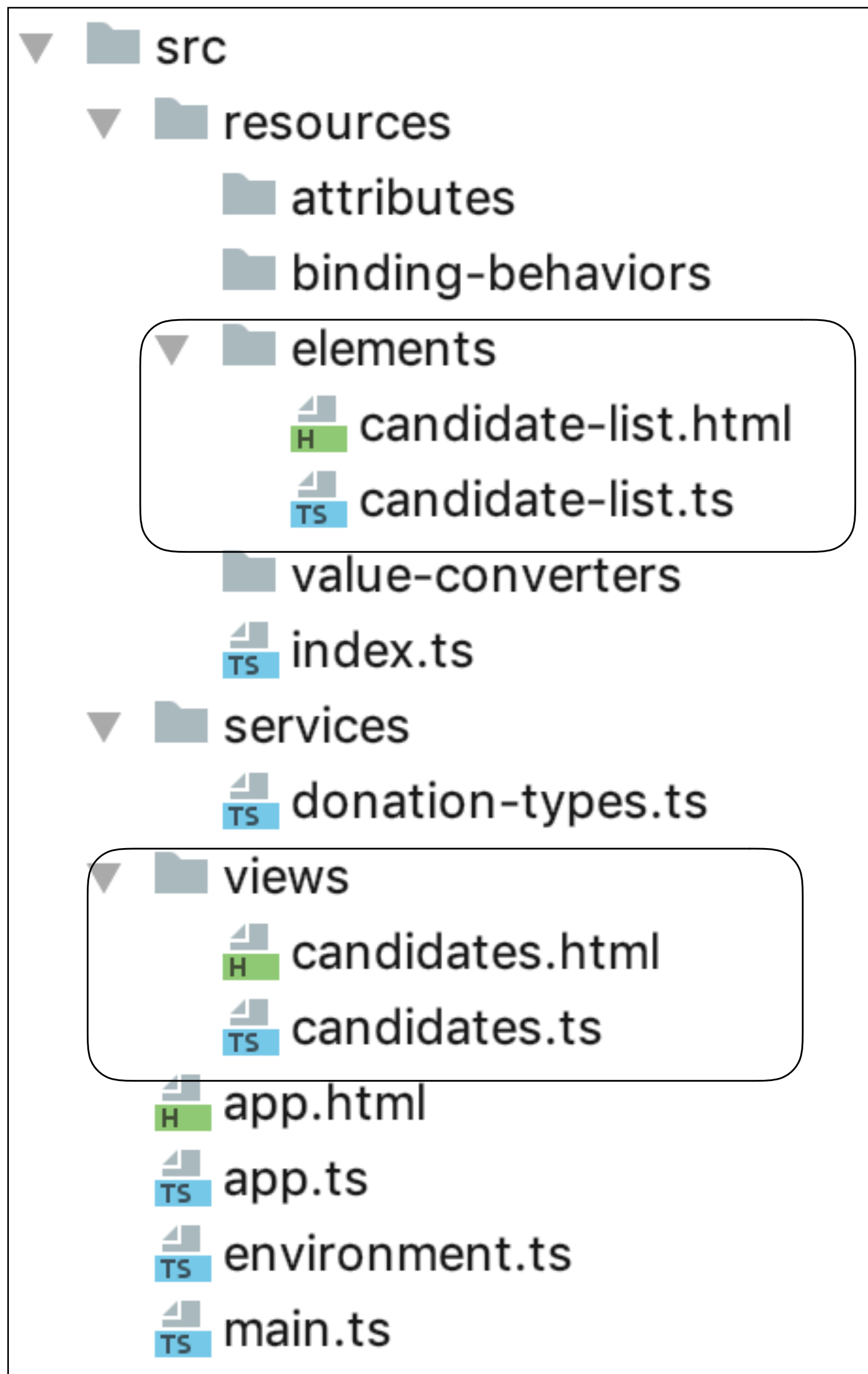
```
<tr repeat.for="candidate of candidates">
  <td>
    ${candidate.lastName}
  <td>
    ${candidate.firstName}
  </td>
  <td>
    ${candidate.office}
  </td>
</tr>
```



candidates  
array here  
is bound  
to view

candidates array here is  
now refers to the array  
defined in candidates.ts





## Custom Elements Components - *Fine Grained*

Reusable components - can appear in many different views

## View Components - *Course Grained*

Represent complete rendered page - composed of multiple Custom Elements